

GAOZHONG

高中

YINGYU CIHUI BIANXI

BAODIAN

英语词汇辨析

宝典

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● 紧扣新课标

● 瞄准中高考

● 助你夺高分

● 圆你大学梦

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## 前 言

高中学生在学习英语时，常常会遇到相似易混、迷惑不解的词汇，这既是高中英语学习中的障碍，也是高考英语试卷中的失分点。本书全面收集了大量易混词汇，深刻辨析了其异同。

本书有如下特点：

### 一、科学实用，便于查阅

本书以科学的思想为指导，运用科学的方法，培养读者科学的思维模式。

本书以实用为灵魂，以学习实际为出发点，以易于理解为着眼点。充分满足英语学习者在学习过程中的知识需求，解答他们的学习问题，排解他们的学习困惑，清除他们的学习障碍。

本书中的辨析按照英语字母的顺序排列，便于读者查阅，节省时间，提高效率。

### 二、深刻辨析，追根究底

本书对英语中易混的词汇对比其异同，透彻分析，精确辨别，深刻探讨其实质区别。在辨析的过程中，求全，求深，求精，求细，让读者一次阅读，彻底掌握。

### 三、语言精炼，一语中的

本书的语言精炼，准确，辨析时直击要点，一语中的。

#### 四、例句丰富，易于理解

本书列举了大量例句，帮助读者领悟消化辨析内容。有时，读者只通过对比例句即可领悟词汇的异同。

#### 五、授人以鱼，教人以渔

古人云：授人以鱼，只供饮食之用；教人以渔，则终身用之无穷。本书在传授知识的同时，更注重辨析方法的介绍和辨析思维的培养，从而使读者在遇到类似问题时能举一反三，触类旁通，直至能够独立思维，解决难题。

本书的编写是一次全新的尝试，它既不同于只全不精的词典，也不同于描述性的语法书籍。既然是尝试，就难免有不足，恳请专家学者同行和广大读者多提宝贵意见，使其尽善尽美。

王胜亮

2006. 1

# 目 录

## A

1. a , an ..... ( 1 )
2. ability, talent ..... ( 1 )
3. able , capable ..... ( 2 )
4. about , almost ..... ( 2 )
5. above , over , on ..... ( 2 )
6. accident, affair, incident, event ..... ( 3 )
7. accuse, charge ..... ( 4 )
8. ache, pain ..... ( 4 )
9. across, cross ..... ( 5 )
10. across, through, over ..... ( 5 )
11. act , action, activity, deed ..... ( 6 )
12. actual, real, true ..... ( 7 )
13. add, increase ..... ( 8 )
14. address, speak to ..... ( 8 )
15. admire , respect ..... ( 9 )
16. adventure , venture ..... ( 9 )
17. advice , suggestion , proposal ..... ( 10 )
18. advise, suggest, persuade ..... ( 11 )

19. affect , effect ..... ( 12 )
20. affect, influence, touch, impress, move,  
strike ..... ( 13 )
21. afford, spare ..... ( 15 )
22. afraid, frightened ..... ( 15 )
23. after, behind ..... ( 16 )
24. after all , first of all , in all , at all ..... ( 17 )
25. after, in ..... ( 19 )
26. ago, before ..... ( 20 )
27. agree to , agree with , agree on ..... ( 20 )
28. ahead, in front of ..... ( 21 )
29. aid, assist , help ..... ( 22 )
30. aim , goal , purpose ..... ( 23 )
31. air, atmosphere ..... ( 24 )
32. aircraft, plane ..... ( 24 )
33. alive, live, living ..... ( 24 )
34. all, both ..... ( 25 )
35. all, whole ..... ( 26 )
36. allow , permit , let , promise , admit  
..... ( 26 )
37. almost , nearly ..... ( 28 )
38. alone, lonely ..... ( 30 )
39. aloud, loud, loudly ..... ( 30 )
40. already, yet, still ..... ( 31 )
41. also, too, as well, either ..... ( 32 )

|                                                                          |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 42. altogether , all together .....                                      | ( 33 ) |
| 43. although, though , in spite of .....                                 | ( 33 ) |
| 44. among, between amid ( st) .....                                      | ( 35 ) |
| 45. announce , declare .....                                             | ( 35 ) |
| 46. another , the other .....                                            | ( 36 ) |
| 47. answer, reply, respond .....                                         | ( 37 ) |
| 48. anxious, nervous, upset .....                                        | ( 38 ) |
| 49. any , some .....                                                     | ( 38 ) |
| 50. anybody, anyone, any one .....                                       | ( 39 ) |
| 51. appear, look, seem .....                                             | ( 40 ) |
| 52. area, district, region .....                                         | ( 41 ) |
| 53. argue, discuss, debate .....                                         | ( 42 ) |
| 54. around, round, about .....                                           | ( 42 ) |
| 55. arrive, reach, get to .....                                          | ( 43 ) |
| 56. as, like .....                                                       | ( 43 ) |
| 57. as well , as well as , not only... but also<br>.....                 | ( 44 ) |
| 58. as, when, while .....                                                | ( 45 ) |
| 59. ashamed, shy, shameful .....                                         | ( 46 ) |
| 60. ask, inquire, question .....                                         | ( 46 ) |
| 61. at, in , on .....                                                    | ( 47 ) |
| 62. at a distance, in the distance .....                                 | ( 47 ) |
| 63. at a time, at one time, at no time,<br>at times , at all times ..... | ( 47 ) |
| 64. at once , all at once .....                                          | ( 48 ) |



65. attempt, try, manage ..... ( 48 )  
66. attend, take part in, join, join in ..... ( 49 )  
67. awake, wake ..... ( 50 )  
68. award, prize, reward ..... ( 51 )

B

69. back, backwards, behind, after ..... ( 53 )  
70. bad, ill, evil ..... ( 54 )  
71. base, basis, foundation ..... ( 54 )  
72. bath, bathe ..... ( 55 )  
73. battle, fight, struggle, war ..... ( 56 )  
74. be able to, can ..... ( 56 )  
75. be afraid to, be afraid of ..... ( 57 )  
76. be amazed, be surprised, be astonished  
..... ( 57 )  
77. be proud of, be proud about ..... ( 59 )  
78. be sure of ( about ), be sure to, be sure that  
..... ( 59 )  
79. beat, hit, knock, strike, pound ..... ( 60 )  
80. beautiful, handsome, pretty, lovely ..... ( 61 )  
81. because, since, as, for ..... ( 62 )  
82. because of, due to, owing to, thanks to  
..... ( 64 )  
83. become, get, go, grow, turn ..... ( 65 )  
84. before, until ..... ( 66 )  
85. before long, long before ..... ( 67 )

|                                              |        |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|
| 86. beg, ask .....                           | ( 67 ) |
| 87. begin, start .....                       | ( 68 ) |
| 88. believe, believe in, trust .....         | ( 69 ) |
| 89. belong, belonging .....                  | ( 71 ) |
| 90. below, under, beneath .....              | ( 71 ) |
| 91. beside, by, about, at, near .....        | ( 71 ) |
| 92. besides, except, but .....               | ( 72 ) |
| 93. big, large, great, huge .....            | ( 73 ) |
| 94. bit, little .....                        | ( 74 ) |
| 95. block, piece .....                       | ( 75 ) |
| 96. blow, knock, slap .....                  | ( 76 ) |
| 97. boiling, boiled .....                    | ( 76 ) |
| 98. book, order .....                        | ( 77 ) |
| 99. bored, boring, dull .....                | ( 77 ) |
| 100. borrow, lend .....                      | ( 78 ) |
| 101. both, either .....                      | ( 78 ) |
| 102. bother, disturb, trouble, worry .....   | ( 79 ) |
| 103. bring, take, fetch, get, carry .....    | ( 82 ) |
| 104. bring to life, come to life .....       | ( 83 ) |
| 105. bring to light, come to light .....     | ( 84 ) |
| 106. broad, wide .....                       | ( 84 ) |
| 107. build, construct, put up, set up .....  | ( 85 ) |
| 108. but, however .....                      | ( 86 ) |
| 109. buy, purchase .....                     | ( 86 ) |
| 110. by all means, by no means, by any means |        |

- ..... ( 87 )
111. by, on ..... ( 87 )
112. by, in, with ..... ( 88 )

## C

113. call at, call on, drop in, go to see, visit  
..... ( 89 )
114. call one's name, call one names ..... ( 90 )
115. calm, quiet, still, silent ..... ( 90 )
116. can, may ..... ( 91 )
117. can't help doing, can't help to do ..... ( 92 )
118. cap, hat, bonnet ..... ( 92 )
119. care, concern ..... ( 93 )
120. care about, care for, take care ( of )  
..... ( 94 )
121. care for, like, love, be fond of ..... ( 94 )
122. case, instance, example, sample,  
pattern ..... ( 95 )
123. catch, grab, grasp, seize, snatch ..... ( 98 )
124. cattle, cow, bull, ox, buffalo, calf  
..... ( 100 )
125. cause, reason, excuse ..... ( 100 )
126. centre, middle ..... ( 101 )
127. certain, some ..... ( 102 )
128. certain, sure ..... ( 102 )
129. chance, opportunity ..... ( 103 )

|                                                          |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 130. check, examine .....                                | (104) |
| 131. chemical, chemistry .....                           | (105) |
| 132. chief, boss, head, headman, leader,<br>master ..... | (105) |
| 133. chief, main .....                                   | (107) |
| 134. choose, select, elect, pick .....                   | (107) |
| 135. cinema, film, movie, theatre .....                  | (109) |
| 136. class, lesson .....                                 | (109) |
| 137. clean, neat, clear .....                            | (110) |
| 138. climate, weather .....                              | (110) |
| 139. clothes, clothing, cloth, dress .....               | (111) |
| 140. coast, shore, bank, seaside, beach<br>.....         | (112) |
| 141. collect, gather .....                               | (114) |
| 142. college, university .....                           | (114) |
| 143. command, order .....                                | (115) |
| 144. common, general, normal, ordinary,<br>usual .....   | (116) |
| 145. compare to, compare with .....                      | (117) |
| 146. complete, entire, whole, total .....                | (118) |
| 147. condition, situation, state .....                   | (119) |
| 148. congratulate, celebrate .....                       | (120) |
| 149. connect, join, unite .....                          | (120) |
| 150. conquer, overcome .....                             | (121) |
| 151. contain, include, hold .....                        | (122) |

152. content, pleased, satisfied ..... (122)
153. continue, go on ..... (123)
154. cook, cooker ..... (124)
155. correct, right ..... (124)
156. cost, charge, expense, fee, price  
..... (124)
157. cost, spend, take, pay ..... (126)
158. country, land, nation, state ..... (127)
159. couple, pair ..... (128)
160. crazy, mad ..... (129)
161. crop, harvest ..... (129)
162. cry, weep ..... (130)
163. cure, treat ..... (131)
164. custom, habit, practice ..... (131)

## D

165. damage, destroy, ruin, spoil ..... (133)
166. danger, risk ..... (134)
167. dangerous, in danger ..... (135)
168. dark, darkness ..... (135)
169. dead, die, dying, deadly, death ..... (136)
170. deal with, deal in, do with ..... (137)
171. dear, expensive ..... (138)
172. decide, determine, make up one's mind,  
settle ..... (139)
173. decline, refuse, reject ..... (139)

|                                                           |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 174. deep, deeply .....                                   | (140) |
| 175. defend, guard, protect .....                         | (140) |
| 176. deliver, send .....                                  | (141) |
| 177. demand, request, require, claim, exact<br>.....      | (142) |
| 178. desire, want, wish, request .....                    | (145) |
| 179. developed, developing .....                          | (145) |
| 180. die for, die of, die from, die by, die with<br>..... | (145) |
| 181. die out, die away, die down, die off<br>.....        | (147) |
| 182. diet, food .....                                     | (148) |
| 183. different, various .....                             | (149) |
| 184. difficult, hard .....                                | (150) |
| 185. dinner, meal .....                                   | (151) |
| 186. direct, directly .....                               | (152) |
| 187. directly, presently, shortly, soon .....             | (152) |
| 188. disappointed, disappointing .....                    | (154) |
| 189. discover, invent, find, find out .....               | (154) |
| 190. disease, illness, sickness .....                     | (155) |
| 191. divide, separate .....                               | (156) |
| 192. Do you mind if, Would you mind if .....              | (157) |
| 193. door, gate .....                                     | (157) |
| 194. doubt, suspect .....                                 | (158) |
| 195. draw, pull, drag .....                               | (158) |

196. draw, paint ..... (159)  
 197. dream, fantasy ..... (159)  
 198. dress, wear, have sth. on, put on ,  
 pull on, in, with ..... (160)  
 199. drill, practice, train, exercise ..... (162)  
 200. drive, ride ..... (162)  
 201. drug, medicine ..... (163)  
 202. drunk, drunken ..... (163)  
 203. during, for ..... (164)

## E

204. each, every ..... (165)  
 205. each other, one another ..... (166)  
 206. each year, every year ..... (166)  
 207. early, soon ..... (166)  
 208. earn, gain ..... (166)  
 209. earth, globe, world ..... (167)  
 210. earth, ground, land, soil, mud ..... (168)  
 211. easy, simple ..... (169)  
 212. economic, economical ..... (169)  
 213. effect, result ..... (170)  
 214. either, both, neither ..... (170)  
 215. elder, older ..... (171)  
 216. else, other ..... (171)  
 217. end, finish, complete ..... (172)  
 218. energy, power, force, strength ..... (172)

|                                                            |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 219. engage , hire , employ , rent .....                   | (173) |
| 220. Englishman , English , the English .....              | (175) |
| 221. enjoy , like , love , be fond of , go in for<br>..... | (175) |
| 222. enlarge , increase .....                              | (175) |
| 223. envy , jealousy .....                                 | (175) |
| 224. error , fault , mistake .....                         | (176) |
| 225. escape , flee .....                                   | (177) |
| 226. especially , specially , particularly .....           | (178) |
| 227. evening , night .....                                 | (179) |
| 228. ever , already .....                                  | (179) |
| 229. ever , even .....                                     | (179) |
| 230. ever before , ever since .....                        | (179) |
| 231. everyday , every day .....                            | (180) |
| 232. everybody , everyone , every one .....                | (180) |
| 233. evidence , proof .....                                | (181) |
| 234. examination , exam , quiz , test .....                | (181) |
| 235. except , besides , except for , except that<br>.....  | (182) |
| 236. exciting , excited .....                              | (184) |
| 237. excuse , pardon , forgive .....                       | (184) |
| 238. expect , wait .....                                   | (185) |
| 239. extend , lengthen , scatter , spread .....            | (186) |
| 240. eyesight , sight , vision .....                       | (187) |

F

|                                              |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-------|
| 241. face, look, appearance .....            | (189) |
| 242. factory, mill, plant, works .....       | (189) |
| 243. fairly, quite, rather, pretty .....     | (190) |
| 244. faith, trust .....                      | (192) |
| 245. fall, drop .....                        | (192) |
| 246. far, by far .....                       | (193) |
| 247. farther, further .....                  | (194) |
| 248. fashion, mode, style, trend .....       | (194) |
| 249. fast, rapid, quick, speedy .....        | (195) |
| 250. fasten, fix, tie .....                  | (196) |
| 251. feed, rise .....                        | (198) |
| 252. few, a few, little, a little .....      | (198) |
| 253. figure, form, shape .....               | (199) |
| 254. fill, full .....                        | (199) |
| 255. final, last .....                       | (199) |
| 256. finally, at last, in the end .....      | (200) |
| 257. find, look for .....                    | (201) |
| 258. firstly, first .....                    | (201) |
| 259. fit, fitful .....                       | (201) |
| 260. fit, match, suit .....                  | (201) |
| 261. fix, settle, establish .....            | (202) |
| 262. foolish, silly, stupid .....            | (203) |
| 263. for sale, on sale .....                 | (203) |
| 264. for, since .....                        | (203) |
| 265. forest, woods, plantation, jungle ..... | (204) |

266. forget , leave ..... (204)  
 267. foretell , forecast , predict ..... (205)

G

268. game , sport , match , play ..... (207)  
 269. gas , air ..... (208)  
 270. get rid of , get away with , get out of ..... (208)  
 271. genius , gift , talent ..... (209)  
 272. gift , present ..... (210)  
 273. give out , give off , give in , give up , give  
       away ..... (210)  
 274. glad , happy , delighted , cheerful ..... (211)  
 275. glance , glimpse ..... (213)  
 276. go to bed , go to sleep , sleep , be asleep ,  
       fall asleep ..... (213)  
 277. gold , golden ..... (214)  
 278. good , well ..... (214)  
 279. grateful , thankful ..... (215)  
 280. guide , conduct , lead , direct ..... (216)

H

281. happen , occur , take place ..... (218)  
 282. harbor , port , dock ..... (218)  
 283. hard , hardly ..... (219)  
 284. hardly , scarcely ..... (221)  
 285. harm , injury , hurt , damage , wound

- ..... (222)
286. hate , dislike ..... (223)
287. have , hold ..... (223)
288. have a word, have words, have word  
..... (224)
289. have an eye on , have an eye to , have an  
eye for  
..... (224)
290. have been to , have gone to ..... (225)
291. healthy , healthful , well ..... (225)
292. hear, listen , hear of ..... (226)
293. help out , overcome ..... (227)
294. high , highly ..... (227)
295. high, tall ..... (228)
296. highway , freeway ..... (229)
297. hire , salary , pay , wage ..... (229)
298. historic , historical ..... (229)
299. holiday , leave, vacation ..... (230)
300. hope , expect , look forward to ..... (231)
301. hope , wish ..... (233)
302. how often , how long , how soon ..... (234)
303. human, human being, man, men,  
mankind ..... (234)

# I

304. ice , freeze ..... (235)