

快速突破英语词组

含常用短语及习惯用语

分类解说 重点归纳

例句丰富 习题精当

浙江少年儿童出版社

前言

在英语学习的过程中,不易掌握的问题莫过于英语词组(或称短语)。词组是结合两个以上的单词来表达一个特定的意思。从字面上看,词组大多是由最简单的单词构成的。但是,读者会发现:有时同样一个单词,加上不同的介词或副词就会产生截然不同的单词,放在不同的句子中意义也不同;有时间组中的各个单词都很熟悉,但它们组合在一起就不知所云……种种情形会令读者困惑不已,无怪乎在运用这些词组时,读者会产生误解、甚至造成大错。

词组在英语学习和升学考试中显得非常重要。这 些变化多端的词组运用相当广泛,特别在口语和一般 文章中用得更多。掌握好这些词组,对读者英语阅读、 会话、作文能力的提高将大有裨益。那么,如何才能尽 快掌握这些词组呢?单靠死记硬背是不易实现的,也 难以达到深刻理解和灵活运用的目的,只有在一定的 句子中,结合丰富、生动的语境进行朗读和背诵,才能 达到牢固记忆的目的。

本书精选高中阶段学生应掌握的 400 个常用词组,将它们分成动词词组、系表结构词组、形容词和副

词词组、连词词组四大类,并把它们分入17个单元进行分析说明。每一词条中,先对词组进行释义,再根据该词组的不同学习要求,或结合语法分析,或结合联想记忆法,来深入分析词组的结构和词性,以加深读者对词组的理解,最后通过例句帮助读者加深记忆。另外,在每一单元中,都配有适量与适当的习题,单独设置的总复习练习内容丰富,题型多样,这些都能使读者达到循环记忆的目的。

本书中的例句有很多选自高中英语教材(SEFC), 并标明了出处。如"BIB, L95"表示,这个例句出自高 中英语第一册(下)第九十五课。为了便于读者查找, 书末附有所有词组按字母顺序排列的索引(按词组序 号检索)。可以说,本书不仅是高中学生考前冲刺的复 习用书,也具备了工具书的功能,是读者学习英语的 良师益友。

> 编者 2000年5月



动词词组 第一单元 1 第二单元 19 第三单元 37 第四单元 54 第五单元 71 第六单元 88 第七单元 104 第八单元 122 第九单元 139 第十单元 155 系表结构词组 第十一单元 169 形容词、副词词组 第十二单元 185 第十三单元 202 第十四单元 219 第十五单元 235

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第十六单元

连词词组

第十七单元 265 **总复习练习** 第十八单元 278 **索引** 293

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【相关】add to 增加

add up (to) 加起来总和是

- 1 Chaplin's earliest films were silent, because the equipment for adding sound to films had not yet been developed. (B2A, L18) 卓别林早期的电影都是无声的,因为那时给电影配音的设备还未发明。
- 2 He added the wood to the fire. 他往火里加了一些木柴。
- 3 This adds to our difficulties. 这会增加我们的困难。
- 4 These figures added up to 365. 这些数目加起来总和是 365。



【相关】advise doing sth.

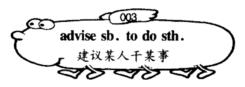
advise + (that) 宾语从句

- 【说明】advise 为及物动词,后可直接跟名词、动词 ing 或宾语从句。advise 后跟宾语从句时,that 可省略,从句中应该用虚拟语气,即 advise sb. (should) do sth. 或 advise sth.(should) be done,其中 should 可省略。
- The doctor advised a complete rest.
 医生建议彻底休息。
- 2 1 advise waiting till the proper time. 我建议等到合适的时间。
- 3 I advised (that) you (should) drink plenty of water and have a good rest.

我建议你多喝水,好好休息一下。

4 The teacher advises (that) the text (should) be read again and again.

老师建议反复读课文。



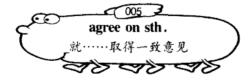
- 【相关】advise sb. what/which/when to do advise sb. on sth.
- 【说明】advise 后如有人称宾语,该人称宾语后可跟动词不定式 或以疑问代词引导的动词不定式,也可跟用介词 on 引导的 短语,表示就某事建议某人。
- He advised farmers to do things at the right time of year.
 (B1B, L95)

他建议农民依时行事

- Will you advise me which one to buy? 可否请你告诉我该买哪一个?
- 3 The teacher advised his students how to learn English well. 老师指点他的学生如何学好英语。
- 4 I have *advised* her *on* that matter. 关于那件事,我已经向她**提出建议**。
- 5 He will advise you on the right thing to do. 他会告诉你该怎么办。



- 【说明】此处 agree 后面跟的 to 是动词不定式,注意与后跟介词 to (见 005) 时的区别
- 1 Do they agree to sow wheat close together?(B1B, L95) 他们同意密播小麦吗?
- 2 Tom once agreed to help me with my English.
 汤姆曾答应帮我学英语

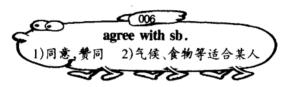


【比较】agree to sth. 同意,赞同

agree 后跟 on 所引导的介词短语时,主语常常是协商一件事的人或单位,后面常接表示经过具体协商的文件、计划、行

动等的名词。agree 后跟 to 所引导的介词短语时, 后面接表示"提议"、"办法"、"行动"等的名词或代词。

- After discussion the two sides agreed on a cease-fire.
 经过讨论,双方达成停火协议。
- 2 We agreed on a price for the car. 我们定下了买车的价格。
- 3 Do you *agree to* this arrangement? 你**赞同**这样的安排吗?
- **4** They all *agreed to* my proposal/plan. 他们都**赞同**我的建议/计划。



- 【说明】该词组用其第一义时,主语多为人,后面接指人或表示"意见"、"看法"的词,见例 1、例 2;用其第二义时,主语多为物,见例 3、例 4、例 5。
- 1 I am afraid I can't agree with you. (B3A, L17) 我恐怕不能同意你们的意见。
- 2 Please put up your hands if you agree with him / what he said. 如果你们同意他的看法,请举手。
- 3 The verb must agree with the subject in person and number.
 动词在人称和数上应与主语保持一致。
- 4 His words do not agree with his action. 他言行不一致。
- 5 The climate here doesn't agree with him. 他不适应这里的气候。



【比较】allow sh. to do sth. 允许/准许某人做某事

【说明】allow 为及物动词,后直接跟宾语。如 allow 后面的宾语是动词,须用动词 - ing,见例 1、例 2。allow 后如有人称宾语,后可跟动词不定式,见例 3、例 4。

[同义] permit sb. to do sth.
permit doing sth.

【反义】forbid sb. to do sth. 禁止某人做某事

- Father doesn't allow talking at dinner.
 吃饭时爸爸不许大家讲话。
- 2 No *smoking allowed* here. 这里不**准吸烟**。
- 3 The villagers did not *allow* them *to* do this.(BIA, LI8) 村民们不**允许**他们这样做
- 4 People are not allowed to cut down trees when they are still small. (B1A, L18)
 树还小的时候,是不允许人们砍这些树的。



【说明】该词组如后跟 about, 意思为"与某人就某事争论"; 如后跟 against, 意思为"列出理由反对"; 如后跟 for, 意思为"列

举理由赞成"。

- I am not going to argue with you about the matter today.
 今天我不想和你辩论这件事。
- 2 He argue against our joining the physics group. 他举出种种理由反对我们加入物理小组。
- 3 I argued for accepting their offer of help. 我举出理由赞成接受他们提供的帮助。



- 1 I'll never forget the day when his father was beaten to death.

 (B1A, L51)
 - 我永远不会忘记他父亲被打死的那一天。
- 2 Many black slaves were beaten to death by their owners. 许多黑奴被奴隶主打死了。
- 3 The dog bit him on the leg and he nearly beat it to death.
 那条狗咬了他的腿,他差点打死它。

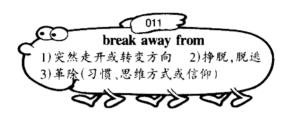


【说明】belong 为不及物动词,后需跟介词 to 才能接宾语。

1 The fire also destroyed the cars which belonged to the people who worked in the building. (BIB, L62)

大火也烧毁了属于这个大楼里的工作人员的汽车。

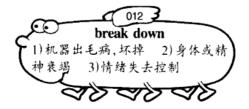
- 3 What party/club do you **belong to**? 你**属于**哪个政党/俱乐部?



- 1 Lincoln said that it was not right for the south to break away from the Union. (B1A, L50)
 - 林肯说南方脱离联邦是不对的。
- 2 Recently about 50 members have broken away from the Labor Party.

最近大约有50名党员脱离了工党。

- 3 Can't you break away from old habits? 难道你不能破除旧习惯吗?
- 4 Modern music has broken away from 19th—century rules. 现代音乐破除了19 世纪的框框



- My car broke down on the way to the school. 我的汽车在来学校的路上抛锚了。
- 2 Her health broke down.
 她的身体垮了。
- 3 She broke down when she heard the news, but quickly recovered.

她听到那消息失声痛哭起来,但很快就恢复了平静。



- 1 They could follow him upstairs, break into his rooms and steal his case. (B3A, L38)
 - 他们可以跟随他上楼,撬门而入,偷走他的箱子。
- 2 Marria tried hard to break into the movies. 玛丽亚努力想进入电影界。
- 3 Hearing his word, he broke into a loud laugh. 听了他的话,他突然大笑起来。



- 【说明】break 既可作及物动词, 也可作不及物动词, 此处为及物动词, 后可直接跟宾语, 形式有两种; break sth. off 和 break off sth., 如果宾语为代词,则必须用 break sth. off 形式。
- 1 The two men forced open the door of Room 411, broke off the

chain and pushed the table to one side. (B3A, L39) 这两个人强行撞开 411 房间的门, 拧断门链, 把桌子推向一边。

- 2 Don't break the buds off.
 勿折幼枝。
- 3 I thought it was time to break off the conversation. 我想谈话该停止了。



【注意】此处 break 为不及物动词,out 为副词,因此该词组无被动语态。

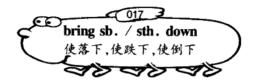
- Fighting broke out between the two. (B1A, L50)
 两者之间爆发了战争。
- 2 A big fire broke out last night. 昨晚发生了一场大火灾
- 3 A quarrel broke out between them. 他们两人之间发生了一场争吵。



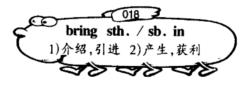
- 1 Anybody who breaks the rules is punished. (BIA, L18) 任何违反规定的人都会受到惩罚。
- 2 The teacher criticized him because he broke the rule of the school.

老师批评他是因为他违反了学校纪律。

3 Don't *break the rules* when you are in the lab. 在实验室做实验时,不要**违反规定**。

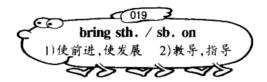


- I am sure the injection of penicillin will bring your fever down. 我相信注射青霉素会使你的热度下降。
- 2 Can you try to get them to **bring down** the price?(BIA, L33) 你能否设法让他们把价格降下来?
- 3 Electricity lines as well as telephone poles were brought down by falling trees or branches.(B2A, L42)
 电线和电线杆被刮倒的树木和枝条拉倒了。
- 4 The pilot *brought* the plane *down* gently. 飞行员把飞机慢慢地降落。



- 1 They started to use English, but they also brought in some words from their own languages. (B1A, L11)
 他们开始使用英语,但他们也从自己的语言中引入了一些词语。
- 2 We can *bring in* some humor too. (B3A, L17) 我们也可加进一些幽默。

- 3 They brought in advanced foreign techniques.
 他们引进了国外先进的技术
- 4 He **brought in** a wage of sixty yuan a month a few years ago. 儿年前他每月**挣** 60 元工资。



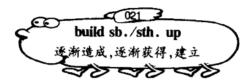
- 1 Then it is brought on along a very small railway line to your seat in front of your television so that you don't even have to stand up when you get what you need. (B2A. L3)
 - 然后,饭菜沿着一条很小的轨道被**带到**电视机前你的座位上,这样你甚至不用站起来就能得到你想要的饭菜。
- 2 The use of chemical fertilizer is bringing the crops on nicely. 使用化学肥料使庄稼长得好极了。
- 3 The manager felt that it was his task to bring on the young people to do the work he had been doing.
 - 经理觉得培养青年人接他的班是他的责任。



- 1 Chaplin, who was brought up by his mother, learnt to dance at an early age. (B2A, L20)
 - 卓别林是母亲抚养大的,他很小就开始学习舞蹈。
- 2 If children are badly brought up, they behave badly.

如果孩子们的教养不好,他们的行为就不好。

- 3 Bringing up children is the parents' duty.
 养育孩子是父母的义务。
- 4 Who brought up such a topic to discuss? 是谁提出这样的一个题目来讨论的?



- 【说明】build 为及物动词,后可直接跟宾语。该词组跟宾语时有两种形式: build sth. up, build up sth.。如果宾语是代词,必须用前一种形式。
- Her husband had built up a large business during his lifetime.
 (B3B, L81)
 她丈夫在他生前逐步建立了一个巨大的企业。
- 2 The tension is building up.
 张力在渐渐增大。
- 3 We will build up our socialist system. 我们将逐步健全我们的社会主义体系。



【同义】burn ... (down) to the ground

1 The bedclothes eatch fire and the whole house may be burnt down. (B2A, L6)

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