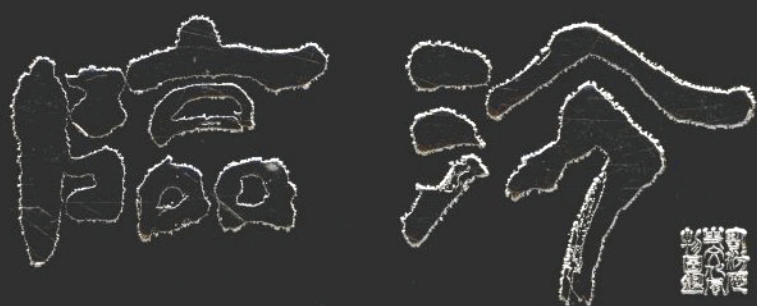




历史文化风物图鉴

A Historical Cultural and Scenic Pictorial Handbook of Linfen

王国正 主编



方志出版社

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图书在版编目(CIP)数据

临汾历史文化风物图鉴/王国正主编. —北京: 方志出版社, 2006. 4
ISBN 7-80192-756-7

I. 临... II. 王... III. 临汾市—地方史
IV. K292.53

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字(2006)第025713号

临汾历史文化风物图鉴

主 编: 王国正

责任编辑: 徐 宏

出 版 者: 方志出版社

(北京市建国门内大街5号中国社会科学院科研大楼12层)

邮编 100732

网址 <http://www.fzph.org>

发 行: 方志出版社出版发行部

(010) 85195814 85196281

经 销: 新华书店总店北京发行所

法律顾问: 北京市京诚律师事务所

设 计: 博艺轩文化发展有限公司

印 刷: 深圳市普加彩印务有限公司

开 本: 889×1194 1/12

印 张: 28

字 数: 309千

版 次: 2006年4月第1版 2006年4月第1次印刷

印 数: 0001-3000册

ISBN 7-80192-756-7/K·561

定价: 328.00元

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A Historical Cultural and Scenic Pictorial Handbook of Linfen

· 前言 ·



这里，是一片丰腴富饶的土地；这里，是一片充满生命力的沃野。

位于山西省晋南地区的临汾市，古称平阳。现辖尧都区，侯马、霍州两个县级市，曲沃、翼城、襄汾、洪洞、古县、安泽、浮山、吉县、乡宁、大宁、隰县、永和、蒲县、汾西等14个县。滚滚滔滔的黄河，就从其最西睡，昼夜不舍、年复一年地匆匆流过。这里，气候温润，资源充裕，是巍巍黄土高原数一数二的“膏腴之地”，莽莽三晋田畴当之无愧的“棉麦之乡”。大自然特别的垂爱和慷慨的恩赐，使这里几乎具备了发展农耕经济需要的一切天时地利。悠悠千古的风云岁月，把临汾孕育成一个有着厚重历史和文化积淀的美丽的所在，中华母亲怀抱中一颗璀璨的明珠。

迄今10万年前左右，生活在襄汾县一带旧石器时代的“丁村人”，就已经点燃了人类文明的早期曙光。此后，“尧都平阳”被不少史家记入简册。西周初年一个小小的侯国——唐，从翼城、曲沃一直发展成为春秋盛极一时的强大的晋国。秦并六国后，平阳一带被置为河东郡，为天下36郡之一。汉武帝出击匈奴，立下盖世功勋的就是平阳名将卫青、霍去病。隋、唐、宋三代，平阳为保障国家税赋之要地。元代时战乱频仍，平阳却保持了相对繁荣，经济跃升到全国前列，并成为编撰、刊刻、印刷业的重镇，进而推动了我国戏剧艺术的降生。明初“大槐树移民”，平阳民众为医治战争创伤、恢复中原经济做出了悲壮贡献。明清两代“晋商”驰骋天下，平阳商人是一支重要的生力军。1911年辛亥革命，有为数不少的临汾籍义士，组织领导了山西的起义。1924年中国共



产党在山西成立了最早的组织，创建者之一就是侯马青年傅懋恭即彭真。1936年“红军东征”，毛泽东在临汾大地转战多日。抗战初期，临汾曾是中共中央北方局、八路军总部所在地。而1948年的“临汾战役”，作为一次攻坚战例的经典，已永远载入人民解放军的军史史册。

临汾是5000年华夏文明的发祥地之一，是我们中华先民繁衍生息的摇篮。在人类社会进步的漫漫征途，临汾地区一代一代的前辈乡贤，留下了一个个强健的足迹，谱写了一曲又一曲壮丽的凯歌。这里，有过灿烂的远古，有过华美的后世。风流万顷的往昔，洒落下几乎遍及各处的名胜古迹，哺育出堪称五彩斑驳的民俗文化 with 民间艺术。千百年的岁月匆匆流去，但这些吉光片羽般随处闪烁的文明碎影，蛛丝马迹似的生命芳踪，却仍然不断绽放着耀眼的辉煌，昭示着在斑驳历史中这里曾经拥有过的绚丽年华。

精选在这本图鉴中的画面，就是从中所撷取的几束奇葩。我们希望，其绰约丰姿，钟灵秀色，可以使任何一位欣赏者更加钦仰先人的聪慧，感受历史的崇高，深入地领略此处精神土壤的宽广和大气，品悟一种定格在时间隧道中奇绝而浑厚的美。我们希望，通过这本图鉴，可以使任何一位临汾同胞更加热爱临汾，任何一位关注临汾、牵念临汾、和临汾有着这样那样交往的人士更加了解临汾，熟悉临汾，更多地增添一份对临汾的友谊之情。

新世纪的红日冉冉升起，沧桑尧都，锦绣平阳，生机盎然的临汾，也一定会有更加美好的明天，光焰无际的明天。



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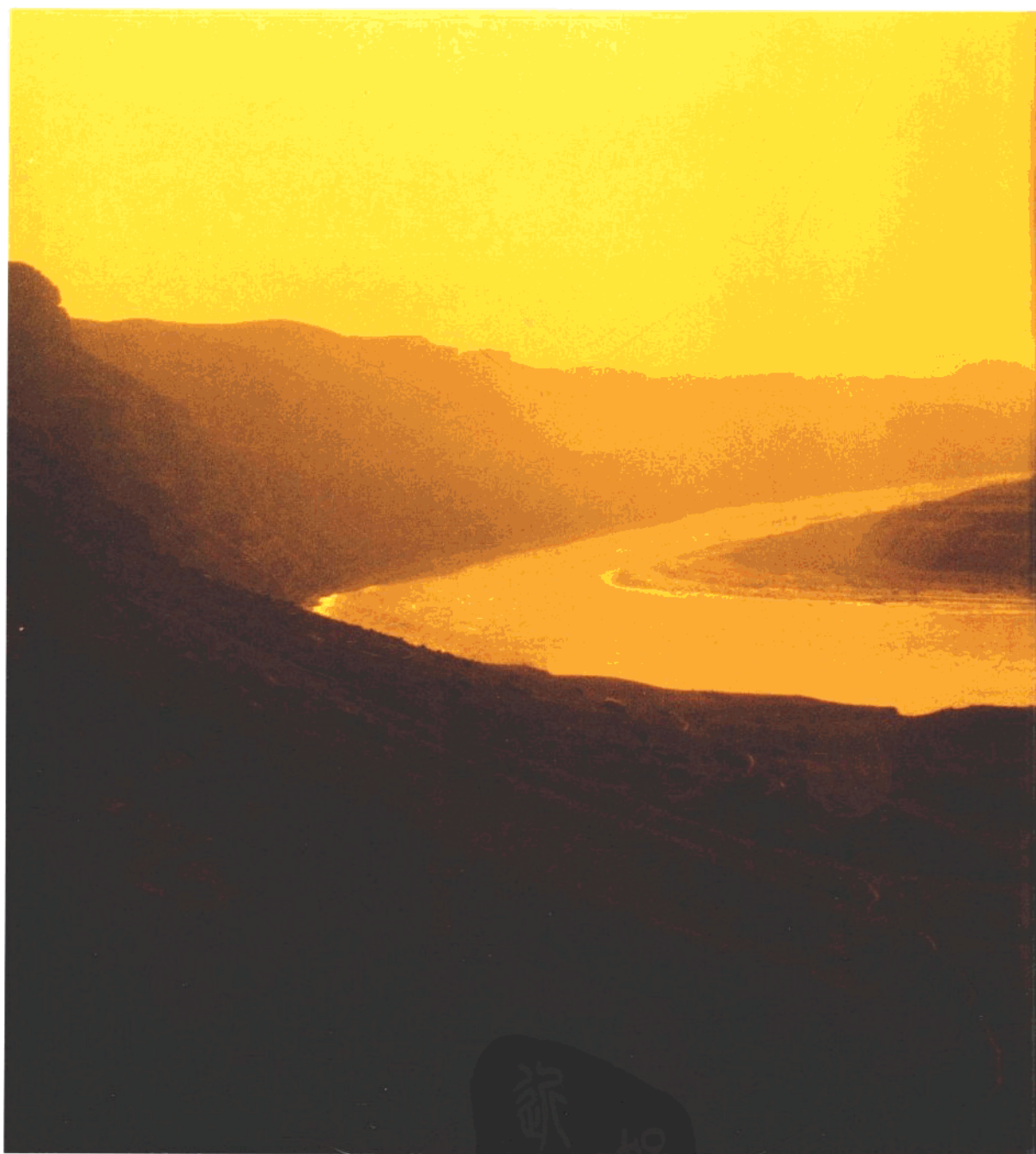
壮丽山川







■江山千里秀，黄河万古流



■ 黄河晚照