

ENGLISH-CHINESE CHINESE-ENGLISH



新英汉·汉英词典

DICTIONARY



内蒙古大学出版社

英汉·汉英词典

《英汉·汉英词典》编写组

内蒙古大学出版社

书 名	英汉·汉英词典
责任编辑	石 斌
出 版	内 蒙 古 大 学 出 版 社 呼和浩特市大学西路 235 号 (010021)
发 行	内 蒙 古 新 华 书 店
印 刷	北京市飞达印刷有限责任公司
开 本	850 × 1168/32
印 张	26. 5
字 数	700 千字
版 期	2005 年 1 月第 1 版
标准书号	ISBN 7 - 81074 - 752 - 5/H · 184
定 价	29.80 元

本书如有印装质量问题, 请直接与出版社联系

前 言

这部词典共收入 20 000 余词条。选择词条的原则是:人们日常生活和工作中使用频率较高及常见的词汇。考虑到读者对象主要是学生(从初学者到大学专业学生),对较生僻的词及一些词不常用的含义,在此词典中不予收入或解释。

鉴于美国英语在当今社会接触和应用得更为普遍,我们在编写过程中更多地参考了这方面的资料,在释义和做例句时,更多地突出美国文化背景和特点。对专业性较强的词汇,词典中特别注明其应用范围。另外,尽可能地在例句中体现该词汇的使用方法和语法特点。

在本词典编写过程中我们参考了多种国内外出版的图书和报刊资料,限于篇幅未在词典中一一注明来源,在此特表示感谢。

限于水平,疏漏不当之处一定很多,敬请读者批评谅解。

使用说明

(一) 词 条

一个词条的主要部分是本词和释义,有的有习语、派生词、复合词等。

(二) 本 词

1. 本词用黑体字。拼法相同、词源及词义不同的词,分立词条。一个词有不同拼法时,若拼法接近,排在同一词条内,中间用逗号隔开;若拼法相差较大,分立词条,但释义只出现于一处,另一处注明同某词。

2. 本词后用国际音标注明发音。词缀、构词成分及缩写词语等一般不注发音。

3. 音标后注明词性。词性用英语缩写形式注出:名词(n.),动词(v.),助动词(v. aux.),代词(pron.),数词(num.),形容词(a.),副词(ad.),前置词(preposition),连接词(conj.),感叹词(int.),冠词(art.)。分写的复合词一般不注词性。

4. 名词是复数形式或单复同形的,都在方括号内标注。

(三) 释 义

1. 一个词(包括派生词、复合词)或一个习语有多条不同的释义时,各条释义分别列出,前面标以①②等数码。基本相同的若干释义列在同一条内,词义较近的用逗号分隔,较远的用分号。提示该词的用法时,用方括号;提示词义背景或可替代的对象时,用圆括号。

2. 释义后根据需要收入词组或句子作为例证,例证后附汉语译文,均放在六角括号〔〕内。

(四) 派生词及复合词

1. 派生词及复合词大部分列在词条内,少数由于较常用或释义、用法较复杂等原因,单独列为词条。

2. 列在词条内部的派生词及复合词普通不另注音。

3. 列在词条内部的派生词均注明词性。若释义相当于词条本词的释义,不再注出释义。

(五)略语表

(以汉语拼音顺序排列)

[贬]	贬义	[生化]	生物化学
[船]	船舶;造船	[诗]	诗歌用语
[地]	地理	[史]	历史
[电]	电学;电工;电子	[数]	数学
[动]	动物学	[俗]	俗语
[法]	法律	[体]	体育
[方]	方言	[天]	天文学
[纺]	纺织	[微]	微生物
[古]	古语	[物]	物理学
[海]	航海	[无]	无线电
[机]	机械	[戏]	戏剧
[建]	建筑学	[心]	心理学
[解]	解剖学	[讯]	通讯
[经]	经济学	[药]	药物;药理学
[军]	军事	[医]	医学
[空]	航空	[音]	音乐
[口]	口语	[印]	印刷
[矿]	矿业;矿物学	[语]	语言学
[拉]	拉丁语	[喻]	比喻
[俚]	俚语	[原]	原子能
[蔑]	蔑称	[哲]	哲学
[农]	农业	[植]	植物学
[气]	气象学	[自]	自动控制
[商]	商业	[宗]	宗教
[生]	生物学;生理学		

说明:某些表意较明显的,未加入上表。

总 目 录

英汉词典	1
汉英词典	561

《英汉词典》目录

使用说明

正文 1

附录:不规则动词表 551

A a A a

A, 英文字母表中第一个字母

a [ə 或 ei] art. ①一, 一种 [Mother baked a cake. 妈妈烤了一块糕饼。] ②每一, 任何 [A dog that bites should be tied up. 咬人的狗应该拴起来。] ③在... (内), 每... (It costs ten cents a box. 美 10 分一盒。)

aback [ə'bæk] ad. 向后地; 后/taken aback 受惊吓, 吃惊, 使糊涂 [She was taken aback by my angry answer. 她被我气愤的回答吓了一跳。]

abacus ['æbəkəs] n. 算盘/abacuses, abaci ['æbəsaɪ] [复]

abaft [ə'bɑ:ft] ad. 在船尾地, 向船尾地 prep. 在...后面 [海员用语]

abandon [ə'bændən] v. ①抛弃, 放弃 [Don't abandon hope of being saved. 不要放弃得救的希望。] ②舍弃, 离去 [The crew abandoned the burning ship. 船员们舍弃了燃烧着的船。] || n. 纵情, 放任; 无拘无束 [She danced with wild abandon. 她纵情地跳舞。]/abandonment n.

abase [ə'beis] v. 降低地位或自尊; 屈辱; 贬 [The king's subjects abased themselves before him. 国王的臣民们在国王面前都很谦卑。]/abasement n.

abash [ə'bæʃ] v. 使局促不安; 感觉不自然 [She was abashed by his kindness after she had insulted him. 她侮辱了他后, 他仍是那么和蔼, 她感到很不自然。]

abate [ə'beɪt] v. 减少; 减小; 减弱 [The hurricane winds abated. 飓风减弱了。]/abatement n.

abbreviate [ə'brɪ:vɪeɪt] v. 缩短, 缩写 [Abbreviate your speech. 讲话简短些]

abbreviation [ə'brɪ:vɪ'eɪʃən] n. ①缩短 ②缩写式

abdicate ['æbdɪkeɪt] v. 退 (位); 放弃 (权力)/abdication n.

abdomen ['æbdəmən] n. ①腹 (部) ② (昆虫的) 腹

abdominal [æb'dɒmɪnəl] a. 腹部的 [Abdomi-

nal pains may be caused by eating too much. 腹痛可能是由于吃得过多引起的。]

abduct [æb'dʌkt] v. 绑架; 诱拐 [He abducted his sweetheart just before she was to marry another. 在他的恋人要嫁给另一个人之前, 他绑架了她。]/abduction, abductor n.

aberration [æbə'reɪʃən] ①不正常, 越轨 [Stealing is an aberration in conduct. 偷窃是一种越轨行为。] ②反常或不正常的行为或性格

abet [ə'bet] v. 教唆, 唆使; 帮助, 支持 [He was guilty of aiding and abetting the young thief. 他犯有支持、怂恿这位年轻窃贼之罪。]

abeyance [ə'beɪəns] n. 中止, 暂搁

abhor [əb'hɔ:] v. 憎恶, 厌恶, 憎恨 [He abhors fighting. 他憎恨打架。]

abhorrence [əb'hɔ:rəns] n. ①痛恨 [I can't hide my abhorrence for her. 我掩饰不住对她的痛恨。] ②嫌恶, 极其讨厌的 (事)

abhorrent [əb'hɔ:rənt] a. 可恶的, 讨厌的, 不相容的 [His cruelty is abhorrent. 他的残酷可恶。]

abide [ə'baɪd] v. ①保持; 继续; 逗留 [They will all abide in peace. 他们会继续和睦地生活。] ②等待 [We shall abide your return. 我们将等待你的归来。] ③容忍, 忍受 [Some people cannot abide loud noises. 有些人不能容忍大声喧哗。]/abide by ①遵守 [You must abide by our agreement. 你必须遵守我们的协议。] ②让步 [I shall abide by the decision. 我将执行决定。]

abiding [ə'baɪdɪŋ] a. 永恒的 [abiding faith in the goodness of man 永远相信人性本善]

ability [ə'bɪləti] n. ①能力 [Does he have the ability to pay? 他有能力付钱吗?] ②才能, 才智 [Mozart showed a special ability for music at a very early age. 莫扎特在很小的时候就显示出特殊的音乐才能。]

abject ['æbdʒekt] a. ①凄惨的, 可怜的 [abject misery 悲惨的不幸] ②可鄙的, 鄙卑的

[an abject coward 一位可鄙的懦夫]/**abjectly** ad

abjure [ə'bdʒʊə] v. (公开)发誓放弃某种权力、观点等[Galileo was forced to abjure his ideas about astronomy. 伽利略被迫放弃他的天文学观点。]/**abjuration** [əb'dʒʊə'reɪʃən] n.

ablaze [ə'bleɪz] a. ①着火燃烧的[The barn was ablaze. 谷仓燃烧起来。]②光辉明亮的[The courtyard was ablaze in the noon day sun. 庭院在正午的阳光下光辉明亮。]③兴奋,激昂[He was ablaze with anger. 他气得发怒。]

able ['eɪbl] a. ①有能力、办法去做某事[He is able to take care of himself. 他能照顾自己。]②有才干的,干练的[an able mechanic 一位熟练技工]

-able [əbl] 后缀 ①可…的,能…的 ②有…趋向的

able-bodied ['eɪbl-bɒdɪd] a. 强壮的,健康的

ably ['eɪbli] ad. 能干地;有技巧地

abnegation [æbni'geɪʃən] n. 放弃(权力、主张、欲望等)

abnormal [æb'nɔ:məl] a. 反常的;不规则的或不平均的;不典型的[Snow in July is abnormal here. 这里7月下雪是不正常的。]/**abnormally** ad.

abnormality [æb'nɔ:mə'lɪti] n. ①变态 ②反常的事物或部分[A sixth finger on the hand is an abnormality. 手上的第六个指头就是畸形。]

aboard [ə'bɔ:d] ad. 在(船或飞机)上等 || prep. 在(船、飞机、车)上[They are aboard the airplane. 他们在飞机上。]

abolish [ə'bɒlɪʃ] v. 废除;取消[Congress may abolish a law. 国会可以废除法律。]

abolition [ə'bɒlɪʃən] n. 废除,被迫废除[the abolition of slavery 奴隶制的废除]

A-bomb ['eɪbɒm] n. 原子弹

abominable [ə'bɒmɪnəbl] a. ①可恶的,讨厌的;可恨的[an abominable crime 可恨的犯罪行为]②非常令人不快的;不合意的[He finds this music abominable. 他发现这首乐曲令人不愉快。]

abort [ə'bɔ:t] v. ①夭折,抑制,失败[The flight of the missile was aborted when it began to veer off course. 导弹在转向时脱离轨道终止了飞行。]②小产,流产

abortion [ə'bɔ:ʃən] n. 流产,早产,小产

abortive [ə'bɔ:tɪv] a. ①夭折的 ②失败的;无结果的[an abortive plan 一项无结果的计划]

abound [ə'baʊnd] v. ①丰富[Tropical plants abound in the jungle. 丛林中热带植物丰富。]②充满[These woods abound with birds. 树林中有大量的鸟。]

about [ə'baʊt] ad. ①周围;到处[look about 环顾四周]②处处[Birds fly about. 鸟儿到处飞。]③附近[It is somewhere about. 就在附近的某个地方。]④相反方向;围绕[Turn yourself about. 转过身来。]⑤大约,[about forty years old 大约40岁]⑥差不多,[口][I'm just about ready. 我几乎准备好了。] || a. 活跃的;警觉到的或又站起来[He is up and about again. 他又活跃起来了。]⑦地区存在的[There is much illness about. 疾病流行。] || prep. ①在…周围[The waves rose about the boat. 浪花在小船四周升涌。]②处处[Stop running about the house. 停止在房子周围跑动。]③在附近[He was born about 1920. 他大约出生在1920年。]④关于[He has his brains about him. 他对他有自己的看法。]

about-face [ə'baʊtfeɪs] n. ①向后转,②改变观点等 || v. [ə'baʊtfeɪs] 向后转

above [ə'baʊv] ad. ①在较高的地方;在上面[See the birds flying above. 看鸟儿在高处飞翔。]②前文[This is my goal, as I have stated above. 这就是我的目标,正如我在上文中阐述的那样。] || prep. ①高于;在…之上[We flew above the clouds. 我们在白云之上飞行。]②超越;过[the road above the town 越过城镇的大路]③优于…超过[above the average 优于一般水平]④多于;较…更为[It cost above five dollars. 花了5美元多。] || a. 上述的[The above facts are correct. 上述事实是正确的。]/**above all** 尤其是

abrasion [ə'breɪʒən] n. ①擦伤;磨损 ②磨蚀[the abrasion of rock by wind and water 风和水磨蚀的岩石]③擦伤处,磨损处

abridge [ə'brɪdʒ] v. ①删节,节略,缩短 ②剥夺[Congress shall make no law abridging the freedom of speech. 议会决不会制订剥夺言论自由的法律。]

abridg(e)ment [ə'brɪdʒmənt] n. ①节略,节本,概略

abroad [ə'brɔ:d] ad. ①流行[A report is abroad that the king is ill. 国王生病了的报道

已经传开。)②户外[*Couples strolled abroad in the park.* 成双成对的人们慢步在公园里。]③国外[*He will go abroad to Europe this winter.* 今年冬季他要到欧洲去。]/**from abroad** 从国外,舶来的

abrogate [æb'roʊgeɪt] v. 结束;废除(法律等)[*to abrogate a law* 废除一项法律]

abrupt [ə'brʌpt] a. ①突然的,猝然的[*He made an abrupt stop.* 他突然停了下来。]②粗暴的,生硬的(态度)[*He answered with an abrupt "No!"* 他生硬地回答“不!”]③险峭的,陡的;急转[*an abrupt cliff* 陡峭的绝壁]/**abruptly** ad.

abscond [əb'skʌnd] v. 潜逃,隐匿,失踪;潜伏

absence ['æbsəns] n. ①不在,缺席[*During the absence of the president, the vice-president will preside.* 主席不在期间,由副主席负责。]②缺乏;无[*In the absence of proof, a man cannot be held guilty.* 在缺乏证据的情况下,一个人不能被判为有罪。]

absent ['æbsənt] a. ①不在的,缺席的[*He was absent from school for a week.* 他缺课一周。]②缺少,不在③不在意的,茫然的,恍惚的[*an absent manner* 茫然举止] || v. [æb'sent] 使缺席[*He absents himself from classes.* 他不去上课了。]

absentee ['æbsən'ti:] n. 缺席者,不在者

absently ['æbsən'tli] ad. 心不在焉地,不注意地

absent-minded [æbsən'tmaɪndɪd] a. ①心神恍惚的,心不在焉的②记忆力差的

absolute ['æbsəljʊt] a. ①绝对的;完全的[*I demand absolute silence.* 我要求绝对寂静。]②纯粹的,完全的[*absolute alcohol* 纯酒精]③无限制的;专制的[*Dictators are absolute rulers.* 独裁者是专制的统治者。]④确实的[*It's an absolute certainty that he will be pass.* 那是确定无疑的,他会通过的。]⑤真实的[*an absolute truth* 绝对真理]/**absolutely** ad.

absolution [æbsə'lju:ʃən] n. 赦免,免罚

absolve [əb'zɒlv] v. ①免除,宽恕,赦免[*The priest absolved the sinner.* 神父赦免了罪人。]②解(约),开脱(责任)

absorb [əb'sɔ:b, əb'zɔ:b] v. ①吸[*A sponge absorbs water.* 海绵吸水。]②吞并;合并;同化[*The city absorbed that small town.* 该城市合并了那个小镇。]③吸引(注意),使

(精神)贯注[*He was so absorbed in his work that he forgot to eat.* 他全神贯注于工作,以至忘记了吃饭。]④吸收[*The black wall absorbs light.* 黑色的墙壁吸光。]⑤(无反冲地)承受[*The rubber mat absorbed the shock of his fall.* 胶垫减弱了他下落引起的震动。]

absorbent [əb'sɔ:bənt] a. 吸收的,有吸收力的[*an absorbent cloth* 吸湿布]

absorbing [əb'sɔ:biŋ] a. 非常有趣的[*It is an absorbing tale of adventure.* 那是一个非常有意思的历险故事。]

absorption [əb'sɔ:pʃən] n. ①吸收,合并②热衷,专注[*His absorption in the book made him late.* 他完全专注于那本书,使得他迟到了。]

abstain [əb'steɪn] v. 戒除,断,弃权[*He abstains from meat on Friday.* 他星期五戒肉。]

abstention [æb'stenʃən] n. 戒绝;克制;回避,弃权

abstinence ['æbstɪnəns] n. 禁欲;节制;戒酒

abstract ['æbstrækt] a. ①抽象的[*an abstract idea of justice* 正义的抽象概念][*"Beauty" is an abstract word.* “美”是个抽象词。]②难解的,深奥的[*His explanation is too abstract.* 他的解释太深奥了。]③抽象派[*an abstract painting* 一幅抽象派绘画] || n. ['æbstrækt] 摘要,概括 || v. [æb'strækt] 摘录,概括[*He abstracted the main facts of the story.* 他概括了故事的主要情节。]

abstracted [æb'stræktɪd] a. 分心的,心不在焉的

abstraction [æb'strækʃən] n. ①抽象观念②抽象艺术③出神发呆

abstruse [æbs'tru:s] a. 难解的;深奥的[*Dictionary definition should not be abstruse.* 字典的定义不应该深奥难懂。]

absurd [əb'sɜ:d] a. 不合理的;荒谬的,荒诞的[*It is absurd to eat peas with a knife.* 用刀子吃豆子是荒唐可笑的。]/**absurdly** ad.

absurdity [əb'sɜ:di:ti] n. 荒谬,谬论,荒唐事

abundance [ə'bʌndəns] n. 丰富,充裕[*Where there is an abundance of goods, prices go down.* 物资丰富,物价下跌。]

abundant [ə'bʌndənt] a. ①丰富的,大量的[*an abundant supply of meat* 丰富的肉食品供应]②富足,充裕[*a lake abundant in fish* 一条盛产鱼儿的湖]

abuse [ə'bju:z] v. ①滥用,妄用,误用[*Don't*

abuse the privilege of recess. 不要滥用休假的特权。) ②虐待, 凌辱 [He thought the lion tamer abused the caged beasts. 他认为驯狮员虐待笼中的野兽。] ③骂, 讲坏话 [ə'bjʊ:s] || n. ④滥用, 乱用, 误用 [We object to any abuse of voting rights. 我们不赞成滥用投票权。] ⑤虐待, 凌辱 ⑥骂人话, 污蔑

abusive [ə'bjʊ:sɪv] a. ①骂人的, 说人坏话的; 虐待的 ②无礼的

abut [ə'bat] v. 邻接; 靠近 [Our north pasture abuts on their farm. 我们北边的牧场与他们的农场邻接。]

abutment [ə'batnmənt] n. 邻接; 接合; 桥座

abysmal [ə'bizmə] a. ①极糟的 ②地狱似的; 深不可测的/abysmally ad.

abyss [ə'bis] n. ①深渊 ②深不可测 [an abyss of shame 奇耻大辱]

academic [ˌækə'demik] a. ①学院的; 大学的 [the academic life of a college professor 大学教授的教学生涯] ②文科的, 文学的 [Literature, languages, and social studies are included in an academic course. 文科课程包括文学、语言学和社会学。] ③非实用的; 学术上的 [an academic discussion about life on Mars 一场关于火星上的生命的学术讨论] /academically ad.

academy [ə'kædəmi] n. ①专科学院, 中等学校 ②私立高等学校 ③专业院校 ④研究院, 学术协会, 文艺协会

accede [æk'si:d] v. ①就职, 即位 [Elizabeth II acceded to the British throne in 1952. 伊丽莎白二世于1952年登上英国王位。] ②同意, 依从, 允诺 [We acceded to his request. 我们答应了他的要求。]

accelerate [æk'seləreit] v. ①加速 [to accelerate an engine 发动机关速] ②催促, 促进 [New industries accelerated the growth of the city. 新工业促进城市发展。] ③速度增加

accelerator [æk'seləreitə] n. ①加速器; 加速者; 催速剂

accent ['æksənt] n. ①重音, 强音 [The accent in "establish" is on the second syllable. "establish" 的重音在第二音节。] ②重音; 次重音 ③地方口音 [She speaks English with an Irish accent. 她讲英语带有爱尔兰地方口音。] ④韵符; 抑扬 || v. ['æksənt] ⑤重读 [Accent the second syllable of "Detroit". "Detroit" 的第二个音节重读。] ⑥给...加上

重音符号 ⑦强调, 着重说

accentuate [æk'sentjueit] n. ①重读, 给...加重重音符号 ②着重说, 着重指出, 强调 [The low windows accentuated the height of the room. 矮窗户强调房间的高度。]

accept [ək'sept] v. ①接受, 收 [礼] [The dealer accepted \$50 for the used stove. 那台旧火炉, 这位商人收了50美元。] ②理解, 承认, 容纳 [Hoop skirts were once accepted as the fashion. 带有裙环的女裙曾流行一时。] ③同意, 答应, 赞同 [He will not accept defeat. 他不赞同失败。] ④认可 [We accept your invitation. 我们接受你的邀请。]

acceptable [ək'septəbl] a. 可接受的; 令人满意的; 合意的 [an acceptable answer 一个令人满意的答复] /acceptably ad.

acceptance [ək'septəns] n. ①接受; 验收 ②认可, 赞同, 相信 [This theory has the acceptance of most scientists. 多数科学家对这一理论表示认可。]

access ['ækses] n. ①捷径 [The access to the farm is by this road. 这条路是去农场的捷径。] ②能够接近, 进入或使用 [May I have access to the information? 我可以使用这一资料吗?]

accessible [ək'sesibl] a. ①能接近的, 可以进入的 [The atomic power plant is accessible only to employees. 只有工作人员可以进入原子能发电厂。] ②能获得的, 可以得到的 [Fresh fruit is now accessible all winter long. 现在整个冬季都可以得到新鲜水果了。] /accessibility n.

accession [æk'sefən] n. ①就任, 继任 [the accession of Queen Victoria in 1837. 维多利亚王后于1837年继位。] ②增加 [The United States expanded west by the accession of a vast region in 1803. 美国的领土于1803年扩展到西部广大地区。] ③增加物 [The museum's new accession is a Picasso painting. 博物馆新增了一幅毕加索的绘画。]

accessory [ək'sesəri] a. 辅助的, 附属的, 附带的 [The electric stove has outlets for accessory appliances. 这台电炉子有附带装置的电源插座。] || n. ①零件, 附件, 附属品 [A radio and heater are accessories on an automobile. 收音机和发热器是汽车的附件。] ②同谋, 从犯 [He became an accessory by helping the murderer escape. 因帮助凶手逃跑, 他成了同谋。]

accident ['æksɪdnt] n. ①意外,偶然[Our meeting was a happy accident. 我们的相遇是一件巧事。] ②故障,事故,不幸,灾难[He's had three accidents since he's been driving a car. 自他开车以来,发生过三次事故。] ③偶发事件[I won by accident. 我意外地获胜了。]

acclaim ['ækleɪm] v. (为...)喝采,欢呼着欢迎(某人),欢呼着同意(某事)[The audience acclaimed the soprano for her brilliant solo. 观众为这位女高音的精彩独唱而喝采。] ②鼓掌通过,称赞[They acclaimed him president. 他们鼓掌通过他为总统。] || n. 喝采,欢呼

acclamation ['æklə'meɪʃən] n. ①鼓掌,称赞[The hero was received with wild acclamation. 这位英雄受到热烈的称赞。] ②鼓掌通过[The chairman was elected by acclamation. 一致鼓掌通过了选出的主席。]

acclimate ['æklaɪmɪt] v. 使服水土,使适应新环境,使适应气候[George is still not acclimated to the new neighborhood. 乔治仍然不适应新的邻居关系。]

accolade ['ækələɪd] n. 嘉奖,表扬

accommodate ['ækəmədeɪt] v. ①适应,顺应,调节,迁就,迎合[He accommodated his walk to the slow steps of his friend. 他调整了一下自己的步伐以适应他朋友缓慢的步子。] ②借给,通融,贷,供应[I can accommodate you with a loan. 我可以向你贷款。] ③留宿,容纳,接纳,招待[This motel will accommodate fifty people. 这家汽车旅馆可供50人住宿。] ④调和,调整,调节[My eyes have trouble accommodating to faraway objects. 我的眼睛看远处的东西有困难。]

accommodating ['ækəmədeɪɪŋ] a. 与人方便的,随和的,爽气的,亲切的[The accommodating waiter let us sit by the window. 这位随和的侍者让我们坐在靠窗子的位子上。]

accommodation ['ækəmədeɪʃən] n. ①适应;调节[the accommodation of old ideas to a new plan 调整旧观念适应新计划] ②便利,通融[Our store has a public telephone as an accommodation to the customers. 我们百货店有一台公用电话以便顾客。] ③accommodations[复]旅馆房间,住所

accompaniment ['ækəmpənɪmənt] n. 伴随物,伴奏[the piano accompaniment to a song 钢琴伴奏歌曲]

accompanist ['ækəmpanɪst] n. 伴奏者

accompany ['ækəmpəni] v. ①陪伴[He accompanied her to the movies. 他陪她去看电影了。] ②伴奏

accomplice ['ækəmplɪs] n. 从犯[The driver of the car was an accomplice in the robbery. 这位小汽车的司机是这次抢劫案的从犯。]

accomplish ['ækəmplɪʃ] v. 达成,贯彻成功,完成[The task was accomplished in record time. 这项任务在最短的时间内完成了。]

accomplishment ['ækəmplɪʃmənt] n. ①完成;达成②成就,功业,功绩[Crossing the desert was a great accomplishment. 穿过沙漠是一项伟大的壮举。] ③社交能力,才艺[Not the least of Mary's accomplishment is her talent for cooking. 玛丽根本不会做饭。]

accord ['ə'kɔ:d] v. ①给予,许予[He was accorded many honors. 他被授予许多荣誉。]

②一致,协调[The story he tells does not accord with the facts. 他讲的故事与事实不符。] || n. 协议,协调,一致[Everyone was in accord on the new plan for lower taxes. 大家一致同意这个减低税金的新计划。]/of one's own accord 自愿地

accordance ['ə'kɔ:dəns] n. 一致,协调[He built it in accordance with the plans. 他是按照设计图来建筑它的。]/accordant a.

according ['ə'kɔ:dɪŋ] a. 一致的,符合的,协调的/according to ①遵照[The bus left according to schedule. 汽车按时发车。] ②依照[They were seated according to age. 按照年龄,他们被按排就座。] ③根据[According to the newspaper, the fire caused great damage. 据报道火灾造成很大损失。]

accordion ['ə'kɔ:dɪən] n. 手风琴

accost ['ækəst] v. 打招呼,向人搭讪[A stranger accosted him in the station and asked directions. 一位陌生人在车站和他打招呼询问方向。]

account ['kaunt] v. ①认为,视为[The new process was accounted of little value in cutting costs. 新程序在削减费用上被视为没有多大价值。] ②报账[He had to account to his father for every penny he spent. 他所花的每一个便士都得向父亲报账。] ③解释,说明[How do you account for the sudden drop in prices? 你如何解释这次物价突跌?] ④杀,击落,解决[He accounted for five of the enemy. 他杀死了5个敌人。] || n. ①账目,

帐●价值估价,重要性,考虑[a thing of small account 一件无足轻重的东西]●解释,说明[No satisfactory account of their failure has been given. 他们没有为他们的失败做出令人满意的解释。]●报告,叙述[This is the account of their travels. 这就是他们的旅行报告。]/call to account 责问,对…进行清算/on account 偿还部分账款[He received the radio by paying five dollars on account. 他接收这台收音机是先付5美元作为部分付款。]/on account of 因为/no account 决不/take into account, take account of 考虑,重视/turn to account 利用

accountable [ə'kauntəbl] a. ●有解说义务的,有责任的[*A baby is not accountable for its conduct.* 婴儿对自身的行为并不负责。]●应加解说的[*His absence is accountable.* 他应解释缺席的原因。]/**accountably** ad.

accountant [ə'kauntənt] n. 会计,出纳,会计师

accounting [ə'kauntɪŋ] n. ●会计,会计学●帐;记帐;清算帐目

accounterments [ə'ku:ntəmənts] n. [复]●衣服●(武器军服外的)装备

accredit [ə'kredit] v. ●授权,任命[*She was accredited as a delegate to the convention.* 她被任命为大会的代表。]●相信,认可[*Smith's report of the expedition is the only one now accredited.* 史密斯的探险报告是现在惟一可信的。]●鉴定…为合格[*an accredited college* 一所合格的大学]

accretion [æk'kri:fən] n. 生长,增长,增加物,增大,[地]冲积层[*Some rocks are formed by accretion.* 有些岩石是由冲积层形成的。]

accrue [ə'kru:] v. ●自然增长或产生[与 to 连用,后连人;与 form 连用,后接事物][*Power accrues to the wealthy.* 财大气粗。]●(利息等)自然增值[*Interest accrues to your savings account from July.* 你的存款从7月1号就可以得到利息。]

accumulate [ə'kju:mju:leɪt] v. 堆积,积累,积聚[*He has accumulated a large library.* 他积累了大量图书。]

accumulation [ækju:mju:'leɪfən] n. ●累积,收集;积聚●聚积物;堆积物[*an accumulation of books* 一堆书]

accuracy [ækjʊərəsi] n. 精确

accurate ['ækjʊrɪt] a. 准确的,精确的[*an accurate report* 一份准确无误的报告]/**accurately** ad.

accusation [ækju:'zeɪfən] n. ●谴责,告发,控告●(被指控)的罪名,罪状[*He denied the accusation that he had lied.* 他否认他说过谎。]

accusative [ə'kju:zətɪv] a. & n. [语] 直接宾格的(的)

accuse [ə'kju:z] v. ●指责,谴责[*I am accusing him of taking my books.* 我谴责他拿走了我的书。]●控诉,控告[*You can't accuse her of carelessness.* 你不能指控她不负责任。]/**accuser** n.

accustom [ə'kʌstəm] v. 使习惯于,惯于[*He accustomed himself to his new house.* 他使自己习惯于新居。]

accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd] a. 习惯性的;按照惯例的[*He greeted us with his accustomed charm.* 他以自己特有的风采来欢迎我们。]/**accustomed to** 惯于的;通常的[*He is accustomed to obeying orders.* 他习惯于服从命令。]

ace [eis] n. ●扑克中的么点,同花色中最大的牌,●专家,能手●网球,棒球中的优秀选手以发球赢…一分|| a. [口]一流的;突出的[*an ace salesman* 一流的推销员]

acetate ['æsɪtɪt] n. [化] 醋酸盐;醋酸酯;醋酸根;醋酸基;醋酸纤维素/**acetic acid** [ə'sɪtɪk] 醋酸

ache [eɪk] v. ●痛,疼痛[*My head aches.* 我头痛。]●[口]渴望[*I'm aching to go with you.* 我想和你一起去。]|| n. 痛,疼痛

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] v. ●完成;做到;获得(胜利)等[*The legislature achieved very little in its last session.* 议会在上一届期间未取得任何成就。]●靠努力而获得或达到[*We achieved a great victory.* 我们经过努力取得了巨大的胜利。]

achievement [ə'tʃi:vmənt] n. ●完成;达到●成就;成绩

acid ['æsɪd] n. [化] 酸|| a. ●酸性的●[喻] 尖酸刻薄的/**acidly** ad.

acidity [ə'sɪdɪtɪ] n. 酸味;酸性;酸度

acknowledge [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] v. ●承认[*I acknowledge that you are right.* 我承认你是对的。]●致函或宣布收到;公认[*They acknowledged him as their king.* 他们公认他做他们的国王。]●答谢[*He acknowledged my*

greeting with a nod. 他点头示意感谢我来迎接他。]

acknowledgment, acknowl- edgement

[ə'kɒlɪdʒmənt] n. ①承认, 自认; 供认 ②感谢, 谢意 ③收条 ④[法]承认书

acme ['ækmi] n. 顶点; 极点; 极致 [Playing Hamlet was the acme of his career. 扮演哈姆雷特是他创作生涯的顶峰。]

acoustic [ə'kuːstɪk] a. ①听觉的; 声学的; 助听的; 传音的 [The acoustic tile on the walls muffled the noise in the room. 墙上的传音瓦使室内的噪音变得低沉。]

acoustics [ə'kuːstɪks] n. [复] (剧院、大厅等) 音响装置; 音响效果 ②[用单数] 声学

acquaint [ə'kweɪnt] v. ①把某事告知 (通知、介绍) 给某人 [He acquainted himself with all the facts. 他使自己了解了全部事实。] ②使了解; 使熟悉 [多用被动语态] [Are you acquainted with Sarah? 你了解萨拉吗?]

acquaintance [ə'kweɪntəns] n. ①相识, 相熟, 熟人 [a thorough acquaintance with modern music 精通现代音乐] ②由经验得到但不深刻的知识 **make someone's acquaintance, make the acquaintance of sb.** 与某人结识

acquiesce [ækwi'es] v. 默许, 默认; 勉强同意 [Our nation will never acquiesce to the enemy's demands. 我们的国家从不答应敌人的无理要求。]

acquiescence [ækwi'esns] n. 默许, 默许/ acquiescent a.

acquire [ə'kwaɪə] v. ①得, 取得, 获得 [The museum acquired an Egyptian mummy for its collection. 博物馆获得一具埃及木乃伊作为收藏。]

acquisition [ə'kwaɪəmənt] n. ①取得, 获得; 学得 ②[复] 学识, 技艺

acquisition [ækwi'ziʃən] n. ①取得, 获得, 习得 ②取得物 [Our library's new acquisitions include an encyclopedia. 我们图书馆最近收集的书中包括一本百科全书。]

acquisitive [ə'kwɪzɪtɪv] a. 渴望获得的, 可以得到的, 可以学得 [a miser's acquisitive nature 吝啬鬼的贪得无厌的性格]

acquit [ə'kwɪt] v. ①宣判无罪 [The court acquitted the prisoner. 法院宣判这个犯人无罪。] ②表现, 完成, 履行

acquit [ə'kwɪtəl] n. ①宣判无罪 ②(义务的) 履行 ③(债务的) 清偿

acre ['eɪkə] n. ①英亩 ②[复] 土地, 耕地, 地产 [golden acres of grain 金色的谷田] ③[复] [口] 大量

acid [ækrɪd] a. ①辣的, 苦的或腐蚀性的 [the acid smell of ammonia 氨水的刺鼻气味] ②尖刻的, 刻毒的 [acid comments 尖刻的评论]

acrimonious [ækri'mənjəs] a. 尖刻的, 刻薄的, 剧烈的

acrimony ['ækriːməni] n. (态度、语言等) 激烈, 刻毒

acrobat [ækroʊbæt] n. ①卖艺者; 杂技演员 ②(主张、政见等的) 善变者

acrobatic [ækroʊbætɪk] a. ①卖艺人的 ②似卖艺人的 [an acrobatic dancer 特技演员]

acrobatics [ækroʊbætɪks] n. [复] [用作单或复] ①杂技 ②[军] 特技飞行

across [ə'krɒs] ad. 从... 的一边到另一边; 横过 [The new bridge makes it easy to get across. 这座新桥使人们很容易从这边到达对岸。] || prep. ①从一边到达另一边 [He swam across the river. 他游到了对岸。] ②在... 的另一边 [He lives across the street. 他住在这条街的对面。] ③偶尔遇见; 偶尔发现 [I came across an old friend yesterday. 昨天我意外的遇见了一位老朋友。]

act [ækt] n. ①行为; 举止 [an act of bravery 勇敢的举动] ②行动; 行动之际 [caught in the act of telling a lie 说谎时当场被捉] ③法案 [an act of Congress 国会法案] ④(戏剧的) 一幕 [The first act of Hamlet 哈姆雷特] 的第一幕 ⑤节目 [Her dancing act came next. 下一节目是她的舞蹈。] || v. ①扮演角色, 演出 [She acted Juliet. 她扮演朱丽叶。] ②充当, 装作 [He always acts the fool. 他总是装傻。] ③举止 [Please act like a gentleman. 请你举止像位绅士。] ④行动, 采取行动 [Because of the emergency, we must act immediately. 由于紧急情况, 我们必须立即采取行动。] ⑤对... 起作用 [Acids act on metal. 酸对金属起作用。] / **act for** ①采取行动 ②代理/ **act up** [口] 调皮, 捣蛋

action ['æksən] n. ①行动, 动作, 做法 [An emergency calls for quick action. 紧急情况要求快速行动。] ②所做之事 ③actions [复] 行为 [the actions of a coward 懦夫行为] ④由... 产生的作用 [the action of a drug 药物的作用] ⑤机械装置中有动作的部分; (机械装



置)作用(the action of a washing machine 洗衣机的作用)②诉讼③战斗[He was wounded in action. 他在战斗中负伤。]/In action 在活动,在运转,在战斗中/take action 采取行动④提出诉讼

activate ['æktiveɪt] v. 使活泼,使带放射性/activation n.

active ['æktiv] a. ①活动的,自动的,能做事的,惯于做事的,精力充沛的,活跃的[That company is no longer active. 那家公司不再有活力了。]②主动的/actively ad.

activity [æk'tɪvɪti] n. ①活动性;能动性;活跃,敏捷[subjective activity 主观能动性]②活力,精力[His mental activity did not lessen in old age. 他的精力并不因年老而减退。]③活动[She took part in many activities after school. 毕业后她参加过许多活动。]

actor ['æktə] n. 演员,角色

actress ['æktrɪs] n. 女演员,女角色

actual ['æktʃʊəl] a. 真实的,确实的,实际的[The king's brother was the actual ruler. 国王的兄弟才是真正的统治者。]

actuality [æk'tju:əli'ti] n. ①现实,现存,现实性,实际,真实[In actuality, Columbus never set foot upon the American continent. 实际上,哥伦布从来没有踏上美洲大陆。]

actually ['æktʃʊəli] ad. 实际地,实际上,真地,居然[The man actually cried. 这个男人真哭了。]

actuate ['æktʃueɪt] v. ①开动(机械等)[The starter of the car is actuated by turning the key. 用钥匙发动汽车。]②驱使;激励(人等)[What motives actuated him? 什么动力驱使他?]

acute [ə'kju:t] a. ①尖锐的,锐利的,[植]急尖的[a leaf with an acute tip 带有急尖的叶子]②(指五官、感觉、智力)敏锐的,锐利的,伶俐的[acute eyesight or hearing 机敏的目光,敏锐的嗅觉]③(指疾病)急性的;剧烈的,严重的[an acute disease 急性病 There was an acute shortage of trained workers. 技工严重短缺。]④锐角/acute ad. /acute-ness n.

acute accent 撇形重音符号

A. D. 公元

adage ['ædɪdʒ] n. 格言,箴言,古话,谚语

adamant ['ædəmənt] a. 坚硬无比的;坚定不移的[The king remained adamant to her pleas for mercy. 国王并不因她的乞求而宽恕

她。]

adapt [ə'dæpt] ①使适应,使适合,使适于[This radio can be adapted for use with direct current. 这台收音机可适用于直流电。]②使自身适于新的环境[It was hard for the colonists to adapt themselves to the new land. 殖民地开拓者们很难使他们自己适应于新的土地。]③修改,改编

add [æd] v. ①加,增,添,追加,附加[We added some books to our library. 我们给我们的图书馆增加一些书。]②又说;补充说[Jack agreed to come but added that he would be late. 杰克同意来,但又说他可能来得晚些。]③加法,累积[Add 3 and 5.5 加3。]④增加[Music adds to my pleasure at meals. 吃饭时听音乐可增加我的乐趣。]/add up 总计,共达

addict [ə'dɪkt] n. 沉溺于某种(尤指不良)嗜好之人[a drug addict 吸毒] || v. 沉溺于,嗜好[Many people are addicted to watching television. 许多人沉溺于看电视。]/addiction n. 热衷于;沉溺;嗜好,吸毒成瘾

addition [ə'dɪʃən] n. ①加法 ②附加,追加[The lemonade was improved by the addition of sugar. 通过加食糖可以使柠檬更可口。]③增加物/In addition to 除外

additional [ə'dɪʃənəl] a. 附加的,追加的;另外的[We must order an additional supply of notebooks this year. 今年我们必须多订购笔记本。]/additionally ad.

addle ['ædl] v. ①使变混乱[His mind is addled. 使他的思想变得混乱。]②(指蛋)变质

address [ə'dres] v. ①向...说话或发表演说;写给[She addressed her remarks to the editor. 她向编辑发表她的评论。]②(在信封,包裹等上)写收件人的姓名地址③从事于;忙于[We must address ourselves to the problem. 我们必须着手解决这个问题。] || n. ①演说;谈话②通讯处,住址

adduce [ə'dju:s] v. (作为证据或例子)而提出;举出[To show that the earth is not flat he adduced the fact that ships disappear below the horizon. 为了说明地球不是扁平的,他举出那些船消失在地平线以下的事实。]

adept [ə'dept] a. 长于...的,擅于...的;精于...的专家,擅长者[adept at tennis 擅长打网球]

adequate ['ædɪkwɪt] a. 适当的,足够的,充分

的,相当胜任的[an adequate supply of food 足够的食物供应]

adhere [əd'hɪə] v. ①粘着,固着[This stamp won't adhere to the envelope. 这张邮票在信封上不会粘牢。]②忠于,坚持[to adhere to a plan or a decision 坚持计划或决定]

adherent [əd'hɪərənt] n. 追随者;支持者;拥护者,信徒 || a. 粘附...的;依附...的

adhesion [əd'hɪʒən] n. 粘附;附着;粘附力;同意,加入;[医]粘连物

adhesive [əd'hɪsɪv] a. ①粘附性的,胶粘的 ②带粘性的;有附着力的[Adhesive tape is used to hold bandages in place. 用粘胶带在适当的部位固定绷带。] || n. 胶合剂;粘合剂[Glue is an adhesive. 胶是一种粘合剂。]

adipose [ædɪpəs] a. 脂肪的;多脂肪的[adipose tissue 脂肪组织]

adjacent [ə'dʒeɪsənt] a. 毗邻的,接近的[The playground is adjacent to the school. 运动场就在学校附近。]/**adjacently** ad.

adj. ective ['ædʒɪktɪv] n. ①[语]形容词;修饰语 ②形容词的;修饰性的 ③辅助的;从属的/**adjectival** a.

adjoin [ə'dʒɔɪn] v. 临近;接界;毗连[The bell tower adjoins the church. 钟塔临近教堂。]/**adjoining** a.

adjourn [ə'dʒɔːn] v. ①使会议停止,休会[Congress has adjourned for two weeks. 国会已经休会两周了。]②[口]撤会场;移座位[Let's adjourn to the porch. 让我们将会址改到走廊。]/**adjournment** n.

adjudge [ə'dʒʌdʒ] v. ①宣判;判定[The boy was adjudged innocent. 这个男孩被判无罪。]②判给[A sum of \$5,000 was adjudged to the accident victim. 判给受害人5000美元赔款。]

adjunct ['ædʒʌŋkt] n. ①附加物;附属物 ②[语]附属语;修饰语

adjure [ə'dʒʊə] v. 恳求;以发誓或威胁的方式要求某人[The judge adjured him to tell all he knew. 法官要求他讲出他所知道的一切。]/**adjuration** n. 恳求

adjust [ə'dʒʌst] v. ①为了适应而改变或调整[You can adjust the driver's seat to suit your size. 你可以按自己的身材调节驾驶座位。]②调准;校正 ③核算(盈亏),清理帐目[We adjust our accounts at the end of the month. 月底时我们要清理帐目。]

adjustable [ə'dʒʌstəbl] a. 可调整的;可校准

的

adjuster, adjustor [ə'dʒʌstə] n. 调整者,调解者;[机]调整器[The adjuster came to settle the insurance claims. 调解人来裁定保险额。]

adjustment [ə'dʒʌstmənt] n. 调整;调节(装置)[An adjustment on our television set can make the picture brighter. 电视上的调节装置可以使画面更清晰。]

administer [əd'mɪnɪstə] v. ①管理,处理,指导[The principal administers the school. 校长管理这所学校。]②执行,实施[My father administered the spanking. 我父亲动手打我的屁股。]③给予;用(药等)[She is trained to administer first aid in emergencies. 训练她在紧急情况下实施急救。]④使...发誓;使保证[The Chief Justice administers the oath of office of a president-elect. 大法官要求参加总统候选人发誓。]⑤有助于,辅助[She administered to the sick. 她帮助病人。]

administration [əd'mɪnɪs'treɪʃən] n. ①管理;掌管 ②政府的行政部门;政府;行政院;内阁[The Administration was criticized for its foreign policy. 政府因外交政策而受到批评。]③(官员的)任期[Barkeley was vice-president during Truman's administration. 巴克利在杜鲁门任职期间曾作过副总统。]/**administrative** a.

administrator [əd'mɪnɪstreɪtə] n. ①管理人;理事 ②[法]遗产管理人 ③代管教区的牧师

admirable ['ædmərəbl] a. ①令人钦佩的;令人赞美的 ②极妙的,极好的/**admirably** ad.

admiral ['ædmərəl] n. ①海军将军,海军上将 ②舰队司令 ③海军元帅

admiralty ['ædmərəlti] n. ①英国的海军部 ②海事法,海事法庭

admiration [əd'mɜː'reɪʃən] n. ①令人赞美的人(物)[The guests stood in admiration of the garden. 客人们站在令人赞美的花园中。]②赞赏,赞美,钦佩[Her golden hair was the admiration of all the girls. 她的金发令所有姑娘们赞美。]

admire [əd'maɪə] v. ①赞赏,钦佩,羡慕[The painting was admired by everyone. 人人赞赏这幅画。]②表示赞美,夸奖/**admirer** n. /**admiringly** ad.

admissible [əd'mɪsəbl] a. [法]可被采纳为

A