

高中英语题库

(高一分册)

北京师范大学附属实验中学英语教研组 编写

ENGLISH

北京出版社

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前 言

《高中英语题库》是我校多年英语教学经验的总结。我校是北京市重点中学，师资力量较强，在多年的教学实践中积累了丰富的教学经验和资料。本书的编写以国家教育委员会颁发的英语教学大纲和普通高校招生全国统考说明的要求为依据，针对教学中的重点和学生学习中的难点，简明、系统地编写了供高中学生复习巩固所学过的知识的配套练习，是学生随堂练习和课后练习理想的材料。

全书共分三册，既适合高一、高二学生使用，也适合高三及准备参加高考的学生备考使用。每册书均有单元练习、语法专练，还根据不同年级和不同学习阶段的特点配有期中、期末模拟练习、会考及高考模拟试题。短文改错和书面表达是学生学习过程中的难点，这种题型做得好与坏直接反映出学生基础知识和运用英语知识的能力。因此本书按照由易到难、循序渐进的原则编排了相当数量的练习。

每个单元练习要求在45分钟时间内完成。期中期末考试均按100—120分钟的题量命题。在编写过程中，我们既注意了高中阶段对基础知识的要求，又考虑到了高校入学考试对学生运用语言能力的要求，因此在单元练习中基本上是70%的题目紧扣课本中的基本知识，30%的能力训练题。

本书是第一册。它依据人民教育出版社出版的《高级中学课本英语第一册(必修)》本，配有九个单元练习和五项语法专练，根据教学进度编写了期中练习和期末练习各两份，并且配有四份高考模拟题。

参加本册编写的有周士敏、冷欣梅、胡国燕等。

由于时间仓促，作者的水平有限，书中难免有错，敬请广大读者批评指正。

编 者

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单元练习一(L1—L2)

I. 语音知识: 从A、B、C、D中找出所给单词的正确音标。(5%)

1. model A. [məʊdl] B. [məʊdəl] C. [maʊdl] D. [mɒdl]
2. breathe A. [bri:ð] B. [bri:θ] C. [breð] D. [breθ]
3. praise A. [preiz] B. [preis] C. [prais] D. [praiz]
4. forehead A. ['fɒred] B. ['fɒhed] C. ['fɒrid] D. ['fɒhid]
5. wrist A. [raist] B. [wrist] C. [wraist] D. [rist]

II. 以下所给单词均不完整, 从A、B、C、D中找出适当的字母或字母组合使其正确与完整。(5%)

1. s_v_r_l A. e...e...e B. e...a...e C. e...e...a D. e...a...a
2. c_nt_y A. e...r B. u...r C. u...ur D. e...ur
3. progr____ A. es B. ess C. as D. ass
4. id_m A. ie B. oi C. io D. ear
5. en____rage A. cou B. kou C. ku D. cu

III. 词类转换。(15%)

1. His _____ is very good indeed. (explain)
2. Do you all see the _____ of learning English? (important)
3. You're supposed to take the _____ right now. (medical)
4. Are you _____ this afternoon? (freely)
5. We all like our _____ teacher very much. (political)
6. They'll take an English _____ at the end of the week. (examine)
7. The professor is very good at German _____. (translate)
8. There was some _____ in her health in spring. (improve)
9. I have never met a _____ who speaks such good Chinese. (foreign)
10. He took part in the _____ movement in 1921. (revolution)

IV. 单项填空。(30%)

1. The man was _____.
 A. in the eighties...in his forties B. in his fourties...in the 1980s
 C. in the thirties...in his fifties D. in his forties...in the 80's
2. I wanted _____ a book from the school library but the woman there wouldn't _____ me one.
 A. borrowing...lend B. to borrow...lent
 C. to borrow...lend D. to lend...borrow

3. The Russian language is difficult____.
A. grasping B. to master C. mastering D. to grasp
4. Such____the uses of paper.
A. are B. is C. has been D. would have been
5. Our country is very poor. We must____our spending.
A. limit B. limited C. manage to do D. be limited
6. After they complete this hospital, they will go on____another hospital.
A. to build B. building C. with D. to building
7. Don't punish(惩罚)the boy. He's only a child____.
A. of all B. above all C. after all D. at all
8. The farmers____an order for 300 straw hats with the store.
A. placed B. made C. took D. put
9. Hearing the news, the two girls were happy and made the two bedrooms ready____their visitors.
A. to B. before C. for D. with
10. Can you____all the leaders of our country?
A. speak the names of B. talk the names of C. name D. named
11. These____have been to many countries.
A. Germans B. Germen C. Germanys D. Germanies
12. You'd____forget to call her this evening.
A. better not to B. not better C. would better not D. better not
13. When we____his office, he'd already gone.
A. arrived B. got C. reached D. had got
14. The teacher usually speaks____the students can understand her.
A. slowly that B. so slowly that
C. slow so that D. slowly so that
15. I____today. Maybe I've got a cold.
A. am not feel very well B. do not feel very well
C. am not feeling very comfortably D. am not feel very comfortable
16. My husband went to Hangzhou on business last month. He'll be back____.
A. before long B. long before C. before soon D. no long
17. Just at that time it began____.
A. raining B. to rain C. rain D. to raining
18. He gave me____good advice____my work.
A. much, of B. a lot of, about C. much, on D. many, on
19. I'll give the magazine back to you____a day or two.
A. since B. in C. after D. before
20. They found____carry on the plan.

- A. it impossible to B. that impossible of
C. that impossible to D. it is impossible to

V. 选用适当的介词填空。(5%)

1. We have the mid-term exams at the end of April.
2. The tall boy helped his teacher put the plug into that outlet.
3. He gave up teaching for reasons of health.
4. This book was written for children in simple(简单的) language.
5. The little child ran out of the house without being seen by his parents.

VI. 选用所给词或词组的适当形式填空(每个词或词组只准用一次)。(20%)

listen, hear, wish, hope, seem, look like, have a fever, turn off, be sure about, take it easy, be interested in, turn...into reality

1. The doctor took my temperature and then said to me, "You are now."
2. The night was so silent (寂静的) that we could not hear a sound.
3. Please turn off the lights before you leave the lab.
4. Do you wish your breakfast to be brought to your room, sir?
5. Take it easy, don't work too hard.
6. She is certain to come. But we are not sure about the time.
7. We will turn...into reality these ideas in the future.
8. The young lady seems happy when she received the letter.
9. You've bought some grammar books. Are you interested in grammar?
10. I have never seen him before. Could you tell me what he looks like?

VII. 时态填空。(20%)

Peter was sitting in front of the visionphone and 1 (wait) for the word "ready" 2 (appear) on the screen. After "ready" 3 (show), pictures of many models of toys 4 (flash) on the screen. He 5 (pick out) Model 6 and 6 (decide) to buy it at once. At this moment, his mother came and said to him, "You'd better stop 7 (have) a rest." But he 8 (not move). Then his mother got angry and forced him 9 (go) out 10 (breathe) some fresh air.

单元练习一答案

I. 1. D 2. A 3. A 4. C 5. D

II. 1. C 2. D 3. B 4. C 5. A

III. 1. explanation 2. importance 3. medicine 4. free
5. politics 6. examination 7. translation 8. improvement
9. foreigner 10. revolutionary

IV. 1. D 2. C 3. B 4. A 5. A 6. A 7. C 8. A
9. C 10. C 11. A 12. D 13. C 14. D 15. B 16. A

17. B 18. C 19. B 20. A

V. 1. at 2. into 3. for 4. in 5. without

VI. 1. are having a fever/have a fever

2. hear 3. turn off 4. wish

5. Take it easy 6. sure about 7. turn...into realities

8. seemed 9. Are...interested 10. looks like

VII. 1. waiting 2. to appear 3. was shown 4. flashed

5. picked out 6. decided 7. to have 8. did not move

9. to go 10. to breathe

单元练习二(L3—L4)

I. 语音知识: 从A、B、C、D中找出其划线部分与所给单词的划线部分读音相同的选项。(5%)

1. explanation
A. situation B. question C. decision D. television
2. exam
A. experiment B. exactly C. exciting D. exercise
3. spear
A. fear B. wear C. square D. dare
4. lean
A. feather B. speaker C. forehead D. real
5. smooth
A. truth B. breath C. breathe D. fifteenth

II. 以下所给单词均不完整, 从A、B、C、D中找出适当的字母或字母组合使其正确与完整。(5%)

1. tr__k
A. an B. un C. on D. en
2. sh__p
A. ar B. er C. ur D. ir
3. th___y
A. ior B. eir C. iar D. eor
4. tele___pe
A. sko B. sca C. sco D. xco
5. astr___ut
A. ano B. ean C. ona D. eno

III. 仿照示范写出所给动词的指人的名词。(5%)

例: write—writer teach—teacher

- | | | | | |
|----------|-------------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| 1. act | 2. beg | 3. think | 4. own | 5. translate |
| 6. visit | 7. discover | 8. observe | 9. invent | 10. found |

IV. 用适当的关系代词或关系副词填空(必要时可加介词)。(15%)

1. Last week she found her little son, about___ she had no news for months.
2. Soon came the day___ that new student could meet the headmaster.
3. Those children, ___sense of hearing they trusted very much, quarrelled about

the strange noise.

4. Galileo did his experiments in Pisa, ____ he lived.
5. Those ____ have been to the computer rooms raise your hands.
6. The leaning tower is about 180 feet high, from the top of ____ Galileo dropped a heavy ball and a light ball at the same time.
7. Where is the lady ____ you gave the letter just now?
8. He talked a lot about the singer and the songs ____ interested him.
9. The trucks ____ weighed less than ten tons were allowed (允许) to cross the bridge.
10. It was Galileo ____ found the truth about falling objects.

V. 单项填空。(30%)

1. The five senses are senses of smell, taste, hearing, ____ and ____.
A. sight...feel B. see...touching
C. seeing...feeling D. sight...touch
2. I first ____ the company four years ago.
A. heard B. heard of C. heard out D. listened to
3. The musician makes a living ____ giving violin lessons.
A. by B. on C. at D. of
4. I met an old friend of mine ____ two months ago.
A. sometimes B. some time C. sometime D. some times
5. ____ too tired, the boy went to bed and fell asleep immediately.
A. Because of B. Being C. Because D. To be
6. There are holes ____ the thin wall.
A. on B. into C. at D. in
7. The reason ____ I did that is quite obvious.
A. for why B. for which C. why that D. for what
8. He isn't ____ interested in drawing ____ I am.
A. such...as B. so...than C. as...as D. as...like
9. ____ the end of the class, the teacher taught us an English song.
A. At B. By C. In D. Until
10. It was ____ until last week ____ we got your postcard.
A. not...in which B. not...when C. /...that D. not...that
11. I don't think she will spend too much money on clothes, ____?
A. do I B. won't she C. don't I D. will she
12. The girl doesn't like badminton ____ table tennis. She likes tennis.
A. also B. and C. with D. or
13. It was ____ that told me the exciting news.
A. they B. them C. themselves D. their

14. A group of foreign guests had walked for hours. They ____ got very tired, but ____ of them would like to have a rest.
A. all...neither B. both...each C. all...none D. both...none
15. "What ____ do you want besides the bread?" "No, thank you. Nothing ____."
A. more, else B. else, other C. other, else D. else, else
16. ____ everybody knows, the earth goes round the sun.
A. It B. As C. What D. That
17. Silk ____.
A. touches smooth B. felt smooth
C. feels smooth D. feels smoothly
18. We each ____ a copy of the new novel.
A. have B. having C. has D. are
19. An old man was seen ____ the wide street.
A. cross B. to across C. be crossing D. to cross
20. My sister and I have ____ to become doctors.
A. made up my mind B. made up her mind
C. made up our minds D. made up our mind
21. You can't learn French well ____ you put your heart into it.
A. if not B. before C. unless D. after
22. The result of the examination made the students all ____.
A. discourage B. being discouraged
C. discouraging D. discouraged
23. We need several days to think ____.
A. about B. of C. it over D. it about
24. — "Does Tom know Russian or German?"
— "He knows ____."
A. neither B. all C. none D. each
25. I have never been to Australia. ____.
A. Either has my husband B. So has my husband
C. Nor has my husband D. My husband hasn't too
26. The students observed the teacher ____ the experiment.
A. to do B. do C. done D. to doing
27. John is very careful with his pronunciation, ____ his brother is careless.
A. and B. or C. if D. while
28. ____ you know how to learn a foreign language, you'll find it easy to master it.
A. Once B. Only C. Unless D. And
29. It ____ Jack and Mary who helped the blind man the other day.

A. was B. is C. are D. were

30. What is the weather ____ in your motherland now?

A. on B. as C. about D. like

VI. 用所给动词或词组的适当形式填空, 每个短语只准用一次。(20%)

sound, agree with, take...for granted, get hold of, draw a conclusion, receive, accept, hold, quarrel about, happen to

1. I ____ meet an old friend of my mother's at the cinema last week.
2. The food in that country didn't ____ the old hunter.
3. I have ____ his Christmas present, but I won't ____ it.
4. His mother helped him ____ from his experience.
5. What the stranger said ____ reasonable, but I know it is just his excuse.
6. I ____ it ____ that you would stay with us for a few days.
7. They seem very angry with each other. What are they ____?
8. I shouted to my friends, " ____ the rope and climb up."
9. The school sports meet ____ last Saturday.

VII. 指出句中的错误。(5%)

1. Summer is the best season for which we go swimming.

A B C D

2. Can I have the dictionary which cover is off?

A B C D

3. Japan is the only country where they have ever visited.

A B C D

4. The note he left it for me is very important.

A B C D

5. She took half an hour to prepare Lesson Three.

A B C D

VIII. 完形填空。(15%)

Matt grows the nicest vegetables in the village. He grows big, sweet apples and oranges, too. And what 1? Well, the biggest and the 2 flowers.

It is a wonderful garden. Matt plants things 3 spring, summer, autumn and winter.

After that he does very 4 work. He sits in the garden with his small radio, listening to music 5 all day. And everything 6.

Matt likes music. But what about the garden? 7 does the work? I'll tell you something true; the music 8 the work. All plants 9 music; and Matt knows that.

Do you want nice vegetables and beautiful flowers? Just give your plants a lot of 10.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. also | B. either | C. else | D. too |
| 2. A. prettier | B. prettiest | C. more pretty | D. most pretty |
| 3. A. in | B. at | C. on | D. before |
| 4. A. heavy | B. tough | C. little | D. hard |
| 5. A. nearly | B. hardly | C. totally | D. barely |
| 6. A. dies | B. grows | C. raises | D. disappears |
| 7. A. what | B. who | C. whom | D. which |
| 8. A. did | B. was doing | C. does | D. had done |
| 9. A. are playing | B. play | C. are loving | D. love |
| 10. A. music | B. musics | C. water | D. sunlight |

单元练习二答案

I. 1. A 2. B 3. A 4. B 5. C

II. 1. B 2. A 3. D 4. C 5. C

III. 1. actor 2. beggar 3. thinker 4. owner 5. translator
6. visitor 7. discoverer 8. observer 9. inventor 10. founder

IV. 1. whom 2. when 3. whose 4. where 5. who
6. which 7. to whom 8. that 9. which/ that 10. that/Who

V. 1. D 2. B 3. A 4. C 5. B 6. D 7. B 8. C
9. A 10. D 11. D 12. D 13. A 14. C 15. D 16. B
17. C 18. A 19. D 20. C 21. C 22. D 23. C 24. A
25. C 26. B 27. D 28. A 29. A 30. D

VI. 1. happened to 2. agree with
3. received, accept(各2分) 4. (to) draw a conclusion
5. sounds 6. took...for granted
7. quarrelling about 8. Get hold of
9. was held

VII. 1. C 2. C 3. B 4. A 5. A

VIII. 1. C 2. B 3. A 4. C 5. A 6. B 7. B 8. C
9. D 10. A

单元练习三(L5—L6)

I. 语音知识: 观察所给单词的读音, 从A、B、C、D中找出其划线部分与所给单词的划线部分读音相同的选项。(10%)

1. pretty
A. wise B. childhood C. wide D. hill
2. heard
A. regard B. heart C. search D. rather
3. cost
A. draw B. water C. ought D. Scott
4. article
A. grant B. bank C. flash D. back
5. inspire
A. believe B. shine C. breath D. science
6. hurt
A. worth B. door C. short D. born
7. snake
A. bread B. break C. feather D. beat
8. Negro
A. knowledge B. post C. cost D. politics
9. remembered
A. wanted B. decided C. loved D. sounded
10. rebelled
A. education B. reason C. repeat D. rewrite

II. 词类转换(包括反义词)。(10%)

1. This time we have to do some hard ____ before we decide anything. (think)
2. We are fighting for the ____ of the blacks. (free)
3. We were all greatly moved by his ____ speech. (inspire)
4. Before the treatment he had no great ____ in Chinese medicine. (believe)
5. You shouldn't pour cold water on her. Instead, you should ____ her to try it again. (courage)
6. He got up so late that it was ____ for him to catch the 7:00 train. (possible)
7. What do you think of the ____ that took place in that country? (elect)

8. He is from Harbin. He doesn't like ____ food. (south)
9. Jeanne listened to her story with deep _____. (sorrowful)
10. Sarah hasn't the ____ to carry such a heavy box. (strong)

II. 选择填空。(20%)

1. Mary's father ____ himself.
A. thinks of seldom B. seldom thinks of
C. seldom thinks over D. thinks about seldom
2. I'm sorry, ____ I've to tell you the bad news.
A. and B. if C. but D. unless
3. His father ____ his son ____ this kind of men.
A. don't suppose...will go with B. doesn't suppose...will go with
C. thought...will not go with D. supposes...not go with
4. Wang Hua ____ of the workshop.
A. is elected the head B. was elected the head
C. is to elect head D. was elected head
5. It was ____ five hundred francs at the most.
A. cost B. spent C. worth D. paid
6. He got up ____ catch the first bus.
A. too late not to B. so late not to
C. too late to D. late enough to
7. He studied ____ in Harvard University.
A. law B. the science
C. the law D. science of the sound
8. We all got to school on time ____ it rained heavily.
A. in spite of B. though C. through D. because
9. This is one of the books which ____ borrowed from the school library.
A. was B. is C. were D. are
10. The watch that ____ goes very well.
A. my uncle gave it to me B. my uncle gave me it
C. my uncle gave me D. my uncle gave for me
11. Girls like dolls ____ boys like cars.
A. because B. if C. while D. so
12. Her friend ____ get remarried in such a hurry.
A. thought her not to B. thought she ought not
C. didn't think she should to D. didn't think she should
13. I ____ tell anybody.
A. would rather not B. would not rather
C. would rather not to D. would like

14. Is this the school ____ you visited the other day?
A. whom B. / C. what D. in which
15. This is the school ____ her mother has been working for thirty years.
A. that B. / C. what D. in which
16. I won't forget the days ____ I studied in this middle school.
A. on which B. when C. at which D. for which
17. Mrs Shen has two daughters, ____ looks like her.
A. both of whom B. all of them
C. each of them D. neither of whom
18. He tried not to smoke for ____ during the summer vacation, but as soon as he came back to work, he was a smoker again.
A. sometime B. some time
C. sometimes D. some times
19. Can you think ____ anyone ____ family is from Shanghai?
A. about...who's B. about...whose
C. of...who's D. of...whose
20. The sun gives the earth light and heat, ____ very important to the living things.
A. that is B. which is C. which are D. that are

N. 找出并改正下面各句中的错误。(20%)

1. I hope you to come and stay with us for the weekend.
A B C D
2. This is all which I can do for you right now.
A B C D
3. The earth goes around the sun, that is known to everyone now.
A B C D
4. This is the fifth letter which John has received since he came to China.
A B C D
5. The day which they were to leave for China arrived at last.
A B C D
6. It is said that she has married for ten years now.
A B C D
7. I'm sorry but I have no enough time to do it again.
A B C D
8. The pen that her friend sent it to her writes very well.
A B C D
9. I know the reason that she looks so worried.
A B C D