

大学 英语

● 赵成华 主编 ●

常用同义词辨析及测试

SYNONYM

THE COLLEGE ENGLISH
COMMON SYNONYM DISCRIMINATION
AND TEST

河南人民出版社

(豫)新登字01号

THE COLLEGE ENGLISH COMMON SYNONYM DISCRIMINATION AND TEST

• 责任编辑: 柳 明 • 封面设计: 郭新生

ISBN7-215-01440-1/H·131

定 价: 10.90 元

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主 编 赵成华

(以下按姓氏笔划为序)

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河 南 人 民 出 版 社

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河南人民出版社出版发行
郑州市金水凤凰印刷厂印刷

787×1092 毫米 32 开本 15.375 印张 320 千字
1994 年 6 月第 1 版 1994 年 6 月第 1 次印刷
印数 1—4,000 册

ISBN7-215-01440-1/H·131

定 价:10.90 元

前 言

英语同汉语一样，有很多同义词，但绝对同义的词极少，大多数为近义词。它们虽然可以表达同一概念，但是它们在语义上有细微差别，或在用法、场合、文体等方面有所不同。有些词虽然有时可以互换，但是有其固有的特色，如果不熟悉其用法，稍不注意就可能用错。同义词可以使文章生动，避免用词重复；在修辞上起到加强语气、表达含蓄的思想感情等作用。因此，掌握好同义词的用法，对于提高使用语言的准确性，提高阅读理解和写作的能力，充分发挥英语的交际功能是至关重要的。正因为同义词在英语中数量多、地位重要，所以，检验同义词的运用能力就成为衡量一个人的英语水平的主要标准之一。在大学英语四、六级，研究生入学，EPT，TOEFL等各类考试中，同义词占有相当的数量，考生普遍感到同义词难以区分，结果在考试中失分较多。为了提高学生运用词语的准确性，提高应试能力，同时满足广大英语学习者的需要，编写了此书。

全书共收录同义词290组，共1011个词，配试题385道，书后附有答案。在编写此书时，力图在释义、搭配、测试、编排等方面进行新的尝试，主要特点如下：

一、书中所收编的词汇主要选自《大学英语教学大纲》的词汇表。这些词都是常用词，除适合大学生学习外，也可供不同层次英语学习者及英语教师参考。

二、辨析每组词的词意力图简明，突出说明其主要区别，只比较各词相关的主要意义，其他意义一般不涉及。尽量注

明该词可适用的句型及有关搭配，尤其是动词。举例时尽可能照顾到各种句型及搭配情况，使读者很快得出确切、清楚的认识。

三、为了达到复习巩固的目的，提高应试能力，在名词、动词、形容词、副词各部分后配有测试题，书后附有答案，便于自测。

四、为了便于读者检索，本书按词性编排。在同类词中，再按每组第一个词的字母顺序排列。

五、现代英语中的词大多数是多义词。有些词由于词性和词义不同，则分别编在不同的词组中。如campaign是名词，意为“战役”时，和fight、battle、war、combat同组；意为“运动”时，和movement、motion同组。

全书共分四部分，编写分工如下：第一部分：名词，其中第1~54组词由李慧、周亚明编写，第55~82组词和测试1由夏冰编写；第二部分：动词和第四部分：副词以及测试2、3、4由赵成华编写；第三部分：形容词由高世瑜、张融冰编写。

由于水平有限，谬误和不妥之处在所难免，恳请广大读者批评指正。

编 者

1994年1月

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