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专项精萃

英语

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English



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编者的话

《中考英语专项精粹》一书是由一线教学骨干教师根据中考改革精神,把握中考方向,分析中考试题特点而编写。本书按照中考题型分听力理解、单项选择、阅读理解、完型填空、综合填空、补全对话、完成句子和书面表达八部分内容。每部分都包括“考查要点”、“解题技巧”和“能力训练”三个模块。“考查要点”详细归纳总结了近几年中考英语试题的热点和重点;并在“解题技巧”中进行点拨,旨在让学生对中考的知识点和解题规律有一个理性的认识,交给学生解决实际问题的金钥匙;“能力训练”选用了贴近生活、科学性强、训练价值高的强化练习,目的是使学生在熟悉各考点的基础上准确把握解题规律,构建知识体系,明确重点,突出难点,形成能力,从而提高复习效率和应试能力。由于时间、水平有限,书中纰漏在所难免,恳请批评指正。

2005.11

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听力理解

考查要点

考生应该熟悉诸如：请求、邀请、建议、祝贺、感谢、道歉、问路、就餐、购物、介绍、打电话、看病、谈论天气等日常交际用语。

对话会涉及到日常生活的方方面面，事情发生的时间、地点，当事人的职业、行为和活动，对话人之间的关系，事件发生的方式、原因及结果。答话人对某事的看法，同意还是拒绝，赞成还是反对。

考生还应注意英汉两种语言文化的差异。

解题技巧

听力理解是通过现场收听录音材料的方式考查学生理解口头英语的能力，其中包括对句子的理解与反应，对简短对话的理解以及对较长对话和短文的理解。不管以何种形式命题，关键在于听懂。以下是四点解题技巧供同学们参考：

1. 调整良好的心理。紧张的情绪会妨碍考生在听力理解时的正常发挥，考前一定要克服畏难心理，形成良好的心态，思想放松，精力集中，进入角色，静心倾听，沉着应战，树立必胜的信心。

2. 快速抢读试题。录音播放前应抓紧时间抢读问题和选项，并根据听力和选项预测听力材料的基本内容。如：当看到卷面上四个选项是：A. At most \$225 B. At least \$ 225 C. About \$ 225 D. Less than \$225 你就可以预测该题可能涉及购物，并集中精力捕捉数字前的修饰语，使自己的听力具有针对性，从而提高答题的准确性。

3. 抓住关键词语。录音的语速比教师的课上语速快，收听次数和时间又受到限制。在选择同义句时，大部分词语或句型与录音原文相似，但关键词语的差别却决定着答案的敲定。对于某个关键的连词、反义词、否定词或情态动词要有目的、有针对性地去听。较长的对话和独白，信息量大且集中，考生切不可将注意力分散在每个词上，要善于抓住提供关键信息的重要词语和句子，最好边听边记，用相关字母和符号记下相关人名、地名、数字、词语和长句的关键部分及重要细节，从而在答题时有据可依。

4. 答题当机立断。在答题时要克服犹豫不决的毛病，对有把握的答案一锤定音，不要为一道题举棋不定而影响听下面的内容。对没有把握的答案，不必心急，再耐心听下去，有时可以从后面的内容得到启发，解决前面的问题。在听第二遍时集中精力复查，也可抓紧时间看下面的题，不要无所事事。

能力训练

(一)

A) 在下列每小题内,你将听到一个句子并看到供选择的三个句子。找出与你所听到的那个在意思上最接近的选项。

1. A. She is a teacher. B. She is Chinese. C. She is a student.
2. A. They look the same. B. They are students. C. They are in the same class.
3. A. I can drive a car. B. I have a car. C. I'd like to have a car.
4. A. She teaches us English. B. She works hard. C. We all love her.
5. A. The shop sells school things.
 B. The shop is big.
 C. The shop is near our school.
6. A. The world will have larger and larger population.
 B. The world is becoming bigger and bigger.
 C. The earth is growing older and older.
7. A. The boy prefers to read rather than to write.
 B. The boy prefers reading to writing.
 C. The boy prefers to reading rather than writing.
8. A. The shop is a new one. It's open from Monday to Friday.
 B. The shop is a large one. A lot of people buy things here every week.
 C. The new shop was opened only a week ago.

B) 在下列每小题内,你将听到一个问句并看到所供选择的三个答语,找出能回答你所听到的那个问句的最佳选项。

9. A. Quite well, thank you. B. Good, thank you. C. Don't talk such problem.
10. A. Nice to meet you. B. That's right. C. Please do.
11. A. They found it at the corner.
 B. They found a bag of money there.
 C. The children found it there.
12. A. Take it easy. B. Be careful. C. Sorry to hear that.
13. A. Yes, it does. B. No, it's over there. C. No, I think it's open.
14. A. That's great. B. That's dear. C. Thank you very much.
15. A. Not yet. B. Not still. C. Not already.
16. A. Yes, we shall. B. You're welcome. C. All right.

C) 下面你将听到八组对话,每组对话都有一个问句。根据对话内容,从每组所给的三个选项中找出能回答所提问题的最佳选项。

17. A. 5,000 kilometers. B. 5,464 kilometers. C. 6,454 kilometers.
18. A. The VW Santana. B. The Hongqi. C. The Beijing Jeep.
19. A. In the bookshop. B. In the shop. C. In the office.

20. A. She forgot to pay for the jacket.
 B. She forgot to take the jacket.
 C. She forgot to take the money.
21. A. Once a year. B. Once a month. C. Once a week.
22. A. The players are too strong.
 B. The players are too weak.
 C. They are a weak team though the players are strong.
23. A. At Fourth Street. B. On the bus. C. In the hospital.
24. A. 8673532. B. 8674523. C. 8674532.

D) 听下面对话或独白。每段对话或独白都有几个问题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项
 中选出最佳选项。

听下面一段材料,回答第 25 至第 27 题。

25. What was Jack told to do?
 A. To go to London for an old man.
 B. To go to an office in London.
 C. To look for an office.
26. How long did it take him to find the office for the first time?
 A. A few days. B. Two hours. C. More than an hour.
27. Why was the old man surprised to see Jack again? Because _____
 A. Jack was his good friend.
 B. Jack was seen from behind.
 C. He thought Jack was still looking for that office.

听下面一段材料,回答第 28 至第 30 题。

28. How long will the man stay in China?
 A. One month. B. Half a month. C. One and a half months.
29. Where does the man come from?
 A. China. B. England. C. America.
30. What did the man come to China for?
 A. He came to China for his holiday.
 B. he came here to see his friends.
 C. He wanted to do some shopping.

(二)

A) 在下列每小题内,你将听到一个句子并看到供选择的三个句子。找出与你所听到的
 那个在意思上最接近的选项。

1. A. The shoes were neither too big nor too small.
 B. The shoes were too big, or they were too small.

- C. Both the shoes were too big.
2. A. They went on to talk because they were happy.
B. They stopped talking with a smile on their faces.
C. They talked and talked happily.
3. A. He felt better after he had the medicine.
B. He felt better before he had the medicine.
C. He didn't feel better after he had the medicine.
4. A. His temperature is high.
B. It seems that his temperature is OK.
C. His temperature seems a little high.
5. A. I don't like seeing a film.
B. I don't want to see a film.
C. I'd like to see a film.
6. A. I taught in this school in 1989.
B. I began to teach in this school in 1989.
C. I came to this school before 1989.
7. A. We would be the last.
B. We would be the best.
C. We would be the worst.
8. A. We were beaten by them.
B. We kicked the goal as they did.
C. We won the match.

B) 在下列每小题内,你将听到一个问句并看到所供选择的三个答语,找出能回答你所听到的那个问句的最佳选项。

- | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 9. A. No news is good news. | B. I'm glad to help you. | C. Not at all. |
| 10. A. It doesn't matter. | B. Thank you. | C. Congratulations. |
| 11. A. Yes, I haven't. | B. I want to go there. | C. Yes, only once. |
| 12. A. Not at all. | B. Sorry. | C. You're welcome. |
| 13. A. I'd like to. | B. Neither do I. | C. So do I. |
| 14. A. On the playground. | B. After the match was over. | C. In three hours. |
| 15. A. Nothing much. | B. Great. | C. The same to you. |
| 16. A. She's got a headache. | B. He wants to see a doctor. | C. She wants to see a doctor. |

C) 下面你将听到八组对话,每组对话都有一个问句。根据对话内容,从每组所给的三个选项中找出能回答所提问题的最佳选项。

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|-----------------------------|------------|------------|
| 17. A. Lily. | B. Meimei. | C. Lucy. |
| 18. A. Rainy. | B. Sunny. | C. Cloudy. |
| 19. A. She has enough time. | | |

- B. There is a lot of traffic.
 C. The office is far away.
20. A. Jim will take Grandma to hospital.
 B. Aunt Wu is ill and she can't look after the baby.
 C. Jim will help Aunt Wu to look after the baby.
21. A. 13. B. 14. C. 40.
 22. A. 7:45 B. 8:15 C. 8:30
 23. A. A bus driver. B. A visitor. C. A teacher.
 24. A. Five yuan. B. Ten yuan. C. Nine yuan.

D) 听下面对话或独白。每段对话或独白都有几个问题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。

听下面一段材料,回答第 25 至第 27 题。

25. What's the weather like tomorrow?
 A. Cloudy. B. Sunny. C. Windy.
26. What's the temperature tomorrow?
 A. About 30°C B. About 13°C C. About 33°C
27. How many people are going there?
 A. Three. B. Two. C. Four.

听下面一段材料,回答第 28 至第 30 题。

28. Who was Einstein waiting for?
 A. A neighbor. B. His wife. C. A friend.
29. What was the weather like then?
 A. Sunny. B. Rainy. C. Snowy.
30. Why did Einstein still stand in the rain?
 A. Because he was not afraid of the rain.
 B. Because he had become wet.
 C. Because he became lost in thought again.

(三)

A) 在下列每小题内,你将听到一个句子并看到供选择的三个句子。找出与你所听到的那个在意思上最接近的选项。

1. A. Kate hit the boy. B. A car hit Kate. C. A car hit the boy.
2. A. Li Lei usually goes to school by bike.
 B. Li Lei doesn't go to school by car.
 C. Li Lei went to school by bus this morning.
3. A. The boys went swimming in a river.
 B. The boys liked swimming in a river.

- C. The boys swam in a river yesterday.
4. A. I hope you'll enjoy yourselves.
B. You're sure to have a good time.
C. I'm sure to have a good time.
5. A. The girl walked to school yesterday.
B. It took the girl twenty minutes to get to school from home.
C. It took the girl twenty-five minutes to go to school.
6. A. Machines are made by pupils.
B. People often use machines.
C. Machines are made of metal.
7. A. Could you buy a ruler for me?
B. Do you mind if I use your ruler?
C. Don't lend your ruler to him.
8. A. It was a bad day to take an exam.
B. She could not take the test because she was ill.
C. She felt bad about missing the exam.

B) 在下列每小题内,你将听到一个问句并看到所供选择的三个答语,找出能回答你所听到的那个问句的最佳选项。

9. A. They've gone to China.
B. They've been to China.
C. They'll go back to England.
10. A. Hello! Is that you?
B. Yes, how do you do?
C. Yes, speaking.
11. A. She says she's a little weak in English.
B. She says she'll travel back to England for a holiday.
C. She says she may fail her English exam.
12. A. I hope so. B. I'm glad to hear that. C. Thank you, the same to you.
13. A. No problem. B. That's right. C. Not at all.
14. A. He is fine, thanks. B. He's cooking. C. He's a driver.
15. A. Yes, I think so. B. It's very interesting. C. I'm not sure.
16. A. It doesn't matter. B. No, thanks. C. With pleasure.

C) 下面你将听到八组对话,每组对话都有一个问句。根据对话内容,从每组所给的三个选项中找到能回答所提问题的最佳选项。

17. A. He studied English.
B. He watched TV.
C. He studied English by watching TV.

18. A. China. B. America. C. Last year.
19. A. Ask the girl to turn off the TV.
B. Ask the girl to mend the TV.
C. Ask the girl to turn down the TV.
20. A. By car. B. By train. C. By plane.
21. A. On May, 29th. B. On May, 31st. C. On June, 1st.
22. A. It's fine. B. It's raining. C. It's windy.
23. A. No, she hasn't. B. No, never. C. Yes, a few times.
24. A. 29. B. 14. C. 15.

D) 听下面对话或独白。每段对话或独白都有几个问题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。

听下面一段材料,回答第 25 至第 27 题。

25. What is the mother going to do tomorrow?
A. To watch TV.
B. To plant trees.
C. To cut down some trees.
26. What does the mother want her son to know most of all?
A. Tree-planting Day is important to man.
B. Cutting down trees is necessary to man.
C. Trees are very important to man.
27. What do you think of the boy?
A. He likes to ask questions.
B. He enjoys planting trees.
C. He knows nothing about planting trees.

听下面一段材料,回答第 28 至第 30 题。

28. Where is the longest wall in the world?
A. In Japan. B. In China. C. In Egypt.
29. How wide is the Great Wall?
A. 4~5 kilometers wide.
B. 6~7 kilometers wide.
C. 6,000 kilometers wide.
30. How did people build the Great Wall?
A. They built it with modern machines.
B. They built it with the help of five horses.
C. They built it by hand.

(四)

A) 在下列每小题内,你将听到一个句子并看到供选择的三个句子。找出与你所听到的那个在意思上最接近的选项。

1. A. Mary could tell him the story though she was tired.
B. Mary was too tired to tell him the story.
C. Mary wasn't tired, so she wanted to tell him the story.
2. A. Have you got a letter from Peter these days?
B. Have you written to Peter these days?
C. Have you heard of Peter these days?
3. A. His mother fell ill in bed after he came back.
B. His mother had been ill in bed since he came back.
C. His mother has been ill in bed before he came back.
4. A. The film had already finished when I got to the cinema.
B. The film was still on when I got to the cinema.
C. The film didn't begin until I got to the cinema.
5. A. The meeting began at 9:00.
B. The meeting began at 9:15.
C. The meeting began at 9:30.
6. A. I paid fourteen yuan for the book.
B. I spent four yuan on the book.
C. It cost forty yuan to buy the book.
7. A. Germany has larger population than France.
B. Germany has the same population as France.
C. France has larger population than Germany.
8. A. She can't decide which she will buy.
B. She can't decide whether she will buy.
C. She can't decide what she will buy.

B) 在下列每小题内,你将听到一个问句并看到所供选择的三个答语,找出能回答你所听到的那个问句的最佳选项。

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 9. A. Surfing. | B. Reading. | C. Hamburgers. |
| 10. A. Only once., | B. Nobody has. | C. We have. |
| 11. A. Since last week. | B. A week ago. | C. Several times. |
| 12. A. He's been to Guangzhou. | | |
| B. He's gone to Guangzhou. | | |
| C. He's here. | | |
| 13. A. Yes, I have. | B. No, I didn't. | C. Yes, I've. |
| 14. A. One hundred. | B. Seventy-four. | C. Fifty-six. |

15. A. With pleasure. B. It's fine. C. You're welcome.

16. A. Yes, I understand, thanks.

B. Have a good rest.

C. Yes, a little better, thanks.

C) 下面你将听到八组对话, 每组对话都有一个问句。根据对话内容, 从每组所给的三个选项中找出能回答所提问题的最佳选项。

17. A. Some chicken. B. Some beef. C. Nothing.

18. A. Many. B. Several. C. Seven.

19. A. Ever. B. Once. C. Never.

20. A. Miller. B. Mary. C. Tony.

21. A. 582-0846. B. 592-8940. C. 592-0486.

22. A. Yellow. B. Blue. C. White.

23. A. Yesterday. B. Two days ago. C. Last Monday.

24. A. On the beach. B. At school. C. In the country.

D) 听下面对话或独白。每段对话或独白都有几个问题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。

听下面一段材料, 回答第 25 至第 27 题。

25. Why does Uncle Wang seldom go to work by bus? Because _____.

A. his shop is not far from his home

B. he likes riding a bike

C. his shop isn't in the middle of the city

26. How long does it take him to walk to his bookshop?

A. Twenty minutes. B. Forty minutes. C. Half an hour.

27. What time does he usually leave home by bike?

A. At ten to eight. B. At eight ten. C. At eight twenty.

听下面一段材料, 回答第 28 至第 30 题。

28. Lucy wants to borrow Jim's _____ at first.

A. ruler B. red pen C. red pencil

29. What day of the week is it? It's _____.

A. Sunday B. Saturday C. Monday

30. Lucy can give it back _____.

A. tomorrow B. on Sunday C. on Monday

(五)

A) 在下列每小题内, 你将听到一个句子并看到供选择的三个句子。找出与你所听到的那个在意思上最接近的选项。

1. A. My uncle telephoned me.

- B. My uncle spoke to me.
C. I got a letter from my uncle.
2. A. The Browns are both good at singing.
B. Mr. Brown doesn't sing so well as his wife.
C. Mr. Brown is a better singer than his wife.
3. A. We won't have rice and vegetables for lunch.
B. We'll have rice and vegetables for lunch.
C. We'll have noodles and rice for lunch.
4. A. I'm busy, but I'll go to see the film with you.
B. I'll go to see the film with you if I have time.
C. I'm too busy to go to the cinema with you.
5. A. They looked for bigger house to live in.
B. They found a larger house themselves.
C. They didn't find themselves a larger house.
6. A. Our TV set was broken by John.
B. John brought the TV set to us last week.
C. John is going to fix our broken TV set.
7. A. The weather in Guilin is neither hot nor cold.
B. The weather in Guilin is very hot in summer.
C. The weather in Guilin is colder than any other cities of China in winter.
8. A. Lucy's brother is looking up the word in the dictionary.
B. Lucy's brother is looking at the dictionary.
C. Lucy wants to find the dictionary for her brother.

B) 在下列每小题内,你将听到一个问句并看到所供选择的三个答语,找出能回答你所听到的那个问句的最佳选项。

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 9. A. It cost fifty dollars. | B. They cost fifty dollars. | C. I paid fifty dollars. |
| 10. A. It doesn't work. | B. It's at home. | C. It's new. |
| 11. A. Don't worry. It's early. | B. No hurry. | C. Hurry up or you'll be late. |
| 12. A. Thirty-five dollars each. | B. There are three. | C. Beside Mr. Green's. |
| 13. A. To America. | B. By air. | C. With Mrs. Brown. |
| 14. A. In two weeks. | B. For two weeks. | C. On January. |
| 15. A. Very interesting. | B. With my friends. | C. Mr. Brown. |
| 16. A. It's used for cutting. | B. It's a knife. | C. It's made of wood. |

C) 下面你将听到八组对话,每组对话都有一个问题。根据对话内容,从每组所给的三个选项中找到能回答所提问题的最佳选项。

17. A. Because English is important.
B. Because he would drop English.

C. Because English is difficult.

18. A. Forty-five thousand. B. Fifty-four thousand C. Four thousand five hundred.
 19. A. In a shoe factory. B. In a shop. C. In a school.
 20. A. At ten to ten. B. After then. C. He doesn't know.
 21. A. It's broken. B. It's new. C. The pen is kept carefully.
 22. A. On Friday afternoon. B. On Friday morning. C. On Friday evening.
 23. A. Her bags are dirty. B. She hurt her hands. C. The man would like to do so.
 24. A. It's quite near from here.
 B. It's far from here.
 C. It's in the office building.

D) 听下面对话或独白。每段对话或独白都有几个问题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。

听下面一段材料,回答第 25 至第 27 题。

25. According to the passage, what is one difference between male and female tigers?
 A. Male tigers are bigger than female tigers.
 B. Male tigers have longer cheek whiskers than female tigers.
 C. Female tigers have different coloring and marking from male tigers.
 26. How many cubs does a female tiger usually give birth-to?
 A. One or two. B. Three or four. C. Two or three.
 27. Which of the following statements about tigers is TRUE?
 A. Humans are the tiger's biggest enemy.
 B. Tigers live and hunt in groups.
 C. Tigers are smaller than lions.

听下面一段材料,回答第 28 至第 30 题。

28. Where are the man and the woman?
 A. In a shop. B. At home. C. At the doctor's.
 29. How long has the man been like this?
 A. Since last week. B. Since last Friday. C. Since last Sunday.
 30. What will the man have to do next? He'll have to _____.
 A. go home at once and have a good meal
 B. take some medicine and have a good rest
 C. stay in hospital for some time

(六)

A) 在下列每小题内,你将听到一个句子并看到供选择的三个句子。找出与你所听到的那个在意思上最接近的选项。

1. A. I like coffee better than tea.

- B. I like coffee but not tea.
C. I don't like coffee or tea.
2. A. It's cloudy today. B. It's a cool place. C. It's very cold today.
3. A. He is more than thirty years old.
B. He looks younger than he really is.
C. He looks older than he really is.
4. A. This month is August. B. This month is June. C. This month is May.
5. A. Sometimes I go to see my first teacher.
B. I won't go to see my first teacher until next Sunday.
C. I won't go to see my first teacher next Sunday.
6. A. We couldn't read though the light was bright.
B. The light was so bright that we couldn't read.
C. The light wasn't bright enough for us to read.
7. A. He praised her for job.
B. He did well in his job and was praised for it.
C. His job gave no money to him.
8. A. The doctor was worried about me.
B. The doctor told me not to be worried.
C. The doctor told me it was easy.

B) 在下列每小题内,你将听到一个问句并看到所供选择的三个答语,找出能回答你所听到的那个问句的最佳选项。

9. A. It's nothing.
B. Of course. I'm glad to.
C. Sorry, I won't do it again.
10. A. Yes, we've got several.
B. Sorry, we've got only two.
C. Ask that policeman. He may know.
11. A. I watched TV in the sitting-room.
B. I was cooking the supper.
C. I've gone to visit Uncle Li.
12. A. There are about thirty pigs.
B. There is only one cow.
C. I'm not sure. Maybe five.
13. A. Eggs and meat. B. Pork. C. Milk and beef.
14. A. Sorry to hear that. B. Really? C. Yes, please.
15. A. Yes, I have. B. Yes, I do. C. Yes, I was.
16. A. No, he isn't. B. No, I don't. C. No, he won't.