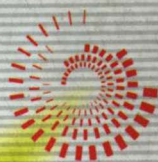


丛书主编◎吴万用

GAOKAO 3+X FUXIZHIDAO



高考3+X 复习指导

英语

[第四版]

李红◎主编

- 知识点考点精要
- 高考真题导引
- 典型题点拨
- 仿真题练测



大连理工大学出版社

Dalian University of Technology Press

高考3+X 复习指导

英语



大连理工大学出版社 Dalian University of Technology Press

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

高考 3 + X 复习指导·英语/李红主编.—4 版.—大连:大连理工大学出版社,2002.6

ISBN 7-5611-1628-4

I. 高… II. 李… III. 英语课-高中-升学参考资料 IV. G634

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2001)第 17338 号

大连理工大学出版社出版发行

大连市凌水河 邮政编码 116024

电话:0411-4708842 传真:0411-4701466

E-mail: dulp@mail.dlptt.ln.cn

URL: <http://www.dulp.com.cn>

大连理工印刷有限公司印刷

开本:880 毫米×1230 毫米 1/32 字数:598 千字 印张:15.25 插页:2

印数:70001—85000 册

1999 年 6 月第 1 版

2002 年 6 月第 4 版

2002 年 6 月第 4 次印刷

责任编辑:初 蕾

责任校对:谢玲玲

封面设计:孙宝福

版式设计:孙宝福

定价:16.80 元

前言

QIANYAN

本丛书的宗旨是：帮助高三年级学生解决好高考总复习和冲刺训练阶段，“知识点复习”与“能力训练”中学习的自主性和效率问题，即针对 3+X 高考改革，如何有效地提高学生的学科综合能力和高考应试技巧。基于此，根据 2002 年高考“考试说明”的要求，我们对本丛书各分册做了较大幅度的修订。

本丛书包括 3+X 高考所涉及的数学、语文、英语、物理、化学、生物、历史 7 个主要学科，并涵盖跨学科综合的《理科跨学科综合题典》《文科跨学科综合题典》两个分册。本次修订中，为了更好地适应 3+X 高考新要求，编者对书中所设栏目及内容都作了相应调整，补充了 2001 年高考真题的详解，在强化学科内综合能力训练的同时，还增加了跨学科综合能力训练。

本着为考生创建一个系统、灵活、高效的良好复习模式的目的，本丛书设置栏目如下：

知识点考点精要：着重于对学科知识点的归纳、重难

点剖析和考点分析。尤其是对近几年高考中出现的相应考点和题型予以归纳、分析和预测。

高考真题导引:以近几年高考试题为例,让学生了解高考考查内容、命题方向、题型和解题思路。特别是在每道题的“评析”中注重点明解题过程的思考起点及技巧。

跨学科题析:对于物理、化学、生物、历史四个学科分册,适当增加二学科或三学科知识的综合题,以对考生进行3+X考试综合题的强化训练。

典型题点拨:旨在更全面反映考查知识点的常用经典题型,体现最新命题方向和趋势的新题型及其解题思路 and 技巧。

仿真题练测:根据国家教育部的最新高考改革精神,以高考真题和典型题为样板,以各科最新考试说明为“纲”,精心设计全真高考模拟题,让学生在有限时间内进行练测,以巩固和强化以上三个学习步骤中所学到的知识、解题思路、方法和技能,自我检测自己的能力水平和差距所在,真正形成不但能考上大学而且能进重点名牌大学所必须具备的较强的综合能力素质。

在《理科跨学科综合题典》《文科跨学科综合题典》两个分册中列举了大量跨学科综合题,并给出详解。这样一方面给学生提供了拓宽知识面、扩展思路的大量素材,另一方面可对学生进行解答这一类综合题的能力训练,进而提高考生的应试能力和水平。

为使本书不断臻于完善,敬请广大师生及读者对书中可能存在的瑕疵、疏漏以及需要创新之处提出宝贵意见和建议。

丛书主编 吴万用

2002年5月

第一章 英语听力	1
知识点考点精要	1
一、听力考查原则	1
二、听力考查要点及应试技巧	1
高考真题导引	3
仿真题练测	17
参考答案	27

第二章 单项填空	41
名词	41
知识点考点精要	41
一、知识点归纳	41
二、重点难点考点分析	44
高考真题导引	46

仿真题练测	49
参考答案	52
冠词和数词	52
知识点考点精要	52
一、知识点归纳	52
二、重点难点考点分析	56
高考真题导引	57
仿真题练测	59
参考答案	61
代词	61
知识点考点精要	61
一、知识点归纳	61
二、重点难点考点分析	66
高考真题导引	68
仿真题练测	72
参考答案	75
形容词和副词	76
知识点考点精要	76
一、知识点归纳	76
二、重点难点考点分析	82
高考真题导引	85
仿真题练测	91
参考答案	94
介词	94
知识点考点精要	94

一、知识点归纳	94
二、重点难点考点分析	97
高考真题导引	97
仿真题练测	100
参考答案	103
动词和动词短语	103
知识点考点精要	103
一、知识点归纳	103
二、重点难点考点分析	122
高考真题导引	123
仿真题练测	130
参考答案	131
动词的时态、语态和虚拟语气	131
知识点考点精要	131
一、知识点归纳	131
二、重点难点考点分析	142
高考真题导引	143
仿真题练测	152
参考答案	156
非谓语动词(不定式、分词、动名词)	157
知识点考点精要	157
一、知识点归纳	157
二、重点难点考点分析	173
高考真题导引	174
仿真题练测	183

参考答案	188
情态动词	188
知识点考点精要	188
一、知识点归纳	188
二、重点难点考点分析	193
高考真题导引	193
仿真题练测	198
参考答案	200
主语和谓语的一致	200
知识点考点精要	200
一、知识点归纳	200
二、重点难点考点分析	207
高考真题导引	207
仿真题练测	208
参考答案	210
简单句、并列句和各种复合句	211
知识点考点精要	211
一、知识点归纳	211
二、重点难点考点分析	219
高考真题导引	220
仿真题练测	229
参考答案	233
it 的用法(省略、倒装和插入语)	234
知识点考点精要	234
一、知识点归纳	234
二、重点难点考点分析	241

高考真题导引	242
仿真题练测	243
参考答案	246
单项填空小结与典型题点拨	246
<hr/>	
第三章 完形填空	251
知识点考点精要	251
一、知识点归纳	251
二、重点难点考点分析	251
高考真题导引	252
典型题点拨	263
仿真题练测	274
参考答案	295
<hr/>	
第四章 阅读理解	297
知识点考点精要	297
一、知识点归纳	297
二、重点难点考点分析	298
高考真题导引	314
典型题点拨	360
仿真题练测	373
参考答案	392
<hr/>	
第五章 短文改错	393
知识点考点精要	393

一、知识点归纳	393
二、重点难点考点分析	393
高考真题导引	395
典型题点拨	398
仿真题练测	401
参考答案	407
<hr/>	
第六章 书面表达	409
知识点考点精要	409
一、知识点归纳	409
二、重点难点考点分析	410
高考真题导引	411
典型题点拨	423
仿真题练测	425
参考答案	434
<hr/>	
附录 英语试卷	441
2001 年普通高等学校春季招生考试英语试卷	
(北京、内蒙古、安徽卷)	441
答案及评分标准	453
2001 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试英语试卷	
(听力占 20%)	459
答案及评分标准	471

第一章 英语听力



知识点考点精要

一、听力考查原则

为了贯彻《全日制高级中学英语教学大纲》的精神,依照《普通高等学校招生全国统考说明》的要求——“继续强调语言测试的交际原则,加大语言交际能力的考查力度”,近年全国各地都增加了此项测试。我们知道英国剑桥英语证书测试、英国和澳大利亚联合举办的国际英语考试(IELTS)、美国的托福考试(TOEFL)都含有听力部分。英语水平考试应该包括听力测试,这是语言习得理论的正常要求,也是社会实际的需要。考查听力既是中学英语教学的需要,也是外语教学听说读写四会并举原则上的要求。

二、听力考查要点及应试技巧

1. 领略要义(Know about the main idea)

谈话要有个话题(Topic),话题可以用几个词概括。这类题目考查考生是否听懂录音材料的大概内容:What are the two speakers talking about?

如:

Text: W: My name's King.

M: How do you spell it?

W: K-I-N-G.

Q: What are they talking about?

A. The King of the country.

B. The woman's name. (✓)

C. A game of spelling.

2. 获取详细事件信息(Understand detailed factual information)

抓住用以解释和表达主题的细节信息,如: name, dates, time, place 等等。

如:

Text: W: Thank you very much for your coffee.

M: Not at all. I'm glad you could come.

W: You must come and have a meal with us sometime.

M: Yes. That would be fine.

Q: What has the woman been invited to?

- A. A tea party. B. A dinner. C. Some coffee. (✓)

Text: M: The meeting starts at 8:00.

W: We still have fifteen minutes left. Take your time.

Q: What time is it when they are talking?

- A. 8:00. B. 8:15. C. 7:45. (✓)

3. 对谈话、独白的背景,谈话者的关系等进行推断。(Infer the background and relationship, etc.)

常用的形式是:

What's the relationship between the speakers?

Where does the conversation take place?

Where are the man and the woman?

What can we learn from what the speaker said? 等。

Text: W: Are you good at sailing?

M: Yes, in fact, I'm one of the school team.

Q: What do you know from the conversation?

- A. In fact the woman likes sailing.
B. The man likes watching sailing.
C. In fact, he's good at sailing. (✓)

4. 理解说话者的意图、观点或态度。(Understand the intention, viewpoint, or attitude)

常用的形式是:

What's the most probable result of the conversation?

What will the man (woman) do this evening?

What can we know about the man (woman)?

如: W: Is Jack angry?

M: I don't think so. If he were, he must have told me.

Q: What did the man think of Jack?

- A. Jack didn't feel well. B. Jack was very angry.
C. Jack wasn't angry at all. (✓)

又如: W: Where's Bob? Is he here yet?

M: No. Oh, here he comes.

W: Late as usual.

Q: What did you know about Bob?

- A. He was usually late for work. (✓) B. He was never late for work before.
C. He was sometimes late for work.

《《 高考真题导引

1999 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试英语试卷

National Matriculation English Test (NMET 1999)

听 力 部 分 (有配套磁带)

(供广东地区使用)

做题时,先将答案划在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共 5 小题,每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:你将听到以下内容:

M: Excuse me. Can you tell me how much the shirt is?

W: Yes, it's nine fifteen.

试卷上的问题是:

How much is the shirt?

- A. £ 19.15. B. £ 9.15. C. £ 9.18.

答案是 B.

1. What is David going to do?

- A. Catch a train home. B. Do his homework. C. Go to the park.

2. Where are the two speakers?

- A. In a restaurant. B. On a farm. C. At the man's home.

3. How much a pound are the oranges?

- A. 6 cents. B. 16 cents. C. 60 cents.

4. What is the man going to do?

- A. Run to the airport. B. Wait for another bus.

C. Hurry to get the next bus.

5. What are the two speakers doing?

- A. Walking down a hill. B. Waiting for another bus. C. Discussing a trip.

第二节(共15小题:每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

6. What will the man do in the evening?

- A. Go to London. B. Meet somebody. C. See the woman again.

7. Where are the speakers?

- A. In the street. B. In a hotel. C. In a taxi.

听第7段材料,回答第8~11题。

8. Why does the woman make the telephone call?

- A. She wants to know more about the club.
B. She hopes to find a job in Washington.
C. She plans to go to evening classes.

9. What do the members do on Thursday evening?

- A. They have sports.
B. They have language classes.
C. They have dinner together.

10. What language does the woman speak besides English?

- A. Spanish. B. French. C. Italian.

11. Why does the man ask the woman for her name and address?

- A. He wants to send her a form.
B. He intends to visit her.
C. He would like to know more about her.

听第8段材料,回答第12、13题。

12. What are the speakers talking about?

- A. A flight timetable. B. The way to Union Street. C. Hiring a taxi.

13. Where is the woman going on Saturday?

- A. Garden Hotel. B. The airport. C. The taxi company.

听第9段材料,回答第14~16题。

14. What will Mary's mother receive for her birthday?

- A. A shirt. B. A skirt. C. A plate.

15. Who'll cook the special dinner?

A. Mary.

B. Mary's friend.

C. Mary's mother.

16. Who will do the shopping?

A. Mary's father and mother.

B. Mary and her mother.

C. Mary and her father.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 ~ 20 题。

17. Where did the fire probably start?

A. On the first floor.

B. On the second floor.

C. On the third floor.

18. When was the building built?

A. In 1718.

B. In 1782.

C. In 1930.

19. What was the building used as at the time of the fire?

A. A hotel.

B. An old people's home.

C. A history museum.

20. Who is Andrew Barnes?

A. A newspaper reporter.

B. The owner of the building.

C. The head of the fire department.

1999 年高考听力录音稿

第一节(共 5 小题,每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. W: David, are you coming with us to the park?

M: No, I'm sorry, but I have to catch up with my homework.

2. W: What would you like to have, sir?

M: Well. I'd like to have an apple juice and a chicken sandwich.

3. W: Those oranges look nice. How much are they?

M: They are sixty cents a pound.

4. W: Excuse me, can you tell me when the next bus leaves for the airport?

M: It leaves in three minutes. If you run, you might catch it.

W: Thank you. I'll try.

5. W: Oh, dear. I wish we had taken the lift.

M: If I had known it was so far up, I wouldn't have suggested walking.

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6 ~ 7。

W: Excuse me, what did you say you would like to do, Mr Green?

M: I said I'd better go back to the hotel. I'm meeting someone this evening.

W: OK. How are you going back? By bus or taxi?

M: I think I'll take a taxi. Do you know where I can get one?

W: Oh, just wait by the roadside. I'll wait with you.

M: OK. Thanks. Are the taxi in London all back?

W: Well, some of them are. Is this your first time in London?

M: Yes, it is. Do you give extra money to the taxi drivers here?

W: You mean a tip? Oh, yes. They usually expect about ten percent.

M: That's the same in my country.

W: Oh, look! Here's one. Taxi!

M: Thanks. See you tomorrow.

听第7段材料, 回答第8~11题。

M: Hello. International Friends Club. Can I help you?

W: Oh, hello. I read about your club in the paper today and I thought I'd phone to find out a bit more.

M: Yes, certainly. Well, we are a sort of social club for people from different countries. It's a quite new club. We have about fifty members at the moment, but we are growing all the time.

W: That sounds interesting. I'm British actually and I came to Washington about three months ago. I'm looking for ways to meet people. Ah, what kinds of events do you organize?

M: We have social get-togethers and sports events and we also have language evenings.

W: Could you tell me something about the language evenings?

M: Yes. Every day except Thursday we have a language evening. People can come and practise their languages, you know, over a drink or something. We have different evenings. Monday, Spanish, Tuesday, Italian, Wednesday, German and Friday, French. On Thursday, we usually have a meal in a restaurant for anyone who wants to come.

W: Well, that sounds great. I really need to practise my French.

M: OK. Well, if you can just give me your name and address, I'll send you the form and some more information. If you join now, you can have the first month free.

听第8段材料, 回答第12~13题。

M: Good morning. City Taxi.

W: Good morning. I'd like to book a taxi to the airport for Saturday morning, please.

M: Where from?