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四六级 英语动语搭配 熟巧必备

黄远鹏 编著

ENGLISH

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前 言

本书是关于动词词汇搭配总结熟巧的实用指南。

一般英语学习者感到最为头疼的是不知道动词之后搭配何种介词和副词,而且在学习使用的时候,也不能确切把握它们的用法。大学英语四、六级考试改革针对英语综合素质的提高提出了更高的要求,死记硬背单词和靠题海战术解决问题的学生无疑越来越难以适应了。一位著名的英语教育者曾经这样说过:单词量大不如句子量大。意思是让大家记更多的句子。可是我们都知道凌乱的单词与句子不仅给记忆带来巨大的负担,而且不容易记住。如果有这样一本书,它把意义相近的动词搭配按照介词、副词这根线串了起来,使读者能够以一练百,牵一发而动全身,定然切合读者的需求。举个例子说:在学习 enter into 这个动词搭配的时候,你可能误以为它表示"进入…地方",但其实这个搭配表示"开始从事"的意思,并且这本书告诉你和 into 搭配且表示"开始从事,开始做某事"这样的意思的动词还有以下:

belt into sth; bounce sb into sth/doing sth; ...; plunge into sth; put sth into sth/doing sth; slip into sth; throw oneself into sth

同时,本书的目录编排也充分考虑了读者的学习需求,在目录中简洁地给出了相关搭配的归类和简要的用法,如果读者想更进一步了解这些搭配的具体意思和例句,正文中一一给出了精练的解释和典型的例句。下一次就再也不会误解 enter into 的意思了,并且掌握了一系列这样的词,同时对 into 这个介词的通性也有了一定的认识。可不要小瞧了这种认识,当做完型填空的时候,当进行单项选择的时候,当做阅读理解的时候,它可是非常有用的。一册在握,悉心感悟领会,英语水平定会截然不同的。

录 目

ABOUT (1)
1. 表示到处游荡; 无所事事; 耍弄(1)
blunder about/around; boss about/around sb or boss sb around/about; foo
about/around; kick about/around; knock about/around sth or knock sth around
about; laze about/around; lounge about/around; mess about/around; mill about
around; stand about/around/round; toss about/around sth or toss sth about
around; wait about/around
2. 表示到处传播; 散布 (2)
dot about/around; float about/around; fly about/around; go about; lie about
around; put about sth or put sth about
3. 表示忙碌; 忙乱
bang about/around; bustle about/around; buzz about/around/round; flutte
about/around; go about doing sth; go about sth
4. 表示到处寻找; 搜寻 (3)
cast about/around; fumble about/around; root about/around sth; scou
about/around/round
5. 表示轻蔑地对待;袭击;攻击(4)
kick sb about/around; order sb about/around; push sb about/around/round; se
about sb
6. 表示导致; 引起; 使发生; 着手干(4)
bring about sth or bring sth about; go about sth/doing sth; see about sth; see
about sth; set about sth/doing sth and all all tentage out of reds a russes que among
7. 表示 (船) 改变方向 (4)
go about; put about
ABOVE (5)
表示和社会地位比自己高的人结婚(5)
marry above oneself
ACROSS (6)
1
1. 表示偶然遇见; 碰上 (6)
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come across sth/sb; run across sb
2. 表示给人深刻印象;看上去似乎是;传达(6)
come across; get across sth or get sth across; put across sth or put sth across;
put oneself across
AFTER (7)
1. 表示探问; 询问 (7)
ask after sb/sth; get after sb; inquire after sb/sth; keep after/at sb
2. 表示追逐; 寻找; 渴望 (7)
come after sb; get after sb/sth; go after sb; go after sth; hanker after/for sth;
hunger after/for sth; lust after sth; make after sb/sth; name sb/sth after sb/sth;
run after sb; run after sb/sth; run after sth; take after sb
3. 表示照顾; 照料 (8)
look after sb/sth; look after sth
AGAINST (9)
1. 表示反对、不喜欢、反感等 (9)
announce against sb/sth; cry out against sth; declare against sth/sb; find
against sb/sth; go against sth/sb; have sth against sb/sth; hold sth against sb;
hold out against sth; kick (out) against sth; level sth against sb; proceed
against sb; rail against/at sb/sth; range against sb/sth; be set against sth/doing
sth; set sb against sb; side against sb; stand out against sth; take against sb;
turn (sb) against sth/sb
2. 表示遭遇困难等 (10)
come up against sth/sb; rub up against sb; run up against sth
3. 表示与…竞争; 抗衡 (11)
come up against sb; go up against sb/sth; match sb/sth against sth; pit sb/sth
against sb/sth; play off sb against sb or play sb off against sb
4. 表示对…不利 (11)
count against sb/sth; go against sb; militate against sth; tell against sb/sth;
weigh against sth/sb; work against sb/sth
5. 表示犯罪、违法、违背等 (11)
go against sth; offend against sth
6. 表示防范、预防等 (12)
guard against sth; hedge against sth; insure against sth; provide against sth;
safeguard against sth; secure sth against sth/sb

7. 表示权衡、比较、对比等 (12)
measure sb/sth against sb/sth; be set against sth; set sth against sth; weigh sth
against sth
AHEAD (13)
1. 表示加速前进; 领先等 (13)
forge ahead; pull ahead; set sth ahead; stay ahead
2. 表示进行; 开始等 (13)
go ahead; move ahead; press ahead; push ahead
3. 表示在将来发生、计划未来等 (14)
lie ahead; look ahead; loom ahead; plan ahead
ALONG (15)
1. 表示把…带来; 和…一起 (去) 来; 跟随 (15)
bring along sh/sth or bring sh/sth along; come along; invite along sh or invite sh
along; sing along; sweep along; take along sb/sth or take sb/sth along
2. 表示促进…的生长发育; 培养; 前进 (15)
bring along sb or bring sb along; bump along; coast along; come along; get
along; be getting along; go along; help sth along; hurry along; hurry sb/sth
along; move along; move sb along; muddle along/on; run along; scrape along
3. 表示出现;来到 (17)
come along; happen along/by/past
4. 表示和睦相处 (17)
get along; play along
ALONGSIDE/BESIDE (18)
表示和…肩并肩地走 (18)
fall in alongside/beside sb
AMONG (19)
表示把…算作、看作等 (19)
count (sb/sth) among sth; number (sb/sth) among sth; rank (sth) among
sth
APART (20)
1. 表示崩溃; 拆卸; 批评; 使悲伤等 (20)

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come apart; pull apart sth or pull sth apart; pull sb apart; take apart sb or take sb apart; take apart sb/sth or take sb/sth apart; take apart sth or take sth apart; tear apart sth or tear sth apart; tear sb apart 2. 表示就远、隔阗等
AROUND/ROUND (22)
1. 表示四处走动;传播;散布;闲混等————————————————————————————————————

7. 表示转身; 转弯; 对调位置等 (27) change around/round sth or change sth around/round; swing around/round; switch around/round sth or switch sth around/round; turn around/round sb/sth or turn (sb/sth) around/round 8. 表示克服、规避、绕开等 (27) get around sth; skate around/over/round sth; skirt around/round sth; work around/round sth
AS (28)
表示作为; 当作
ASIDE (29)
1. 表示搁置一边;不理睬等···········(29) cast aside sth/sb or cast sth/sb aside; lay aside sth or lay sth aside; push aside sth/sb push sth/sb aside; sweep aside sth or sweep sth aside; take aside sb or take sb aside 2. 表示打败、击败。···········(29) sweep aside sb or sweep sb aside
AT (30)
1. 表示针对;暗示;目的在于····································
arrive at sth; average out at sth; come at sth; guess at sth; look at sth; not look at sth/sb; put sth at sth
3. 表示攻击; 责备; 抱怨等····································
4. 表示抓住; 接触等····································

5. 表示削弱;损害;烦扰 (34)
chip away at sth; eat away at sb; gnaw at sth; nibble away at sth
6. 表示努力干; 坚持; 致力于(34)
go at sth; hammer away at sb/sth; hammer away at sth; keep (sb) at sth;
stick at sth; work at sth/doing sth
AWAY (35)
1. 表示后退; 离开; 脱离等 (35)
back away; blow away sth or blow sth away; break away; be buried away; call
away sb or call sb away; be cast away; clear away sb or clear sb away; come
away; drag sb away; drive away sb or drive sb away; drive away sb/sth or drive
sb/sth away; fall away; frighten away/off sb/sth or frighten sb/sth away/off; get
away; give away sh or give sh away; go away; keep away sh/sth or keep sh/sth
away; lock away sth or lock sth away; lock oneself away; magic away sth or
magic sth away; move away; pull away; put away sb or put sb away; run away;
scare away/off sb/sth or scare sb/sth away/off; shut away sb/sth or shut sb/sth
away; shut oneself away; spirit away sb/sth away or spirit sb/sth away; stay
away; steal away; take away sb or take sb away; take away sth or take sth away;
tear away sth or tear sth away; tear sb away; throw away sth or throw sth away;
turn away sb or turn sb away; walk away; warn away sb or warn sb away; write
away
· 2. 表示消弱;减弱;消失等······ (39)
die away; drive away sth or drive sth away; drop away; eat away sth or eat sth
away; ebb away; explain away sth or explain sth away; fade away; pass away;
smooth away sth or smooth sth away; strip away sth or strip sth away; sweep away
sth or sweep sth away; tail away/off; take away; trail away/off; wash away sth
or wash sth away; waste away
3. 表示浪费、消磨时间等 (40)
idle away sth or idle sth away; sign away sth or sign sth away; slip away; tick
away/by;tick away sth; while/wile away sth or while/wile sth away
4. 表示努力、辛苦工作;持续不断地做等 (41)
blast away; grind away; plod away; plug away; slave away; toil away
5. 表示储存;藏匿等 (41)
file away sth or file sth away; fold away sth or fold sth away; hide away; hide
away sth or hide sth away; hoard away sth or hoard sth away; lock away sth or
lock sth away; pack away sth or pack sth away; put away sth or put sth away;

store away sth or store sth away
6. 表示杀死; 战胜; 压倒等 (42)
blow away sb or blow sb away; carry away/be carried away; sweep away sb or
sweep sb away
7. 表示说话;暴露;告发等(42)
fire away; give away sth or give sth away; give sb away
8. 表示平整; 延伸等(43)
square away sth or square sth away; stretch away
BACK (44)
1. 表示把…忍住; 隐瞒、保留等 (44)
bite back sth or bite sth back; choke back/down sth or choke sth back/down;
fight back sth or fight sth back; force back sth or force sth back; hold back sth or
hold sth back; hold sb back; keep back sth or keep sth back
2. 表示回击;报复等(44)
bite back; come back; fight back; get sb back; hit back; knock back sb/sth or
knock sb/sth back; knock sb back; pay back sb or pay sb back; spring back;
strike back; talk back
3. 表示恢复; 复苏; 回忆等 (45)
bounce back; bring back sb or bring sb back; bring back sth or bring sth back;
come back; date back; die back; flash back; flood back; give sb/sth back; go
back sth; look back; play back sth or play sth back; take back sb or take sb
back; think back
4. 表示召回;返回;回访;后退等 (47)
bring back sb or bring sb back; call back; call back sb or call sb back; come
back; double back; draw back; fall back; get back; get back sth or get sth
back; give back sth or give sth back; go back; hand back sth or hand sth back;
hang back; invite back sb or invite sb back; kick back sth or kick sth back; pay
back sb/sth or pay sb/sth back; plough back sth or plough sth back; pull back;
pull back (sth) or pull (sth) back; put back sth or put sth back; report back;
ring sb back; roll back; send back sth or send sth back; set back; stand back;
step back; tail back; take back sth or take sth back; tie back sth or tie sth
back; turn back; turn back sb or turn sb back; turn back sth or turn sth back
5. 表示削减;缩减等 (50)
cut back; cut back sth or cut sth back; fall back; put back sth or put sth back;
roll back sth or roll sth back; scale sth back or scale back sth; set back sth or set



sth back
6. 表示阻挡等(51)
hold back sb/sth or hold sb/sth back; keep back sb/sth or keep sb/sth back; se
back sb/sth or set sb/sth back
7. 表示大吃大喝等 (51)
knock back sth or knock sth back; put back sth or put sth back; toss back/dow
sth or toss sth back/down
8. 表示放松等 (51)
kick back; lie back
BEFORE (52
1. 表示被交由…处理、被提交…考虑 (52
come before sb/sth; go before sb
2. 表示先前发生 (52
go before
3. 表示在将来发生(52
lie before sb
BEHIND (53
1. 表示落在…的后面; 放弃等 (53
drop behind sb/sth; fall behind sb; fall behind (sth); fall behind sth/sb; ge
behind; lag behind (sb); lag behind (sb/sth); leave behind sb or leave s
behind; leave behind sth or leave sth behind (sb); leave behind sth/sb or leav
sth/sb behind; stay behind; stop behind; wait behind
2. 表示支持; 是…的原因等 (54
get behind sb/sth; lie behind sth
BETWEEN (55
表示分开、离间 (55
come between
BEYOND (56
表示超越

BY (57)
1. 表示遵守; 信守; 遵循; 支持 (57)
abide by sth; go by sth; live by sth; stand by sb; stand by sth; stick by sb;
stick by sth; swear by sth
2. 表示经过;走过;顺路拜访 (57)
brush by sb; call by; come by; drop by; go by; pass by; slip by; stop by;
swing by
3. 表示勉强生活、勉强过得去 (58)
get by; scrape by
4. 表示袖手旁观;放过机会等 (59)
pass sb by; sit by; slip by; stand by
5. 表示得到;获得 (59)
come by sth; profit by/from sth/doing sth
6. 表示存储;积蓄;作好准备(59)
lay by sth or lay sth by; put by sth or put sth by; stand by
7. 表示除;除尽;把…作除数 (59)
divide sth by sth
8. 表示根据; 按照 (59)
go by sth
DOWN (60)
1. 表示放弃; 退让; 克服; 抑制等 (60)
back down; climb down; fight down sth or fight sth down; get down; lay down
sth or lay sth down; let down sb or let sb down; let down sb/sth or let sb/sth
down; stand down; step down; throw down sth or throw sth down
2. 表示关门歇业; 拒绝; 否决等 (61)
close down sth or close sth down; shut down sth or shut sth down; turn down sb/
sth or turn sb/sth down; vote down sth or vote sth down
3. 表示扔下; (使) 落下; 倒下等 (61)
bang down sth or bang sth down; beat down; bed down; bend down; blow down
sth or blow sth down; bring down sth or bring sth down; come down; cut down
sth or cut sth down; drag down sth or drag sth down; dust down sth/sb or dust
$sth/sb\ down/dust\ off\ sth/sb\ or\ dust\ sth/sb\ off;\ dust\ oneself\ down/off;\ fall\ down;$
hold down sb/sth or hold sb/sth down; kick down sth or kick sth down; kneel
down; knock down sb/knock sb down; lash down; lie down; live down sth or

live sth down; plump sth down; pour down; put down sth or put sth down; rain
down; run down sb or run sb down; set down sb or set sb down; set down sth or
set sth down; shoot down sb/sth or shoot sb/sth down; sit down; sit sb down;
slam down sth or slam sth down; slip down; smooth down; take down sth or take
sth down; touch down; teem down
4. 表示吞下、咽下等
get down sth or get sth down; keep down sth or keep sth down; stay down; take
down sth or take sth down; wash down sth or wash sth down
5. 表示使固定;不能行进等(65)
batten down sth or batten sth down; be bogged down; bog down sth or bog sth
down; flag down sth or flag sth down; lash down sth or lash sth down; pin down
sb or pin sb down; put down sth or put sth down; run down (sth) or run (sth)
down; screw down sth or screw sth down; send down sb or send sb down; stick
down sth or stick sth down; tie down sth/sb or tie sth/sb down; tie sb down or tie
down sb; wave down sth/sb or wave sth/sb down
6. 表示安定; 平静等 (66)
cool down/off sb/sth or cool sb/sth down/off; die down; quiet down (sb/sth)
or quiet (sb/sth) down; settle down; settle (sb) down; shake down; slow
down; wind down
7. 表示捣毁; 击垮; 击败等 (67)
batter down sth or batter sth down; bear down; break down; break down sth or
break sth down; bring down sb or bring sb down; burn down sth or burn sth
down; crack down; damp/dampen sth down; fall down; keep down sb or keep
sb down; knock down sth or knock sth down; load down sb or load sb down;
melt down sth or melt sth down; put down sth or put sth down; smash down sth or
smash sth down; strike down sth or strike sth down; strip down sth or strip sth
down; tear down sth or tear sth down; tumble down
8. 表示使衰弱; 颓丧等 (69)
drag sb down; get sb down; pull down sb or pull sb down; strike down sb or
strike sb down; wear down sb or wear sb down; wear down sth or wear sth down;
weigh down sb or weigh sb down
9. 表示斥责; 贬低; 奚落; 以言辞压制等 (69)
dress down sb or dress sb down; play down sth or play sth down; put down sb or
put sb down; run down sb/sth or run sb/sth down; shout down sb or shout sk
down; stare down/out sb or stare sb down/out; talk down sb or talk sb down;

10. 表示减少; 降低等 (70)
beat down sh/sth or beat sh/sth down; boil down sth or boil sth down; bring
down sth or bring sth down; cool down/off sth or cool sth down/off; count down
sth or count sth down; cut down; cut down sth or cut sth down; dress down; go
down; hold down sth/sb or hold sth/sb down; keep down sth or keep sth down;
knock down sb/sth or knock sth/sb down (sth); let down sth or let sth down;
mark down sth or mark sth down; move down sb or move sb down; narrow down
sth or narrow sth down; pare down sth or pare sth down; round down sth or round
sth down; run down sth; run down sth or run sth down; slim down; slim down
sth or slim sth down; slow down sb/sth or slow sb/sth down; step down sth or
step sth down; thin down; thin down sth or thin sth down; tone down sth or tone
sth down; trade down; turn down sth or turn sth down; water down sth or water
sth down; wind down sth or wind sth down
11. 表示记下; 写下等 (73)
copy down sth or copy sth down; get down sth or get sth down; jot down sth or jot
sth down; mark down sth or mark sth down; note down sth or note sth down; put
down sb or put sb down; put down sth or put sth down; scribble down sth or
scribble sth down; set down sth or set sth down; take down sth or take sth down;
write down sth or write sth down
12. 表示确定; 制定等 (74)
lay down sth or lay sth down; nail down sb or nail sb down; nail down st h or nail
sth down; pin down sb or pin sb down
13. 表示追捕到底; 搜查出 (74)
hunt down sb or hunt sb down; run down sb/sth or run sb/sth down; track down
sb/sth or track sb/sth down
14. 表示清洗; 擦干净等 (75)
clean down sth or clean sth down; sand down sth or sand sth down; sponge down
sth or sponge sth down; wipe down sth or wipe sth down; wash down sth or wash
sth down
15. 表示把…传下去等 (75)
hand down sth or hand sth down; pass down sth or pass sth down
FOR (76)
1. 表示解释;说明;对…负责等 (76)
account for sb; account for sth; answer for sb/sth; answer for sth
2. 表示渴望; 喜欢; 支持; 谋取等 (76)

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ache for sb/sth; angle for sth; announce for sb/sth; announce for sth; ask for
sb; be asking for sth; call for sb; call for sth; call out for sth; care for sb/sth;
cry out for sth; declare for sth/sb; die for sth; fall for sb/sth; fish for sth; go
for sb/sth; go for sth; go in for sth; grope for sth; hanker after/for sth; hold
out for sth; hunger after/for sth; itch for sth; live for sth/sb; look for sth/sb;
look to sb for sth; press (sb) for sth; send for sb; send off for sth; send out
for sth; shoot for sth; stand for sth; stand up for sth/sb; starve for sth; be
starved for sth; stick out for sth; stick up for sh/sth; thirst for sth; tout for sth;
try for sth; vie for sth; want for
3.表示考虑;顾及(79)
allow for sth; provide for sth
4. 表示弥补;补偿 (79)
atone for sth; make up for sth
5. 表示向…方向去;接近等 (80)
break for sth; get on for sth; make for
6. 表示照顾; 照料; 留心; 注意等 (80)
care for sb; come up for sth; look out for sb; look out for sb/sth; provide for
sb; sit for sb; watch out for sb/sth
7. 表示袭击;破坏;攻击;批评等 (80)
do for sth/sb; go for sb; gun for sb; lay for sb
8. 表示提供; 投合; 适合; 提交等 (81)
cater for sb/sth; cut out for/be cut out for sth; do for sth/sb; send in for sth
9. 表示遭到; 受到; 陷入; 收到等 (81)
come in for sth; fall for sth; fear for sth/sb; let sb in for sth; make for sth; be
pressed for sth; sign for sth; toss (sb) for sth
10. 表示有价值; 付钱等 (82)
count for sth; pay for sth
11. 表示参加; 担任; 替代; 代表等 (82)
double for sb; front for sb/sth; go out for sth; name sb/sth for sb/sth; pass for
sb/sth; serve for sth; sit for sb/sth; sit in for sb; stand for sth
FORTH (84)
1. 表示产生; 引起; 提出等 (84)
bring forth sth; call forth sth or call sth forth; come forth; hold forth; issue
forth; put forth sth or put sth forth; set forth sth
2. 表示出发、动身等 (84)

go forth; sally forth/out; set forth; venture forth

FORWARD (86)
1. 表示提前; 使提前发生等 (86)
bring forward sth or bring sth forward; go forward; put forward sth or put sth
forward
2. 表示提议; 提交等 (86)
bring forward sth or bring sth forward; go forward; put forward sb/sth or put sb/
sth forward; put forward sth or put sth forward
3. 表示推进; 前进等 (87)
carry forward sth or carry sth forward; come forward; go forward; press forward;
push forward; push oneself forward; step forward
FROM (88)
1. 表示来自; 出身于等 (88)
come from; come from sth; cull sth from sth; descend from; be descended from
sb; hear (sth) from sb; issue from; proceed from
2. 表示背离; 违反; 减损等 (88)
depart from sth; detract from sth; dissociate oneself from sb/sth; dissociate sb/
sth from sb/sth
3. 表示阻止、防止等(89)
keep sb from sth; keep sb/sth from doing sth; keep sth from sb
4. 表示区分、辨别等 (89)
know sth from sth; tell sth/sb from sth/sb
IN (90)
1. 表示进入; 冲入; 访问; 拜访 (90)
ask in sb or ask sb in; blow in; break in; burst in; call in; call in sb or call sb
in; call in sth or call sth in; check in; come in; cut in; drop in; eat in; get
in; get in sb or get sb in; go in; have in sb or have sb in; land (sb) in sth;
let in sb/sth or let sb/sth in; let in sth or let sth in; live in; look in; order in
sth or order sth in; pop in; pull in sb or pull sb in; roll in; run in; run in sb or
run sb in; send in sb or send sb in; set in; sit in; stay in; stop in; swear in;
take in sb or take sb in; wait in
2. 表示睡懒觉 (93)
lie in; sleep in; turn in

