



# GREAT WALL CHINESE



中国国家汉办重点规划教材

# 长城汉语

*Essentials  
in Communication*

生存交际

# 4



北京语言大学出版社  
BEIJING LANGUAGE AND CULTURE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS



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# 前 言

“长城汉语”是中国国家对外汉语教学领导小组办公室规划、组织的重点研发项目，是基于网络多媒体技术开发的新型对外汉语教学模式。

“长城汉语”以培养学习者的汉语交际能力为主要目标，运用网络多媒体课件、多媒体光盘、面授、课本和练习册等多元学习方式，采用即时跟踪学习进度和测试学习效果的管理模式，依托丰富的教学资源，向学习者提供个性化的学习方案，以满足海内外汉语学习者任何时间、任何地点、任何水平的学习需求。

《长城汉语》课本是“长城汉语”的重要组成部分，它完整体现了该教学模式的等级系列和学习内容。课本分为“生存交际”、“拓展交际”和“自由交际”三个部分，既相互衔接，又各自独立；每部分包括6册课本，对应6个级别，每个级别包括10个单元。课本主要与网络多媒体课件配套使用，也可以与多媒体光盘配套，用于面授或自学。

《长城汉语》课本以“创业”、“爱情”、“传奇”、“当代”四个故事为线索，话题涉及经济、文化、体育、伦理等领域，体现了当代中国社会生活的各个方面。以来自不同国家的留学生麦克、玛丽、金太成、山口和子、菲雅以及他们的中国朋友张圆圆、赵玉兰、王杨、李冬生等十几个人物的活动贯穿始终，人物个性鲜明，情节生动有趣，充满生活气息。课文把语言学习与故事情节有机地结合起来，语言真实、自然、地道、实用。

《生存交际》课本面向初级汉语学习者，内容涉及了个人信息、生存交际、日常生活、学习工作、社会交往等多个方面，以解决日常生活中最基本的语言交际问题。

“长城汉语”由北京语言大学“长城汉语”项目组研发。全部内容在广泛征求意见的基础上，经专家审核和反复修改完成，并在教学实验中取得了良好的效果。

本项目的研发得到了中国国家对外汉语教学领导小组办公室、北京语言大学和国内外许多专家的帮助和支持，是集体科研和智慧的结晶，在此一并表示感谢！

编者

2005年6月

## Preface

*Great Wall Chinese* is a major project planned and organized by China National Office for Teaching Chinese as a Foreign Language (NOCFL). A new Chinese teaching mode based on the development of the technology of multimedia network is adopted.

The goal of *Great Wall Chinese* is to develop learners' Chinese communicative competence. Different means of teaching, such as on-line multimedia courseware, multimedia CD, face-to-face teaching in class, textbooks and workbooks etc. are employed, and the management mode to monitor learners' progress and to test the learning effect is also used. Individualized learning plans with the backing of rich teaching resources are provided, so as to meet the needs of learners of Chinese learning at any time, any place, and any level in China or overseas.

The textbook is an important component of *Great Wall Chinese*. It well reflects the levels of the series and well presents the contents of this teaching mode. The textbook is divided into three parts: *Essentials in Communication*, *Progression in Communication*, and *Fluency in Communication*. All the three parts are connected smoothly with each other and can be used independently as well. Each part has 6 textbooks corresponding to 6 levels, and each level contains 10 units. The textbooks are mainly used together with the on-line multimedia courseware. It can also be used with multimedia CD, in classroom or for self-study.

Four stories are taken as the threads in the textbooks of *Great Wall Chinese*, which are Starting a Business, Love, Legend, and The Contemporary Era. The topics cover economy, culture, sports, ethics, etc., concerning every aspect of the present Chinese social life. The stories are about what happens to several foreign students, Mike, Mary, Kim Tae-sung, Yamaguchi Kazuko, Faye, who came to China from different countries, and their Chinese friends, Zhang Yuanyuan, Zhao Yulan, Wang Yang, Li Dongsheng, etc. Every one of these characters has his/her own distinctive personality. The stories are interesting, well plotted and reflect the real life. The texts organically combine the language learning with the plots of the stories, and the language used is real, natural, idiomatic and practical.

*Essentials in Communication* caters for learners of elementary Chinese. The content covers personal information, communication for survival, daily life, learning and working, social activities, etc., focusing on satisfying the basic needs for communication in daily life.

*Great Wall Chinese* is developed by the *Great Wall Chinese* project team of Beijing Language and Culture University (BLCU). Having absorbed the comments from many Chinese learners and teachers and after repeated reviews and revisions by experts, it has received excellent teaching effect during the experimental phase.

The project was developed with the support and help of NOCFL, BLCU and lots of experts home and abroad. It is the fruit of the collective scientific research and wisdom. We would like to thank these people wholeheartedly for their valuable support and generous help.

The Compilers  
June, 2005



## 主要人物介绍

### Introduction of the main characters



麦 克

Mike

男, 28岁。美国人。  
中国某大学来华留学生。  
热情、有活力。喜欢登山。  
课余担任某健身俱乐部教练。

Male, 28 years old. American. An international student of a university in China. Warm-hearted and energetic. Fond of mountain climbing. Works in a fitness club as a coach in his spare time.

张圆圆

Zhang Yuanyuan

女, 23岁。中国人。  
中国某大学中文系学生。  
善良、内向。喜欢登山。  
大学毕业后在某杂志社当编辑。

Female, 23 years old. Chinese. Used to be a Chinese major of a university. Kind-hearted and introverted. Fond of mountain climbing. Works as an editor of a magazine after graduation.

张芳芳

Zhang Fangfang

女, 23岁。中国人。  
张圆圆的孪生姐姐。某  
中医学院学生。活泼、  
开朗。大学毕业后在某  
医院工作。

Female, 23 years old. Chinese. Zhang Yuanyuan's twin elder sister. Used to be a student of a college of traditional Chinese medicine. Lively and cheerful. Works in a hospital after graduation.



### 金太成

Kim Tae-sung

男, 36岁。韩国人。  
韩国世纪数码公司设计  
部经理。成熟、稳重。边  
工作边在中国某大学学  
习汉语。

Male, 36 years old.  
Korean. A manager of  
the design department in  
the Korean Century Digi-  
tal Company. Mature and  
steady. Studies Chinese  
at a university while  
working in China.

### 山口和子

Yamaguchi Kazuko

女, 27岁。日本人。  
日本某公司驻北京办事  
处的高级职员。温顺、  
谦和。边工作边在中国  
某大学学习汉语。

Female, 27 years old.  
Japanese. A senior clerk  
in the Beijing office of  
a Japanese company.  
Meek and modest. Stud-  
ies Chinese at a uni-  
versity while working in  
China.

### 王 杨

Wang Yang

女, 24岁。中国人。  
北京人。韩国世纪数码  
公司秘书。大方、干练。

Female, 24 years old.  
Chinese. A native of  
Beijing. A secretary in  
the Korean Century Digital  
Computer Company.  
Decent, capable and  
experienced.

山  
口  
和  
子



金  
太  
成



王  
杨





## 玛 丽

Mary

女, 22岁。英国人。爱好绘画。中国某大学来华留学生。热情、开朗。外婆是中国人。来中国寻找失散多年的外婆。

Female, 22 years old. Briton. Fond of painting. An international student of a university in China. Warm-hearted and cheerful. Her grandmother is Chinese. She came to China to look for her grandmother, whom she has been separated from and lost touch with for many years.

玛  
丽



## 赵 玉 兰

Zhao Yulan

女, 52岁。中国人。国家京剧院演员。热情、善良。擅长中国书法。

Female, 52 years old. Chinese. A performer in the National Theater of Beijing Opera. Warm-hearted and kind. Good at Chinese calligraphy.

赵  
玉  
兰



## 刘 少 华

Liu Shaohua

男, 56岁。中国人。作家。赵玉兰的丈夫。性情温和。喜好围棋和中国武术。

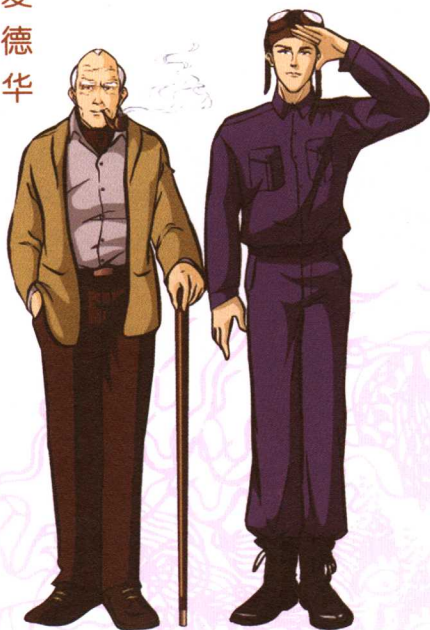
Male, 56 years old. Chinese. A writer. Zhao Yulan's husband. Has a gentle disposition. Fond of playing go and kung fu.

刘  
少  
华





爱  
德  
华

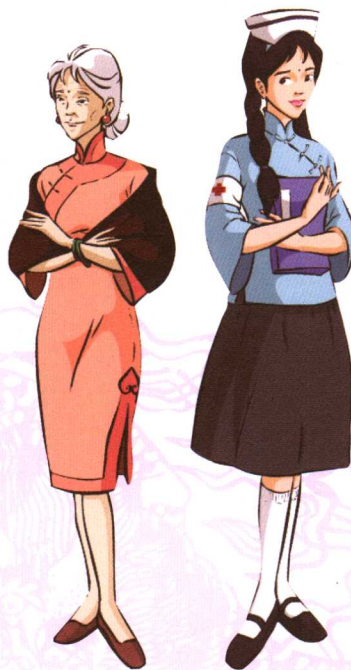


Edward

男, 89岁, 玛丽的  
外公, 英国人。二战时  
期以记者的身份来到中  
国, 结识了玛丽的外婆  
林雪梅并与其相爱, 后  
来两人失散。

Male, 89 years old.  
Mary's grandfather.  
Briton. He came to China  
as a journalist during the  
Second World War. At  
that time he got to know  
Mary's grandmother, Lin  
Xuemei, and fell in love  
with her. But later they  
lost touch with each  
other.

林  
雪  
梅



Lin Xuemei

女, 83岁, 玛丽的  
外婆, 中国人。年轻时  
当过护士。

Female, 83 years old.  
Mary's grandmother.  
Chinese. Used to be a  
nurse when she was  
young.



## 菲 雅

Faye

女, 24岁。印尼人。追求时尚, 个性鲜明。《环球》杂志社记者。在中国某大学学习汉语。

Female, 24 years old. Indonesian. Fashionable with a strong character. A journalist of the magazine *The Globe*. Studies Chinese at a university in China.

## 李冬生

Li Dongsheng

男, 30岁。中国人。中国某大学副教授。在读博士生。兴趣广泛, 事业心强。爱好摄影、开车、旅游等。

Male, 30 years old. Chinese. An associate professor of a university in China. A Ph.D. candidate. Has a wide interest and a strong devotion to his work. Fond of photography, driving and traveling.

## 陈晓红

Chen Xiaohong

女, 25岁。中国人。中国某大学法语教师。温柔娴静。

Female, 25 years old. Chinese. A teacher of French in a university in China. Gentle, soft and refined.

## 罗 森

Rawson

男, 25岁。法国人。中国某大学外籍教师。爱好音乐。

Male, 25 years old. French. A foreign teacher of a university in China. Fond of music.





# 词性简称表

Abbreviations in this book

|    |     |            |                |
|----|-----|------------|----------------|
| 名  | 名词  | míngcí     | noun           |
| 动  | 动词  | dòngcí     | verb           |
| 形  | 形容词 | xíngróngcí | adjective      |
| 副  | 副词  | fùcí       | adverb         |
| 代  | 代词  | dàicí      | pronoun        |
| 介  | 介词  | jiècí      | preposition    |
| 连  | 连词  | liáncí     | conjunction    |
| 叹  | 叹词  | tàncí      | interjection   |
| 语气 | 语气词 | yǔqìcí     | modal word     |
| 数  | 数词  | shùcí      | numeral        |
| 量  | 量词  | liàngcí    | measure word   |
| 助  | 助词  | zhùcí      | auxiliary word |
| 缀  | 词缀  | cízhù      | affix          |

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# 目录

## 第一单元 现在开始上课

Xiànzài kāishǐ shàng kè

001

### Unit One Now let's begin our class

|     |              |       |
|-----|--------------|-------|
| 生词  | Vocabulary   | 0 0 2 |
| 第一课 | Lesson One   | 0 0 4 |
| 第二课 | Lesson Two   | 0 0 5 |
| 第三课 | Lesson Three | 0 0 6 |

## 第二单元 你在大学学习什么专业

Nǐ zài dàxué xuéxí shénme zhuānyè

007

### Unit Two What's your major in the university?

|     |              |       |
|-----|--------------|-------|
| 生词  | Vocabulary   | 0 0 8 |
| 第一课 | Lesson One   | 0 1 0 |
| 第二课 | Lesson Two   | 0 1 1 |
| 第三课 | Lesson Three | 0 1 2 |

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Nǐ xíguàn Zhōngguó xiàoyuán shēnghuó ma

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### Unit Three Are you used to the collegiate life in China?

|     |              |       |
|-----|--------------|-------|
| 生词  | Vocabulary   | 0 1 4 |
| 第一课 | Lesson One   | 0 1 6 |
| 第二课 | Lesson Two   | 0 1 7 |
| 第三课 | Lesson Three | 0 1 8 |

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Nǐ yǐhòu xiǎng zuò shénme gōngzuò

019

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|     |              |       |
|-----|--------------|-------|
| 生词  | Vocabulary   | 0 2 1 |
| 第一课 | Lesson One   | 0 2 2 |
| 第二课 | Lesson Two   | 0 2 3 |
| 第三课 | Lesson Three | 0 2 4 |

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Zhè jiā gōngsī zěnmeyàng

025

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|     |              |       |
|-----|--------------|-------|
| 生词  | Vocabulary   | 0 2 7 |
| 第一课 | Lesson One   | 0 2 8 |
| 第二课 | Lesson Two   | 0 2 9 |
| 第三课 | Lesson Three | 0 3 0 |



# GREAT WALL CHINESE

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Zhù nǐ gōngzuò shùnlì! Gānbēi

037

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|     |              |     |
|-----|--------------|-----|
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Nǐ dǎsuan qù nǎ ge guójiā liúxué

043

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|     |              |     |
|-----|--------------|-----|
| 生词  | Vocabulary   | 044 |
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Zhège zhōumò wǒmen bān tóngxué qù jiāoyóu

049

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|     |              |     |
|-----|--------------|-----|
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| 第二课 | Lesson Two   | 053 |
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Yòu dào zhōumò le, nǐ yǒu shénme ānpái

055

Unit Ten Weekend again. Do you have any plan?

|     |              |     |
|-----|--------------|-----|
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## 生词总表

Vocabulary

Shēngcí Zǒngbiào

061

GREAT WALL CHINESE





Unit One

# 第一单元

现在 开始 上 课  
Xiànzài kāishǐ shàng kè

Now let's begin our class



# 第一单元

## Unit One

### 生词

- |        |         |    |                       |
|--------|---------|----|-----------------------|
| 1. 作业  | zuòyè   | 名  | homework              |
| 2. 课文  | kèwén   | 名  | text                  |
| 3. 预习  | yùxí    | 动  | to preview            |
| 4. 们   | men     | 词缀 | <i>a plural affix</i> |
| 5. 不过  | búguò   | 连  | but                   |
| 6. 生词  | shēngcí | 名  | new word              |
| 7. 记住  | jì zhù  |    | to memorize           |
| 记      | jì      | 动  | to learn by heart     |
| 8. 打开  | dǎ kāi  |    | to open               |
| 打      | dǎ      | 动  | to open               |
| 9. 翻   | fān     | 动  | to turn               |
| 10. 读  | dú      | 动  | to read               |
| 11. 说话 | shuōhuà | 动  | to speak              |
| 12. 安静 | ānjìng  | 形  | quiet                 |
| 13. 考试 | kǎoshì  | 名  | test                  |
| 14. 准备 | zhǔnbèi | 动  | to prepare            |
| 15. 但是 | dànshì  | 连  | but                   |
| 16. 考  | kǎo     | 动  | to have a test        |



# 第一单元

## Unit One

### 生词

## Vocabulary

|     |     |              |   |                           |
|-----|-----|--------------|---|---------------------------|
| 17. | 以上  | yǐshàng      | 名 | above                     |
| 18. | 努力  | nǔlì         | 形 | industrious               |
| 19. | 辅导  | fǔdǎo        | 动 | to tutor                  |
| 20. | 水平  | shuǐpíng     | 名 | level                     |
| 21. | 答   | dá           | 动 | to answer                 |
| 22. | 道   | dào          | 量 | <i>used for questions</i> |
| 23. | 题   | tí           | 名 | question                  |
| 24. | 得   | dé           | 动 | to get                    |
| 25. | 分   | fēn          | 名 | score                     |
| 26. | 及格  | jíge         | 动 | to pass                   |
| 27. | 复习  | fùxí         | 动 | to review                 |
| 28. | 好   | hǎo          | 副 | quite a few               |
| 29. | 没想到 | méi xiǎngdào |   | little does one think     |
| 30. | 还是  | háishi       | 副 | just the same             |
| 31. | 看样子 | kànyàngzi    | 副 | seemingly                 |
| 32. | 只有  | zhǐyǒu       | 副 | no other than             |

### 专有名词 Proper Name

HSK

Chinese Proficiency Test