

#### 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

生命守望森林/旭飞编著. —海口:南方出版社, 2005.12 ISBN 7-80701-467-9

I.生... Ⅱ.旭... Ⅲ.森林保护—普及读物 Ⅳ.S76-49

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2005)第 133630 号

### 生命守望森林

旭 飞 编著

#### 责任编辑 陈晓军

出版发行 南方出版社

#### 邮政编码 570203

杜 址海南省海口市海府一横路 19 号华宇大厦 12 楼

电 话(0898)65371546(0898)65371264(传真)

经 销新华书店

印 刷海南永安印刷业有限公司

开 本 850×1168 1/32

印 张 7.5

字 数 140 千字

印 数 1-10 000 册

版 次 2005年12月第1版 2005年12月第1次印刷

书 号 ISBN 7-80701-467-9/X·1

定 价 20.00 元

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中国工程院资深院士关君蔚支持作者关于保护红树林的观点。

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## "四科"丛书编写说明

"四科"即科学精神、科学思想、科学知识和科学方法。编写"四科"丛书的目的是:引导社会大众树立健康的价值观和崇高的理想信念,逐步提高社会大众的理性思想和行为的选择能力。

我省全面建设小康社会不仅要有科学的发展战略 和正确的政策引导,更需要社会大众的理性行为,这 就需要大力普及社会科学知识,向全社会积极宣传科 学精神、科学思想、科学知识和科学方法。

"四科"丛书编写工作由编委会具体指导,从2003年起,陆续推出一批读物。《生命守望森林》为本丛书第三部。

海南省社会科学界联合会 2005年11月25日

### 感恩森林

(序)

森林是一个草长莺飞、红情绿意的地方,它不仅是 奇花异草、飞禽走兽、多样生物的"领地",也是人类赖于 生存发展的生态家园。如果从"吐故纳新"的价值功能来 看,它更是一个跳动着的"地球之肺"。

森林能涵养水源、保持水土、防风固沙、改良土壤、调节气候、减免自然灾害、保障农牧业生产和人类生活的安全,森林还具有吸收二氧化碳、制造氧气、吸附尘埃、清除毒气、净化空气、降低噪音、美化环境、增进人类身心健康的社会公益效益。当我们能在绿色和谐的自然环境中,喝到洁净而元素丰富的淡水、吃到绿色而又安全健康的食物、吸到新鲜而又沁人心脾的空气的时候,我们怎能不由衷地对森林产生出一种特别的感恩之情。

森林生态系统生物群落在物质循环和能量转换过程中为人类提供的服务和带来的效益是不言而喻的,它不仅为人类提供着所需求的各种生物资源、再生能源,还源源不断地为人类提供着生态、经济、社会的服务。森林无疑是一笔不可估量的资源财富。也许正因为森林资源与财富有着几乎等同的关系,为了追求利益与财富的

最大化,"竭泽而渔"的掠夺资源的行为就发生了,于是森林被乱伐,森林在大面积的消失,人类又在失去生态平衡的环境中遭到了灾难性的报复。

事实上人类已经开始对包括以森林在内的大自然为对象的价值观进行反省,渐进由"以人类为中心"升华到"人与自然和谐"的境界。全球性的"保护森林"、"植树造林"行动,就是绿色文明进步的宣示。

大自然对人类并没有苛刻的要求,只求人类压抑住那一点点可憎的贪婪欲望,只求人类对树木"刀下留情"。如果人类对大自然充满善意爱意,并从身边的一草一木爱起,呵护着人类生命赖以生存的那一片片森林,那么,大自然回馈给人类的,一定是万紫千红、莺歌燕舞的"春天"。

前此,就海南红树林考察之行,深感相知恨晚,深 受启迪;突出在于林旭飞学友深怀对森林的感恩之情, 呼唤人们爱护森林、保护森林,保护人类赖以生存的自 然环境,实为可贵善举,应予鼓励支持。愿为之序。

中国工程院资深院士

美醇

2005年1月19日于北京





### 序

# Be Gratefull Close to the Forest (Forward)

Forest is a place where grass can enjoy growing and eagles enjoy flying. It is a place where the red shows its sentiment and the green expresses its feeling. Forest is not only a territory for various bio-species including the exotic flowers and the rare herbs, the flying birds and the running animals, it is also an ecological garden on which the human development depends. In the light of its functional value of "exhaling the old and inhaling the new", it is more a dynamic lung of the earth.

Forest also yields social and public benefits such as the conservancy of the water resources, holding of the water and soil, resisting the wind and fixing the sand, improving of the soil, regulating the climate, reducing the natural disasters, protecting the agriculture and animal husbandry as well as the safety of human life etc. In addition forest can take in dioxide an produce oxygen, absorb dusts, eliminate poisonous gases and purify the atmosphere, reduce the noise, beautify the environment and facilitate the physical and spiritual health of human being. We cannot but feel a hearty and special sense of gratitude to the forest when we drink the clean, rich and fresh water, eat the green and healthy food and breathe the refreshing and fragrant air that seeps into our whole body.

The benefit of the bio-communities in the forest ecosystem and their services to the human being in the process of material recycling and energy transfor mation is self-evident. They not only provide the human being with the various bio-resources and regenerated energy resource, but atso provide continuously to the human being the ecological, social and economic services. Forest is undoubtedly a wealth of resources that is beyond measurement. It is probably because of this equation between the forest

resources and the wealth that to seek the profit and wealth maximization, such exploitative behavior on the resources, which is like to kill the goose that lays the golden eggs, appeared. Trees were cut indiscriminately, large areas of forest have disappeared, and as the result human being is suffering the catastrophic revenge in the misbalanced eco-environment.

In fact human being has already begun to reexamine his concept and values towards the great nature including the forests, and rise gradually from "human being orientation" to the level of "harmony between human being and the nature". The globalized "Forest protection" and "Afforestation" is the declaration of progress of green civilization.

The great nature has never been over demanding to the human being. He only improves the human being to repress a little bit of his detestable greediness. He only pleads the human being to hold the "tree slaughtering and show some mercy". If human being can show kindness and love towards the great nature, be nice to every grass and tree around him, and protect the forest on which the human life relies, the great nature will present him in return a spring with a blaze of colors and scenes of prosperous joy.

Recently, I made an inspection trip on Hainan's Mangrove forest and met Lin Xufei. I had a strong regret for not having known him earlier. The meeting was so enlightening. The most impressive thing is Lin Xufei's gratitude to the forest, and to safeguard the natural environment on which the human survival depends. This is a precious and kind act, which should be encouraged and supported. Therefore I am willing to offer this forward.

Guan Junwei
Senior Acadimician, Chinese Acadimy of Engineering
Nov. 19, 2005 Beijing













位于海口市的东寨港红树林,是中国建立的第一个红树林保护区,亦是 世界湿地组织在中国建立的第一个湿地保护区。 林旭飞 摄







椰城海口市的椰树林。 林旭飞 摄





中国南方的许多村口和居民点,往往挺拔着高大的古榕树,那是吉祥的象征。 林旭飞 摄



青翠文雅的竹丛 越来越多地显示其美 化环境的功能。

林旭飞摄





在海南,人们可以见到数百年高龄的苏铁树身影。 林旭飞 摄



海南岛生长着古老的、世界上最 毒的"见血封喉"树。 林旭飞 摄



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