

3

英语词汇速记大全
同形近形
——比较法——

内含



1张

俞敏洪 · 著

群言出版社

3

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俞敏洪·著

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前 言

1991年到1999年的八年，是我生活中最快乐的八年，因为我每天都和学生们在一起。不管创办新东方的过程受过多少挫折，不管个人生活遇到多少痛苦和不幸，只要一走进课堂，我就能看到学生灿烂的笑容，感受到学生为了前途而日夜奋斗的精神。学生的笑容让我兴奋，学生的精神让我感动。这些笑容和精神支撑着我枯燥的日常生活，使我渡过了很多难关。我也不断地把学生们感人的故事和我自己奋斗的故事讲给大家听。我们一起分享着学习、工作、生活的痛苦和快乐。我和学生们融为一体，尽管我叫不出大多数学生的名字，但他们成了我生活中真正的朋友和精神支柱。

1999年以后，新东方越来越大，如果我每天继续走进教室教书，新东方就会在缺乏管理和秩序的混乱中崩溃。为了让新东方有序地存在并发展，为了让新东方成为优秀人才的聚集地，我忍痛割爱地放弃了每天站在讲台上的痛快，进入了枯燥而琐碎的日常管理之中。转眼六年过去了，在这六年中，新东方得到了长足的发展，新东方优秀教师越来越多，有很多教师在英语教学尤其是英语词汇教学中已经远远超过了我的水平。我感到欣慰，因为我的放弃，新东方越来越强大；我也感到遗憾，因为六年没有走上讲台，我自己的教学水平和词汇水平越来越低。我最大的愿望是有一天，当新东方的日常管理不需要我再操心时，我能够重新踏踏实实地研究我所爱好的英语词汇词源学，踏踏实实地写出一些有关词汇记忆和英语学习的书籍，并且踏踏实实地走进课堂，面对一张张可爱的笑脸，向他们讲述词汇的故事、学习的故事、生活的故事。那时候，我也许已经

白发苍苍，但面对无数向往未来的面孔，我一定会回忆起我自己的无数青春往事，并再次点燃我自己的青春激情和火焰。

《英语词汇速记大全 1——词根 + 词缀记忆法》是我六年前的一部作品。当时我想写三到四部有关英语词汇记忆的书籍，其中第二本书《从熟悉的单词记生词》，在 2000 年时我已经在电脑中完成了，但不幸的是，有一次我的手提电脑掉到了地上，结果电脑和电脑中的文字全部被摧毁，同时被摧毁的还有我重新写书的勇气。后来我懂得了机器的不可靠，学会了随时把电脑中的文字拷贝到另一个硬盘上，但书还是没有写出来。我为自己的懒惰找了很多的理由，比如太忙啦，比如有更重要的事情啦，比如要陪很多人喝酒应酬啦，但最后发现永远丢失的不仅仅是作品，还有自己的成就感，最后把自己也给丢了，惟一留下的是反复出现在心头的遗憾。

也许这样的遗憾还要出现很多次，因为新东方还有很多事情没有做完，因为我个人生活中还有很多事情要用心去完善。但我知道时间不会等我，我也知道自己不能落在地球旋转速度的后面。因此，我会在未来的岁月里，挤出时间来继续我的研究工作。书籍是惟一能够表明我曾经努力的物证，书籍也是惟一能够化解我对自己期待的良药。一切都需要重新开始，我惟一需要的就是重新开始的勇气。

《英语词汇速记大全 1——词根 + 词缀记忆法》是一个很好的开始。单词记忆是英语学习者的必经之路，我的任务是把这个路铺得更平坦和科学一点。几经周折，于是大家手里就有了英语词汇速记大全系列，本书是这一系列的第三本《英语词汇速记大全 3——同形近形比较法》。这本书有两大亮点：一是把同形单词中的不同释义分别列出，并以形象的记忆法联合记忆；二是把词形相近的单词加以比较记忆，使大家在短时间内就能记住一系列单词，可谓省时省力。

在这里，感谢新东方大愚文化传播有限公司的全体人员，正是他们的努力，使新东方一本本优秀书籍的出版成为可能。一个人的力量成不了大事，只有有着共同的志向和目标的一群人在一起努力，才能取得成功。新东方的今天就是证明。

A stylized handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of several fluid, connected strokes.

2006年5月

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同形异义记忆法

Word List 1

- abstract** ['æbstrækt] *a.* 抽象的 Professor White's books are very *abstract* and hard to read.
[æb'strækt] *v.* 提取 It is really difficult to *abstract* the important points from the lecture.
【派】abstraction (*n.* 提取; 抽象概念)
【逻辑联想】从具体的事件中提取(*abstract*)抽象的(*abstract*)道理
- abuse** [ə'bju:z]
v. 滥用 They were accused of *abusing* their power to keep prices high.
v. 辱骂 I will get angry if you *abuse* my friend.
【派】abusive (*a.* 辱骂的)
【逻辑联想】滥用(*abuse*)职权, 遭人辱骂(*abuse*)
- accent** ['æksənt]
n. 口音 He spoke English with a French *accent*.
n. 重音 The *accent* in this word is on the second syllable(音节).
【派】accentuate (*v.* 突出, 强调)
【逻辑联想】他说话有口音(*accent*), 最后一个字都发重音(*accent*)
- access** ['ækses]
n. 接近...的机会 Access to education is the right of everyone.
【派】accessible (*a.* 可接近的, 可进入的)
n. 入口, 通道 Trucks blocked the *access* to the factory.
n. (疾病的)爆发 an *access* of asthma(哮喘)
【逻辑联想】接近病人的机会(*access*)越多, 病毒越容易从各种通道(*access*)传染, 导致疾病爆发(*access*)
- address** [ə'dres]
v. 写地址 I spent two hours in *addressing* all these envelopes.
v. 与...谈话 I want to *address* Mary, not you.

advert [ˈædvɜ:t] *n.* 广告 The store's *adverts* about its grand opening drew customers.

[ədˈvɜ:t] *v.* 引起注意 The sculpture *adverted* pedestrians(行人).

【逻辑联想】广告(advert)就是为了引起注意(advert)

advocate [ˈædvəkət]

n. 拥护者 When she ran for mayor, her husband was her best *advocate*.

【派】advocacy (*n.* 拥护, 支持)

n. 律师 Tom agreed to be my *advocate*.

【逻辑联想】律师(advocate)是当事人暂时的拥护者(advocate)

affect [əˈfekt]

v. 影响, 感动 Did the newspapers really *affect* the outcome of the election?

【派】affecting (*a.* 令人感动的, 动人的); affection (*n.* 喜爱, 爱)

v. 假装 He *affected* a silly accent to entertain us.

affix [əˈfiks] *v.* 粘贴 He *affixed* a label to his coat.

[ˈæfiks] *n.* 词缀 An *affix* changes the meaning of a word.

agape [əˈgeɪp] *a./ad.* 张大口的(地) We watched the game with mouth *agape*.

[ˈægəpi:] *n.* 兄弟情谊 This kind of love, sometimes called *agape*, is the love that Jesus showed for the world when he gave up his life.

【逻辑联想】兄弟情谊(agape)深, 张口(agape)把酒闷

age [eɪdʒ]

n. 年龄 Age showed on the old man's wrinkled face.

【派】aged (*a.* 年龄在...岁; 成年的); aging (*n.* 成熟, 变老)

n. 时期, 时代 We live in a materialistic(唯物论的) *age*.

alarm [əˈlɑ:m]

v. 警告 "Don't Feed the Animals" signs *alarmed* the visitors.

v. 使惊恐 I don't want to *alarm* you but I think there is a serious problem.

【派】alarmed (*a.* 惊恐的, 担心的); alarming (*a.* 使人惊恐的, 令人担忧的)

【逻辑联想】警告(alarm)过度会让人惊恐(alarm)

alight [əˈlaɪt]

a. 燃烧着的, 点着的 Dozens of cars were set *alight*.

v. 从...下来 As soon as the passengers had *alighted*, the bus drove away.

alternate

[ɔ:l'tə:nət]

- a.* 轮流 We had an *alternate* period of good and bad weather.
 【派】alternation (*n.* 交替, 轮流); alternative (*n.* 替换物, 选择)
a. 间隔的 I went to visit him on *alternate* weekends.

angle

[ˈæŋɡl]

- n.* 角 John drew a right *angle* on the blackboard.
n. 角度 He presented an interesting *angle* on the energy crisis.
v. 用鱼钩钓鱼 The boys were *angling* in the stream.
 【逻辑联想】用鱼钩钓鱼(*angle*)要选好角度(*angle*)

animate

[ˈænimeɪt]

- v.* 使有生命 The wizard *animated* the child's doll.
 【派】animation (*n.* 活跃, 兴奋; 动画)
v. 推动 They want to *animate* the discussion to a more interesting direction.

annex

[əˈneks]

- v.* 附加 A new wing had been *annexed* to the school building.
v. 强行占有 The King tried to *annex* the neighboring country.
 【派】annexation (*n.* 吞并, 合并)

appropriate

[əˈprəʊpriət] *a.* 适合的 An elegant dress is *appropriate* for the banquet.

- [əˈprəʊpriɪt] *v.* 挪用 Tom was accused of *appropriating* club funds.
 【派】appropriation (*n.* 挪用; 拨款)

approximate

[əˈprɒksɪmət] *a.* 大约的 I can give you an *approximate* idea of where she lives.

- 【派】approximation (*n.* 近似值)
 [əˈprɒksimeɪt] *v.* 接近 The crowd *approximated* 10,000.

arch

[ɑ:tʃ]

- n.* 拱形结构, 拱 We sheltered the storm under the *arches* of the bridge.
 【派】arched (*a.* 弓形的; 有拱的); archer (*n.* 弓箭手, 射手)
a. 主要的 The police arrested the *arch* rebels.
a. 调皮的, 淘气的 Tom stared at my skirt with an *arch* smile on his face.

arm

[ɑ:m]

- n.* 手臂 He put his *arm* around her shoulders.
n. 武器 We ordered the enemies to lay down their *arms*.
 【派】armed (*a.* 武装了的); armory (*n.* 军械库; 兵工厂)
 【逻辑联想】金剛的手臂(*arm*)就是武器(*arm*)

articulate

[ɑ: 'tikjulət]

a. 说话清楚的 She is a highly *articulate* woman.

a. 有关节的 The creature is *articulate*.

【派】articulation (*n.* 连接; 关节; 发音)

ash

[æʃ]

n. 灰 His cigarette is leaving *ashes* all over the table.

【派】ashen (*a.* 灰色的, 苍白的)

n. 白蜡树 She planted an *ash* and an oak in the backyard.

associate

[ə 'səʊʃieɪt]

v. 联合 The two countries *associated* with each other during the war.

【派】association (*n.* 协会, 联盟)

v. 联想 The study found that many people *associate* science with masculinity(男性).

attribute

[ə 'tribju:t] *v.* 归因于 He *attributed* his success to his creative genius.

【派】attribution (*n.* 归属); attributive (*a.* 归属的, 属性的 *n.* 定语)

['ætribju:t] *n.* 属性, 品质 Mary has many good *attributes* that make her eligible(合格的) for the job.

axe

[æks]

n. 斧 He used an *axe* to chop down the tree.

n. 经费的大量削减 Two schools face the *axe*.

【逻辑联想】削减(axe)大量经费的改革必须大刀阔斧(axe)

back

[bæk]

n. 背部, 背面 Will you scratch my *back* for me?

a. 后部的 Four of my friends were sitting in the *back* row of the movie theater.

a. 过时的 She called the magazine publisher to order a *back* issue.

badger

['bædʒə]

n. 獾 The *badger* killed a snake.

v. 困扰 They keep *badgering* me to take them to the show.

bail

[beɪl]

v. 舀水 Let's *bail* out this old boat and see if it will float.

v. 保释 His father got a lawyer and *bailed* him out.

【派】bailer (*n.* (财物的)委托人, 受托人)

ball

[bɔ:l]

n. 球 a tennis *ball*

【派】football(足球); basketball(篮球); baseball(棒球); volleyball

(排球)

n. 舞会 She danced at the *ball* for several hours.

【逻辑联想】球(ball)场多帅哥,舞会(ball)多美女

band

[bænd]

n. 乐队 a rock and roll *band*

n. 带 Mary wore a *band* around her hair.

【派】bandage (*n.* 绷带)

bank

[bæŋk]

n. 河岸 The fashion district lies on the east *bank* of the river.

n. 银行 He works at *Bank* of America.

n. 一组, 一列 The library has a valuable *bank* of old manuscripts (手稿).

bar

[bɑ:]

n. 酒吧 Let's go to the *bar* and take a drink.

n. (门、窗等的) 闩 They fitted *bars* to the windows.

v. 阻止, 禁止 She *barred* the dog from entering into the living room.

barge

[bɑ:dʒ]

n. 大型平底船, 驳船 There are many *barges* in the river.

v. 闯入 The kids just *barge* in without knocking.

bark

[bɑ:k]

n. 狗叫 The *bark* of the fierce dog frightened us.

n. 树皮 The message was etched (刻) into a *bark*.

n. 帆船 The *bark* turned over.

base

[beis]

n. 底部 The manufacturer's name is printed on the *base* of the vase.

n. 基础 This theory forms the *base* of the argument.

a. 卑贱的 Mary ignored her co-worker who made the *base* comment.

bass

[bæs] *n.* 鲈鱼 They caught five *basses* in the river.

[beis] *n.* 男低音 Tom sings *bass* in the church choir (唱诗班).

【派】bassist (*n.* 男低音歌手); bassoon (*n.* 低音管)

bat

[bæt]

n. 木棒 The father beat the boy with a *bat*.

【派】batter (*v.* 连续猛击 *n.* (棒球等的) 击球手)

n. 蝙蝠 There are *bats* in the old house's attic (阁楼).

v. 眨眼 When I asked her to go to the cinema, she *batted* her eyes.

bath [bɑːθ; bæθ]

n. 沐浴 I need a *bath* tonight.

【派】bathe (*v.* 给…洗澡)

n. 溶液 The objects are cleaned in a *bath* of acid.

batter ['bætə]

v. 不断地敲打 The rain *battered* against the windows.

n. 牛奶鸡蛋面糊 The cook tasted the *batter*, and then added more salt.

n. 击球手 The pitcher(投手) hit the *batter* with the ball by mistake.

【逻辑联想】击球手(*batter*)不断敲打(*batter*)球来练习

battery ['bætəri]

n. 电池 I need some new *batteries* for my mp3.

n. 殴打 The police interrupted the *battery* taking place on the subway platform.

bay [beɪ]

n. 海湾 The harbor lights were visible across the *bay*.

n. 月桂树 The wreath(花环) was made of *bay* branches.

n. 嚎叫 At night they could hear the *bay* of wolves.

【逻辑联想】月桂(*bay*)飘香时,海湾(*bay*)渔火旺

beam [biːm]

n. 栋梁 They examined the *beams* in the ceiling.

n. 光柱 The surgeon(外科医生) used a laser *beam* to destroy the diseased cells.

bear [beə]

n. 熊 They killed a young *bear*.

【派】bearish (*a.* 熊一样的; 粗鲁的)

v. 忍受 I can't *bear* seeing food thrown away.

【派】bearable (*a.* 可忍受的)

beat [biːt]

v. 连续击打 The two men had been *beaten* to death.

【派】beaten (*a.* 被打击的; 被击败的)

v. 榨取, 剥夺 Tom *beat* me out of 20 dollars with his latest scheme.

bed [bed]

n. 床 The room had two single *beds* in it.

n. 底座 A *bed* of gravel(沙砾) lay under the concrete floor.

n. (菜)底 The salad is served on a *bed* of raw spinach(菠菜).

being [ˈbi:ɪŋ]

- n.* 存在 That idea came into *being* centuries ago.
n. 生物 All sorts of *beings* live in the desert.
v. *be*的进行式 The patient is *being* carried to the hospital.

bill [bɪl]

- n.* 账单 a telephone *bill*
n. 鸟嘴 The bird had a red *bill*.

bit [bɪt]

- v.* *bite*的过去式 The large dog *bit* him in the leg.
n. 一点, 小量 There were *bits* of broken glass all over the room.
n. 钻头 Tom has many different *bits* for his drill(钻孔机).
【逻辑联想】钻头(*bit*)一开钻, 木屑点点(*bit*)飞

blaze [bleɪz]

- n.* 火焰 He put on more firewood to get a good *blaze* going.
v. 在树皮上刻路标 They *blazed* a path through the forest preserve.
v. 公开, 传播 The scandal(丑闻) was *blazed* all over the daily papers.
【逻辑联想】传播(*blaze*)谣言的人往往会火(*blaze*)上浇油

bless [bles]

- v.* 保佑 We asked the minister to *bless* our marriage.
【派】*blessed* (*a.* 神圣的; 有福的); *blessing* (*n.* 祝福; 恩赐)
v. 赋予 She was *blessed* with health.
【逻辑联想】愿上帝保佑(*bless*)万民, 赋予(*bless*)他们幸福和健康

blind [blaɪnd]

- a.* 瞎的 The disease made her completely *blind*.
a. 封死的 The car drove into a *blind* entrance.
【逻辑联想】被封死的(*blind*)房间黑乎乎的, 人好像瞎(*blind*)了一样

block [blɒk]

- n.* 块 The baby was playing with wooden *blocks*.
n. 集团 a trade *block*
n. 阻塞物 a *block* in the pipe
【派】*blockade* (*v./n.* 封锁); *blockage* (*n.* 障碍物)

blow [bləʊ]

- n.* 重击 Tom received a *blow* on the head.
v. 吹气 He bent toward the candle and *blew* gently.

blue

[blu:]

a. 蓝色的 The sky was *blue*.

a. 郁闷的 I usually call my mother when I am feeling *blue*.

a. 淫秽的 a *blue* movie

【逻辑联想】蓝色(blue)代表忧郁(blue)

bluff

[blʌf]

n. 断崖, 绝壁 The view of the lake from the *bluff* was magnificent.

v. 欺骗 They said they'd had another offer, but we knew they were just *bluffing*.

【逻辑联想】骗(bluff)人骗己为穷途, 断崖(bluff)回头尚有路

board

[bɔ:d]

n. 木板 *Boards* had been nailed up to cover the broken window.

v. 上(飞机、船等) Mary *boarded* the wrong train.

boil

[bɔil]

n. 沸腾 She was waiting for the water to come to a *boil*.

n. 疖子 The patient's body was covered with *boils*.

【逻辑联想】疖子(boil)病人的毛巾要经沸(boil)水煮过

bold

[bəuld]

a. 大胆的 The *bold* employee insisted on better working conditions.

【派】boldness (n. 自信; 勇敢)

a. 粗体的 Her name was written on the envelope in *bold* black letters.

bolt

[bəult]

v. 闩住, 锁 Did you remember to *bolt* the back door?

v. 筛选 *bolt* the beans

book

[buk]

n. 书 Please open your *books* to page 55.

v. 预订 Our flight was *booked* a month ago.

bore

[bɔ:]

v. 使厌倦 I hope I'm not *boring* you.

【派】boring (a. 无趣的, 乏味的)

v. 钻孔 These insects *bore* through the furniture.

boss

[bɒs]

n. 老板 She'll ask her *boss* if she can have a day off next week.

n. 瘤 He knocked onto a *boss* in the stem.

n. 浮雕 the *boss* on a shield(盾牌)

【派】bossy (a. 专横的; 浮雕装饰的)

bottom [ˈbɒtəm]

n. 底部 She ran down to the *bottom* of the hill.

n. 起源, 来源 We must search the matter to the *bottom*.

bound [baʊnd]

v. 限制 The house was *bounded* by woods on three sides.

【派】boundary (*n.* 分界线, 边界); boundless (*a.* 无边无际的)

v. 反弹 The stocks were *bounding* ahead.

a. 前往…的 The plane was *bound* for Paris.

【逻辑联想】限制(bound)食量, 防止体重反弹(bound)

bow [bəʊ] *n.* 弓 The arrow flew from the *bow* as the archer(射手) released the string(弦).

[bau] *v.* 鞠躬; 弯腰 Do people still have to *bow* to the Queen?

n. 船首 The *bow* of the ship pointed north as we left the harbor.

【逻辑联想】弯腰(bow)成弓(bow)

bower [ˈbauə]

n. 凉亭 We had a rest in the *bower*.

n. 船首锚 The sailor dropped the *bower* anchor(锚) into the water.

【逻辑联想】凉亭(bower)外, 观水手下船锚(bower)

bowl [bəʊl]

n. 碗 I always have a *bowl* of cereal for breakfast.

n. 保龄球 play *bowls*

box [bɒks]

n. 盒子 The books were stored in *boxes* in the basement.

n. 黄杨 a *box* hedge(树篱)

n. 一拳; 拳击 The unruly boy received a sharp *box* on the ear.

brace [breɪs]

n. 钳子 The *brace* is broken.

n. 大括号 Put the sentence in *braces*.

brand [brænd]

n. 商标 To save money, I buy generic(普通的) *brands*.

n. 烙铁 They marked their cattle with *brand*.

【逻辑联想】古时牲口的烙铁(brand)相当于商标(brand)

bright [braɪt]

a. 明亮的 His eyes are *bright* blue.

【派】brighten (*v.* 使发光)

a. 聪明的 He was one of the *brightest* students in the class.

【逻辑联想】天资聪颖(bright), 心明眼亮(bright)