

英语

学习指导用书

国标创新活页课时训练

九年级 下册

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✧ 出版说明 ✧

自 2004 年秋季起,苏教版国标学习指导用书全面升级为《英语学习指导用书——国标创新活页课时训练》。该系列教辅按课时编写,一课时一训练,书后附有详细的解答,方便师生使用。

本书为其中的英语九年级上册(江苏版),本书的每一课时设置了如下几个栏目:

听力、词汇、单项选择、改写句子、改错、汉译英和完形填空或阅读理解。各栏目安排练习主要根据课时所学的重点内容,并结合前面已学过的知识点进行综合、比较和拓展。

完形填空主要对所学知识体系进行考查,阅读理解帮助培养学生使用语言的能力,阅读理解题与所学内容联系紧密,充满知识性、趣味性或拓展性。

本书主编:朱华侨。副主编:钱群。

欢迎使用本书,并提出您的宝贵意见。您可填写下面的表格,寄到南京市马家街 31 号江苏教育出版社市场部(邮政编码:210009)。

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Unit 1 火星上的生活

第一课时

一、听写单词或词组(听两遍)

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____
5. _____ 6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____

二、根据中文、英文解释及所给单词,用正确形式填空

1. We can light the fire with these _____ (火柴).
2. Jack often _____ (戴) a pair of glasses when he went out.
3. Nick has got a bad cold. The doctor asked him to take these _____ (small round pieces of medicine that you swallow).
4. People wear _____ (a strong covering to protect the head) when they ride motorbikes.
5. I hated _____ (draw) pictures when I was a child.
6. The children can take care of _____ (they).

三、单项选择

- () 1. _____ important work!
A. What a B. What C. How a D. How
- () 2. There will be no pollution on Mars, _____?
A. will it B. won't it C. will there D. won't there
- () 3. — How are you feeling today?
— I'm feeling even _____, so I didn't go to school this morning.
A. bad B. worse C. well D. better
- () 4. I hurt my leg badly, so I _____ go to school tomorrow.
A. can B. will be able to
C. won't can D. won't be able to

四、改写句子

1. Hobo likes life on Mars very much. (对画线部分提问)
_____ Hobo _____ life on Mars?
2. He has poor eyesight because of too much computer work. (对画线部分提问)
_____ he _____ poor eyesight?
3. I'm so tall that I can reach the food on the shelf. (改为同义句)
I'm _____ reach the food on the shelf.
4. Life on Mars will be wonderful in the future. (对画线部分提问)





_____ life on Mars _____ in the future?

五、找出错误并在横线上改正

1. Space travel will make people to feel very ill. () _____
A B C D
2. Look! There's a girl playing guitar. () _____
A B C D
3. Jim has fewer money than I do. () _____
A B C D
4. Where's the shopping mall? How can I get to there? () _____
A B C D

六、汉译英

1. 我原以为他知道了一切。I thought _____.
2. 在火星上我们将被机器人照顾。
On Mars, we will _____.
3. 我们可以用照相机拍照。We can _____.
4. 这个帐篷将会呈正方形形状。
The tent will be _____.
5. 地球上的生活和火星上的生活不一样。
Life on Earth _____ that on Mars.

七、完形填空

The earth is our home, we must take care of it. Life today is easier than it was 1 years ago, but it has brought some new problems. One of the biggest problems is pollution. We can see it, smell it, drink it and even hear it. Man has polluted the earth. The more people, the more pollution. Many years ago, the problem was not so serious because there were not so many people. When the land was used up or the river was not clean in a place, man went to 2 place. Now man is slowly polluting the whole world. 3 pollution is still the most serious, it's bad for living things in the world to drink it. Many countries don't let people burn 4 for air in houses and factories in the city. Pollution by SO₂ is now the most dangerous kind of air pollution. It's caused by heavy traffic. People say it's 5 to ride bikes. When you are riding, there's no pollution.

- () 1. A. hundred B. hundreds of C. hundred of D. hundreds
() 2. A. others B. the others C. the other D. another
() 3. A. Air B. Food C. Water D. Noise
() 4. A. something bad B. bad something
C. something good D. good something
() 5. A. least B. best C. most D. worst



第二课时

一、听写单词或词组(听两遍)

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____
5. _____ 6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____

二、根据中文、英文解释及所给单词,用正确形式填空

- This _____ (机器) is used for cutting things into pieces.
- The plants can produce the food, water and _____ (氧气) that we need.
- We all know that the Earth is one of the nine _____ (a large object in space that moves around a star).
- If we want to _____ (grow and improve) our English, we should speak more and read more.
- _____ (hope), he didn't hurt himself when he fell off the bike.
- By the year 2010, I _____ (learn) 6,000 English words.

三、单项选择

- () 1. There will be _____ exam tomorrow.
A. a B. an C. the D. /
- () 2. The number of students in my class _____ 48. And a large number of them _____ to school by bike.
A. is, go B. are, go C. is, goes D. are, goes
- () 3. This pair of sunglasses _____ Simon's.
A. may be B. maybe C. can be D. can
- () 4. The fish smells _____. Please throw it away.
A. good B. well C. bad D. badly

四、改写句子

- The journey to Mars will be uncomfortable. (改为一般问句)
_____ the journey to Mars _____ uncomfortable?
- We'll have more free time on Mars than on Earth. (改为同义句)
We'll have _____ on Earth than on Mars.
- It takes months to fly to Mars at present. (对画线部分提问)
_____ it _____ to fly to Mars at present?
- Life on Mars is different from life on Earth. (改为同义句)
Life on Mars isn't _____ life on Earth.

第三课时

一、听写单词或词组(听两遍)

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____
5. _____ 6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____

二、根据中文、英文解释及所给单词,用正确形式填空

- I want to see it with my _____ (自己的) eyes.
- I can't _____ (想像) she can answer the question so correctly.
- It's difficult for the early _____ (the first people who go to live in a new place) to live on Mars.
- It's _____ (not comfortable) to travel by coach.
- In the future, we'll have more free time for our different _____ (hobby).
- It's highly possible for us _____ (finish) work during ten days.

三、单项选择

- () 1. The sign “+” means _____.
A. ORBIS B. Oxfam
C. The Red Cross D. WWF
- () 2. There are _____ people on Earth.
A. too many B. many too
C. too much D. much too
- () 3. The river smells terrible. People must _____ rubbish into it.
A. prevent from throwing B. be prevented to throw
C. prevent to throw D. be prevented from throwing
- () 4. The shoes are _____ small that I can't wear them.
A. so B. such C. very D. too

四、改写句子

- Jack often runs on the playground. (用 now 作时间状语改写)
Jack _____ on the playground now.
- There will probably be no schools on Mars. (改为同义句)
_____ there will be no schools on Mars.
- Jack is so young that he can't look after himself. (改为同义句)
Jack is _____ look after himself.
- They take exams twice a month. (对画线部分提问)
_____ they take exams?



五、找出错误并在横线上改正

- Please do things better with less money and less people.
A B C D () _____
- This pair of trainers can make him to walk fast.
A B C D () _____
- People don't have many space on Earth.
A B C D () _____
- I find that necessary to plant more trees.
A B C D () _____

六、汉译英

- 地球变得越来越拥挤,越来越污染。
Earth is becoming _____.
- 火星上的生活将在许多方面比地球上要好得多。
Life on Mars will be _____ life on Earth _____.
- 到2100年,我们将在其他行星上生活。
_____, we'll be living on _____.
- 世界上讲中文的人最多。
Chinese is spoken by _____ in the world.
- 我们应该多做练习来提高英语学习。
We should do more practice _____ our English.

七、阅读短文,回答下列问题

Scientists have made one, two, three and four stage rockets. Each stage carries the oxygen or fuel in needs. One of the rockets starts the ship into space. When it runs out of fuel, it falls away. The second rocket takes over and sends the ship farther. After the second rocket falls away, the third one sends the ship still farther, and so on. Once the ship is beyond the air of the earth, it can keep going without any fuel. There is no air to push against it and to slow down its speed. It may move into an orbit and circle the earth. It may become a satellite.

- What does each stage of rockets carry?
_____.
- What is the second rocket used for?
_____.
- Can the ship keep going without air if it's beyond the air of the earth?
_____.
- What does the word "satellite" mean in Chinese?
_____.



第四课时

一、听写单词或词组(听两遍)

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____
5. _____ 6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____

二、根据中文、英文解释及所给单词,用正确形式填空

- Notebook computers are small and lightweight machines with lots of _____ (记忆) space.
- I think too much _____ (干的) food is not good for our health.
- Air tanks can _____ (to cause or arrange for someone to have something useful) many hours of air.
- Jack thinks the digital camera is the least important. I _____ (not have the same idea with somebody).
- He put on his glasses, so he could see things _____ (clear) than before.
- Children should be prevented from _____ (smoke).

三、单项选择

- () 1. Yang Liwei is _____ astronaut. He's very brave.
A. a B. an C. the D. /
- () 2. They want to go to Beijing _____.
A. take a plane B. by a plane
C. by air D. by the air
- () 3. — Your notebook computer looks modern. — _____.
A. Of course B. No, it isn't
C. Yes, it is D. Thank you
- () 4. The air tank is very _____ for astronauts.
A. useful B. useless C. popular D. interesting

四、改写句子

- We can store dried food for many months. (改为被动语态)
Dried food _____ for many months.
- An air tank is more important than a space sleeping bag. (改为同义句)
A space sleeping bag isn't _____ an air tank.
- Those boots are very special. (改为感叹句)
_____ those boots are!
- We can take photos with digital cameras. (改为同义句)
We can _____ digital cameras _____ take photos.



五、找出错误并在横线上改正

- I think the notebook computer is necessary. Are you agree?
A B C D () _____
- These windows are made of metal and glasses. () _____
A B C D
- What color do you like best, black or white? () _____
A B C D
- I'll take a digital camera if I'll go to the Mars. () _____
A B C D

六、汉译英

- 头盔前有块玻璃是为了有清晰的视野。
The helmet has _____ clean vision.
- 我认为乘长途汽车旅行是最不舒服的。
I think traveling by coach is _____.
- 对于学生而言,努力学习很重要。
It's _____.
- 森林可以防止洪水和干旱。
Forests can _____ and drought.
- 这双特殊的靴子可用于在月球表面行走。
The special boots are used for _____ the Moon.

七、完形填空

Without plants people could not live. We need them for both food and oxygen that plants 1. And we also need them for their beauty. Imagine a world without plants. Imagine no flowers with their sweet smells. Imagine when the wind blows, not being able to 2 the leaves in the trees or watch the branches swing from 3. Everywhere people need the beauty of plants. That is why we have parks full of trees and flowers. Do you 4 your plants? Do you give them love and care? Two scientists said they once planted two seeds in different places. While the plants were growing, one plant was given love and hopeful ideas. After six months, the loved plant was bigger. 5 the earth it had more and longer roots, above the earth, it had a thicker stem and more leaves.

- | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|
| () 1. A. give | B. produce | C. show | D. put |
| () 2. A. smell | B. find | C. hear | D. enjoy |
| () 3. A. side to side | B. one by one | C. up and down | D. here and there |
| () 4. A. look at | B. smile at | C. talk to | D. listen to |
| () 5. A. On | B. In | C. Over | D. Under |



第五课时

一、听写单词或词组(听两遍)

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____
5. _____ 6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____

二、根据中文、英文解释及所给单词,用正确形式填空

- I'm too nervous to live on Mars. _____ (无论如何), space food is too dry.
- I didn't know how to _____ (煮) tasty meals.
- These trucks are used for _____ (put things together) litter.
- What do you want to be in the _____ (time that will come).
- Nick let Simon _____ (borrow) the plant.
- Jack promised _____ (study) next term.

三、单项选择

- () 1. — Is this _____ helmet? — No, it isn't _____.
A. her, her B. her, hers C. she, her D. she, hers
- () 2. Eddie is too fat to go anyway. He needs _____.
A. to take more exercise B. take more exercise
C. to take more exercises D. take more exercises
- () 3. I wonder _____ mother will buy a present for me.
A. what B. if C. how D. who
- () 4. It's _____ than yesterday.
A. much hotter B. much more hotter
C. more hotter D. much more hot

四、改写句子

- The weather on Mars is terrible. (对画线部分提问)
_____ the weather _____ on Mars?
- He is so scared that he can't speak English well. (改为同义句)
He is _____ speak English well.
- Mother made the daughter clean the room every day. (改为被动语态)
The daughter _____ the room every day.
- He saw a bicycle helmet in the shop. (改为一般疑问句)
_____ he _____ a bicycle helmet in the shop?

五、找出错误并在横线上改正

1. Look at the sign! You can't take your dog here. () _____
A B C D

2. Earth will be too polluted to live. () _____
 A B C D
3. Mother made Tom to water the flowers every day. () _____
 A B C D
4. I need a computer, and no one would let me have theirs.
 A B C D
 () _____

六、汉译英

- 我认为你将会需要一台真正的电脑。
I think that _____.
- 火星是一个如此遥远的地方。
Mars is _____.
- 我能用一下你的电脑吗, 老师? — 可以。
— May I _____, sir?
— Yes, _____.
- 我奶奶太老了不能移民去另一个星球。
My grandma is _____.
- 我知道火星上没有足够的氧气。
I know that _____ on Mars.

七、阅读短文, 回答下列问题

We all live on the earth. The earth turns around once a day. As it turns, some people see sunrise and day comes to their houses, at the same time some people see sunset and night comes to their houses. The earth moves in another way, too. It travels around the sun in an orbit (轨道) towards the sun. It is summer on that part of the earth. Half a year later, the earth goes round to the other side of its orbit. That part of the earth is now farther away from the sun and has its winter, and the other part has its summer. Between summer and winter, both halves of the earth are the same distance from the sun. Then we have spring and autumn. As the earth goes round in its orbit, we have our four seasons go on and on.

- How often does the earth turn around?
_____.
- What does the phrase "go on and on" mean in Chinese?
_____.
- When it's summer in China, what season is it in Australia?
_____.

第六课时

一、听写单词或词组(听两遍)

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____

二、根据中文、英文解释及所给单词,用正确形式填空

1. _____ (收集) stamps is one of my hobbies.
2. Sandy's shoes are bigger and _____ (重) than mine.
3. Yang Liwei is an astronaut. He is my _____ (someone you admire very much).
4. I felt very _____ (afraid, frightened) when I heard the big noise outside.
5. Max is funny. He often tells funny jokes and makes us _____ (laugh).
6. Mr Wu let me take his favorite plant for _____ (produce) oxygen.

三、单项选择

- () 1. — Can I borrow your helmet, Sandy? — _____.
- A. That's all right B. Sure, here you are
- C. It doesn't matter D. No, you don't
- () 2. Mr Wu made me _____ water his plant every day.
- A. to promise to B. promise to
- C. to promise D. promise
- () 3. I _____ you can come to my party.
- A. hope B. agree C. wish D. ask
- () 4. There'll be _____ space for animals and plants on Earth.
- A. little and little B. few and few
- C. less and less D. fewer and fewer

四、改写句子

1. It takes months to go to Mars by plane at present. (改为同义句)
It takes months to _____ Mars at present.
2. The lady in the shop was very kind. (对画线部分提问)
_____ was very kind?
3. Life on Mars will be better than life on Earth. (改为同义句)
Life on Earth won't be _____ life on Mars.
4. They all told me to buy one computer. (对画线部分提问)
_____ they all tell you _____?

五、找出错误并在横线上改正

1. There's not enough food eating on Mars. () _____
A B C D
2. My school is as big as their. () _____
A B C D
3. Beijing is a beautiful city. I will move to there next year. () _____
A B C D
4. Sunshine Town is so a modern place. () _____
A B C D

六、汉译英

1. — 爸爸,我能带走你的相机吗? — 可以。
— Dad, could I _____? — Yes, _____.
2. 我想知道妈妈是否会帮我买一个数码相机。
I wonder _____.
3. 我相信太空食物不如面条那么可口。
I believe that space food will _____ noodles.
4. 妈妈让我带一些干面条,她还让我帮她洗碗。
Mum _____ some dry noodles, she also _____ for her.
5. 假如他想更健康,他就必须少吃多运动。
He must _____ if he wants _____.

七、阅读短文,回答下列问题

There are seas, lakes and forests on the earth. There are cities, towns and farms, too. All these things are environments. The environment is everything around you. It can be living, like a forest. It can be non-living, like a rock or a mountain. No living things can live alone. Every living thing depends on other things in its environment. When something changes, it affects something else. If a non-living thing like weather becomes difficult to find, plants will be affected. If all plants die, the animals that eat plants will be affected. Weather, such as temperature, wind and rain, can change an environment. People can change an environment, too. Some things that people do cause no change or only a small change in the environment. For example, people can walk through the forest and just travel around. They can cut down only a few trees and still not change the environment very much. On the other hand, sometimes people can change a whole environment by cutting down a forest.

1. What is the environment? _____.
2. Can people change the environment? _____.
3. What does the phrase "on the other hand" mean in Chinese?
_____.

第七课时

一、听写单词或词组(听两遍)

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____
5. _____ 6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____

二、根据中文、英文解释及所给单词,用正确形式填空

- It'll be great to have _____ (机器人) do all the work for us.
- If we all go on a trip _____ (一起), it should be fun.
- We could get much _____ (in good health) from living on Mars.
- Simon thinks it's very _____ (not dangerous) to live on Mars.
- I'm not sure about _____ (live) on Mars.
- It's fun _____ (travel) in space.

三、单项选择

- () 1. "Stop _____ TV. Do your homework at once, Jack!" Mum shouted.
A. watching B. watch C. to watch D. watches
- () 2. The headmaster _____ the students to go home early.
A. made B. let C. had D. ordered
- () 3. It's _____ to live on Mars. I'm very _____ about it.
A. exciting, exciting B. excited, excited
C. exciting, excited D. excited, exciting
- () 4. Living on Mars is interesting. What about _____ there?
A. go B. to go C. goes D. going

四、改写句子

- We don't know. Is it really safe? (把两句话连成一句)
We don't know _____ really safe.
- There'll be no homework on Mars. (改成一般疑问句)
_____ no homework on Mars?
- There may be some disadvantages of living on Mars. (改为同义句)
_____ there'll be some disadvantages of living on Mars.
- Everyone on the programme wanted to live on Mars. (对画线部分提问)
_____ everyone on the programme want _____?

五、找出错误并在横线上改正

1. Betty and I are all good at English. () _____
A B C D