

英语专业四八级 词汇手册

主编 李 朝 李 军 刘海存



国防工业出版社
National Defense Industry Press

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· 北京 ·

内 容 简 介

新的大学专业英语教学改革已经启动,本词汇手册的编写就是以新教学大纲为基础进行的,它是按照《高等学校英语专业全程通用词汇表》中所规定的大约 13000 个词汇编写的。本书的编写本着词汇学习与原文句相结合的原则,以求达到最终使学习者掌握词汇的目的。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

英语专业四八级词汇手册 / 李朝,李军,刘海存主编.
北京:国防工业出版社,2006.8
ISBN 7-118-04631-0

I. 英... II. ①李...②李...③刘... III. 英语—
词汇—高等学校—水平考试—自学参考资料
IV. H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2006)第 075947 号

※

国防工业出版社出版发行

(北京市海淀区紫竹院南路 23 号 邮政编码 100044)

国防工业出版社印刷厂印刷

新华书店经售

*

开本 850×1168 1/32 印张 25% 字数 1193 千字

2006 年 8 月第 1 版第 1 次印刷 印数 1—4000 册 定价 36.00 元

(本书如有印装错误,我社负责调换)

国防书店:(010)68428422

发行邮购:(010)68414474

发行传真:(010)68411535

发行业务:(010)68472764

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前 言

英语学习者常常有这样的感觉,当遇到生词查词典时所得到的词义与原文所要表达的或与学习者所理解的意义有差别,按照词义翻译会很生硬或句义不通,令学习者一筹莫展。为解决这个矛盾,我们从学习者的角度出发,按照词在句中具体的词义及方法来编辑。著名翻译理论家许均在其著作《翻译论》中就这种现象论述到:“而我们知道,在外语学习中,为了帮助学生掌握词汇,一般在课文后都列有词汇表,而这种词汇表最常用的做法,就是除了标明词性外,用母语的相应词语进行标解,在外语词与母语词之间划了一个无形的等号。可以说,学外语从一开始就被引向了一条‘等值’的机械翻译的道路,且在这条道路上,又慢慢加强了这种意义完全客观的观念。”这本学习手册侧重于词在语境中的词义编辑,目的是让学习者通过例句真正掌握单词及用法。通过真实实用的语言,展现其独特的风貌,了解语言的奥妙,是本手册的最大特点。本手册收入了《高等学校英语专业全程通用词汇表》教学大纲中规定的 13000 个常用词条,是新一轮大学专业英语改革所要求掌握的词汇。词语中的很多例句是从原文选摘的,具有原汁原味的感觉;有些句子就是口语体,便于学习者日常使用;有些例句用在平时的教学中,学习者反应良好。为便于学习者理解,所有句子均配有译文。

本书在编写过程中,得到了外语界部分专家及学者的鼓励,在此表示感谢。囿于编者水平,疏漏谬误在所难免,请读者不吝指教。

编 者

使用说明

1. 所有单词的编排顺序为: 1) 单词(黑体); 2) 音标; 3) 词性(黑体); 4) 词义; 5) 英语例句; 6) 例句译文。例如:

fetch /fetʃ/ **v.** 拿回, 取回: The dog will fetch things when you throw them. 你把东西扔出去, 那狗就会衔回来。

2. 一个单词如果有两个或两个以上的词性, 在词性前用黑体阿拉伯数字按顺序标明; 如果有两个或两个以上的词义, 在词义前用带括号的**黑体阿拉伯数字**按顺序标明。例如:

film /film/ **1. n.** 1) 薄膜: A film came over her eyes. 一层薄膜罩上了她的眼睛。2) 底片: Your own physician will get these films tomorrow. 明天你的医生就会取得底片。

2. v. 1) 拍摄: He filmed the football game. 他把足球比赛拍摄下来。2) 适合拍摄: She films well. 她适合拍电影。

3. 所有的短语及其例句均另起一行, 不分词性而按英语的字母顺序排列, 短语用**黑体**标出, 其后如有两个或两个以上的词义, 词义前用带括号的**黑体阿拉伯数字**按顺序标明。

4. 同一单词, 如有两种不同的发音时, 分别列出, 但在第二种发音前不再列出重复的单词, 例如:

digest /ˈdaɪdʒest/ **1. n.** 文摘, 摘要: That is the *Reader's Digest* that you want. 这是你需要的《读者文摘》。

/daɪˈdʒest/ **2. v.** 消化: This food digests well. 这食物容易消化。

5. 考虑到现行大学英语教材均采用国际音标, 本手册中亦与之配合。

6. 词性缩略语为:

n. noun 名词

v. verb 动词

a. adjective 形容词

art. article 冠词

aux. v. auxiliary verb 助动词

conj. conjunction 连词

ad. adverb 副词

pron. pronoun 代词

prep. preposition 介词

int. interjection 感叹词

AmE American English 美式英语

BrE British English 英式英语

A a

A /eɪ/ *n.* 最高等级: He got an A on his chemistry exam. 他的化学考试得了 A。

a, an /eɪ, æn/ *art.* 表示一个, (同类事物中的) 任何一个, 每一(个), 像... 的一个(人或物): He visits his grandmother once a month. 他每月去看他的祖母一次。

abacus /æbəkəs/ *n.* (pl. abaci, abacuses) 算盘: The abacus has been used for thousands of years. 人们用算盘已经有数千年的历史了。

abandon /ə'bændən/ *v.* 放弃, 丢弃, 离(遗)弃: They did not abandon their attempt to find more markets for the products. 他们没有放弃努力, 在继续为产品寻找市场。

abase /ə'beɪs/ *v.* 1) 使感到羞愧, 使降低身份: She refused to abase herself before the king. 她拒绝在国王面前卑躬屈膝。

2) 贬低: She doesn't like to be abased in the eyes of others. 她不喜欢在别人眼里被贬低。3) 使谦卑: She wanted to abase herself before the strong man. 她想让自己在这个强壮的男人面前显得更谦卑。

4) 使降级: The young businessman was abased by his manager last week. 上周这位年轻的业务员被他的经理降了一级工资。

abate /ə'beɪt/ *v.* 1) 平息: Soft words did not abate her fury. 好言抚慰平息不了她的愤怒。2) 减少: The city abated taxes on old business. 这个城市减少了对老企业的税收。3) 减弱, 减轻, 减退: They waited for the storm to abate. 他们等待暴雨减弱。4) 缓和: The war crisis seemed to be abating. 战争的紧张局势看来在渐渐缓和。5) 消灭, 废除: It is easily abated by the use of penicillin. 使用青霉素, 可以轻易地把它消灭。

abbey /æbi/ *n.* 1) 修道院: There is an old

abbey near my hometown. 我的家乡附近有一座古老的修道院。2) 寺院: The abbey was amply provisioned. 寺院中食物应有尽有。

abbreviate /ə'bri:viət/ *v.* 1) 使简短, 缩写, 简称: We shall abbreviate "directed graph" to digraph. 我们将把“有方向的图”简称为方向图。2) 缩写: This dictionary abbreviated the word "verb" by using "v." 这本字典把 verb(动词)一词缩写为 v. 3) 缩短: The wedding ceremony was abbreviated by rain. 由于天下雨, 婚礼仪式缩短了。

abbreviation /ə'bri:vi'eɪʃn/ *n.* 缩写(词):

Jan is the abbreviation for January. Jan 是 January 的缩写。

ABC /'eɪbi:'si:/ *n.* 1) 字母表: Does this little girl know her ABC? 这个小女孩认识字母了吗? 2) 初步, 入门: You should learn some classes in the ABC of computer. 你应该学习一些计算机入门课程。

abdicate /æbdɪkət/ *v.* 1) 放弃(职位, 权力等): The poor worker abdicated all responsibility for care of the child. 这个贫穷的工人放弃了抚养孩子的全部责任。2) 放弃王位, 退位: King Edward VIII abdicated in 1936 and was created Duke of Windsor. 英王爱德华八世于 1936 年放弃王位并受封为温沙公爵。

abdomen /æbdəmən/ *n.* 腹部: The father's abdomen is still painning him. 父亲的腹部还在痛。

abdominal /æb'domɪnəl/ *a.* 腹部的, 腹部中的: An abdominal operation was held in this hospital yesterday. 昨天这家医院进行了一次腹部手术。

abduct /æb'dʌkt/ *v.* 绑架, 拐骗, 劫持: A

young pretty girl was abducted by a stranger outside a stop. 在一站点外面一个年轻漂亮的女子被一个陌生人劫持了。

aberrant /æ'berənt/ *a.* 不寻常的, 不走正路的: The aberrant behavior of the passenger has caused those policemen's attention. 那位旅客的反常行为引起了警察的注意。

abhor /ə'bɔ: / *v.* 1) 憎恨: She abhors cruelty to animals. 她憎恨虐待动物。2) 厌恶: I abhor my husband and I utterly despise him. 我厌恶我丈夫, 彻底看不起他。

abide /ə'baɪd/ *v.* 容忍, 忍受: I can't abide the cold weather. 我忍受不了寒冷的天气。

abiding /ə'baɪdɪŋ/ *a.* 1) 长久的: I have an abiding desire to visit Rome. 我一直想去罗马。2) 持久的, 永久的: This faith is the abiding creed of our fathers. 这信念是我们祖先永久的信念。

ability /ə'bi:ləti/ *n.* (从事体力或脑力活动的)能力, 才能, 才干: I do not doubt your ability to solve this problem. 我不怀疑你有能力解决这个问题。

abject /'æbdʒekt/ *a.* 1) 悲惨的, 可怜的: The people in this village are living in abject poverty. 在这个村庄居住的人们生活赤贫。2) (人, 动作或行为) 下流的, 下贱的: I used to love to think that I was his abject slave. 我常常爱把自己想成是他的卑贱的奴仆。3) 卑鄙的, 可鄙的: He is an abject coward. 他是一个可鄙的懦夫。

ablaze /ə'bleɪz/ *a.* 1) (正式的) 着火的, 燃烧的: The whole building was ablaze last night. 整座建筑物昨晚着火了。2) 光辉明亮的: A lady ablaze with jewels came in. 一位珠光宝气的贵妇人走了过来。3) 激动的: His face was all ablaze with excitement. 他激动得满脸通红。4) 大动肝火: The old lady was ablaze. 老

太太大动肝火。

able /'eɪbl/ *a.* 能干的, 有本事的: He is a very able lawyer. 他是一个非常有能力的律师。

ably /'eɪbli/ *ad.* 熟练地, 能干地: He repaired my piano very ably. 他非常熟练地修好了我的钢琴。

abnormal /æb'nɔ:ml/ *a.* 不正常(过人的), 反常的: This man has abnormal powers of recollection. 这个男人有着过人的记忆力。

abnormality /æb'nɔ:'mæləti/ *n.* 不正常, 变态: The abnormality of the weather conditions in this area has caused people's upset. 这个地区反常的天气状况已经引起人们的不安。

aboard /ə'bɔ:d/ *ad.* 在船上, 飞机上: He is aboard. 他在船上。

abode /ə'bəʊd/ *n.* 1) 住所, 寓所: Philip takes up his abode with his parents-in-law. 菲利浦和他的岳父母同住。2) 住处, 居住地: It was ten months before my father discovered his abode. 父亲花了十个月功夫, 才好不容易打听到他的住处。

with no fixed abode 无固定住所: We are still with no fixed abode. 我们还是没有固定住所。

abolish /ə'boʊlɪʃ/ *v.* 取消, 撤消: The local government abolished the tax on industry. 当地政府取消了工业税。

abolition /ə'bɒ'lɪʃən/ *n.* 废除, 废止: The abolition of slavery and the emancipation of the Negroes enabled the USA to develop more rapidly in every field. 奴隶制的废除和黑人的解放使美国在各个领域得到更加迅速的发展。

abominable /ə'bɒmɪnəbl/ *a.* 1) 令人生厌的, 讨厌的, 令人不愉快的: Their cruel treatment of prisoners of war was abominable. 他们残酷对待战俘的做法令人生厌。2) 恶劣的: The living

conditions in this town are abominable. 这个小镇的生活环境十分恶劣。3) 罪恶的: What an abominable creature I am! 我是一个多么罪恶的人啊!

aborigine /æb'ri:dʒənɪ/ *n.* (澳洲的) 土著人: It is very difficult to get used to the customs of aborigines. 要适应土著人的风俗是很困难的。

aboriginal /æbə'ri:dʒənɪ/ *a.* 1) (指人、动植物) 土生的, 原产地的: Some scientists are doing research on this kind of aboriginal plants. 科学家们正在研究这种土生植物。2) 土著的, 土人的: You should respect the aboriginal habits if you want to go traveling there. 如果你想去那旅行, 就得尊重土人的习惯。

abort /ə'bo:t/ *v.* 1) (计划等) 中途失败, 夭折: The bomber aborted from its mission. 轰炸机中途取消了飞行的任务。2) 中止: The launch of the military satellite has to be aborted. 发射军事卫星不得不中止。3) 流产: She aborted the baby to save herself. 为了挽救她自己, 她实施了流产手术。

abound /ə'baund/ *v.* (大量) 存在: Stories abound on the subject of her numerous marriages. 有关她数次结婚的传言很多。

about /ə'baʊt/ *prep.* 1) 关于, 有关: They are holding a discussion about how to improve language skills. 他们正在进行关于如何提高语言技能的讨论。2) 在…附近, 四周(围): I lost my key somewhere about here. 我把钥匙丢在这儿附近什么地方了。

above /ə'bʌv/ 1. *prep.* 在…之上, 超过, 超越: The sun rises above the horizon. 太阳升到地平线之上。

2. *ad.* 在上面, (书籍, 文章等的) 前文: My bathroom is just above. 我的浴室就在上面。

3. *a.* 上述的: The above quotation is subject to our final confirmation. 上述报价须经我方最后确认有效。

aboveboard /ə'bʌv,bɔ:d/ 1. *a.* 公开的, 坦率的: Be open and aboveboard with me. 请开诚布公地对待我。

2. *ad.* 光明正大地: Her campaign ran aboveboard. 她的竞选活动是光明正大地进行的。

abrasive /ə'breɪsɪv/ 1. *n.* (研) 磨料 (如金刚砂): Use an abrasive, such as a strong soap with sand in it, to clean those cookers. 清洗炊具时应用含有砂粒的强力研磨肥皂。

2. *a.* 有研磨作用的, 磨损的, 伤感情的, 生硬粗暴的: His abrasive personality led to a lot of troubles. 他那粗暴的性格引起了许多麻烦。

abreast /ə'brest/ *ad.* (指人, 船等) 并肩, 并排: The new students walk into school two abreast. 新生两两并肩走进学校。

abridge /ə'brɪdʒ/ *v.* 1) 删节, 节略, 简写: He has an abridged edition of *David Copperfield*. 他有一本《大卫·科波菲尔》的简写本。2) 缩短: She had to abridge my stay here. 她不得不缩短我在这里逗留的时间。

abroad /ə'brɔ:d/ *ad.* 1) 在国外: My aunt lives abroad. 我姑姑住在外国。2) 到处: The rumour soon got abroad. 谣言很快就传开了。

abrupt /ə'brʌpt/ *a.* 突然的, 意外的: She made an abrupt halt to avoid hitting another car. 她突然停车, 避免了撞上另一辆汽车。

abruptly /ə'brʌptli/ *ad.* 1) 唐突地, 猛然地: The car stopped abruptly. 汽车猛然停了下来。2) 突然地: They laughed again, then fell silent abruptly. 他们又哈哈大笑, 接着突然不作声了。

absence /æbsəns/ *n.* 缺席, 不在: The play should not be lost by his absence. 不能由于他不在这就不演剧。

absent /æbsənt/ 1. *a.* 缺席的, 不在场的, 缺乏的: He was absent from the meeting. 他没去开会。

2. *v.* 不在, 缺席: Why did you absent yourself from work yesterday? 昨天你为何不上班?

absentee /æbsən'ti:/ *n.* 1) 缺席者, 旷课者: The teacher told us that every student was not allowed to be an absentee. 老师告诉我们说所有的学生都不许旷课。2) 欠缺: The reader will find that there are some unexpected absentees from chapters which follow. 读者会发现后面几章中有一些意外的欠缺。

absent-minded /æbsənt'maɪndrɪd/ *a.* 1) 心不在焉的, 茫然的, 恍惚的: Now and then she would become absent-minded and lapse into silence. 她会不时显出心不在焉的样子, 陷入沉默。2) 健忘的, 丢三落四的: I have an absent-minded friend. 我有一位健忘的朋友。

absolute /æbsəlu:t/ *a.* 纯粹的, 完全的, 地道的, 十足的: Billy was an absolute fool, he was often cheated by others. 比利是一个十足的大笨蛋, 他经常上当受骗。

absolutely /æbsəlu:tli/ *ad.* 1) 完全地, 非常: He found Emma was an absolutely obnoxious person. 他发现爱玛是一个讨厌透顶的人。2) 肯定地, 确确实实地: It is absolutely the best hotel in town. 这无疑是城里最好的旅馆。3) 绝对地: Patience is absolutely necessary for a teacher. 耐心对教师来说是绝对必要的。

absolve /əb'zɒlv/ *v.* 1) 赦免, 宽恕...的罪行: After praying, he was absolved of sin. 在祈祷之后, 他得到了原谅。2) 解除...的责任(或义务等): The officer promised

that he would absolve them of any responsibility. 军官许诺他将免除他们所承担的一切责任。3) 原谅: I absolve you, on the ground of invincible ignorance. 鉴于你不可救药的无知, 我原谅你。

absorb /əb'sɔ:b/ *v.* 理解, 掌握: It took a long time for the students to absorb this maths problem. 学生们花了很长时间去理解这道数学题。

absorption /əb'sɔ:pʃn/ *n.* 1) 吸收, 吸收过程: Please dry up spilled milk by absorption. 请把泼出的牛奶吸干。2) 专心致志, 全神贯注: With his new appointment, his absorptions shifted. 在他接受了新的任命之后, 他又开始关注起别的事情来了。3) 合并, 同化: The small firm faced absorption into a big one. 这家小公司将被并入一个大公司。

abstain /əb'steɪn/ *v.* 戒除: He is abstaining from beer and wine. 他正在戒酒。

abstention /əb'stenʃn/ *n.* 1) 回避: The agreement calls for abstention by both sides from provocative activities. 协定呼吁双方避免采取挑衅行动。2) 弃权: The vote was six for, three against and two abstentions. 投票的结果是六人赞成, 三人反对, 两人弃权。3) 戒绝: Vegetarians are known for their abstention from eating meat. 素食主义者以不吃肉食而闻名。

abstinence /æbstɪnəns/ *n.* 1) 节制(尤指在饮食及享乐方面): He must have total abstinence from meat because of his health problem. 由于健康原因, 他必须完全不食肉类。2) 禁欲: The Catholic Church demands abstinence of his priests. 天主教要求其牧师禁欲。

abstract /æb'strækt/ 1. *a.* 难解的, 抽象的, 深奥的: Common people could seldom understand these abstract philosophical problems. 普通人对这些抽象的

哲学问题几乎无法理解。

2. n. 摘要: This is just an abstract of the case. 这只是案情的摘要。

/æb'strækt/ 3. v. 使心不在焉, 转移(注意力等): Her imagination is so abstracted that her name was called four times before she answered. 她出神遐想, 在名字被叫四遍后才答应。

absurd /əb'sɜ:d/ a. 荒谬的, 愚蠢可笑的: How absurd the suggestion is! 多么荒谬的一个建议!

abundance /ə'bʌndəns/ n. 丰盛, 浓密, 富裕, 大量: Crops grow in abundance in the fields. 地里的庄稼长得很茂盛。

abundant /ə'bʌndənt/ a. 很多的, 充沛的, 富饶的: This country has abundant rainfall. 这个国家有充沛的降雨。

abuse /ə'bju:s/ 1. n. 1) 陋习: This village has put an end to abuses which had lasted thousands of years. 这个村子已经废止了存在了上千年的陋习。2) 辱骂, 咒骂: She made a mistake, and the boss shouted abuse at her. 她做错了事情, 老板辱骂了她。

/ə'bju:z/ 2. v. 1) 滥用, 妄用, 辜负: He abused my trust in him. 他辜负了我对他的信任。2) 辱骂, 毁谤: I asked him to desist from abusing me in private to my boss. 我要求他不再在私下向老板毁谤我。

abusive /ə'bju:sɪv/ a. 1) 满口脏话的: That night he was drunk and became pretty abusive. 那晚他喝醉了, 恶声恶气地骂起人来。2) 恶言谩骂的: Don't use abusive language to anybody. 不要恶言谩骂任何人。3) 虐待的: Nobody likes to receive abusive treatment. 没有人喜欢受到虐待。4) 滥用的, 利用的: He is abusive of his friends by borrowing money from them and not repaying it. 他常常利用朋友, 向他们借钱不还。5) 腐

败的, 舞弊的: This company has the problem in abusive financial practices. 这个公司出现了在财政方面舞弊的问题。

abyss /ə'bɪs/ n. 1) 深渊, 深不可测的东西: He was plunged into an abyss of despair. 他栽进了绝望的深渊。2) 鸿沟: The abyss between the artists and the public is unseen. 艺术家和公众之间的鸿沟是看不见的。3) 地狱, 阴间: Some old people believed in the existence of the abyss. 一些老年人相信阴间的存在。

academic /ˌæke'demɪk/ 1. a. 学院的, 学术的: In Britain, the academic year is usually from October to June of the next year. 在英国, 学年通常是自十月至次年六月。

2. n. 大学教师, 专业学者: He works as an academic. 他是一名大学教师。

academician /ˌæke'demɪkən/ n. 院士, 学会会员: This academician is trying to apply for the Nobel Prize for his outstanding achievement in physics. 这位院士正在为他在物理领域的成就申请诺贝尔奖。

academy /ə'kædəmi/ n. 高等学府, 专科学校: He is studying in a riding academy. 他在一所骑术学校学习。

accede /ək'si:d/ v. 1) 同意, 答应: We decided to accede to your request. 我们决定同意你方的要求。2) (正式) 加入: Our government acceded to the treaty. 我们的政府加入了那个条约。3) 就任, 即位: The Queen acceded in 1837. 女王于 1837 年即位。

accelerate /ək'seləreɪt/ v. 加速, 催促: Our government is taking measures to accelerate economic growth. 我们的政府正在采取措施加速经济发展。

accent /æk'sent/ 1. v. 强调, 重读: The second syllable should be accented. 第二

音节应当重读。

/æksənt/ 2. n. 1) 重音, 重音符号: In the word "accent" the accent is on the first syllable. "accent" 这个词的重音在第一个音节上。2) 口音, 腔调: He spoke English with a strong French accent. 他讲英语带有很重的法国口音。

accentuate /æk'sentʃuət/ v. 1) 加重, 强调, 衬托: Her black hair accentuated the delicateness of her skin. 她那乌黑的头发更衬托出她洁白的皮肤。2) 使更明显: The lack of furniture accentuated the feeling of space. 缺少家具更使人觉得地方大。3) 使恶化: The problem is accentuated by a shortage of food. 缺乏食品使问题更严重了。

accept /æk'sept/ v. 相信: Don't accept everything you hear from your parents as truth. 别以为你从父母那里听来的事情都是真实的。

acceptable /æk'septəbl/ a. 可以接受的: This agreement is acceptable by all sides. 这项协议各方都能接受。

acceptance /æk'septəns/ n. 接受, 接纳(通知): He received an acceptance for admission to Jilin University. 他收到了吉林大学的入学通知。

access /ækses/ 1. n. 见到, 接近: He is a man of easy access. 他是个很容易接近的人。

2. v. 接近, 使用: The officials can access the central data bank. 官员可以利用中央数据库。

accessible /æk'sesəbl/ a. 1) 可接近的, 易进入的: My school is accessible by bus, by bike or on foot. 乘公共汽车、骑自行车或步行都能到达我的学校。2) 可使用的: We have seen a collection of books in the library, which recently was made accessible to the public. 我们看到了近

来才向公众开放的一批藏书。3) 易懂的: His speeches are accessible to us all. 他的演讲对我们大家来说很好理解。4) 易受影响的: Mike is the only student in my class who is not accessible to argument. 麦克是我的班级里唯一一个不受辩论影响的学生。

accession /æk'seʃn/ n. 1) 就职, 即位, 登基: The queen's accession to the throne made the whole country very excited. 女王的登基使得全国上下都很激动。2) 添加, 增加物: The accession of 150 new pupils overcrowded the primary school. 增加的 150 名新生使那所小学拥挤不堪。

accessory /æk'sesəri/ n. 附件, (妇女的) 装饰品: She often wears accessories such as a diamond bracelet, a necklace and earrings. 她常常戴钻石手镯、项链、耳环等一类首饰。

accident /æksɪdənt/ n. 事故, 意外事情: Tom was killed in a car accident. 汤姆在一次汽车事故中死亡。

accidental /æksɪ'dentl/ a. 偶然的: The murder was meticulously planned, there was nothing accidental about it. 谋杀经过精心策划, 决不是偶然的。

acclaim /ə'kleɪm/ 1. v. 称赞: They acclaimed the article as the masterpiece of investigative reporting. 他们盛赞这篇文章是调查报告中的杰作。

accommodate /ə'kɒmədeɪt/ v. 向...提供住处(或膳宿): I hope you could accommodate my friend at your hotel. 我希望你能在你的旅馆里为我的朋友提供膳宿方便。

accommodation /ə'kɒmə'deɪʃn/ n. 住所, 铺位: This firm also offers help in finding accommodation. 这家公司同时提供代客安排住处的服务。The streamer has berthing accommodations for 150 passengers.

这艘轮船有 150 个旅客的铺位。

accompaniment /ə'kæmpənɪmənt/ *n.* 1) 伴随物, 伴随发生 (或存在) 的事物: Ruffled disquiet was a perpetual accompaniment to her living. 坎坷不安始终离不开她的生活。2) 伴奏, 伴唱: Going through the tap-dance, he sang his own accompaniment. 他一边跳踢踏舞, 一边给自己伴唱。

accompanist /ə'kæmpənɪst/ *n.* 伴奏者: The singer's accompanist was a violin player. 给这位歌唱家担任伴奏的是一位小提琴家。

accompany /ə'kæmpəni/ *v.* 伴同, 陪伴: He was accompanying a friend on a walk at this time yesterday. 昨天的这个时候他正在陪朋友散步。

accomplice /ə'kæmplɪs/ *n.* 共犯, 帮凶: John was an accomplice of Peter in the murder of Helen. 在谋杀海伦一案中约翰是彼得的共犯。

accomplish /ə'kæmplɪʃ/ *v.* 完成, 实现: We can accomplish whatever you can accomplish. 你们能做到的事情我们也能做到。

accomplished /ə'kæmplɪʃt/ *a.* 1) 完成了的, 已实现的: We have to accept the news as an accomplished fact. 我们不得不把这条新闻当作既成事实予以接受。2) 有成就的, 有造诣的: He is an accomplished writer who has won a lot of prizes. 他是一个多次获奖的卓有成就的作家。3) 善于社交的: Mother wanted to train her to be an accomplished young lady. 妈妈想要把她训练成为一位善社交而且多才多艺的淑女。

accomplishment /ə'kæmplɪʃmənt/ *n.* 1) 成就, 成绩: He is known for his accomplishment in improving the teaching skills. 他因在改进教学技能方面卓有成就而著名。2) 完成, 实现: The accomplishment

of their task took three weeks. 他们为了完成任务花了三个星期时间。3) 技能, 才艺: Among her accomplishments were drawing, playing the violin, sewing and cooking. 她的才艺包括画画, 拉小提琴, 缝纫及烹饪。

accord /ə'kɔ:d/ 1. *n.* 一致: The couple reached a certain accord in regard to ethical principles. 夫妻双方就道德标准达成某种一致。

2. *v.* 相一致, 相符合: Her violent actions do not accord with her peaceful words. 她的暴力行为同她平和的言词不相符合。

accordance /ə'kɔ:dns/ *n.* 赋予: The accordance of rights and privileges is limited strictly. 权利和特权的赋予受到严格的限制。

in accordance with 1) 与...一致: I am in accordance with my brother in this matter. 在这件事情上, 我同哥哥的观点是一致的。2) 依照, 依据: In accordance with your request I am sending you samples of our products. 根据你的要求, 现寄上我方产品的样本。

according /ə'kɔ:dɪŋ/ 1. *a.* 根据...而定的: It's all according what you want to do. 这全取决于你想干什么。

2. *ad.* 相应地: She glanced at the amount on the cash register and paid according. 她看了一下现金出纳机上的金额, 并按数支付。

accordingly /ə'kɔ:dɪŋli/ *ad.* 于是, 相应地: I have told you the rules, so you must act accordingly. 我已经把规则告诉你了, 所以你一定得照着做。

accordion /ə'kɔ:diən/ *n.* 手风琴: Her father bought her a new accordion as the birthday gift. 她父亲给她买了一个新的手风琴作为生日礼物送给她。

account /ə'kaunt/ *n.* 1) 描述, 记述: This report gave a brief account of what had happened. 这篇报道就所发生情况作了一个简短描述。2) 重要性: My father is a person of considerable account to me. 父亲对我而言是相当重要的。3) 账户: Last week I opened an account in the Bank of China. 上周我在中国银行开了一个账户。

accountable /ə'kauntəbl/ *a.* 负有责任的: He is accountable to the company for the great loss. 他应为此巨大损失对公司负责。

accountancy /ə'kauntənsi/ *n.* 会计专业: I would major in accountancy if I were you. 如果我是你, 就主修会计专业。

accountant /ə'kauntənt/ *n.* 会计: My father has been an accountant for over 30 years. 我父亲做会计工作已有30多年了。

accredit /ə'kredit/ *v.* 1) 信托, 委派: The USA accredited a new ambassador to our country. 美国向我国派驻了一名新大使。2) 认可, 鉴定...为合格: A committee of experts accredits colleges and universities in our province. 一个专家委员会对我省的大学和学院进行达标评定。3) 认为...具有(某种资格或特点): All the people accredited him with having said it. 所有的人都认为他是说过这话的。

accrue /ə'kru:/ *v.* 1) (通过自然增长、积累)产生, 形成: If you keep your money in the Savings Bank, interest accrues. 如果你把钱存在储蓄银行里, 就会自然生息。2) (权利)产生: The right of action did not accrue within eight years. 八年内不产生诉讼权。3) 获得, 收集: She managed to accrue five tickets of the concert. 他设法弄到了五张音乐会的票。

accumulate /ə'kju:mjəleɪt/ *v.* 积累: By working hard a man may accumulate a

fortune. 通过努力工作, 一个人可以积蓄一笔财产。

accuracy /ækjəreɪsi/ *n.* 准确, 精确: Accuracy is an essential element of good translation. 好的翻译的基本要求是准确。

accurate /ækjəreɪt/ *a.* 精确的, 准确的: I am not sure whether I have an accurate estimate about that. 我不知道我是否对那件事有准确的估计。

accusation /ækju:'zeɪʃn/ *n.* 1) 控告, 指控: He was sentenced into prison by false accusation. 他被诬告入狱。2) 指控: The accusation of bribery against him was thus out of order. 这样, 指控他行贿的罪名不能成立。3) (被控告的) 罪名: We can not think of any accusation against them. 我们想不出他们有什么罪。

be under an accusation 被控告: He is under an accusation of theft. 他被人控告盗窃。

bring an accusation against 对...起诉, 谴责: Her neighbour brought an accusation of theft against her. 她的邻居控告她盗窃。

accuse /ə'kju:z/ *v.* 控告, 归咎于: He always accuses others for the delay. 他总是把拖延的责任推到别人的身上。

accustom /ə'kʌstəm/ *v.* 使习惯于: When I was a student, I had to accustom myself to studying hard at the university. 当我还是学生的时候, 我不得不使自己习惯于在大学努力学习。

become accustomed to 习惯于: I soon became accustomed to the circumstances here. 我很快就习惯了这里的环境。

ace /eɪs/ *n.* 1) 健将: My brother is a football ace. 我哥哥是一名足球健将。2) A 纸牌(在多数牌戏中常做赢牌使用): One of his spades is an ace. 他的黑桃里有一张是A。

ache /eɪk/ *1. n.* 疼痛: I felt an ache in my

heart from knowing his cheating me. 当我得知他在欺骗我的时候,我觉得很心痛。

2. *v.* 疼痛: After working all day, I ached all over with fatigue. 工作了一整天以后,我累得浑身疼痛。

achieve /ə'tʃi:v/ *v.* 完成, 实现, (经过努力) 达到: She has achieved what she hoped to do. 她已经完成了她原来希望完成的事情。

achievement /ə'tʃi:vmənt/ *n.* 成就, 成绩, 实现: Landing on the Antarctica for the first time was a remarkable achievement. 第一次登上南极大陆是一大伟绩。

acid /'æsid/ 1. *a.* 酸味的: A lemon has a strong acid taste. 柠檬有很强的酸味。

2. *n.* (化学) 酸, 迷幻药 (麦角酸二乙基酰胺): Hcl stands for hydrochloric acid. Hcl 代表盐酸。

acknowledge /ək'nɒlɪdʒ/ *v.* 1) 承认: He refused to acknowledge the child as his. 他拒绝承认这孩子是他生的。2) 确认, 说明已收到 (某物): She acknowledged the receipt of her mother's letter. 她确认收到了母亲的来信。

acknowledg(e)ment /ək'nɒlɪdʒmənt/ *n.* 1) 承认: The acknowledgement of the mistake is not easy for him. 承认错误对他而言不是一件容易事。2) 确认: We have had no acknowledgement of our mail yet. 我们还没有接到确认邮件已收到的回音。3) 感谢: Accept our grateful acknowledgement with this note. 请接受这张钞票以表我们的感激之情。

acoustic /ə'ku:stɪk/ *a.* 真声的, 声学的: He played an acoustic guitar. 他演奏了真声吉他。

acoustics /ə'ku:stɪks/ *n.* 音响效果: The big classroom has excellent acoustics. 那个大教室的音响效果很好。

acquaint /ə'kweɪnt/ *v.* 认识某人 (但并不

熟识): We met several times and are acquainted. 我们见过几次面, 互相认识。

acquaintance /ə'kweɪntəns/ *n.* 认识, 了解: I had some previous acquaintance with the subject. 对这个课题我曾有一定程度的了解。

acquiesce /æ'kwɪ'es/ *v.* 1) 同意: Her parents will never acquiesce in such an unsuitable marriage. 她的父母决不会同意这门不般配的婚事。2) 默认, 默许: Green acquiesced, went in and sat down close to the door. 格林默默地同意了, 走进了房间, 在靠近门的地方坐了下来。

acquire /ə'kwɪə/ *v.* 获得, 占有: He acquired a great deal of land and property in the countryside. 他在农村占有大量土地和财产。

acquisition /æ'kwɪ'zɪʃn/ *n.* 获得, 得到: The new students progressed in the acquisition of basic skills. 新生在掌握基本技能方面取得了进步。

acquit /ə'kwɪt/ *v.* 1) 宣告...无罪: He was acquitted on two of the charges. 他被宣告对其所控罪名中的两个不成立。2) 履行职责, 做出某种表现: The girl acquitted herself of her duties with credit. 这个女孩子出色地履行了自己的职责。

acquittal /ə'kwɪtəl/ *n.* 宣告无罪, 无罪开释: The attorney is waiting for a sentence of acquittal. 律师正在等候一个无罪释放的判决。

acre /'eɪkə/ *n.* 英亩 (=40.47 公亩或 6.07 亩或 43560 平方英尺或 4047 平方米): Farmers are scrambling for every acre of land they can get. 农民们正在争夺可能到手的每一英亩土地。

acrimony /æ'krɪməni/ *n.* 刻薄: I hate that kind of person who speaks with acrimony. 我讨厌说话刻薄的那种人。

acrobat /'ækrəbæt/ *n.* 杂技演员: The