

# 名言英语辞典

大學版

An English Vocabulary with  
Quotable Examples for  
College Students



当代世界出版社

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(上册) A-M

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当代世界出版社

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# 前 言

本书的编纂思路是，以英语名言、谚语例释大学英语四、六级词汇，以期帮助大学生和其他英语学习者提高学习、记忆英语基础词汇的兴趣和效率。

这部词表为大约6500个英语单词（不包括词组）配置了名言、谚语例句，与最新的大学英语教学大纲四、六级词汇表基本吻合。根据例句资源，略有增添，少量未找到例句的词汇，也予以简单保留。为方便读者使用，对书中超出大纲的词汇，力争以[参见]形式收录，此种词条约3000左右，如包括词组，全书涉及英语词汇超过10000个。书中收录英语的名句、谚语大约18000条，名言作者约3500位，它既是英语词汇学习的一种辅助方法，也很可能是目前国内篇幅最大的英汉双语名言读物。

需要指出的是，本书的性质是参考读物，并不是传统意义上的英语辞书，所以它并没有在注音、释义和体例上刻意求精，只求简单明了。书中除了人人尽知的缩略语外，均直接使用中文标注。词条未加标记的，为中学和四级词汇，加一个星号（\*）的为六级词汇，加两个星号（\*\*）的为超六级词汇，灰体词条为[参见]词汇。

鉴于本书编者有限的水平和精力，书中难免错漏多多，因而它的全部内容只供读者“参考”，如读者需要在自己的作品中引用该书内容，务请认真核对原文和出处，仔细斟酌译文。

最后，万分感谢读者朋友垂顾本书。衷心希望它能对您的英语学习提供一些帮助。建议您使用卡片和电脑按照您的兴趣摘编本书内容。我也热切盼望您不吝赐教，指正书中的错漏、不妥之处，以便在再版时加以修订。

本书编者

2004年12月19日

于 北京 莲花池畔

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## A a

**a** /eɪ,ə/, **an** /æn,ən,n/ *art.* 一, 一个; 任一; 同一; 每一 Rome was not built in a day.—Prov. 罗马不是一天建成的。There is no royal road to anything. One thing at a time, and all things in succession. That which grows slowly endures.—J.G.Holland 世间无坦途。每次做一件事情, 万事次第发生。缓慢成长的事物才长久。Birds of a feather flock together.—M.T.Cicero 同样羽毛的鸟儿一道飞 (物以类聚)。

**abandon** /ə'bændən/ *v. & n.* 抛弃; 放弃; 遗弃; 放纵, 放任 All hope abandon, who enter here! —Dante 到这儿来的人, 抛却一切希望吧! The last shirt your wise man will abandon is pride.—J.D.Mariana 聪明人应当甩掉的最后一件衬衣是骄傲。|| **abandon oneself to** 沉溺于 It is the soul's duty to be loyal to its own desires. It must abandon itself to its master passion.—R.West 忠实于自己的欲望是心灵的职责。它必须沉溺于自己主要的激情中。|| **with abandon** 放任地, 放纵地; 纵情地 Cooking is like love. It should be entered into with abandon or not at all.—H.Van Horne 烹饪就像是爱情。要么忘情投入, 要么全然不沾。

**abbreviation** /ə'bri:vi'eɪʃ(ə)n/ *n.* 缩写, 缩写词, 缩略语; 省略, 省略号 Swear words and profanities are mere abbreviations of speech, similar to the abbreviations in writing.—F.Grillparzer 发誓和咒骂是演讲的缩略语, 就像是写作中的缩略语。

**abhor** /əb'hɔ(r)/ *v.* 憎恶, 痛恨 [参见] continuous intricate vacuum

**abide** /ə'baɪd/ *v.* 忍受, 容忍; 坚持, 遵守 Men pass away, but their deeds abide.—A.L.Cauchy 人们可以死去, 但他们的功德长存。To test a modest man's modesty do not investigate if he ignores applause, find out if he abides criticism.—F.Grillparzer 考验一个谦虚者的谦虚, 不是看他是否能忽视喝彩, 而是看他能否容忍批评。|| **abide by** 遵守, 履行 The one thing that doesn't abide by majority rule is a person's conscience.—H.Lee 不遵守多数原则的一件东西就是一个人的良心。

**ability** /ə'bi:lɪti/ *n.* 能力, 本事, 才能 From each according to his ability, to each according to his work.—Saint-Simon 各尽所能, 按劳分配。As we advance in life, we learn the limits of our abilities.—J.A.Froude 当我们在生命中进步时, 我们就会知道我们能力的限制。Nature creates ability; luck provides it with opportunity.—La Rochefoucauld 才干天造地就, 幸运通过机会使其显现。

**abject** /'æbdʒekt/ *adj.* 不幸的, 可怜的, 难堪的, 凄惨的; 无耻的, 卑鄙的 [参见] pathetic

**able** /'eɪbl/ *adj.* 能, 会的; 有才能的, 能干的; 能够, 得以 With friends, men are more able both to think and to act.

—Aristotle 与朋友们在一起, 人们更能思考, 更善行动。No one is able to attain the truth.—Aristotle 没有谁能达至真理。The supreme satisfaction is to be able to despise one's neighbour.—A.Crowley 能无视邻居就是至高的满足。

**abnormal** /æb'nɔ:m(ə)l/ *adj.* 反常的; 变态的; 不规则的 Shrinking away from death is something unhealthy and abnormal which robs the second half of life of its purpose.—C.G.Jung 在死亡前退缩是一种不健康、不正常的东西, 它剥夺了人生后半段的目标。In abnormal times like our own, when institutions are changing rapidly in several directions at once and the traditional framework of society has broken down, it becomes more and more difficult to measure any type of behavior against any other.—J.D.Passos 在像我们这样一个非常的时代, 当各种制度同时许多方向上迅速变革、传统的社会构架分崩离析之时, 对于任何反对其他行为的行为, 要评判它们变得越来越困难了。All of us are mad. If it weren't for the fact every one of us is slightly abnormal, there wouldn't be any point in giving each person a separate name.—U.Betti 我们大家都有些疯狂。如果不是我们每个人都有一些不同寻常, 那就没必要分别为每个人起名字了。

**aboard** /ə'bo:d/ *adv.* 船上; 车上; 上车; 上船 Now sits the wind fair, and we will aboard.—W.Shakespeare 乘现在好风, 我们上船。Old age is like a plane flying through a storm. Once you're aboard there's nothing you can do.—G.Meir 上了年纪的人就像暴风雨中的一架飞机。在飞机上的你只能听天由命。

**abolish** /ə'bo:lɪʃ/ *v.* 废除, 废止; 取消, 消灭 If we are to abolish the death penalty, I should like to see the first step taken by my friends the murderers.—A.Karr 如果我们取消死刑, 我首先希望看到的就是我的朋友成为杀人犯。Above all, we must abolish hope in the heart of man. A calm despair, without angry convulsions, without reproaches to Heaven, is the essence of wisdom.—A.V.Vigny 首先, 我们必须摒弃人类心中的希望, 没有愤世嫉俗, 没有怨天尤人, 平静的绝望是智慧的精髓。

**abolitionist** /æbə'liʃənɪst/ *n.* 废除主义者, 废奴主义者 [参见] southern

**abolition** /æbə'liʃən/ *n.* 废除, 废除奴隶制 [参见] sum up

**abortion** /ə'bɔ:pʃən/ *n.* 流产, 堕胎, 早产; 失败, 夭折; 中止 When women talk about "privacy" they mean abortion rights, and the millions of words feminists have written about "a room of one's own" refer to psychological space, rarely to physical solitude. For most women being alone is tantamount to being deserted.—F.King 当女人们谈论“隐私”时, 她们是指堕胎的权利, 关于“一个自己的房间”留给心理空间, 女权主义者已经写下了几百万字, 但很少论及身体的孤独。大多数孤独的女人都等同于被抛弃。

**abound** /ə'baʊnd/ *v.* 多, 富于, 充满, 大量存在 It is the

about

sores of all human ills, to abound in knowledge and yet have no power over action. —Herodotus 心有余而力不足是所有人类病痛中最痛苦的。Every age, however destitute of science or virtue, sufficiently abounds with acts of blood and military renown. —E. Gibbon 每个时代,无论怎样缺乏科学或美德,都充斥着流血和军功。Eccentricity has always abounded when and where strength of character has abounded; and the amount of eccentricity in a society has generally been proportional to the amount of genius, mental vigour, and moral courage which it contained. —J. S. Mill 怪癖总是富集在那些富有人格力量的地方;社会中怪癖的数量总是与其中蕴含的天才、精神活力和道德勇气的数量成正比。

**about** /ə'baʊt/ *prep.* 关于, 对于; 在周围, 在各地 *adv.* 大约; 差不多; 附近 Beethoven's music is music about music. —F. Nietzsche 贝多芬的音乐是音乐的音乐。Everything about me was so beautiful. —O. Wilde 我周围的一切都是那样美好。People should tell your children what life is all about — it's about work. —L. Bacall 人们应该告诉你们孩子们生活的全部——那就是工作。|| **be about to (do)** 刚要, 即将 It is a well-known fact that we always recognize our homeland when we are about to lose it. —A. Camus 众所周知的事实是, 我们总是在行将失去我们的祖国时才认识她。Just as I shall select my ship when I am about to go on a voyage, or my house when I propose to take a residence, so I shall choose my death when I am about to depart from life. —Seneca 就像我出游时选择舟楫, 落户时选择房屋, 我会在离开人世时选择死法。

**above** /ə'boʊv/ *adj.* 上面的, 上述的, 上文的 *adv.* 在上面 *prep.* 超出, 过于 A peace above all earthly dignities, A still and quiet conscience. —W. Shakespeare 有一种宁静超越尘世间的所有尊贵, 那种寂静平和的良心。And love, young men, and venerate the ideal. The ideal is the work of God. High above every country, high above humanity, is the country of the spirit, the city of the soul. —G. Mazzini 年轻人, 热爱并崇敬理想吧。理想是上帝的作品, 高于任何国家和人类, 是精神之国, 心灵之城。|| **above all** 首先, 最重要的是 A work of art is above all an adventure of the mind. —E. Ionesco 艺术创作首先是一次精神冒险。True science teaches, above all, to doubt and to be ignorant. —M. de Unamuno 真正的科学首先要教会人们怀疑和没有先入之见。

**abrasive** /ə'breɪsɪv/ *n.* 研磨剂 *adj.* 研磨的 [参见] friction

**abridge** /ə'brɪdʒ/ *v.* 删节, 消减, 精简 [参见] congress

**abroad** /ə'brɔ:d/ *adv.* 国外; 海外; 户外; 广泛, 到处; 外出 On wings of winds came flying all abroad. —A. Pope 乘着风的翅膀, 飞遍四面八方。Death is only a larger kind of going abroad. —S. Butler(b) 死亡只是一种更长时间的外出。A woman should be good for everything at home, but abroad good for nothing. —Euripides 女人应该家事样样优秀, 外出件件不行。At home you always have to be a politician.

When you're abroad you almost feel yourself a statesman. —H. Macmillan 在国内你必须要做个政客, 而在国外你肯定会感到自己是一位政治家。Look abroad through Nature's range, Nature's mighty law is change. —R. Burns 以大自然的视野向外看, 大自然的首要律条就是变化。The Angel of Death has been abroad throughout the land, you may almost hear the beating of his wings. —J. Bright 死亡天使在这块土地上四处飞翔, 你几乎可以听到他翅膀的拍击声。

**abrupt** /ə'brʌpt/ *adj.* 突然的, 意外的; 陡峭的, 生硬的 *adv.* 突然地, 意外地 REVOLUTION, *n.* In politics, an abrupt change in the form of misgovernment. —A. Bierce 革命, 名词, 政治中, 恶政的陡变。Where the road bends abruptly, take short steps. —E. Bramah 在弯儿急的路上, 你要走碎步。

**abscess** /'æbsɪs/ *n.* 脓肿, 沙眼 [参见] help

**absence** /'æbsəns/ *n.* 不在, 缺席; 缺乏 Absence and death are the same — only that in death there is no suffering. —W. S. Lander 离别一如死亡, 只是死亡没有痛苦。Courage is resistance to fear, mastery of fear — not absence of fear. —Mark Twain 勇敢是对抗恐惧, 控制恐惧, 而不是没有恐惧。

**absent** /'æbsənt/ *adj.* 缺席的, 不在的; 缺少的 The absent are never without fault, nor the present without excuse. —B. Franklin 不在场的永远不会没错, 在场的永远不会没理。There is no greatness where simplicity, goodness, and truth are absent. —L. Tolstoy 没有单纯、善良和真诚, 就不会有伟大。

**absolute** /'æbsəlu:t/ *adj.* 绝对的, 完全的 Nothing is absolute in war. —Napoleon I 战争中没有任何事情是绝对的。There are no eternal facts, as there are no absolute truths. —F. Nietzsche 没有永恒的事实, 就像没有绝对的真理。Absolute faith corrupts as absolutely as absolute power. —E. Hoffer 绝对信仰之腐败绝对像绝对权力。

**absolutely** /'æbsəlu:tli/ *adv.* 完全地, 绝对地 Power tends to corrupt and absolute power corrupts absolutely. —Lord Acton 权力倾向腐败, 绝对权力, 绝对腐败。Except our own thoughts, there is nothing absolutely in our power. —R. Descartes 除了我们的思想, 没有什么我们能绝对掌控。There is absolutely no common sense; it is common nonsense. —H. D. Thoreau 绝对没有什么常识, 有的只是常谬。

**absolve** /əb'zɒlv/ *v.* 赦免, 赦罪; 解除 (责任, 义务) [参见] confess soothe

**absorb** /əb'sɔ:b/ *v.* 专心于; 吸收; 吸引 Acting is a question of absorbing other people's personalities and adding some of your own experience. —P. Newman 表演就是吸取别人的个性再加上你自己的经验。It is a cursed evil



to any man to become as absorbed in any subject as I am in mine. —C. Darwin 任何人像我这样沉溺于某个课题, 都是一种该被诅咒的不幸。

**absorption\*\*** / əb'sɔ:pʃ(ə)n / *n.* 吸收; 专注; 专心 The great social adventure of America is no longer the conquest of the wilderness but the absorption of fifty different peoples. —W. Lippmann 美国伟大的社会冒险不再是征服荒野, 而是吸纳 50 个不同的民族。The symbolic view of things is a consequence of long absorption in images. Is sign language the real language of Paradise? —H. Ball 事物的符号表述是长期专注于形象的结果。符号语言不就是真正的天堂语言吗?

**abstract** / 'æbstrækt / *adj.* 抽象的; 难懂的 *n.* 提要; 文摘 *vt.* 作摘要; 提取, 抽取 All abstract sciences are nothing but the study of relations between signs. —D. Diderot 所有抽象的科学只是对符号间关系的研究。General and abstract ideas are the source of the greatest errors of mankind. —J. J. Rousseau 笼统和抽象的概念是人类最重大错误的根源。There is plenty of courage among us for the abstract, but not for the concrete. —H. Keller 我们中间有更多的勇气是面对抽象, 而非具体。

**abstraction\*\*** / əb'strækʃ(ə)n / *n.* 提取, 精练; 抽象 Two elements are needed to form a truth — a fact and an abstraction. —R. de Courmont 组成真理须有两个要素——事实和抽象。

**abstruse** / æb'stru:s / *adj.* 奥妙的, 深奥的 [参见] intricate

**absurd\*** / əb'sɜ:d / *adj.* 荒唐的, 荒谬的, 可笑的 There is nothing so absurd but some philosopher has said it. —M. T. Cicero 没有什么东西荒谬到像有些哲学家说过的话。Doubt is not a pleasant state of mind, but certainty is absurd. —Voltaire 怀疑不是令人愉快的精神状态, 而肯定则是可笑的。

**absurdity\*\*** / əb'sɜ:dəti / *n.* 荒谬, 谬论 People who cannot recognize a palpable absurdity are very much in the way of civilization. —A. Repplier 文明之路上, 对明显谬误熟视无睹的人比比皆是。The privilege of absurdity, to which no living creature is subject, but man only. —T. Hobbes 荒谬的特权是, 除了人类, 没有什么生物屈从于它。

**abundance\*** / ə'bandəns / *n.* 丰富, 大量 It is not the want, but rather abundance that creates avarice. —M. E. de Montaigne 富足比匮乏创造了更多的贪婪。The test of our progress is not whether we add more to the abundance of those who have much, it is whether we provide enough for those who have too little. —F. D. Roosevelt 检验我们进步的, 不是看我们是否锦上添花, 而是看能否雪中送炭。Many a man curses the rain that falls upon his head, and knows that it brings abundance to drive away hunger. —Saint Basil 许多人诅咒落在头上的雨, 但也知道正是它们驱走了饥饿, 带来了丰足。|| *in abundance* 充足, 大量 Life in

abundance comes only through great love. —F. Hubbard 充实的人生只能来自伟大的爱。

**abundant** / ə'bandənt / *adj.* 丰富的, 充裕的; 丰富, 盛产, 富于 Whoever possesses abundant joy must be a good man. —F. Nietzsche 拥有充裕的快乐的人肯定是善良的人。In Europe the object is to make the most of their land, labour being abundant: here it is to make the most of our labour, land being abundant. —T. Jefferson 在欧洲, 劳动力丰富, 目标是要让地尽其利: 我们这里则是土地辽阔, 需要的是让人尽其才。It is not because the touch of genius has roused genius to production, but because the admiration of genius has made talent ambitious, that the harvest is still so abundant. —M. Fuller 并非由于天才的灵感唤起天才进行创作, 而是由于对天才的赞誉让才干产生雄心, 才使丰收如此丰饶。

**abuse** / ə'bju:s / *n.* 滥用; 虐待, 谩骂 / ə'bju:z / *vt.* 滥用; 虐待; 伤害 Child abuse casts a shadow the length of a lifetime. —H. Ward 儿时的虐待会投下一生的阴影。I do not waste my time in answering abuse; I thrive under it like a field that benefits from manure. —H. Labouchere 我不会耗费时间去回答谩骂; 我在谩骂中发达, 就像土地受益于肥料。Books are the best of things if well used; if abused, among the worst. —R. W. Emerson 如果使用得当, 书籍是最好的东西; 但如果滥用, 就是最坏的东西。

**abyss\*\*** / ə'bis / *n.* 深渊, 无底洞 If you gaze long into an abyss, the abyss will gaze back into you. —F. Nietzsche 如果你长时间凝视深渊, 深渊反过来也会凝视你。And if you are not a bird, then beware of coming to rest above an abyss. —F. Nietzsche 如果你不是鸟儿, 当心不要到悬崖边去休息。

**academic** / ækə'demik / *adj.* 学院的, 学会的, 研究院的; 学术的, 理论的 By academic freedom I understand the right to search for truth and to publish and teach what one holds to be true. —A. Einstein 我所理解的学术自由就是追求真理和发表、教授认为是真理的东西的权利。If your advertising goes unnoticed, everything else is academic! —W. Bernbach 如果你的广告不是引人注目, 那么其他一切都是纸上谈兵。

**academy** / ə'kædəmi / *n.* 专科学校, 研究院; 学会; 学术团体 The academy is not paradise. But learning is a place where paradise can be created. —B. Hooks 学院不是天堂, 但学问是创造天堂之地。A serious problem in America is the gap between academe and the mass media, which is our culture. —C. Paglia 美国的一个严重问题就是, 在学术团体与大众传媒之间存在着鸿沟, 这就是我们的文化。

**accelerate** / 'æk'seləreɪt / *v.* 加速; 加快; 促进 The school of hard knocks is an accelerated curriculum. —Menandier 重创的学校教的是速成课程。The past itself, as historical change continues to accelerate, has become the most surreal of subjects. —S. Sontag 随着历史变化持续加速, 过去本身



已经变成了最为超现实的课题。

**acceleration\*\*** /æk,selə'reiʃ(ə)n/ *n.* 加速; 促进; 加速度

The influence of climate on our metabolism, its retardation, its acceleration, goes so far that a mistaken choice of place and climate can not only estrange a man from his task but can actually keep it from him: he never gets to see it. —F. Nietzsche 气候对我们代谢的影响,使它延缓或是加速,以至于如果我们错误地选择了地点和气候,就不能让一个人远离他的任务,还会让他停下工作,但他绝不会明白是怎么回事。

**accent** /'æksənt/ *n.* 重音; 特征; 特色; 腔调 *v.* 重读

Accent is the soul of language; it gives to it both feeling and truth. —J.J. Rousseau 腔调是语言的灵魂;它传递着感情和真理。Since the Exodus, freedom has always spoken with a Hebrew accent. —H. Heine 自从有了《出埃及》,自由总是由希伯来口音道出。

**accept** /ək'sept/ *v.* 接受, 认可, 承担; 同意, 承认 Accept the challenges so that you may feel the exhilaration of victory. —G.S. Patton, Sr. 接受挑战吧,以便你能感受到胜利的喜悦。Difficulty is the excuse history never accepts. —E.R. Murrow 历史从来不接受困难这个口实。I accept the universe. —T. Carlyle 我接纳整个宇宙。Peace of mind is that mental condition in which you have accepted the worst. —Lin Yutang 心灵的宁静就是这样一种精神状态,你可以用它接纳最糟糕的东西。

**acceptable\*\*** /ək'septəb(ə)l/ *adj.* 可接受的; 合意的; 中意的; 受欢迎的 Writing is a socially acceptable form of schizophrenia. —E.L. Doctorow 写作是一种社会可以接受的精神分裂症。If you want to see the acceptable face of capitalism, go out to an oil rig in the North Sea. —E. Heath 如果你想看到资本主义中意的一面,那就去北海石油钻探平台上看看。

**acceptance** /ək'septəns/ *n.* 接受; 承认; 同意; 容忍 Of course there is no formula for success except, perhaps, an unconditional acceptance of life and what it brings. —A. Rubinstein 成功的确没有什么公式,有的话,或许就是无条件地接受人生和它所带来的这一切。Only by acceptance of the past, can you alter it. —T.S. Eliot 只有接纳了过去,你才能改变它。Any acceptance of authority is the very denial of truth. —J. Krishnamurti 任何对权威的接纳都是对真理的断然拒绝。

**access** /'ækses/ *n.* 通路, 进入; 接近; 入口 A gift opens doors; it gives access to the great. —Bible 天赋敞开着大门,它是通向伟大之路。Why needs a man be rich? Why must he have horses, fine garments, handsome apartments, access to public houses, and places of amusement? Only for want of thought. —R.W. Emerson 为什么一个人要富起来?为什么他要有马,精美的服饰,漂亮的住房,进入公共会所和娱乐场所的许可?只是因为缺少思想。

**accessory\*** /ək'sesəri/ *n.* 附件; 零件; 附加物; 装饰品; 从

犯, 同谋 War being the greatest of evils, all its accessories necessarily partake of the same character. —H. Melville 战争作为最大的邪恶,其所有的附属物都必然带有恶的性质。The camera cannot lie. But it can be an accessory to untruth. —H. Evans 照相机不能说谎。但它能成为撒谎的附件。

**accident** /'æksɪdənt/ *n.* 事故, 意外 (事件) Name the greatest of all the inventors. Accident. —Mark Twain 意外是最伟大的发明家。Accidents are accidents only to ignorance. —G. Santayana 只有对于无知者意外才是意外。Progress...is not an accident, but a necessity. —H. Spencer 进步不是一种偶然,而是一种必然。|| *by accident* 偶然, 偶发 Accidents, try to change them — it's impossible. The accidental reveals man. —P. Picasso 妄图改变意外事件是不可能的,意外能够揭示人。A weak man is just by accident. A strong but non-violent man is unjust by accident. —Mahatma Gandhi 一个虚弱的人的公正是偶尔为之。一个坚强但非暴力的人的不公正是偶尔为之。

**accidental** /æksɪ'dent(ə)l/ *adj.* 事故的, 意外的, 非主要的, 附属的 *n.* 非本质属性, 次要方面 *-ly adv.* 偶然地, 意外地 The accidental causes of science are only "accidents" relatively to the intelligence of a man. —C. Wright 科学的意外原因只是相对某个人智力的“意外”。The theater is so endlessly fascinating because it's so accidental. It's so much like life. —A. Miller 剧院总是让人如此着魔,因为它有如此多的意外,很像生活本身。

**accommodate\*** /ə'kɒmədeɪt/ *v.* 供应, 适应, 容纳, 调和, 帮助; 提供; 接待 Life does not accommodate you, it shatters you. —F. Scott-Maxwell 生活不会适应你,它打击你。To find a form that accommodates the mess, that is the task of the artist now. —S. Beckett 找到一种适应混乱的方式,这就是现在艺术家的任务。

**accommodation** /əkɒmə'deɪʃ(ə)n/ *n.* 招待设备, 膳宿供应, 提供便利的设备和工具; 调节, 融合 Yale is a crucible in American life for the accommodation of intellectual achievement, of wisdom, of refinement, with the democratic ideals of openness, of social justice and of equal opportunity. —B.C. Schmidt, Jr. 耶鲁大学是美国生活中的一座熔炉,在这里智力成就、智慧、文雅与开放、社会正义和机会平等的民主理想融合在一起。I describe family values as responsibility towards others, increase of tolerance, compromise, support, flexibility. And essentially the things I call the silent song of life—the continuous process of mutual accommodation without which life is impossible. —S. Minuchin 我想家庭的价值就是对他人的责任,是容忍、妥协、支持和适应的升级。我称之为生活无声之歌的东西,本质上就是连续不断相互融合的过程,否则生活是不可能的。

**accompany** /ə'kʌmpəni/ *v.* 陪伴; 伴奏 There are never alone accompanied by noble thoughts. —P. Sidney 有高尚的思想为伴就不会孤独。There is no end to the sky and the waters. How well they accompany sadness! —A. Camus 水

天茫茫,伴我悲伤! Silence accompanies the most significant expressions of happiness and unhappiness.—A.P.Chekhov 幸福或是不幸的最重要的表达是由沉默相伴的。

**accomplice\*\*** / ə'kʌmplɪs / *n.* 同谋者, 帮凶 Art is the accomplice of love. Take love away and there is no longer art.—R.De Gourmont 艺术是爱情的同谋, 没有了爱, 也就没有了艺术。When we ask advice, we are usually looking for an accomplice.—J.-L.LaGrange 当我们征求忠告时, 我们通常是在寻找帮凶。He who does not bellow the truth when he knows the truth makes himself the accomplice of liars and forgers.—C.Peguy 知道真理不大声说出的人, 就是让自己成为说谎者和伪造者的帮凶。

**accomplish** / ə'kʌmplɪʃ / *v.* 完成; 达到; 实行; 贯彻 Who reflects too much will accomplish little.—F.von Schiller 思虑过多, 成就反少。To accomplish great things, we must not only act, but also dream, not only plan, but also believe.—A.France 要建立丰功伟业, 我们不能只有行动, 还必须要有梦想, 不能只有计划, 还必须要有信仰。If you want to accomplish the goals of your life, you have to begin with the Spirit.—O.Winfrey 如果你打算完成你的人生目标, 你必须从精神着手。

**accomplishment\*\*** / ə'kʌmplɪʃmənt / *n.* 成就, 完成, 技艺, 造诣 I have lived long enough both in years and in accomplishments.—J.Caesar 无论是寿命还是功业, 我都算圆满。Love in marriage should be the accomplishment of a beautiful dream, and not, as it too often is, the end.—A.Karr 婚姻中的爱情应该是美梦成真, 而不该像经常发生的那样, 美梦到头。

**accord** / ə'kɔ:d / *n.* 一致, 符合, 调和, 协定 *v.* 给予; 一致, 调和; 符合 All that is valuable in human society depends upon the opportunity for development accorded to the individual.—A.Einstein 人类社会中一切有价值的东西都取决于给予个人发展的机会。|| *in accord with* 与...一致 The highest purpose is to have no purpose at all. This puts one in accord with nature, in her manner of operation.—J.Cage 全然没有目标就是最高的目标。这样才能与自然融为一体, 按自然的方式行事。

**accordance** / ə'kɔ:d(ə)ns / *n.* 一致, 和谐 || *in accordance with* 与...一致; 按照 In great contests each party claims to act in accordance with the will of God. Both may be, and one must be wrong.—A.Lincoln 在重大的争论中, 每一方都声称是按照上帝的意志行事的。双方都有可能、但有一方肯定是错的。Life consists in penetrating the unknown, and fashioning our actions in accordance with the new knowledge thus acquired.—L.Tolstoy 生活在于洞悉未知的东西, 按照我们了解的新知识调整我们的行动。

**according** / ə'kɔ:dɪŋ / *adj.* 按照; 据说; 根据 From each according to his abilities, to each according to his needs.—K.Marx 各尽所能, 按需分配。We promise according to our hopes and perform according to our fears.—L.a

Roche foucauld 我们根据希望承诺, 依照恐惧行动。

**accordingly** / ə'kɔ:dɪŋli / *adv.* 适当地; 相应地; 从而; 因而 Use no hurtful deceit; think innocently and justly; and if you speak, speak accordingly.—B.Franklin 不要使用伤人的欺诈; 纯真正派地想, 心口如一地说。Accordingly, death is a harbor of peace for the just, but is believed a shipwreck for the wicked.—St.Ambrose 因此, 死亡对于正直的人来说是宁静的港湾, 而对邪恶的人来说则肯定是一场海难。

**accordion** / ə'kɔ:dʒən / *n.* 手风琴 *adj.* 可折叠的, 褶的 [参见] squeeze

**accountability** / ə'kaʊntə'bɪləti / *n.* 责任, 义务, 可说明性 [参见] strategy tourist

**accountant** / ə'kaʊntənt / *n.* 会计, 会计师 Beethoven, Wagner, Bach and Mozart settled down day after day to the job in hand with as much regularity as an accountant settles down each day to his figures. They didn't waste time waiting for inspiration.—E.Newman 贝多芬、瓦格纳、巴赫和莫扎特日复一日地专注于手上的工作, 规律地差不多就像是会计师每天专注于数字。他们决不会浪费时间等待灵感。

**account** / ə'kaʊnt / *n. & v.* 计算; 帐目; 说明; 总计; 理由; 认为; 得分 Short accounts make long friends.—Prov. 勤算账才能交老朋友。There is no accounting for tastes.—Prov. 爱好是无法解释的。Ability is of little account without opportunity.—Napoleon I 没有机会, 能力算不了什么。|| *on account of* 由于, 因为 Facts are facts and will not disappear on account of your likes.—J.Nehru 事实就是事实, 它们不会因你的喜好而消失。There's no limit to how complicated things can get, on account of one thing always leading to another.—E.B.White 因为一件事情总会导致另外一件事情, 所以事情的复杂是没有限制的。|| *take account of* 考虑到, 顾及, 体谅 It must take account of what it decrees for today in order that today may not paralyze tomorrow.—F.Frankfurter 必须考虑的是, 为今天颁布的法令不至于让明天举步维艰。|| *take into account* 重视, 考虑 No sensible decision can be made any longer without taking into account not only the world as it is, but the world as it will be.—I.Asimov 不仅要考虑世界的现状, 而且要考虑世界的未来, 否则就不再可能做出任何明智的决定。

**accretion** / ə'kri:f(ə)n / *n.* 增长 [参见] chance gallery steady

**accumulate** / ə'kju:mjuleɪt / *v.* 积累; 积蓄 Books are the ever-burning lamps of accumulated wisdom.—G.W.Curtis 书籍乃是积累智慧之长明灯。Friends may come and go, but enemies accumulate.—T.Jones 朋友有来有散, 敌人越积越多。

**accumulation\*\*** / ə'kju:mju'leɪf(ə)n / *n.* 积累; 积聚; 堆积 (物) The great end of education is to discipline rather than

## accuracy

to furnish the mind; to train it to the use of its own powers, rather than fill it with the accumulation of others.

—T. Edwards 教育的伟大目的是训练而非装饰自己的头脑;训练头脑运用自己的能力,而非在其中堆积别人的东西。

**accuracy** /'ækjʊərəsɪ/ *n.* 准确(度);精密(性) Without accuracy of expression, no poetry.—T. de Banville 没有表达的精确,就没有诗。Accuracy of observation is the equivalent of accuracy of thinking.—W. Stevens 观察的精确等同于思想的精确。

**accurate** /'ækjʊrət/ *adj.* 准确的;精密的 A woman's guess is much more accurate than a man's certainty.—R. Kipling 女人的猜测常比男人的肯定准确得多。To be accurate, write; to remember, write; to know thine own mind, write.—M. F. Tupper 要精确,写作;要记忆,写作;要了解自己的思想,写作。

**accurately** /'ækjʊrətli/ *adv.* 正确地;精确地 A widely-read man never quotes accurately, for the rather obvious reason that he has read too widely.—H. Pearson 博览群书的人绝不可能准确地引用,原因非常明显,他阅读面太宽了。Man can't help hoping even if he is a scientist. He can only hope more accurately.—K. A. Menninger 人类的希望是情不自禁的,即使他是科学家。他只是比别人希望得更精确些罢了。

**accuse** /ə'kju:z/ *v.* 控告,告发;责难,非难 Children now accuse their parents of ingratitude.—M. Cooley 现在是孩子责难父母忘恩负义。He who excuses himself accuses himself.—G. Meurier 辩解就是自责。

**accustom** /ə'kastəm/ *vt.* 使习惯于 -ed 到习惯于...的;通常的,惯常的 Man is a pliable animal, a being who gets accustomed to everything.—F. M. Dostoyevsky 人是一种善变的动物,一种能习惯一切的存在。Music at its best is not in need of novelty; indeed, the older it is, the more one is accustomed to it, the stronger its effect.—J. W. von Goethe 音乐的最妙之处不是它的新鲜感,事实上,音乐越古老,人们对它越熟悉,它的感染力也越强。A great man's followers are accustomed to blinding themselves so they can sing his praises better.—F. Nietzsche 伟人的追随者习惯于闭上眼睛以便让他们的赞歌唱得更动听。

**ache** /eɪk/ *n. & vi.* 痛,疼痛;渴望 Every heart has its own ache.—Prov. 每颗心都有自己的痛处。But in the miserable account of war the gain is never equivalent to the loss, the pleasure to the pain.—E. Gibbon 在战争的悲惨记录中,所得绝对抵不上所失,欢乐绝对抵不上痛苦。If only one tooth aches, rejoice that not all of them ache.... If your wife betrays you, be glad that she betrayed only you and not the nation.—A. P. Chekhov 如果你的一颗牙齿痛,庆幸不是它们全痛...如果你的妻子背叛了你,庆幸她背叛的只是你,而不是祖国。

**achieve** /ə'tʃi:v/ *v.* 完成,实现,取得,达到 Never was

anything great achieved without danger.—N. Machiavelli 从未有过不经风险而创立的伟业。Our patience will achieve more than our force.—E. Burke 我们从忍耐得到的比从强力得到的更多。All that science can achieve is a perfect knowledge and a perfect understanding of the action of natural and moral forces.—H. Helmholtz 对自然和精神力量的行为做出完美的认识和理解,这就是科学所能完成的一切。

**achievement** /ə'tʃi:vment/ *n.* 完成;达到;成就;成绩 Achievement provides the only real pleasure in life.—T. Edison 有所成就是人生中惟一的真正乐趣。The only worthwhile achievements of are those which are socially useful.—A. Adler 只有对社会有用的成就才是有价值的成就。Dissatisfaction with possession and achievement is one of the requisites to further achievement.—J. Hope 不满足于现有的所得和成绩是取得未来成绩的前提之一。The successful man has enthusiasm. Good work is never done in cold blood, heat is needed to forge anything. Every great achievement is the story of a flaming heart.—H. S. Truman 成功人士热情澎湃。优秀的工作从来不是冷血动物完成的,铸造任何东西都需要热,每项伟大成就都是一颗燃烧之心的故事。

**acid** /'æsid/ *n.* 酸;迷幻药 *adj.* 酸的;讽刺的,刻薄的 Memories are like stones, time and distance erode them like acid.—U. Betti 记忆如同石头,时间和空间像酸一样销蚀着它们。Tragedy is like strong acid—it dissolves away all but the very gold of truth.—R. W. Emerson 悲剧犹如强酸,它能溶解除了真理之纯金而外的任何东西。

**acknowledge** /ək'nɒlɪdʒ/ *v.* 承认;致谢;报偿 You can't be any bigger than you are willing to acknowledge being small.—R. Smothermon 你的伟大不可能超过你乐意承认的渺小。A battle won is a battle which we will not acknowledge to be lost.—F. Foch 胜仗就是我们不认输的仗。Such is the nature of men, that howsoever they may acknowledge many others to be more witty, or more eloquent, or more learned; yet they will hardly believe there be many so wise as themselves.—T. Hobbes 这是人们的天性:他们会承认别人更机智、更雄辩、或是更博学,然而他们几乎不相信有多少人比他们自己聪明。I acknowledge immense debt to the griots [tribal poets] of Africa—where today it is rightly said that when a griot dies, it is as if a library has burned to the ground.—A. Haley 我要向非洲民间诗人致以极大的谢意——他们之中每一个人的去世,都像烧掉了一座图书馆。

**acorn** /'eɪkɔ:n/ *n.* 橡树果,橡树籽 [参见] fold shell squirrel

**acquaint\*** /ə'kwɛɪnt/ *v.* 熟悉;认识;相识 The ultimate aim of the human mind, in all its efforts, is to become acquainted with Truth.—E. W. B. Farnham 人类精神的最终目的,它的全部努力,就是认识真理。Misery acquaints a man with strange bedfellows.—W. Shakespeare 不幸能让

陌生人睡在一起。

**acquaintance** /ə'kwɛɪntəns/ *n.* 相识; 熟人; 知识; 心得 I look upon every day to be lost, in which I do not make a new acquaintance. —S. Johnson 如果哪天我未能结识一位新朋友, 我就认为那天是白过了。The beginning of an acquaintance whether with persons or things is to get a definite outline of our ignorance. —G. Eliot 无论是与人相识, 还是了解事物, 都要从给我们的无知勾勒一个确定的轮廓开始。

**acquire** /ə'kwɪə(r)/ *v.* 取得, 获得; 学到 Hatred is acquired as much by good works as by bad ones. —N. Machiavelli 行善和作恶同样能招致仇恨。The real price of everything, what everything really costs to the man who wants to acquire it, is the toil and trouble of acquiring it. —Adam Smith 每一物品的真正价值, 每一人们想获得的东西的真正价值, 是获取它时付出的辛劳和烦恼。One can acquire everything in solitude except character. —Stendhal 一个人在孤独中能够了解一切, 除了人。

**acquirement** /ə'kwɪəmənt/ *n.* 取得, 习得 [参见 poker]

**acquisition\*** /,ækwi'zɪʃən/ *n.* 取得, 获得, 习得; 获得物, 增添的人 (或物) Success is transient, evanescent. The real passion lies in the poignant acquisition of knowledge about all the shading and subtleties of the creative secrets. —K. Stanislavsky 成功是短暂、易逝的。真正的激情蕴含在痛苦的求知过程中, 那里有与创造奥秘相关的全部底蕴和微妙。

**acquit** /ə'kwɪt/ *vt.* 宣告无罪; 脱卸 (义务, 责任); 还清 (债务) [参见] condemn

**acre** /'eɪkə(r)/ *n.* 英亩 The best friend is an acre of land. —Prov. 最好的朋友抵得上一英亩土地。An acre in Middlesex is better than a principality in Utopia. —T. B. Macaulay 米德尔赛克斯郡的一亩地, 强似乌托邦里的一公国。

**across** /ə'kros/ *adv. & prep.* 横过, 越过; 交叉 There is in love, some cloud across the sun. —G. Chaucer 爱情的蓝天上, 总有几朵乌云飘过太阳。Here, across death's other river / The Tartar horsemen shake their spears. —T. S. Eliot 从这里跨过死亡之河, 鞑靼骑兵在那儿挥舞着长戈。

**act** /ækt/ *n.* 行为; 演出 (戏剧的) 幕 *v.* 做, 干; 演 (戏); 假装; 奏效 Life is Act, and not to Do is Death. —L. Morris 生命即是行动, 无所作为等于死亡。Heaven never helps the man who will not act. —Sophocles 不想作为者, 天不佑之。Surely we have always acted; it is an instinct inherent in all of us. Some of us are better at it than others, but we all do it. —L. Olivier 我们的确总在表演; 这是我们大家与生俱来的天性。有些人做得比其他人好些, 不过我们全在表演。

**acting** /'æktɪŋ/ *adj.* 代理的, 演戏的 *n.* 表演, 演戏 The

most important thing in acting is honesty. —G. Burns 表演中最重要的就是真诚。I must say acting was good training for the political life which lay ahead for us. —N. Reagan 我必须说, 表演对于我们将要开始的政治生涯是很好的训练。

**action** /'ækʃ(ə)n/ *n.* 行动; 作用; 情节; 战斗; 诉讼 The great end of life is not knowledge but action. —T. H. Huxley 人生的伟大目的不在于知而在于行。Justice is the truth in action. —J. Joubert 正义是行动着的真理。Action may not always bring happiness; but there is no happiness without action. —B. Disraeli 行动并非总能带来幸福, 但没有行动就绝不会有幸福。All men of action are dreamers. —J. G. Humecker 所有行动家都是梦想家。

**activate\*** /'æktɪveɪt/ *v.* 使活动; 开动; 活化; 激活 Nothing does more to activate Christian divisions than talk about Christian unity. —C. C. O'Brien 没有什么比谈论基督教的联合更能激化基督教的分裂了。Activate yourself to duty by remembering your position, who you are, and what you have obliged yourself to be. —T. Kempis 记住你的地位, 你是谁, 你为自己立下的誓言, 由此来激发自己的责任。

**actively** /'æktɪvli/ *adv.* 活跃地, 积极地 My hates have always occupied my mind much more actively and have given greater spiritual satisfactions than my friendships. —W. Pegler 比起我的友谊来, 我的恨总是要活跃得多地占据了我的心, 并给出更大的精神满足。

**active** /'æktɪv/ *adj.* 活动的; 积极的; 主动的 *-ly adv.* 活跃地, 积极地 The opinion is itself one of the greatest active social force. —J. S. Mill 舆论本身就是一种最具活力的社会力量。I've found that luck is quite predictable. If you want more luck, take more chances. Be more active. Show up more often. —B. Tracy 我发现幸运是大可预言的。如果你要更幸运, 那就要抓住更多的机会。做得更主动, 表现得更经常。Man is now only more active — not more happy — nor more wise, than he was 6000 years ago. —E. A. Poe 比起 6000 年以前, 人类现在是更主动了, 但并非更幸福、更聪明。

**activity** /æk'tɪvɪti/ *n.* 活动; 实践; 活力; 能动性 Activity is the only road to knowledge. —G. B. Shaw 实践是通向知识的唯一道路。Happiness is activity. —Aristotle 幸福就是行动。Fresh activity is the only means of overcoming adversity. —J. W. Von Goethe 新的行动是克服逆境的唯一手段。Creative activity is one of the few self rewarding activities. Being creative is like being in love! —W. Flowers 创造活动是少数几种能自我回报的活动。从事创造就像投身爱河一样!

**actor** /'æktə(r)/ *n.* 男演员; 行动者, 参与者 The basic essential of a great actor is that he loves himself in acting. —C. Chaplin 一个伟大演员的基本素质就是他热爱表演中的自己。Actors between plays are like ghosts looking for bodies to inhabit. —G. Godwin 两次戏之间的演员, 就像在找躯体栖身的幽灵。When the curtain falls, the best thing an actor can do is to go away. —H. Macmillan 当帷幕落下

之后,一个演员所能作出的最佳选择就是离开舞台。

**actress** /'æktɹɪs/ *n.* 女演员 The only thing I like about being an actress is acting.—E.Ashley 做一个女演员惟一让我喜欢的是表演。No amount of skill on the part of the actress can make up for the loss of youth.—E.Terry 没有多少演技能弥补女演员逝去的青春。I lied to everybody. I lie very well, being an actress, naturally.—L.Fontanne 我对每个人撒谎。我的谎撒得非常好,作为一个女演员,这很自然。

**actuality** /'æktju'æliɪ/ *n.* 实在,现状 [参见] apparently

**actually** /'æktʃuəli/ *adv.* 实际上,事实上,竟然,居然 Television is actually closer to reality than anything in books. The madness of TV is the madness of human life.—C.Paglia 电视实际上比书本中的任何东西都更贴近现实。电视的疯狂就是人生的疯狂。If you can actually count your money, then you're not a rich man.—J.P.Getty 如果你居然还能数你的钱,那你就不算富翁。Government is actually the worst failure of civilized man. There has never been a really good one, and even those that are most tolerable are arbitrary, cruel, grasping and unintelligent.—H.L.Mencken 政府其实是文明人类的最糟糕的败笔。从未有过真正好的政府,即使是那些最能让人忍受的政府也是专断、残忍、贪婪和低能的。

**actual** /'æktʃuəl/ *adj.* 现实的,实际的 All theory is grey, But the golden tree of actual life springs ever green.—J.W.von Goethe 所有理论都是灰色的,而现实生活之金树常青。The human soul needs actual beauty more than bread.—D.H.Lawrence 人类心灵对现实中美的需要超过面包。Most human beings today waste some 25 to 30 years of their lives before they break through the actual and conventional lies which surround them.—I.Duncan 当今大多数人要花费 25 到 30 年的时间才能突破围绕在他们周围的现行和世俗的谎言。

**acute** /ə'kju:t/ *adj.* 敏锐的;剧烈的;严重的 One of the secrets of life is to keep our intellectual curiosity acute.—W.L.Phelps 人生的秘诀之一就是使我们的好奇心保持敏锐。Biography should be written by an acute enemy.—A.J.Balfour 传记应该由死敌来写。

**ad** /æd/ *n.* (=advertisement) 广告 I regard a great ad as the most beautiful thing in the world.—L.Burnett 我认为,伟大的广告是这个世界上最漂亮的东西。The best ad is a good product.—A.H.Meyer 好的产品就是最好的广告。That is the kind of ad I like. Facts, facts, facts.—S.Goldwyn 我喜欢的广告形式是:事实,事实,事实。

**adage** /'ædɪdʒ/ *n.* 格言,谚语 [参见] clause

**adapt** /ə'dæpt/ *v.* 使适应;改编 Adapt or perish, now as ever, is Nature's inexorable imperative.—H.G.Wells 适应或是死亡,古往今来从来都是自然界的无情法则。I am

interested in what happens to people when they must adapt to a new world.—J.Renoir 我感兴趣的是,当人们必须使自己适应一个新世界时会发生什么。

**adaptation** /ədæp'teɪʃ(ə)n/ *n.* 适应;顺应;配合;改编,改写本 [参见] retell

**addict\*** /ə'dɪkt/ *vt.* 使沉溺,使上瘾 *n.* 入迷的人,有瘾的人 Some people are addicts. If they don't act, they don't exist.—J.Moreau 有些人是上瘾的人。如果他们不做上瘾的事,他们就不能生存。Become addicted to constant and never-ending self improvement.—A.J.D'Angelo 要沉溺于经常和永无休止的自我改进之中。

**addiction** /ə'dɪkʃ(ə)n/ *n.* 沉溺,上瘾 [参见] appease idealism prisoner terminal

**addictive** /ə'dɪktɪv/ *adj.* 沉溺的;使成瘾的,上瘾的 [参见] cigarette terminal

**addition** /ə'dɪʃ(ə)n/ *n.* 加,增加,增加物;附加;加法 Living is like working out a long addition sum, and if you make a mistake in the first two totals you will never find the right answer.—C.Pavese 生活就像做一长串连加,如果你算错了最初两个数,你永远找不出正确答案。A man acquainted with history may, in some respect, be said to have lived from the beginning of the world, and to have been making continual additions to his stock of knowledge in every century.—D.Hume 一个熟识历史的人,从某种意义上说,就是出生自创世伊始,并在后来的每个世纪都持续增加自己的知识。

**additional** /ə'dɪʃən(ə)l/ *adj.* 附加的,额外的,另外的 The breeding we give young people is ordinarily but an additional self-love, by which we make them have a better opinion of themselves.—La Rochefoucauld 我们给年轻人的教养是平常的,而自爱确是附加的,结果让他们自视过高。The mere existence of an additional child or children in the family could signify Less. Less time alone with parents. Less attention for hurts and disappointments. Less approval for accomplishments...—A.Faber 家庭中额外孩子的存在会带来缺失。单独与父母在一起的时间少了,对伤害和失望的关注少了,证明能力的机会也少了...

**address** /ə'dres/ *n. & vt.* 地址;致词,演说;从事,忙于 Old age is ... a lot of crossed off names in an address book.—R.Blythe 老年...就是许多姓名上划了叉的通讯簿。Nothing succeeds like address.—F.Lebowitz 没有什么成功比得上演讲。In science, address the few, in literature, the many.—E.G.Bulwer-Lytton 科学面向精英,文学面向大众。

**add** /æd/ *v.* 加,增加,加上 We are here to add what we can to life, not to get what we can from it.—W.Osler 我们应尽力为生活做出奉献,而非尽力从其中索取。We often say of good works of art that it is not possible either to take

away or to add anything. —Aristotle 我们常说,优秀的艺术作品是既不能增也不能删任何东西的。Perfection is achieved, not when there is nothing more to add, but when there is nothing left to take away. —A.de S.Exupery 完美的取得,不在于没有东西可增添,而在于没有东西可减少时。

**adept** / 'ædept,ə'dept / *adj.* 熟练的, 拿手的 *n.* 老手 [参见] cough

**adequate** / 'ædɪkwət / *adj.* 足够的; 充分的; 恰当的; 合适的 Listen long enough and the person will generally come up with an adequate solution. —M.K.Ash 只要听得够多,总能得到合适的答案。There is nothing more demoralizing than a small but adequate income. —E.Wilson 没有什么比一份不多不少的收入更消磨人的斗志了。

**adhere\*** / əd'hɪə(r) / *v.* 粘着; 附着; 坚持; 忠于 Adhere to your purpose and you will soon feel as well as you ever did. —A.Lincoln 坚持你的目标,就会有有一如既往的好感觉。A great statesman is he who knows when to depart from traditions, as well as when to adhere to them. —J.S.Mill 一个伟大的政治家,他知道什么时候抛开、什么时候坚持传统。

**adherence** / əd'hɪərəns / *n.* 粘着; 忠诚, 坚持 [参见] conservatism rigid

**adherent** / əd'hɪərənt / *n.* 信徒, 追随者, 拥护者 [参见] induction

**adhesive\*\*** / əd'hi:sɪv / *adj.* 粘性的 *n.* 粘合剂 Nicknames stick to people, and the most ridiculous are the most adhesive. —T.C.Haliburton 越荒谬的绰号粘得人越紧。

**adieu** / ə'dju: / *int.n.* 再见, 再会 [参见] lily

**adjacent\*** / ə'dʒeɪsənt / *adj.* 接近的; 邻近的 What a prodigious growth this English race, especially the American branch of it, is having! How soon will it subdue and occupy all the wild parts of this continent and of the islands adjacent. —R.B.Hayes 英语民族,尤其是美国一支,正在取得的成长是多么巨大啊! 它会很快征服和占领这块大陆和邻近岛屿的蛮荒之地。

**adjective** / 'ædʒɪktɪv / *n.* 形容词 *adj.* 附属的 Adjectives are the betrayers of poetry, the poet's chief enemies. —S.Lewis 形容词是诗歌的叛逆,诗人的主要敌人。The adjective is the banana peel of the parts of speech. —C.Fadiman 形容词是语言成分中的香蕉皮。

**adjoin\*** / ə'dʒɔɪn / *v.* 相连; 毗连 Two prisoners whose cells adjoin communicate with each other by knocking on the wall. The wall is the thing which separates them but is also their means of communication. It is the same with us and God. Every separation is a link. —S.Weil 两个住在相邻囚室的囚犯通过敲墙来交流。这墙把他们分隔开来,但也是

他们交流的手段。我们与上帝的关系也是这样,每一种分隔也是一种联络。

**adjudication** / ədʒu:dɪ'keɪʃən / *n.* 判决, 宣告 [参见] legislation

**adjust** / ə'dʒʌst / *v.* 调整, 修整, 调准; 结算 We must adjust to changing times and still hold to unchanging principles. —J.Carter 我们必须适应变化的时代,我们必须坚持不变的原则。I can't change the direction of the wind, but I can adjust my sails to always reach my destination. —J.Dean 我不能改变风向,但我总能调整风帆抵达终点。Life at any time can become difficult: life at any time can become easy. It all depends upon how one adjusts oneself to life. —M.Desai 生活任何时候都会变得困难;生活任何时候都能变得容易。这完全取决于你如何调整自己适应生活。

**adjustment** / ə'dʒʌstmənt / *n.* 调节; 调整; 调节器 Poverty is the result of bad adjustment between the soul and its desires. —A.F.MacDougall 贫穷是心灵与它的欲望没有调节好的结果。In the adjustment of the new order of things, we women demand an equal voice; we shall accept nothing less. —C.C.Catt 在调整事情的新秩序时,我们妇女需要的是平等的发言权;我们不作任何让步。

**administer\*\*** / əd'mɪnɪstə(r) / *v.* 管理, 给予, 实行, 实施, 执行 The manager administers; the leader innovates. —W.Bennis 管理者管理;领导者创新。As long as our government is administered for the good of the people, and is regulated by their will; as long as it secures to us the rights of persons and of property, liberty of conscience and of the press, it will be worth defending. —A.Jackson 只要我们的政府的运行是为着人民的利益,由人民的意志所控制;只要它能保护我们的人身和财产权利,信仰和出版的自由,那它就值得我们捍卫。

**administration** / əd'mɪnɪ'streɪʃ(ə)n / *n.* 管理; 经营; 行政 The foundation of the government of a nation must be built upon the rights of the people, but the administration must be entrusted to experts. —Y.S.Sun 一国政府的基础必须建立在人民的权利之上,而政府的管理必须托付给专家。The administration of justice is the firmest pillar of government. —G.Washington 公平施政是政府最坚实的支柱。

**administrative** / əd'mɪnɪstrətɪv / *adj.* 管理的, 行政的 [参见] campus

**admirable\*\*** / 'ædmərəb(ə)l / *adj.* 令人钦佩的, 值得赞美的, 绝妙的, 极好的 Nothing is so admirable in politics as a short memory. —J.K.Galbraith 在政治中没有什么比不好的记性更令人钦佩了。

**admirably** / 'ædmərəb(ə)li / *adv.* 极好地, 美好地; 可赞叹地, 美妙地 [参见] mix

**admiration\*\*** / əd'mɪ'reɪʃ(ə)n / *n.* 钦佩; 赞美; 羡慕

There are charms made only for distance admiration.  
—S.Johnson 有些迷人之处只能在远处赞赏。Between  
flattery and admiration there often flows a river of contempt.  
—M.T.Antrim 在奉承和赞美之间常常流淌着轻蔑的河。  
Admiration is the daughter of ignorance.—B.Franklin 钦佩  
是无知的女儿。A lady's imagination is very rapid; it jumps  
from admiration to love, from love to matrimony in a  
moment.—J.Austen 女人的想像力是非常迅捷的;从赞赏  
跳到爱恋,从爱恋跳到婚姻只需一瞬间。

**admire** /əd'maɪə/ *v.* 赞美, 称赞 We always love those  
who admire us, but we do not always love those we admire.  
—La Rochefoucauld 我们总是喜欢赞美我们的人,但我们  
不会总喜欢被我们赞美的人。One of the most powerful of  
all our passions is the desire to be admired and respected.  
—B.Russell 我们所有感情中最强烈的情感就是渴望得到  
赞赏和尊重。To cease to admire is a proof of deterioration.  
—C.H.Cooley 赞美的停止是衰败的明证。

**admission** /əd'mɪʃ(ə)n/ *n.* 接纳; 准入; 承认; 供认 No  
rock so hard but that a little wave may beat admission in a  
thousand years.—Lord Tennyson 经千年的冲刷,微波碎浪  
能消蚀最坚硬的岩石。Harvard admissions is an exercise  
in social engineering.—H.Rosovsky 进入哈佛就是进行一次  
社会工程学训练。Each success only buys an admission  
ticket to a more difficult problem.—H.Kissinger 每次成功  
只是买了一张进入更困难问题的入场券。Prayer is not  
asking. It is a longing of the soul. It is daily admission of  
one's weakness.—Mahatma Gandhi 祈祷不是索求。祈祷  
是灵魂的渴望,是人们每天对自己弱点的供认。The  
pretended admission of a fault on our part creates an  
excellent impression.—M.F.Quintilian 假装承认我们的过  
失会给人们留下绝好的印象。

**admit** /əd'mɪt/ *v.* 容许, 承认, 接纳 Nature admits no lie.  
—T.Carlyle 大自然不容谎言。It takes a big man to admit  
when he's wrong, and an even bigger one to keep his mouth  
shut when he's right.—J.Fiebig 坦承错误伟大,默然正确更  
伟大。Many a time a man cannot be such as he would be, if  
circumstance do not admit of it.—Terence 如果环境不容  
许,一个人在许多时间里是不能按自己的意愿为人的。

**admixture** /əd'mɪkstʃə/ *n.* 混合(物) [参见] excellent

**admonish** /əd'mɒnɪʃ/ *v.* 劝告, 训诫, 警告 [参见] erect

**adolescence** /ˌædəʊ'lesəns/ *n.* 青春期 [参见] anyone  
upheaval

**adolescent\*** /ˌædə'lesənt/ *adj.* 青春期的, 青春的 *n.* 青少  
年 Like the adolescent, the artist is a dreamer and a  
revolutionary; like the adolescent, he often finds his  
accomplishment inadequate to his imaginings. But his dream,  
setting him apart, helps him to escape the burden of the real.  
—P.M.Spacks 就像是青春少年,艺术家是梦想家和革命  
家;也像是青春少年,艺术家会发现自己的技艺不足以支

撑他的想象。但他的梦想能使他超脱,帮他摆脱真实的负  
担。Adolescents swing from euphoric self-confidence and a  
kind of narcissistic strength in which they feel invulnerable  
and even immortal, to despair, self-emptiness,  
self-deprecation.—T.Apter 在一种欣喜的自信和自我陶  
醉的力量之上,感觉到无懈可击,甚至是不死,再到绝望、  
自弃和自责,青春就是在这两极之间摇摆的。

**adopt** /ə'dɒpt/ *v.* 采用; 沿用; 收养, 过继 Science commits  
suicide when it adopts a creed.—T.H.Huxley 科学一旦接  
纳了教条,那就等于自杀。Adopt the pace of nature: Her  
secret is patience.—R.W.Emerson 要循着大自然的步调,  
她的秘密就在于耐心。Men of integrity are generally  
pretty obstinate, in adhering to an opinion once adopted.  
—W.Cobbett 坚持先入之见一般会让正直的人变得非常  
的固执。

**adorable** /ə'dɔːrəbl/ *adj.* 可崇拜的, 可爱的 [参见] fat

**adoration** /ˌædəʊ'reɪʃən/ *n.* 崇拜, 爱慕, 受崇拜(或爱慕)  
的对象 [参见] police

**adore\*** /ə'dɔː(r)/ *v.* 崇拜; 敬慕; 爱慕 When a man marries  
again it is because he adored his first wife.—O.Wilde 一个  
男人再婚是因为他崇敬自己的前妻。The ignorant man  
always adores what he cannot understand.—C.Lombroso 无  
知的人总是崇拜他不懂的东西。We adore chaos because  
we love to produce order.—M.C.Escher 我们崇拜混乱是因  
为我们喜欢建立秩序。

**adorn\*\*** /ə'dɔːn/ *v.* 装饰; 增色, 增光 Loveliness / Needs  
not the foreign aid of ornament, / But is when unadorn'd,  
adorn'd the most.—J.Thomson 美丽无需外在的装饰,没有  
装饰就是最好的装饰。Look up, laugh loud, talk big, keep  
the color in your cheek and the fire in your eye, adorn your  
person, maintain your health, your beauty and your animal  
spirits.—W.Hazlitt 向上看,笑出声,说大话,让脸上放光,眼  
中有火,关照形象,保持你的健康,你的美丽,你的活力。

**adrenalin** /ə'drenəlɪn/ *n.* 肾上腺素 [参见] dispel

**adult** /'ædʌlt/ *n.* 成年人 *adj.* 成年的; 成熟的 A boy  
becomes an adult three years before his parents think he  
does, and about two years after he thinks he does.  
—L.B.Hershey 一个男孩长成大人比他父母想的要早三  
年,比他自己想的要晚两年。When childhood dies, its  
corpses are called adults and they enter society, one of the  
politer names of hell.—B.Aldiss 童年死去后,它的尸体被  
称作成年,进入了社会,那个称呼体面的地狱。

**adulteration** /ə'dʌltərəɪʃən/ *n.* 掺杂; 掺假货  
[参见] restriction

**adultery** /ə'dʌltəri/ *n.* 通奸(行为), 私通 [参见] sip

**advance** /əd'vɑːns; (us) əd'væns/ *v.* 推进; 提高(升); 提



前; 预支 *n.* 前进; 上涨; 预支 All that is human must retrograde if it does not advance. —E.Gibbon 人类的一切如不进步, 就肯定会倒退。 Knowledge advances by steps, and not by leaps. —T.B.Macaulay 知识的进展是逐步的, 而非跳跃的。 || *in advance* 在前头, 比...在先; 预先; 事先 Public opinion is always in advance of the law. —J.Galsworthy 民意总是先于法律。

**advanced** /əd'vɑ:nst/ *adj.* 先进的; 高等的 We are just an advanced breed of monkeys on a minor planet of a very average star. But we can understand the Universe. That makes us something very special. —S.Hawking 我们只是一颗平常恒星的一颗小行星上的一种高等猴子。但因为我们能理解宇宙, 使我们显得有些非常特别。 No greater injury can be done to any youth than to let him feel that because he belongs to this or that race he will be advanced in life regardless of his own merits or efforts. —B.T.Washington 一个年轻人, 因为他属于这个或那个民族, 无论他的德行和努力如何, 就让他感到优人一等, 没有什么比这个对他的伤害更大了。

**advancer** /əd'vɑ:nsə/ *n.* 前进者, 推进者 [参见] mixture

**advantage** /əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/ *n.* 利益; 便利; 优点, 优势 *v.* 有利, 有益; 能帮助的 Advantage is a better soldier than rashness. —W.Shakespeare 利益是比鲁莽更好的战士。 People of privilege will always risk their complete destruction rather than surrender any material part of their advantage. —J.K.Galbraith 特权中人总是宁愿冒彻底毁灭的危险, 也不交出他们的任何一部分物质利益。 Crises and deadlocks when they occur have at least this advantage, that they force us to think. —J.Nehru 危机和僵局, 它们的出现至少有这种益处, 它们迫使我们思考。 There is one advantage to having nothing, it never needs repair. —F.A.Clark 一无所有有一个优点, 它无需修理什么。 || *take advantage of* 利用, 占...便宜 I felt there's a wealth in Jewish tradition, a great inheritance. I'd be a jerk not to take advantage of it. —H.Wouk 我觉得在犹太民族的传统中有种财富, 有笔丰厚的遗产。 如果我不利用它, 那就是怪人。

**advantageous\*\*** /əd'ventʃərəs/ *adj.* 有用的; 有利的 Here is everything advantageous to life. —W.Shakespeare 这儿的一切都对生命有益。 Difference of opinion is advantageous in religion. —T.Jefferson 观点的分歧对宗教有利。 Accuracy is, in every case, advantageous to beauty, and just reasoning to delicate sentiment. —D.Hume 在任何情况下, 精确有益于美, 就像推理有益于细腻的感情。

**adventurer\*\*** /əd'ventʃərə(r)/ *n.* 冒险家, 探险家 Man is a thought-adventurer. —D.H.Lawrence 人类是思想的探险家。 I am not an adventurer by choice but by fate. —V.Van Gogh 我不是要做冒险家, 我是命定的冒险家。

**adventure** /əd'ventʃə(r)/ *n.* 冒险; 事业 *v.* 冒险; 赌; 拼 Adventures are to the adventurous. —B.Disraeli 奇遇属于冒险家。 Youth knows no bounds to adventure. —Euripides

初生牛犊不畏虎。 A work of art is above all an adventure of the mind. —E.Ionesco 一件艺术作品首先就是一次精神探险。 Adventure is not outside a man, it is within. —D.Grayson 冒险不是发生在身外, 而是在心中。

**adventurous** /əd'ventʃərəs/ *adj.* 喜欢冒险的; 冒险的 危险的 [参见] adventure

**adverb** /'ædvɜ:b/ *n.* 副词 You expect far too much of a first sentence. Think of it as analogous to a good country breakfast: what we want is something simple, but nourishing to the imagination. Hold the philosophy, hold the adjectives, just give us a plain subject and verb and perhaps a wholesome, nonfattening adverb or two. —L.McMurtry 人们对第一句话总是期望太多。用它和乡村的早餐做个类比吧: 我们需要的东西是简单的, 但它对想像力却是富有营养的。少些哲学, 少些形容词, 只给我们简单的主语和动词, 或许加上一两个简洁利索的副词。

**adversary\*** /'ædvəsəri/ *n.* 敌手, 对手 Self-criticism expands the opportunities for discourse and eliminates the need for an adversary. —M.Cooley 自我批评扩展了交流的机会, 消灭了对敌手的需要。 Be sober, be vigilant; because your adversary the devil, as a roaring lion, walketh about, seeking whom he may devour. —Bible 要冷静, 要警觉; 因为你的对手是魔鬼, 就像一头咆哮的狮子, 在那里踱步, 寻找着可以吞噬的猎物。

**adverse\*** /'ædvɜ:s/ *adj.* 不利的, 敌对的, 相反的 He is truly a man who will not permit himself to be unduly elated when fortune's breeze is favorable, or cast down when it is adverse. —Titus Livius 胜不骄败不馁者方为真君子。

**adversity\*\*** /əd'vɜ:sɪtɪ/ *n.* 不幸, 灾祸, 逆境 Prosperity is a great teacher; adversity a greater. —W.Hazlitt 顺境是伟大的老师, 逆境是更伟大的老师。 Adversity is the first path to truth. —G.G.Byron 逆境是通向真理的首要途径。 There is no education like adversity. —B.Disraeli 没有什么教育抵得上逆境。

**advertise** /'ædvətaɪz/ *v.* (登) 广告, 做广告; 宣传 Let advertisers spend the same amount of money improving their product that they do on advertising and they wouldn't have to advertise it. —W.Rogers 让广告客户把作广告的钱投在改进他们广告的产品上, 那他们就不必要作广告。 Good times, bad times, there will always be advertising. In good times, people want to advertise; in bad times, they have to. —B.Barton 无论景气还是萧条, 总会有广告。景气时人们要作广告, 萧条时他们不得不作广告。

**advertisement** /əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt/ *n.* 广告, 作广告 Promise, large promise, is the soul of an advertisement. —S.Johnson 承诺, 大大的承诺, 是一个广告的灵魂。 You can tell the ideals of a nation by its advertisements. —N.Douglas 从一个民族的广告可以看出这个民族的理想。 Never write an advertisement which you wouldn't want your family to read.

You wouldn't tell lies to your own wife. Don't tell them to mine.—D.Ogilvy 千万不要写你不想让你家人读到的广告。你不想告诉你太太的谎言,也不要告诉我。

**advertising\*\*** /'ædvɛtəɪsɪŋ/ *n.* 广告业, 广告 *adj.* 广告的 Advertising is the very essence of democracy. —B.Barton 广告是民主的真正精髓。Advertising is like learning —a little is a dangerous thing.—P.T.Barnum 广告就像学问——只有一点点是件危险事情。Advertising in the final analysis should be news. If it is not news it is worthless. —A.O.Sulzberger 广告说到底应是新闻。如若不然它就没有价值。

**advice** /əd'vaɪs/ *n.* 劝告, 忠告; 建议 Can Love be controlled by advice?—J.Gay 忠告岂能控制爱神? No gift is more precious than good advice.—D.Erasmus 良言是最珍贵的礼物。Advice is more agreeable in the mouth than in the ear. —M.Cooley 提出忠告要比接纳忠告更令人愉快。

**advisable** /əd'vaɪzəbl/ *adj.* 适当的, 可取的, 明智的 Where large sums of money are concerned, it is advisable to trust nobody.—A.Christie 在那些涉及大量金钱的地方, 最好不要相信任何人。Long engagements give people the opportunity of finding out each other's character before marriage, which is never advisable.—O.Wilde 订婚很长时间能给人们婚前发现彼此性格的机会, 但那绝对不明智。

**advise** /əd'vaɪz/ *v.* 劝告, 通知 Advise none to marry or go to war.—Prov. 不要劝人们婚姻和打仗。I always advise people never to give advice.—P.G.Wodehouse 我总是劝别人, 千万不要劝人。One who is not wise himself cannot be well advised.—N.Machiavelli 不明智的人难纳忠言。In every society some men are born to rule, and some to advise.—R.W.Emerson 在每个社会中, 有些人生来就是统治者, 有些人生来就是谋士。

**advocate** /'ædvəkət/ *v.* 拥护, 支持; 提倡; 主张; 建议; 辩护 *n.* 拥护者; 提倡者 Everything hinges on education. Without it, you can't advocate for proper health care, for housing, for a civil rights bill that ensures your rights. —S.L.Taylor 一切都联系着教育。没有教育, 你既不能提倡合适的保健, 住房, 也不能提出保障你的权利的法案。The best theology would need no advocates; it would prove itself.—K.Barth 最好的神学无需别人拥护; 它不证自明。

**aerial\*** /'eəriəl/ *adj.* 天空的; 空气的; 航空的 The hawk is aerial brother of the wave which he sails over and surveys. —H.D.Thoreau 鹰是它翱翔其中的风波的兄弟。Every year lays more earth upon us, which weighs us down from aerial regions, till we go under the earth at last. —E.T.A.W.Hoffmann 黄土一年年掩上我们的身体, 让我们离开天空, 终归大地。Perspective, as its inventor remarked, is a beautiful thing. What horrors of damp huts, where human beings languish, may not become picturesque through aerial distance!—G.Eliot 透视画法, 如其发明者评

论的那样, 是一件美丽的东西。人们憔悴于其中的、那么恐怖而潮湿的棚屋, 从天空看来并没有什么特殊!

**aerobic** /,eɪə'reubɪk/ *adj.* 有氧的, 需氧的 [参见] install

**aeroplane** /'eərəpleɪn/ *n.* 飞机 The aeroplane has unveiled for us the true face of the earth.—A.de Saint-Exupéry 飞机已为我们揭示了地球的真正面目。Admiration of the proletariat, like that of dams, power stations, and aeroplanes, is part of the ideology of the machine age.—B.Russell 赞美无产阶级, 就像赞美堤坝、电厂、飞机, 他们是机械化时代意识形态的一部分。

**aeroplane** /'eərəpleɪn/ [见] airplane

**aesthete** /'i:sθi:t, 'esθi:t/ *n.* 审美家, 唯美主义者 [参见] user

**aesthetic\*** /i:s'θetɪk/ *adj.* 美学的, 审美的 Literary imagination is an aesthetic object offered by a writer to a lover of books.—G.Bachelard 文学想象是作家提供给爱书者的一个美学目标。Nothing is beautiful, only man: on this piece of naivete rests all aesthetics, it is the first truth of aesthetics. Let us immediately add its second: nothing is ugly but degenerate man — the domain of aesthetic judgment is therewith defined.—F.Nietzsche 没有什么是美丽的, 只有人: 在这一片天真上建立了全部的美学, 它是美学的第一真理。让我们立刻加上第二个: 没有什么是丑陋的, 除了退化的人——美学判断的领地也就随之确定了。

**aesthetics** /i:s'θetɪks/ *n.* 美学, 审美学, 美术理论 [参见] aesthetic

**afar** /ə'fɑ:/ *adv.* 遥远地 [参见] contact deed gently

**affair** /ə'feə(r)/ *n.* 事件, 事情; (复数) 业务, 事务 Men see farther in the affairs of others than in their own. —Seneca 人们对别人的事情比对自己的事情看得更远。Truth is the summit of being; justice is the application of it to affairs. —R.W.Emerson 真理是存在的顶峰; 正义是真理在事物中的应用。

**affect** /ə'fekt/ *v.* 影响; 感动; 爱好; 假装; 冒充 We easily forgive our friends those faults that do no affect us ourselves. —La Rochefoucauld 我们很容易宽恕我们朋友的过错, 只要它们对我们没有影响。In brief, sir, study what you most affect. —W.Shakespeare 简言之, 先生, 学习你最喜欢的东西。

**affecting\*\*** /ə'fektɪŋ/ *adj.* 感人的, 动人的 Beauty in distress is much the most affecting beauty.—E.Burke 忧伤中的美人最动人。

**affection** /ə'fekʃən/ *n.* 感情; 爱好; 爱情; 柔情; 疾病 None knows the affection of parents but they that have