

Classroom English
FOR DAILY USE

常用英语教学用语

田孟沂 董吉清 编

科学技术文献出版社重庆分社

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前 言

要学好一种外国语，听说能力的训练十分重要。而听说能力的训练，课堂教学应是重要的一环。关于英语课堂教学，特别是中小学英语课堂教学，凡坚持使用英语课堂用语者，效果较好，现已普遍受到重视。为适应这一方面的需要，我们参考了国内外有关资料，并根据本身的教学实践，编写了这本小书。

本书从实际需要出发，为英语教师和学生提供一些最常用的课堂用语。旨在“常用”，易于掌握，收效快。

书后的附录，旨在为读者提供一些其它方面的参考材料。

本书承蒙西南师范学院外语系孙法理副教授及重庆大学美籍教师 Victor Jang 的热情帮助，予以认真审校，在此表示衷心的感谢。

由于编者水平有限，缺点与错误在所难免，敬请读者批评指正。

田 丕 沂 董吉清

一九八二年十月

CONTENTS 目 录

1. Before Class
 课前..... (1)
2. Classroom Expressions Often Used
 一般课堂用语..... (4)
3. Announcing the Plan for This Period
 宣布本课安排..... (19)
4. Revision
 复习旧课..... (22)
5. Teaching a New Lesson
 讲授新课..... (27)
 - A. Expressions Used in Connection with
 Phonetics 关于语音的用语..... (27)
 - B. Expressions Used in Connection with
 Grammar 关于语法的用语..... (31)
 - C. Expressions Used in Connection with
 New Words 关于生词的用语..... (37)
 - D. Expressions Used in Connection with
 Text 关于课文的用语..... (40)
6. Doing Exercises
 课堂练习..... (45)
 - A. Expressions on Oral Work 口头练习用语 (45)
 - B. Expressions on Written Work 书面练习

用语.....	(49)
7. Assigning Homework	
布置作业.....	(55)
A. General Expressions 一般用语	(55)
B. Varieties of Exercise Problem 各种练习 习题用语.....	(58)
8. Expressions Used in Connection with Review and Examination	
关于复习和考试用语.....	(69)
9. General Comments	
一般评语.....	(73)
10. Examples of Dialogue	
对话示例.....	(76)
A. An English Class 一堂英语课.....	(76)
B. Analyzing a Sentence 分析句子.....	(79)
C. Discussing the Text 讨论课文.....	(80)
Appendices 附录.....	(83)
1. Phonetic Terms 语音术语.....	(83)
2. Grammatical Terms 语法术语.....	(85)
3. Punctuation 标点符号	(89)
4. School Regulations and Curriculums 学校制度和课程.....	(90)
5. Names of Subjects 学科名称	(91)
6. Schools and Personnel 学校和人员 ...	(92)
7. Stationery 文具	(93)
8. Main Festivals of Our Country 我国主 要节日.....	(94)

1. Before Class

课 前

1. What time is it now?
现在是什么时候 (时间)?
2. It is nearly time for class.
就要上课了。
3. Has the bell rung?
铃 (钟) 打过了吗?
The bell has rung.
铃 (钟) 打过了。
4. There goes the bell.
打铃 (钟) 了。
5. Is that the bell?
是打铃 (钟) 吗?
6. Will the bell ring soon?
就要打铃 (钟) 了吗?
7. The bell will ring in a few minutes.
还有几分钟就打铃 (钟) 了。
8. The bell will ring in no time (in a minute).
马上就要打铃 (钟) 了。
9. How many minutes are there to go?
还有几分钟?
10. There are still five minutes to go.

还有五分钟。

11. The bell will ring in 5 minutes.

还有五分钟就要打铃了。

12. How much time is there before the bell?

到打铃还有多少时间?

13. Is there enough time to go to drink (have) some (boiled) water?

有时间去喝点(开)水吗?

14. Is there enough time to go to have a drink of water?

有时间去喝点水吗?

15. Is there enough time to go to w. c.?

有时间上厕所吗?

16. Is that the first bell or the second (bell)?

是打预备铃还是上课铃?

17. The first bell has rung.

预备铃已打过了。

18. Quick! The bell is ringing.

快点! 铃响了。

19. Hurry up, or you'll be late.

快点, 要不就迟到了。

20. Did you hear the bell?

你听到铃声了吗?

21. There goes the bell. I'm just in time.

正打铃呢, 我刚好赶上。

22. Are you ready for class?

上课准备好了吗?

23. Let's get everything ready for class.
我们准备好上课吧。
24. Please get everything ready for class.
请作好上课准备。
25. Quiet, please. Class will begin soon.
请安静，马上就要上课了。
26. Class is about to begin.
就要上课了。
27. Take out your books (notebooks, exercisebooks)
and put them on your desks.
请把书（笔记本、练习本）拿出来，放在课桌上。
28. The teacher is here. Be quiet.
老师来了，大家安静。
29. The teacher is coming.
老师来了。
30. Here is (comes) the teacher.
老师来了。
31. It is time for class.
上课时间到了。
32. It's time to begin.
到开始的时候了。
33. Let's start.
让我们开始（上课）。
34. Let's begin our lesson.
让我们开始上课。
35. Let's begin now.
现在让我们开始。

2. Classroom Expressions Often Used

一般课堂用语

1. Stand up!

起立!

2. Sit down, please!

请坐下!

3. Good morning (afternoon, evening)!

早晨(下午、晚上)好!

4. How are you, comrades (boys and girls)!

同学们好!

5. May I come in?

我可以进来吗?

6. Yes, you may.

可以。

Of course you may.

当然可以。

Yes, please (do).

请进。

Yes, please come in.

请进。

7. I am sorry I'm late.

请原谅,我迟到了。

Please excuse me for coming late.

请原谅，我迟到了。

8. Please come earlier next time.

下次请早点来。

9. Don't be late next time.

下次别迟到。

Don't be late any more.

别再迟到了。

10. Let's have a roll call.

我们点名吧。

Let's call the roll.

我们点名吧。

11. Li Ming.

李明。

Here (Present).

到。

12. Who is on duty today?

今天谁值日?

13. I'm on duty today.

今天我值日。

14. Comrade Wang Hua and I are on duty today.

今天王华和我值日。

15. Have you anything to report to the class?

你有什么向班上报告的吗?

16. You should clean the blackboard before class.

上课前你应将黑板擦干净。

17. You may tell about attendance.

你可以谈谈出席情况。

18. Is everybody here (present)?

都到齐了吗?

Everybody is here.

都到齐了。

19. Are you all here (present)?

你们都来了吗?

Yes, all are here.

是的, 都来了。

20. Anyone absent?

有谁缺席吗?

Is there anyone absent?

有谁缺席吗?

21. Who is absent?

谁缺席?

No one is absent.

没有人缺席。

22. Is anybody else absent?

还有缺席吗?

23. Wang Hung is absent.

王红缺席。

24. We are all here except Wang Hung.

除王红外, 我们都到了。

25. Why is she (he) absent?

她(他)为什么缺席?

She is absent because she is ill (sick).

她因病缺席。

26. What's the matter with her?
她怎么啦?
What's wrong with her?
她怎么啦?
27. She is ill.
她病了。
28. She's got a cold.
She's caught a cold.
她感冒了。
29. She is running a fever.
她发烧了。
30. She is running a high temperature.
她发高烧。
31. Let's go and see her after school.
我们放学后去看看她吧。
32. She is on leave.
She's got leave to be absent.
她请了假啦。
33. She is on sick leave.
她请病假了。
She's asked for sick leave.
她请病假了。
34. She's asked for personal leave.
她请事假了。
35. He is absent on business.
他因公事请假。
36. He has got something important to do.

他有点要紧的事要做。

37. He went home on leave.

他请假回家了。

38. Sorry I don't know why he is absent.

我不知道他为什么没来。

39. Stop talking.

别说话了。

40. Don't talk any more.

No more talking.

别再说话了。

41. Stop laughing.

别笑了。

42. Take out your textbooks (exercise books).

请把课本(练习本)拿出来。

43. Put your textbooks (exercise books) on your desks.

请把课本(练习本)放在桌子上。

44. Open your books, please!

请打开书。

45. Open your books at page 6.

请打开书,翻到第六页。

46. Turn to page 5.

请翻到第五页。

Turn to the next page.

翻到下一页。

Turn back to page 4.

翻回到第四页。

47. Don't open your books.

別打开书。

48. Now read, please.

现在请大家读。

49. Now let's begin to read.

现在开始读。

50. That's good (fine).

好 (很好)。

51. Read after me.

Now repeat after me.

请跟着我读。

52. Listen and repeat.

先听, 然后再重复一遍。

53. No talking, please.

别说话了。

54. Silence, please.

Be quiet.

请安静。

55. Listen carefully (attentively), please!

Let's have your attention!

Attention, please!

请注意听!

56. Sit up straight.

请坐端正。

57. Is that clear?

Is everybody clear?

都明白了吗?

58. Do you understand?

你（们）懂了吗？

Do you understand what I've just said?

我讲的你（们）都懂了吗？

Yes, I understand.

是的，我懂了。

No, I don't understand.

不，我不懂。

59. Read the new words.

请读生词。

Read the text.

请读课文。

60. Read clearly.

读清楚些。

Read slowly.

读慢些。

Louder, please.

读大声点。

61. Take out a sheet of paper and get ready for an exercise.

请拿出一张纸来做练习。

62. Close (Shut) your books.

把书合上。

63. Don't look at your books, look at me.

不要看书，请看我。

64. Now let's do pattern drills.

现在做句型练习。

Let's do substitution drills.

现在做替换练习。

65. Let's have questions and answers.

现在做问答练习。

66. Answer my questions.

请回答问题。

67. Look at the picture and say something about it.

Let's talk about the picture.

请看图说话。

68. All right.

That's right (correct)!

That's it.

对。

69. Good!

好!

Very good!

Well done!

很好!

70. What does it mean?

这是什么意思?

71. What is the English for 书桌?

书桌英语怎么说?

What is the Chinese for desk?

desk 汉语怎么说?

72. Say it in English.

用英语说吧。

73. Answer in English.

用英语回答。