

实用英语语法练习

李群英 付邦明 主 编
田软娥 韩利伟 副主编



清华大学出版社

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北 京

内 容 简 介

本书是参考各种英语语法教程编写的练习册,主要是针对高职高编写的。本书适合于 A、B 级英语应用能力考试,专升本考试,大学四、六级英语水平考试,也可作为高等院校以及自学者使用的英语语法配套的练习材料。

本书配有答案和详解,既利于教师辅导,也利于学生自学使用,一定会受到读者的欢迎。

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前 言

为了加强高职高专学生的英语应用能力，本书全面、系统、由浅入深地组织编写，旨在帮助学生学习和掌握语法中的重点、难点、疑点和考点，是学习英语语法的良师益友。编者根据英语教学实践中的长期积累，精心编选，使得本书内容丰富、编排科学、形式多样、语言规范。

本书由四部分组成：第一部分为专项语法练习，针对历年考题进行了科学分类，共十七个单元，每单元三至五个类型；第二部分为语法综合练习，共有五套语法综合练习题，题型新颖，贴近四、六级考试，着重考查学生的综合语言运用能力；第三部分为 A、B 级应用能力考试真题和四、六级考试真题；第四部分为练习和真题的答案及详解。

本书特点：分项练习，由浅入深，题型新颖，量大面广，主客观试题并章，有助于培养学生的英语语言表达能力和语言运用能力。

本书是各类英语语法教材及 A、B 级应用能力考试和四、六级英语考试的配套练习册，适合高职高专院校、电大、成人院校的学生使用。

在编写过程中，参考了大量的四、六级真题和相关语法教材，在此我们对学界的前辈及同仁深表感谢。由于编者水平有限，书中难免有不当之处，恳请广大读者批评指正。

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第一部分 专项语法练习

Unit 1 Nouns

1. Choose the best one for each sentence.

1. — Isn't it getting dark earlier?
— I think so. I see ____ is on already.
A. the street light B. the light of the street
C. the street's light D. the light street
2. We are _____.
A. mathematics student B. mathematic students
C. students in mathematics D. students of mathematics
3. The shop at the street corner sells ____ clothing.
A. man's and woman's B. man and women's
C. man's and women D. men's and women's
4. He knows that as a secretary he must be pleasant and helpful no matter how busy he is or what kind of ____ he may be in.
A. mood B. mind C. form D. thought
5. I was paid yesterday, but I can't remember the exact ____ of the money.
A. number B. value C. amount D. percent
6. I have a dream that I will one day live in a ____ where I'll have a lot of trees and fresh air.
A. state B. country C. nation D. space
7. Their football team's ____ has been excellent during the whole year.
A. demand B. master C. history D. performance
8. As the plane came down through the clouds, green fields and white houses came into _____.
A. light B. sight C. eyes D. effect
9. There are a lot of problems today which are beyond any single person's ability to solve, and they call for united _____.
A. force B. efforts C. energy D. operations
10. She went back to the hall to try her ____ at finding her lost gold watch, but never found it.

- A. best B. success C. result D. luck
11. I found a lot of ____ were ____.
- A. passers-by; grown-ups B. passer-bys; grownns-up
C. passer-bys; grown-ups D. passers-by; grownns-up
12. He left ____ with my secretary that he would call again in the afternoon. He said he would keep ____.
- A. words; his words B. word; his word
C. word; word D. the word; his word
13. To some life is pleasure, but to ____ it is suffering.
- A. the others B. others C. other ones D. those
14. I want to know ____: Has Mr Wang been here the whole morning?
- A. it B. one C. that D. this
15. He cares so little about his meals that ____ will do so long as it fills his stomach.
- A. anything B. everything C. nothing D. something
16. The population of my village today is 70 percent as much as ____ before liberation.
- A. these B. those C. them D. that
17. When the bell rang announcing the end of class, we came out ____.
- A. by twos and threes B. by two and three
C. by two or three D. by twos or threes
18. Li Ping was born ____.
- A. in the year 1990, at 10 a.m. on June 10th
B. on June 10th at 10 a.m. in the year 1990
C. at 10 a.m. in the year 1990 on June 10th
D. at 10 a.m. on June 10th in the year 1990
19. Jim helps his mother with the housework every Saturday for about ____.
- A. one and half hours B. a half and an hour
C. an hour and half D. one and a half hours
20. This is a ____ building, which is about ____ high.
- A. five-storey; 18 metre B. five-storeys; 18-metre
C. five-storeyed; 18 metres D. five-storey; 18-metres
21. The cotton production has increased by ____ percent this year compared with last year.
- A. five point six nine
B. five point sixty- nine
C. fifth point and six nine
D. five point and six nine
22. The public expressed ____ concern about the accident.
- A. its B. their C. her D. his
23. Are the products of Taiwan ____?
- A. somewhat like Japan

- B. something like Japan
C. somewhat like that of Japan
D. somewhat like those of Japan
24. —What about the price of these washing machines?
—They are equal in price to, if not cheaper than, _____ at the other shops in the street.
A. others B. it C. that D. the ones
25. His grandparents used to live in _____ is now part of Shanghai.
A. which B. what C. where D. that
26. Computers must be of great use to _____ doing the scientific research.
A. these B. this C. those D. whomever
27. Never laugh at the failure of _____, because _____ enjoys being laughed at.
A. others; nobody B. other; everyone
C. the other; somebody D. others; someone
28. You may take any of these apples. If you don't like this one, you may take _____.
A. the others B. others C. another D. all the others
29. — She was nearly killed by a car once.
— When was _____?
— _____ was in 2000 _____ she was in a middle school.
A. that; It; when B. that; It; that
C. this; That; that D. this; It; when
30. The thieves ran away separately, _____ carrying a bag.
A. all B. each C. every D. either

11. Fill in the blanks.

1. My English teacher _____ (have) a wonderful sense of humor.
2. Father went to his doctor for _____ (advice) about his heart trouble.
3. There are ten _____ (woman) teachers and two hundred _____ (girl) students in the school.
4. I want to buy this color TV set, but I can't afford _____.
5. She said she would live in London for _____ four or five days.
6. Johnson is a New Yorker; _____ is, he lives in New York.
7. Very few people attended the lecture. The speaker was disappointed at the poor _____.
8. His furniture design was original. Because of its _____ won an award.
9. Two _____ are better than one.
10. The _____ (government), who are looking for a quick victory, are calling for a general election soon.
11. Jim is a _____ (friend) of mine.
12. The storm has caused _____ damage to the region.
13. Mary used to have two boy _____ (friend).
14. Now the staff _____ not happy with their new working conditions.

15. As soon as we saw this fact, we knew the news _____ bad.
16. He has some _____ (ink).
17. My mother bought me _____ (两双鞋) last Sunday.
18. Take _____ (五支粉笔) to Teacher Liu, please.
19. I want to buy _____ (三块肥皂).
20. There are _____ (两盘肉) on the table.

III. Each of the following sentences has four underlined parts marked A, B, C and D. Identify the error and make the correction.

1. The boy wrote a two-thousand-words article last week.
A B C D
2. Such a magazine has much except when you have time to kill.
A B C D
3. Tom's and John's father-in-law came to London last week.
A B C D
4. His "Selected Stories" were first published in 1990.
A B C D
5. These tables and desks are all made of woods.
A B C D
6. Three-fourths of the surface of the earth are sea.
A B C D
7. We have worked out the plan and now we must put it into fact.
A B C D
8. He gained his wealths by printing works of famous writers.
A B C D
9. Shortly after the accident, two dozens police were sent to the spot to keep order.
A B C D
10. Four years had passed, and I found Mary had a few white hair.
A B C D

Unit 2 Pronouns

I. Choose the best one for each sentence.

1. All the applicants turned up for the interview except _____ you introduce.
A. one B. the one C. a one D. whom
2. I'll be here for _____.
A. another two weeks B. other two weeks

- C. two another weeks D. two other weeks
3. The diameter of the moon is 2100 miles, about one fourth _____ of the earth.
A. that B. this C. those D. these
4. Telephones in cars and trucks are becoming as essential as _____ in homes and offices.
A. that B. this C. those D. these
5. This furniture is different from _____.
A. one B. ones C. that D. that one
6. Light objects fall as fast as heavy _____.
A. that B. those C. one D. ones
7. He suddenly left for Paris yesterday, _____ was more than we had expected.
A. that B. what C. which D. this
8. —Why don't we take a little break?
—Didn't we just have _____.
A. it B. one C. that D. this
9. _____ is known to all, China is a developing country.
A. Which B. That C. As D. What
10. —Can you come on Saturday or Sunday?
—I'm afraid _____ day is possible.
A. either B. neither C. any D. some
11. —Have you got enough students for the task?
—No, I will need _____ 12 students.
A. another B. other C. more D. less
12. Please write your composition _____ line to leave space for the teacher's correction.
A. every other B. one another C. each other D. any other
13. I never make a promise I don't intend to keep, so when I say forever, forever, forever is _____ I mean.
A. where B. what C. how D. why
14. Mr. Alcott, headmaster of the school, refused to accept _____ of the three suggestions made by the Students' Union.
A. either B. neither C. any D. more
15. —Do you want tea or coffee?
—_____. I really don't mind.
A. Both B. None C. Either D. Neither
16. I hate _____ when people talk with their mouth full.
A. it B. that C. those D. them
17. I agree with most of what you said, but I don't agree with _____.
A. everything B. anything C. something D. nothing

18. Tom felt that he knew everybody's business better than they know it _____.
A. themselves B. oneself C. itself D. himself
19. I hope there are enough glasses for each guest to have _____.
A. it B. those C. them D. one
20. —Have you finished your report yet?
—No, I'll finish in _____ ten minutes.
A. another B. other C. more D. less
21. They were all very tired, but _____ of them would stop to take a rest.
A. any B. some C. none D. neither
22. —Is your camera like Bill's and Ann's.
—No, but it's almost the same as _____.
A. her B. yours C. them D. theirs
23. Meeting my uncle after all these years was an unforgettable moment, _____ I will always treasure.
A. that B. one C. it D. what
24. Mr.Zhang gave the textbooks to all the pupils except _____ who had already taken them.
A. the ones B. ones C. some D. the others
25. Although he's wealthy, he spends _____ on clothes.
A. little B. few C. a little D. a few
26. In the dark street, there wasn't a single person _____ she could turn for help.
A. that B. who C. from whom D. to whom
27. _____ is a fact that English is being accepted as an international language.
A. There B. This C. That D. It
28. —When shall we meet again?
—Make it _____ day you like; it's all the same to me.
A. one B. any C. another D. some
29. It was about 600 years ago _____ the first clock with a face and an hour hand was made.
A. that B. until C. before D. when
30. Dr.Black comes from either Oxford or Cambridge. I can't remember _____.
A. where B. there C. which D. that
31. Why do you want a new job _____ you've got such a good one already?
A. that B. where C. which D. when
32. It was only when I reread his poems recently _____ I began to appreciate their beauty.
A. until B. that C. then D. so
33. Few pleasures can equal _____ of a cool drink on a hot day.
A. some B. any C. that D. those

34. If you want to change for a double room you'll have to pay _____ \$15.
A. another B. other C. more D. each
35. It is the ability to do the job _____ matters not where you come from or what you are.
A. one B. that C. what D. it
36. Her composition is better than _____.
A. anyone B. anyone else
C. anyone else's D. anyone's else
37. _____ is _____ who wants to see you.
A. It; he B. That; he C. It; I D. That; him
38. _____ he said at the meeting astonished everyone present.
A. What B. That C. The fact D. The matter
39. I asked him for some ink, but he hadn't _____.
A. any B. some C. none D. one
40. —Did _____ of your parents come to see you last week?
— _____ of them came to see me.
A. any; One B. any; Neither
C. either; Neither D. either; Any
41. You can't speak English, _____.
A. neither can he B. nor can't he
C. neither can him D. nor is he
42. _____ should learn from _____.
A. All of us, them all B. All we, them all
C. We all, all them D. All of us, all them
43. Mary learned Chinese for about two years, _____ is, from 1993 to 1995.
A. this B. that C. it D. he
44. Does _____ matter if he can't finish the job on time?
A. this B. that C. he D. it
45. —Who was in the classroom?
— _____.
A. None B. No one C. Nothing D. No body
46. You may take any of these oranges. If you don't like one, you may take _____.
A. the other B. all the others C. another D. one more
47. Is this school _____ you visited last year?
A. the one B. one C. that D. where
48. He kept the money without _____ knowing where it was.
A. anything B. anyone C. everyone D. someone

II. Fill in each blank with the proper word.

1. He is old enough to look after _____.

2. They _____ did that.
3. I've finished my homework. Have you finished _____?
4. _____ is a pen and _____ is a book.
5. He didn't come. _____ is why he didn't know.
6. What he told me is _____; he wanted to go to Beijing.
7. _____ days we are very busy.
8. _____ of the two has won a prize.
9. _____ student in the class likes English.
10. _____ of them know the story.
11. Could you let me have _____ coffee?
12. Would you like _____ bananas?
13. _____ are singing, others are dancing.
14. I don't like _____ of the book.
15. _____ of us has two boxes.
16. We have two boxes _____.
17. _____ boy has a book.
18. _____ one has strong and weak points.
19. He held a book in one hand and his notes in _____.
20. I have finished this novel, please give me _____.

III. Change the following sentences.

1. They live in a house, whose windows are made of glass.
They live in a house, _____ are made of glass.
2. He has two daughters, and both of them are college students.
He has two daughters, _____ are college students.
3. China has hundreds of islands, the largest of which is Tai wan.
China has hundreds of islands, _____ the largest is Tai wan.
4. Can you think of a situation where this word is used?
Can you think of a situation _____ this word is used?
5. China has a lot of famous writers and Lu Xun is one of them.
China has a lot of famous writers, one _____ is Lu Xun.
6. This was the real reason why he was late for yesterday's meeting.
This was the real reason _____ he was late for yesterday's meeting.
7. Can you tell me the way that the machine works?
Can you tell me the way _____ the machine works?
8. This kind of colorless gas is called oxygen. We can't live without it.
This kind of colorless gas _____ we can't live is called oxygen.
9. The person you should send this letter to is Mr. Ball.
The person _____ you should send this letter is Mr. Ball.

10. There was a time in history when black slaves could be bought and sold in America.

There was a time in history _____ black slaves could be bought and sold in America.

- IV. Each of the following sentences has four underlined parts marked A, B, C and D. Identify the error and make the correction.

1. Teenagers are warned to be careful when making friends online, because when you can't see a person, they could be somebody.
C D A B
2. Is there somebody else here? If not, don't stay here alone.
A B C D
3. I found a very beautiful sweater in a shop this morning, and I'm going to buy one this afternoon. Would you like to go with me?
C D A B
4. I want to see the manager myself, not his secretary.
A B C D
5. David has lived in London and Manchester, but he doesn't like every city very much.
A B C D
6. Take either half and give other half to your sister.
A B C D
7. Would you read through my article and correct the mistakes in each line if some.
A B C D
8. Why don't you trust and use old Tom? He is still as strong as anybody in the team.
A B C D
9. This is not easy to finish the work in two days.
A B C D
10. I know none of the teachers in this school.
A B C D
11. Here are two books. One is for Tim, another is for Jack.
A B C D
12. That is not a good habit to stay up late.
A B C D
13. He arrived half an hour late, it made me unhappy.
A B C D
14. Mary learned Chinese for about two years, it is from 1993 to 1995.
A B C D