



思马得英语系列丛书 / 大学卷

■ 丛书总策划 / 苑 涛 樊一听

■ 主 编 / 思马得学校

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大学英语六级考试 填空式作文法

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前言

历时五年,历经数百万考生与读者的应用与推崇,由思马得学校与重庆大学出版社强强联手,共同推出的《大学英语六级考试填空式作文法》全新问世!这种方法是思马得工作室首创,既实用便捷,又容易掌握。

在阅读本书前,我们先给你两个建议:

1. 如果现在离六级考试的时间只剩一星期,甚至只有3天了,那么请你看完本书概述后,立即翻到第五章:填空式模板,把每种题型的模板背下2~3个(去准备你的铅笔和橡皮吧),我们相信你便能考到11分,如果你悟性高,获得14分也并非难事。

2. 如果现在离六级考试还有很长一段时间,那么就请你慢慢地品味本书,我们相信,通过你的学习和努力,一定能获得11分或者满分。

将作文简化为填空的方法是本书的特点所在!也是你考取高分的一个非常好的捷径,何乐而不阅读之呢?

思马得学校图书编辑部

目 录

| | | |
|-----|---------------|---------|
| 第一章 | 六级考试作文概述····· | (1) |
| 第二章 | 写作步骤····· | (13) |
| 第三章 | 命题形式····· | (25) |
| 第四章 | 写作元素····· | (35) |
| 第五章 | 填空式模板····· | (73) |
| 第六章 | 精选范文····· | (191) |
| 第七章 | 常用词汇及词组····· | (233) |
| 第八章 | 常用句型····· | (263) |

第一章

六级考试作文概述

大学英语六级考试(CET-6)作文要求应试者在 30 分钟之内完成一篇不少于 120 字的文章,由于时间有限,对于大多数的考生来说,要获得高分还是具有一定难度的。所以,在进入考场之前对文章的框架和写法有个总体把握,使自己不致临场手忙脚乱是非常重要的。

本书归纳了近十年来六级考试作文的命题规律,并以此为基础,将命题形式进行了分类,另外还提供了大量模板供读者选择。考试时,你只需选择符合命题形式的模板进行填空即可。

要想获得高分,在着手学习写作文之前,必须清楚六级作文的评分标准。作文题满分为 15 分,阅卷人员从内容和语言两个方面对作文进行综合评估,就试卷总的印象给分。阅卷标准共分五等:14 分、11 分、8 分、5 分及 2 分。阅卷人员若认为与某一分数(如 8 分)相似,即定为该分数(即 8 分);若认为稍优或稍劣于该分数,则加一分(即 9 分)或减一分(即 7 分),但不会加或减半分。

具体评分标准为:

- 14 分标准: ◆文章切题;
◆表达思想清楚;
◆文字通顺,连贯性较好;
◆基本上无语言错误,仅有个别拼写小错。
- 11 分标准: ◆文章切题;
◆表达思想清楚;
◆文字连贯,但有少量语言错误。

- 8 分标准: ◆文章基本切题;
 ◆有些地方表达思想不够清楚;
 ◆文字勉强连贯;
 ◆语言错误相当多,其中有一些是严重错误。
- 5 分标准: ◆文章基本切题;
 ◆表达思想不清楚;
 ◆连贯性差;
 ◆有较多的严重语言错误。
- 2 分标准: ◆条理不清;
 ◆思路紊乱;
 ◆语言支离破碎或大部分句子均有错误,且多数为严重错误。

[注:白卷,作文与题目毫不相关,或只有几个孤立的词而无法表达思想,则给 0 分。此外,如题目中已给起始句或结束句等,不计入所写字数,实际写作字数不足要扣分。]

| 累计字数 | 110~119 | 100~109 | 90~99 | 80~89 | 70~79 | <69 |
|------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| 扣 分 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 |

从 1997 年起,CET 作文采用了最低分制,以下列方法计算成绩:

作文分 0 分者:

最后得分一律不及格

作文分 1~6 分者:

最后得分 = 原统计总分 - 6 + 实得作文分

例如:原统计总分为 60 分,实得作文分为 5 分

最后得分 = $60 - 6 + 5 = 59$ 分

又如:原统计总分为 90 分,实得作文分为 2 分

最后得分 = $90 - 6 + 2 = 86$ 分

为了使评分标准形象化,我们现在给出一道作文试题,并且对应于不同得分等级分别给出样卷,便于读者更好地体会。研究这些样卷时,请注意得分与文章的切题、段落组织、句式结构、用词、长度和错误等因素的关系。

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition on the title: **The Career I Pursue**. Your composition should be based on the following outline:

- ① 我理想的职业是什么?
- ② 为什么我选择这个职业?
- ③ 我怎样为我理想的职业做准备?

You must write your composition in no less than 120 words on the Composition Sheet and remember to write in readable hand-

writing.

14 分样卷

Many a time in my life I've been thinking about my future: what career shall I take and what can I do to make myself prepared for it. My idea changed from time to time, but now, I've made up my mind that I'll be a college teacher.

As a teacher, you are your own boss. You are not to be supervised every hour by your employers. And you are not frequently told what to do or how to do it. The content of your lessons and the way you give your lessons are largely determined by yourself, which leaves you more freedom and makes more room for your imagination and creativity. I love the idea of being my own boss. Besides, college is a place where you can enrich your knowledge and improve yourself. You can learn much from your colleagues. And also you can enjoy yourself by watching the development of your students, which gives you a sense of success.

But teaching is a demanding career. I must read as widely as I can to acquire the knowledge needed for teaching. In this way I will be able to teach convincingly and vividly. Teaching is partly talking to your students. From now on, I'll practise more in speech and develop my sense of humor.

I love to be a teacher. I might not be a good teacher, but I

will be a devoted teacher.

[范文点评]

- ◆内容切题,紧紧围绕文章的中心问题(理想职业)进行分析和讨论。
- ◆思想表达清楚,文章的结构很清晰,段落层次分明。
- ◆文章通顺,语言流畅,使用了一些连接词,如 **besides, but, in this way**,起到了很自然的过渡作用,排比句 **you can..., you can..., and also you can...**起到了使文章层次分明、条理清晰的作用,并且强调突出了作者的观点。
- ◆基本上无语言错误。

11 分样卷

I want to be a scientist. It is my great ambition in life.

I admired scientists when I was a little child, for they knew a lot. I, too, want to understand the world. I want to know how the world "works", especially the LIVES. Why are these lives so different from inorganic matters? Why are they look so different from each other but fundamentally have the same "laws"? I think they are the questions of great interest. So I want to be a biologist to find out the secret of nature. On the other hand, any achievement in this field will benefit the society a lot. Maybe I can find a way to cure cancer or AIDS. Who knows?

So when I enter the college, I choose biochemistry as my

major. I study hard, read a lot, take all kinds of courses in order to meet the challenge I may encounter in my future study. After my undergraduate study, I am going to enter graduate school to get an M. S. or even Ph. D degree. After that I will begin my study in life science and become a biologist.

This is the career I pursue, it may sounds ambitious or even somewhat ridiculous, but it is true.

[范文点评]

- ◆内容切题,基本能够围绕文章的中心问题进行分析 and 讨论。
- ◆文章通顺,语言流畅。使用了一些过渡词,如 **on the other hand**,起到了使文章层次分明的作用。
- ◆用词较准确。有少量用法错误和拼写错误。

8 分样卷

The career I pursue is to be a teacher. I liked this job when I was just a litter girl, and I made up my mind in high school. I think teaching is a great job.

You can make the litter children who know nothing into people useful to society. What an exciting work! And also, I like children very much. They all have pure hearts. I'll feel myself always young together with them. The most important reason is, our country needs to develope its education, and this cannot come into truth because of the shorting of teachers.

So, I entered a normal university in 1990. During the past 4 years, I studied very hard in my specialities. In the spare time, I learned the operation of computers, business English, etc. I think that a modern teacher must have widely knowledge, then, she will fit the highly developing society more.

[范文点评]

- ◆内容切题,基本能围绕文章的中心问题进行分析 and 讨论,但论述不够充分。
- ◆文章基本通顺。
- ◆句式用得较为合理。引导词如 **The most important reason is**,起到了使文章层次分明的作用。
- ◆在用词方面,有不少用法错误和拼写错误,显得不够熟练。
- ◆基本能表达自己的意思。

5 分样卷

My ideal career is an electronic engineer. There are two reasons cause me to choice this careers. The first reason is I am interesting in analysing and designing the electronic circum. I dreamed to be an electronic engineer like my father when I was young. The second reason is our country need this technology devolps as quickly as possible. And It's sure that it is devolping quickly now.

To reach my ideal, there are several things must be done.

Because the devolpment of computer control, I was trying to grasp the knowledge of it. Because our country is an devolping country, we need learn the advanced techology from west coun-tries. So I'm working hard in both spoken and writting English. And I am also learning some revelent subjects.

I'm sure that my ideal will become true.

[范文点评]

- ◆对于文章中心问题的论述不够充分,而且段落间在意思上有重复性,不恰当地提出学习英语口语等,偏离文章的主题。
- ◆语言部分中,句式使用不当,给人造成阅读障碍。
- ◆在用词方面,有较多拼写错误,还有一些用得不妥的词,如:
It's sure that...中的 ***sure*** 应改为 ***certain***。
- ◆基本能表达自己的意思。
- ◆总体来说,不能及格。

2 分样卷

The career I pursue is become a “music man.” That's say, I would give up what I learn in university. Is it stanger?

No. I think, a man should put his heart into he like. Even sometimes he had to give up a lots. I like music. I eager to be a “music man”, not pop-star. “Music-man” means he find a good feeling and produce a song, then he will sing this song. The song will wake up many people's same feeling. It's really feeling. It

isn't for famous. It's for human's feeling.

So, I listen kinds of music in common day, like Rock & Roll, Blues, Reggier, etc. Sometimes I play the guitar. And try to writer songs. I think I will succed.

[范文点评]

- ◆内容显然离题了,且篇幅过短,只有论点而没有论述。
- ◆语言还基本能让人读懂。
- ◆在用词方面,有较多用法错误和拼写错误。
- ◆总体来说,很糟糕。

以上是对每一个得分等级样卷的分析,相信读者已经对六级作文考试的评分标准以及高分要领有了一定程度的了解,我们在此总结如下:

- ◆内容切题,包括提纲中的全部要点,这是基本要求。此外,要做到紧紧围绕文章的中心问题进行分析,进行充分的论述,这一点也很关键。
- ◆文章通顺,语言流畅。即把自己的意思表达清楚,且无重大语法和用词错误。

(上述两条是六级考试中最关键的,只要考生做到了上述两条,那得分将至少在 11 分以上。)

- ◆正确使用适当的引导词和连接词,使文章结构和条理清晰,语势紧凑有力。

- ◆用词准确、丰富,能应用一些鲜明特点但有一定难度的词。这样往往能使文章形象生动,突出作者观点或使对比鲜明。

(上述最后两条向读者提出了较高的要求,如果能做到,希望能拿到 14 分甚至满分。另外,还应注意减少拼写错误。)