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考研英语

# 新大纲

全国硕士研究生入学统一考试

# 标准词汇手册

●北京市教育考试指导中心 编

石油工业出版社

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# 前 言

本书由北京市教育考试指导中心组织多位长期从事考研英语命题、阅卷和辅导的专家，严格按照教育部最新制定的《全国硕士研究生入学统一考试英语考试大纲（非英语专业）》所列全部单词精心编写成册。本书具有以下特点：

**全面 标准** 按照新大纲所列全部 5495 个单词的顺序，加注标准国际音标，根据高等教育出版社出版的《全国硕士研究生入学统一考试英语考试大纲（非英语专业）》，结合历年考试试题，给出全部词义和词组，方便考生读、写、记忆、背诵。

**新颖 独到** 所收录的例句具有典型性、代表性、针对性和时代感强的特点，以帮助考生透过例句，确切理解和掌握词义的用法，增强对单词的记忆。

☆ 采用标注 **【经典考题】** 的方式给出例句，以帮助考生把握考点。例如：

**【经典考题】** In Europe, as elsewhere, multi-media groups have been increasingly successful groups which bring together television, radio, newspapers, magazines and publishing houses that work in relation to one another. 在欧洲，如同其他地方一样，传媒集团越发成功，将彼此相关的电视、广播、报纸、杂志和出版社连在一起。(2005·47)

☆ 针对时政热点、社会焦点话题给出例句，以帮助考生把握重点。例如："One world One dream" is a slogan that conveys the lofty ideal of people in Beijing as well as in China to share the global community and civilization and to create a bright future hand in hand with people from the rest of the world. "同一个世界 同一个梦想"的口号表达了北京人民和中国人民与世界各国人民共有美好家园，同享文明成果，携手共创未来的崇高理想。

☆ 根据名言警句、谚语等给出例句，以帮助考生提高语言能力。例如：A bird in hand is worth two in the bush. 双鸟在林不如一鸟在手。

附录部分按新大纲的要求列出词缀和缩略语。

本书是考研（非英语专业）考生复习备考的英语专用词典。

本书在编写过程中得到了考研命题组专家熊德倪教授的悉心指导和精心审订，同时也得到了北京市教育考试培训中心的大力支持，在此我们表示诚挚的感谢。

编 者

2005 年于北京

**a/an** [ə/ən]

*art.* ①一(个) ②任何一个 ③每, 每一

**abandon** [ə'bəndən]

*v.* ①放弃, 抛弃 ②放任, 放纵 *abandon oneself to* 沉溺于

【经典考题】The lost car was found *abandoned* in the woods off the highway. 被盗的车发现被遗弃在远离公路的森林中。(1991·21)

*n.* 放任, 放纵

**abdomen** ['æbdəmən]

*n.* 腹部

**abide** [ə'baid]

*v.* ①忍受, 容忍 ②继续存在

③ (by) 坚持, 遵守 Please feel assured that we will *abide* by our promise. 请放心, 我们一定遵守诺言。

【经典考题】Californians and New Englanders speak the same language and *abide* by the same federal laws. 加利福尼亚人和新英格兰人讲同一种语言, 遵守同一联邦法律。(1992·10)

**ability** [ə'biləti]

*n.* ①能力 He has the *ability* to do the work. 他有能力做这个工作。

②才能, 才干 We found him work more suited to his *abilities*. 我们为他找到了更能发挥他才能的工作。

**able** ['eibl]

*a.* 有能力的, 能干的, 显示出才华的

【经典考题】It's essential that people be *able* to resist various impact. 人抵制各种冲击的能力是非常重要的。(1996·12)

**abnormal** [æb'nɔ:məl]

*a.* 反常的, 不正常的 We do not think such an *abnormal* phenomenon will last long. 我们认为这样的反常现象不会持续很久。

**aboard** [ə'bɔ:d]

*ad.* 在船(飞机, 车)上, 上船(飞机, 车) We must not take combustible goods *aboard*. 我们切不可带易燃物上车。

**abolish** [ə'bolɪʃ]

*v.* 废除, 废止 Should the death penalty be *abolished*? 应该废除死刑吗?

**abound** [ə'baund]

*v.* ①大量存在 Antimony *abounds* in our country. 我国盛产锑。

② (in, with) 充满, 富于 Streams *abound* with fish. 河里鱼很多。

**Aa**

**about** [ə'baʊt]

**ad.** ①在周围, 附近, 到处 Tell me what has happened as it is; beat *about* the bush. 如实告诉我究竟怎么了, 不要兜圈子。

②大约, 差不多 be *about* to do sth. 即将做某事

【经典考题】Marlin is a young man of independent thinking who is not *about* to pay compliments to his political leaders. 马林是一个具有独立思维能力的年轻人, 他大概不会去恭维其政治领导人的。(1999·9)

**above** [ə'baʊv]

**a.** 在...上面, 超过, 高于 He is *above* reproach. 他无可指责。

A miser loves gold *above* his life. 一个守财奴爱财胜过其生命。

*above* all 首要, 尤其

**prep.** ①多于, 大于②超乎...之所及

**abroad** [ə'brɔ:d]

**ad.** ①到国外, 在国外 My brother has never been *abroad* before, so he is finding this trip very exciting. 我弟弟以前从未出过国, 所以他觉得这次旅行十分令人兴奋。

②到处 cigarette ends scattered *abroad* 散落一地的烟头

**abrupt** [ə'brʌpt]

**a.** ①(举止、言谈等)唐突的, 鲁莽的②陡峭的, 险峻的

③突然的, 意外的 Buyers have withdrawn from the market in view of the *abrupt* turn of the trend of prices. 由于价格趋势的突然转变, 买主已退出市场。

**absence** ['æbsəns]

**n.** ①缺席, 不在场②缺乏, 没有 *absence* of mind 精神不集中, 心不在焉

**absent** ['æbsənt]

**a.** ①不在场的 be *absent* from school 不上学

②不存在的, 缺少的 Love was totally *absent* from his childhood. 他童年时代没得到丝毫的疼爱。

**v.** (from) 缺席, 不在场 Why did you *absent* yourself from school yesterday? 昨天你为何不到校?

**absolute** ['æbsəlu:t]

**a.** 绝对的, 完全的 It is an *absolute* fact. 这是一个无疑的事实。

**absorb** [əb'sɔ:b]

**v.** ①吸收②吸引, 使专心 He is *absorbed* in study. 他专心读书。

【经典考题】 As a defence against air-pollution damage, many plants and animals release a substance to *absorb* harmful chemicals. 作为对空气污染损害的一种防护, 许多动植物释放一种吸收有害化学成分的物质。(1994·30)

**abstract** ['æbstrækt]

- a. 抽象的 Her ideas seem a little *abstract*. 她的思想有点儿让人费解。  
n. 摘要, 提要 make an *abstract* of 做...的摘要  
v. 提(抽)取 *abstract* metal from ore 从矿石中提取金属

**absurd** [əb'sɜ:d]

- a. 荒唐的

**abundance** [ə'bʌndəns]

- n. 丰富, 充裕 Water is available in *abundance*. 可供水源充足。

【经典考题】 My students found the book enlightening; it provided them with an *abundance* of information on the subject. 我的学生发现这本书很有启发性, 因为它为学生们提供了有关这门学科的大量信息。(1997·24)

**abundant** [ə'bʌndənt]

- a. (in) 丰富的, 充分的, 充裕的 The country is *abundant* in natural resources. 这个国家自然资源丰富。

**abuse** [ə'bjuz]

- v. /n. ①滥用 the *abuse* of privilege 滥用特权  
②虐待 The hostages suffered *abuse* during their captivity. 人质在被囚禁期间受到了虐待。  
③辱骂, 谩骂 He *abused* his wife constantly. 他经常谩骂他的妻子。

**academic** [ækə'demik]

- a. ①学院的 the *academic* year 学年  
②学术的 *academic* research 学术研究

**academy** [ə'kædəmi]

- n. ①学术团体, 学会 ②学院 an *academy* of music 音乐学院

【经典考题】 The *academy* suggests that children under age two have more activities. 该学会建议2岁以下的儿童应多活动。(2002·12)

**accelerate** [æk'seləreit]

- v. 加速, 促进 The coup *accelerated* the fall of the government. 政变加速了政府的倒台。

【经典考题】 Some of these causes are completely reasonable results

of social needs. Others are reasonable consequences of particular advances in science being to some extent self-accelerating. 在这些原因中, 有些完全是自然而然地来自社会需求。另一些则是由于科学在一定程度上自我加速而产生某些特定发展的必然结果。(1996·71)

**accent** ['æksənt]

*n.* ①重音(符号) ②着重点, 强调

③腔调, 口音 He speaks with a strong southern *accent*. 他说话带有很浓的南方口音。

**accept** [ək'sept]

*v.* ①同意, 承认 ②接受, 认可 I've received a gift from him, but I'm not going to *accept* it. 我收到了他送的礼物, 但是我不准备接受。

【经典考题】As is generally *accepted*, economical growth is determined by the smooth development of production. 人们普遍认为: 经济增长是由平稳的生产发展决定的。(1995·8)

**acceptance** [ək'septəns]

*n.* ①接受, 验收 Since we sent out the invitations we have received five *acceptance* and one refusal. 发出请柬后, 我们收到的答复是五位接受, 一位拒绝。

②承认, 认可 She won *acceptance* by the royal family only through extraordinary diligence. 她由于超人的勤奋才得到王室家族的认可。

**access** ['ækses]

*n.* ①接近(或进入)的方法, 机会

②接近, 进入 have/gain *access* to 可以获得

③入口, 通路 The only *access* to that ancient castle is along a muddy track. 到那座古老城堡去的惟一通道是一条泥泞小路。

【经典考题】*Access* to some parts of South America is still difficult, because parts of the continent are still covered with thick forests. 走近南美洲的某些地方仍然相当困难, 因为这些地方仍旧覆盖着茂密的森林。(2000·33)

**accessory** [ək'sesəri]

*n.* 附件, 配件 *accessory* of a bicycle 自行车的附件

*a.* 附属的 a set of *accessory* equipment 一套附带设备

**accident** ['æksɪdənt]

*n.* ①意外的事, 偶然的事

②事故 John has had an *accident*; he has been knocked down by a



car. 约翰出事了, 他被一辆小汽车撞倒了。

【经典考题】Smoking is so harmful to personal health that it kills seven times more people each year than automobile accidents. 吸烟非常有害健康, 每年因吸烟而导致的死亡人数为交通事故的七倍。(1999·2)

**accidental** [ˌæksɪ'dentəl]

- a. 偶然的, 意外的 We must never let any *accidental* success go to our heads. 我们绝不能让偶然的成功冲昏头脑。

**acclaim** [ə'kleɪm]

- v. ①拥立, 推选②向…欢呼, 为…喝彩 We warmly *acclaim* opening of the congress. 我们热烈欢呼代表大会的召开。  
n. 称赞, 欢迎 He deserves the *acclaim* he has received. 他得到的称赞是受之无愧的。

**accommodate** [ə'kɒmədeɪt]

- v. ①供应, 供给, 适应, 迎合 I will *accommodate* my plans to yours. 我修改一下计划, 以便和你的计划相适应。  
②留宿, 收容 This hotel can *accommodate* 300 tourists. 这家旅馆可接纳 300 名旅游者。

**accommodation** (s) [ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən (z)]

- n. ①住宿, 留宿, 膳宿供应 *Accommodation* is expensive in this city. 这个城市住宿昂贵。  
②适应, 调解, 和解 The two sides failed to agree on every point but came to an *accommodation*. 双方并非在每一点上意见都一致, 但已达成和解。

**accompany** [ə'kʌmpəni]

- v. ①陪同, 伴随 She *accompanied* me to the doctor's. 她陪我去看了医生。  
②为…伴奏 The singer was *accompanied* on the piano by her sister. 那位演唱者的姐姐用钢琴给她伴奏。

**accomplish** [ə'kʌmplɪʃ]

- v. 完成 You must *accomplish* the task within the allotted time. 你们必须在规定的时间内完成这项任务。

**accord** [ə'kɔ:d]

- v. 与…一致, 相符 What you have just said does not *accord* with what we have learned from the witnesses. 你刚才说的和我们从目

击者们那里了解到的不一致。 according to 按照, 根据

**accordance** [ə'kɔ:dəns]

*n.* 一致 in *accordance* with 根据, 依照; 与...一致, 合乎

【经典考题】The local people were joyfully surprised to find the price of vegetables no longer fluctuated in *accordance* with the weather. 当地人惊喜地发现蔬菜价格不再随天气变化而波动了。(1998·38)

**according to** [ə'kɔ:dɪŋtu]

*conj.* 根据, 按照, 根据...所说, 取决于, 以...为转移

**accordingly** [ə'kɔ:dɪŋli]

*ad.* ①因此, 所以 He was asked to leave the city and *accordingly* he went. 有人叫他离开该城市, 所以他就走了。

②相应地, 照着 (办) Please inform us of your decision and we will act *accordingly*. 请把你们的决定通知我们, 我们会照办的。

**account** [ə'kaunt]

*n.* ①账 (目, 户) The *accounts* show a profit of \$ 9000. 账上显示盈利 9000 英镑。

②叙述, 说明, 报道 These *accounts* show no consistency. 这些报道前后不一。

*v.* 说明, 解释 Women now *account* for nearly half of all adult AIDS infections. 在成年艾滋病感染者中, 妇女占到将近一半。

【经典考题】Actually, it isn't, because it assumes that there is an agreed *account* of human rights, which is something the world does not have. 事实并非如此, 因为提出这样的问题是以人们对人权的共同认识为基础的, 而这种共同认识并不存在。(1997·71)

**accountant** [ə'kauntənt]

*n.* 会计师, 会计员 assistant *accountant* 助理会计 chartered *accountant* 注册会计师

**accumulate** [ə'kju:mjuleit]

*v.* 积累, 积蓄, 堆积 Dust quickly *accumulates* if we don't sweep our room. 我们如果不打扫房间, 灰尘很快就会积聚起来。

**accuracy** ['ækjʊrəsi]

*n.* 准确, 精确度 The interviewees had questioned the integrity and *accuracy* of the paper. 采访对象对这家报纸的诚信和准确性提出了质疑。

**accurate** ['ækjʊrət]

*a.* 精确的, 准确的 an *accurate* answer 准确的答案

**accuse** [ə'kju:z]

- v. (of) 控告, 谴责 The police *accused* him of murder. 警方指控他谋杀。Man often *accuses* nature for his own misfortunes. 人类常把自身的不幸归罪于天。

**accustomed** [ə'kʌstəmd]

- a. 惯常的, 习惯的 her *accustomed* smile 她惯常的微笑 I am *accustomed* to humble fare. 我习惯于粗茶淡饭。

**ache** [eik]

n. 疼痛, 酸痛

- v. ①痛 Her head *ached* all night. 她的头整夜都疼。  
②渴望, 想念 He *ached* for her friendship. 他渴望和她交朋友。

**achieve** [ə'tʃi:v]

- v. ①达到, 获得 *achieve* peace of mind 得到心情的平静  
②达到, 完成, 实现 The university has *achieved* all its goals this year. 这所大学今年已经实现了所有的奋斗目标。

**acid** ['æsid]

n. 酸

- a. 酸的, 尖酸的 Your words sound very *acid*. 你的话听起来很刻薄。

**acknowledge** [ək'nɒlɪʒ]

- v. ①致谢②承认 I *acknowledge* the truth of his statement. 我承认他所说的是事实。

【经典考题】 I *acknowledge* with thanks the help of my colleagues in the preparation of this new column. 我致谢我的同事们帮我准备这期新专栏。(1996·34)

③认为, 公认为 Michael Jordan was *acknowledged* as the best basketball player in the NBA. 迈克尔·乔丹曾是公认的NBA最佳篮球选手。

**acquaint** [ə'kweɪnt]

- v. 使认识, 使了解 *acquaint* with 把...通知某人, 使某人了解

**acquaintance** [ə'kweɪntəns]

- n. 熟人, 相识 a speaking *acquaintance* 泛泛之交 I have no *acquaintance* with this book. 我不熟悉这本书。

**acquire** [ə'kwaɪə]

- v. 取得, 获得 She *acquired* a mastery of the English language by careful study. 她由于认真学习而精通了英语。

**Aa**

【经典考题】 Over the years, a large number of overseas students have studied at that university with the result that it has *acquired* substantial experience in dealing with them. 多年来大量留学生曾在那所大学就读, 结果该校在与他们打交道方面积累了大量的经验。(1993·70)

**acquisition** [ˌækwiˈziʃən]

n. ①获得 the *acquisition* of knowledge 获得知识

②获得物 This motor-scooter is my latest *acquisition*. 这辆摩托车是我最新购置的。

**acre** ['eikə]

n. 英亩

**acrobat** [ˈækroʊbæt]

n. 杂技演员 a political *acrobat* 翻云覆雨的政客

**across** [əˈkros]

prep. ①在…对面, 与…交叉②横越, 穿过 *across* time and space 跨越时空

ad. ①横过, 穿过, 横断 ②在对面, 向对面

**act** [ækt]

v. ①行动, 做事② (on) 起作用③表演

n. ①行为, 动作② (一) 幕

③法令, 条例 Parliament has passed an *act* forbidding the killing of rare animals. 国会通过了一项法令, 禁止捕杀珍稀动物。

**action** [ˈækʃən]

n. ①动作, 活动② (on) 作用

③行动, 行为 to take *action* 采取行动 The time has come for *action*. 行动的时间到了。

④行为; 举动 *Actions* are more important than words. 做比说更重要。

【经典考题】 When that happens, it is not a mistake; it is mankind's instinct for moral reasoning in *action*, an instinct that should be encouraged rather than laughed at. 这种反应并没有错, 这是人类用道德观念进行推理的本能在起作用。这种本能应得到鼓励, 而不应受到嘲弄。(1997·75)

**activate** [ˈæktiveɪt]

v. ①使…具有放射性

②使活动, 起动 His lofty spirit has greatly attracted and *activated* others. 他的崇高精神大大地吸引并且激励了别人。

【经典考题】 Researchers discovered that plants infected with a

virus give off a gas that *activates* disease resistance in neighboring plants. 研究人员发现, 感染了病毒的植物会散发出一种气体, 来激活周围植物对疾病的抵抗能力。(1999·36)

**active** ['æktiv]

- a. ①敏捷的②有活动力的, 活跃的 to take an *active* part 积极参加工作  
③在活动中的 He has been able to tell us more about *active* volcanoes than any man alive. 他能比任何人都要多地告诉我们关于活火山的情况。

**activity** [æk'tivəti]

- n. ①活动 social *activities* 社会活动 Too many extracurricular *activities* take up too much of our precious time for study. 过多的课外活动占去了我们很多宝贵的学习时间。  
②活性, 活力 The classroom was full of *activity*, and every child was busy. 教室里充满了活跃的气氛, 每个孩子都忙个不停。

**actor** ['æktə]

- n. 男演员

**actress** ['æktris]

- n. 女演员

**actual** ['æktʃuəl]

- a. 实际的, 现实的 I can not give the *actual* figures. 我不能提供实际数字。

**acute** [ə'kjut]

- a. ①(疾病)急性的②剧烈的; 厉害的 in *acute* pain 痛得厉害  
③敏锐的, 尖锐的 an *acute* sense of smell 灵敏的嗅觉  
She still has very *acute* hearing, though she is eighty years old. 她已经八十岁了, 但她的听觉仍然很灵敏。

**adapt** [ə'dæpt]

- v. ①(使)适应, 适合 He *adapted* himself to the cold weather. 他适应了寒冷的天气。  
②改编; 改装 The film is *adapted* from a novel of the same name. 电影是根据同名小说改编的。

【经典考题】In spite of the wide range of reading material specially written or *adapted* for language learning purposes, there is yet no comprehensive systematic programme for the reading skills. 尽管专门为语言学习而撰写或编写的阅读材料繁多, 但是尚没有关于阅读技巧方面的全面系统的计划。

**add** [æd]

v. ① (to) 加, 增加 *add to* 增加

② 补充说, 又说 I should like to *add* that we are pleased with the test result. 我还要补充一下, 我们对测试结果表示满意。

【经典考题】 We were pleased to note that the early morning delivery didn't *add* to the traffic jam of the busy city. 我们很高兴地注意到晨递并没有加剧繁忙的都市的交通阻塞问题。(2004·40)

**addict** [ə'dikt]

v. ① 使沉溺, 使入迷 ② 使吸毒成瘾

[ˈædikt] n. 成瘾的人, 入迷的人

**addition** [ə'dɪʃən]

n. ① (增) 加, 加法

② 附加 (物), 增加的人 (或物) in *addition* (常与 to 连用) 此外 Our baby brother is an *addition* to our family. 新出生的弟弟使我们家多了一口人。

**additional** [ə'dɪʃənl]

a. 附加的, 另外的, 额外的 an *additional* tax 附加税

【经典考题】 During this transfer, traditional historical methods were augmented by *additional* methodologies designed to interpret the new forms of evidence in the historical study. 在这种转变过程中, 历史研究中那些解释新史料的新方法充实了传统的历史研究方法。(1999·73)

**address** [ə'dres]

n. ① 地址, 通讯处

② 致词 Secretary General's *address* to the XV international AIDS Conference 联合国秘书长在第十五届国际艾滋病大会上的讲话

v. ① 致函, 写姓名地址

② 向...讲话 The chairman will now *address* the meeting. 现在由主席向与会者讲话

**adequate** [ˈædɪkwɪt]

a. ① 足够的, 充分的 The supply is not *adequate* to the demand. 供不应求。

② 恰当的 I hope you will prove *adequate* to the job. 我希望你能胜任这工作。

**adhere** [əd'hɪə]

v. ① (to) 粘附, 胶着 ② 追随, 支持

③ 坚持; 坚信; 忠于 The government of Iraq *adheres* to its origi-

nal plan in spite of the resistance from the western countries. 伊拉克政府不顾西方国家的阻挠，照样我行我素。

**adjacent** [ə'dʒeɪsənt]

a. (to) 邻近的，毗连的 the city and *adjacent* suburbs 城市和附近的郊区

**adjective** ['ædʒɪktɪv]

n. /a. 形容词 (的)

**adjoin** [ə'dʒɔɪn]

v. 毗连，靠近 Our house *adjoins* theirs. 我们的房子跟他们的毗邻。

**adjust** [ə'dʒʌst]

v. ①调节，调整，校正 *adjust* my watch 校准我的表 He *adjusted* himself very quickly to the heat of the country. 他使自己很快适应了个国家炎热的气候。

②整理，使有条理；调解 We must *adjust* the relationship between investment and consumption to raise the proportion of consumption in GDP gradually. 我们必须调整投资和消费关系，逐步提高消费在国内生产总值中的比重。

**administer** [əd'mɪnɪstə]

v. ①掌管，料理…的事务 *administer* the country 管理国家

②实施，执行 *administer* laws 执行法律

③给予，用（药） She was so kind that she came to *administer* the medicine to the lonely old sick woman. 她心地善良，每天都来给这位孤寡老人服药。

**administration** [əd'mɪnɪ'streɪʃən]

n. ①行政（机关，部门），政府

②管理，经营 Copyright *administrations* should do more to insulate markets from illegal infringement. 版权管理部门应加强规范市场，防范非法侵权行为。

**admire** [əd'maɪə]

v. ①称赞，夸奖

②钦佩，赞赏，羡慕 I *admire* her for her bravery. 我钦佩她的勇气。

**admission** [əd'mɪʃən]

n. ①承认，招认

②允许进入，接纳，收容 *Admission* by ticket only. 凭票入场。

③入场费；会费 *admission* free 免费入场 You have to pay \$1 *admission*. 你须付1美元入场费。

**admit** [əd'mit]

v. ①承认

②让...进入, 接纳 This ticket *admits* two people to the football match. 这张票可供两人入场看足球赛。

**adolescent** [ˌædəʊ'lesənt]

n. 青少年

a. 青春期的, 青少年的

**adopt** [ə'dɒpt]

v. ①采用, 采纳

②批准, 通过 *adopt* a resolution unanimously 全体一致通过决议  
Substantial achievements have been made since China *adopted* the policy of opening to outside world in 1979. 中国从1979年实行对外开放政策以来取得了重大成就。

【经典考题】The committee *adopt* a resolution requiring the seven automakers selling the most cars in the state to make 2 percent of those vehicles emissions-free by 1998. 委员会通过了一项决议, 要求到1998年止, 出售大部分汽车的七家汽车制造商要使2%的汽车排放达标。(1999·17)

③收养 The couple *adopted* a baby girl from China. 这对夫妇从中国收养了一个小女孩。

**adore** [ə'dɔ:(r)]

v. ①崇拜, 敬慕②非常喜爱 He *adores* the cinema. 他非常爱看电影。

**adult** [ə'dʌlt]

n. ①成(年)人②长成的动物(或植物)

a. 成年人的, 已成熟的 an *adult* novel 适合成人阅读的小说

**advance** [əd'vɑ:ns]

v. ①提出(建议等)②提前③预付, 预支④推进, 促进

⑤前进, 进展 The Allied troops are *advancing* on the camp of the enemy. 盟军正在向敌军营地挺进。

【经典考题】Some of these causes are completely reasonable results of social needs. Others are reasonable consequences of particular *advances* in science being to some extent self-accelerating. 在这些原因中, 有些完全是自然而然地来自社会需求, 另一些则是由于科学在一定程度上自我加速而产生某些特定发展的必然结果。(1996·71)

n. ①预付(款等)②(数量、价格等)增长, 增加

③前进 new *advances* in science 科学上的新进展



**advanced** [əd'vɑːnst]

- a. 高级的, 先进的, 前进的 the *advanced* education 高等教育 Our party must always represent the development trend of China's *advanced* productive forces. 我们党必须自始至终代表中国先进生产力的发展方向。

**advantage** [əd'vɑːntɪdʒ]

- n. ①利益, 好处

②优点, 长处, 有利条件 This furnishes the country a price *advantage* to compete with products of other countries. 这样就提供给该国与他国产品竞争的价格优势。

**advent** ['ædvənt]

- n. 来临, 到来 Now, with the *advent* and popularity of the home computer, its advantages and disadvantages have been a subject of discussion. 现在, 随着家用电脑的出现和普及, 人们开始讨论起家用电脑的优缺点了。

**adventure** [əd'ventʃə]

- n. /v. ①奇遇②生意, 投机活动

③冒险, 惊险活动 Those explorers gallantly *adventured* on unknown seas. 那些探险家们大胆地在陌生的海域探险。

**adverb** ['ædvɜːb]

- n. 副词

- a. 副词的

**adverse** ['ædvɜːs]

- a. 不利的, 有害的 an *adverse* decision 相反的决定 *Adverse* circumstances compelled him to close his business. 生意不景气, 迫使他不得不停业。

**advertise** ['ædvətaɪz]

- v. ①(在报刊、电视、广播等中)公告; 公布

②做广告 The company *advertised* for a new secretary. 公司登广告招聘一名新秘书。

**advice** [əd'vaɪs]

- n. ①劝告, 忠告, 意见 take sb.'s *advice* 听从某人的劝告

②通知 an *advice* note 通知单

**advisable** [əd'vaɪzəbl]

- a. 可取的, 适当的, 明智的 It is *advisable* to leave now. 你最好现在离开。

【经典考题】I don't think it *advisable* that he be assigned to

**Aa**