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Fauna of Shandong Forest Insect

"Fauna of Shandong Forest Insect" Edition Committee

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前 言

山东省地处暖温带,林木资源比较丰富,昆虫种类也比较多,其中有许多是对林木生长有重要影响的害虫和益虫。50年代以来,山东省农林院校、科研和生产单位的广大从事昆虫、森保方面的工作者对多种林木昆虫的生物学和防治方法进行了系统的观察研究,积累了很多资料。1980—1982年,在林业部统一部署及山东省林业厅的领导下,开展了全省森林病虫普查,进一步查清了全省危害主要林木树种的昆虫(包括螨类)种类、分布、危害以及天敌昆虫资源情况。

为扩大山东省森林病虫普查成果的应用,更好地为科研、生产、教学服务,山东省林业厅决定以森林病虫普查资料、标本为基础,参阅、汇总前人工作成果,编纂出版《山东林木昆虫志》一书。于1987年组建了编辑委员会,组织、邀请以山东省为主的专家、教授和有关科技人员进行编写,历时5年,终成此书。

本书为地域性的林木昆虫志,也是一本资料性的工具书,以虫种鉴别为主,共介绍了林木昆虫 1543种,隶属于昆虫纲、蛛形纲的 16 个目 192 科,包括了山东省的主要林木害虫、天敌昆虫、资源昆虫以及与林木有关的螨类。对各种昆虫的形态、寄主、分布地区和有较大经济意义的虫种的生物学特性作了记述,对各目、科的形态特征和有关情况也作了概述。为便于读者识别,本书还附有成虫彩色图片 32 幅,黑白特征图 422 幅。本书可供森保、植保、林业科技人员、农林院校及生物系有关师生参考。

本书按昆虫分类系统排列,属、种顺序一般按拉丁文字母顺序排列。为便于读者查阅,在书后附有昆虫拉丁学名和按汉语拼音顺序排列(同音字以中文笔画为序)的中名索引。

参加本书编写的编委单位有山东省林木保护站、山东省林业科学研究所、山东农业大学 (植物保护系、林学系)、山东省林业学校、山东省农业科学院植物保护研究所、山东省泰安市林 业科学研究所和山东省青岛市林业局。

本书的编写是在山东省林业厅直接领导下进行的,得到各有关单位的支持与协助,中国科学院动物研究所等单位的多位专家帮助鉴定标本,指导工作,在此表示衷心感谢。

由于编写人员水平有限,标本、资料搜集不全,错误、遗漏之处在所难免,故希读者批评指正。

《山东林木昆虫志》编委会 1991年12月于济南

PREFACE

Located in warm-temperate zone, Shandong Province is abundant in its forest resources as well as insect species, many of which are benificial or injurious insects influencing the growth of forests. Since 1950s, a systematic observation and study in the biology and prevention methods of many forest insects has been conducted by a lot of researchers engaged in entomology and forest-protection from agroforestry schools, research institutes and production units. Much information has been collected. From 1980—1982, under the assignment of the Forestry Ministry and the leadership of Forestry Department of Shandong Province, a census of the provincial forest insects were carried on, through which the species, distribution, injury and the resources of natural enemy were further investigated.

In order to expand the application of the fruit of forest insect census and to provide better service for production, scientific research and education, the Forestry Department of Shandong Province decided to edit and publish "Fauna of Shandong Forest Insects". In 1987, the experts, professors and some related research workers mainly from Shandong Province were organized to make up an edition committee. Through five years' hardwork of sorting out a great deal of data and collecting specimens, the book has been finished now.

The book is a local illustration of forest insects. It's also an informative reference book. The main purpose is to distinguish insect species. 1543 species of insects belonging to 192 families, 16 orders under *Insecta* and *Arachnoidea* have been presented, including all the injurious forest insects, natural enemy insects, resource insects and some mites related to forest. The morphology, hosts, distribution of each species and the biology of some species of great economic importance are described. The morphological characteristics and other features of each order and family are also generalized. As a help in distinguishing different species, 32 colour pictures of adults and 422 characteristic pictures are attached. This is a reference book for researchers majoring in forest-protection, plant proctection and forestry as well as those teachers and students in agro-forestry universities and Department of Biology.

In this book, orders and families are arranged in order according to the insect classificatory system. The genus and species appear in Latin alphabetical order. To help the readers, indexes of Latin names and Chinese names in Chinese phonetic alphabetical order are attached.

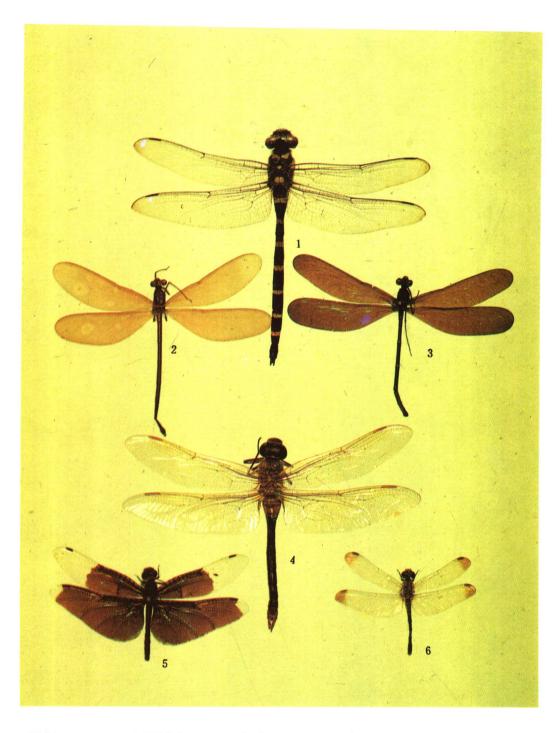
The following units took part in the edition committee of this book. They are: Forest Protection Centre of Shandong Province, Forestry Science Research Institute of Shandong Province, Shandong Agricultural University (Plant Protection Dept. and Forestry Dept.), Shandong Forestry School, Plant-protection Research Institute of Shandong Agricultural Science Academy, Taian Forestry Science Research Institute and Qingdao Forestry Bureau of Shandong Province.

The edition of the book is under the direct leadership of Forestry Department of Shan-

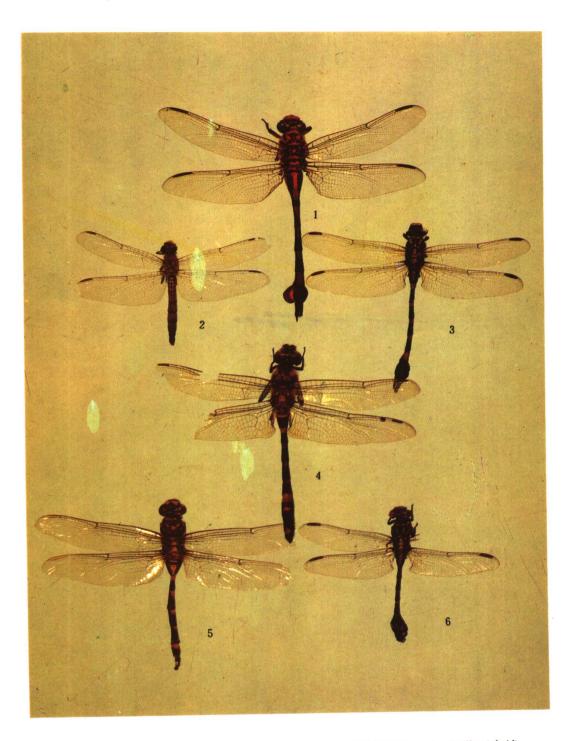
2 PREFACE

dong Province. We owe a great deal to the support and cooperation of some related units especially to the experts from Institute of Zoology of Chinese Academy of Sciences who gave much assistance in identifying specimens and providing guidance.

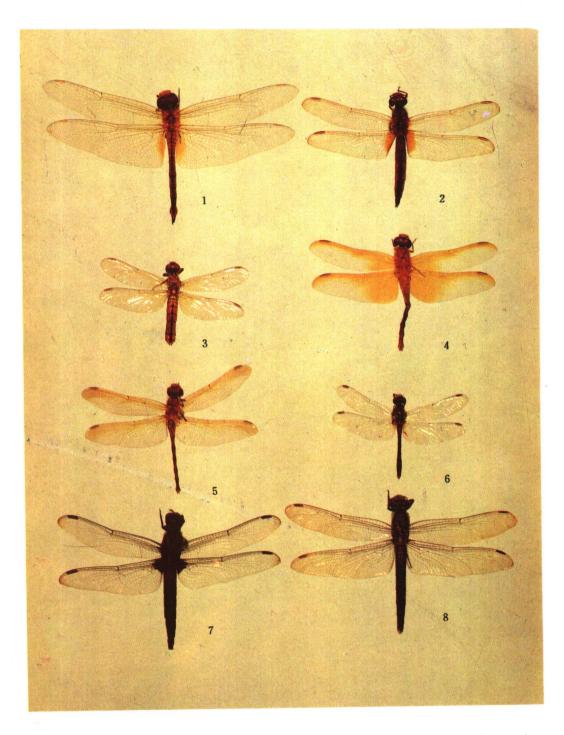
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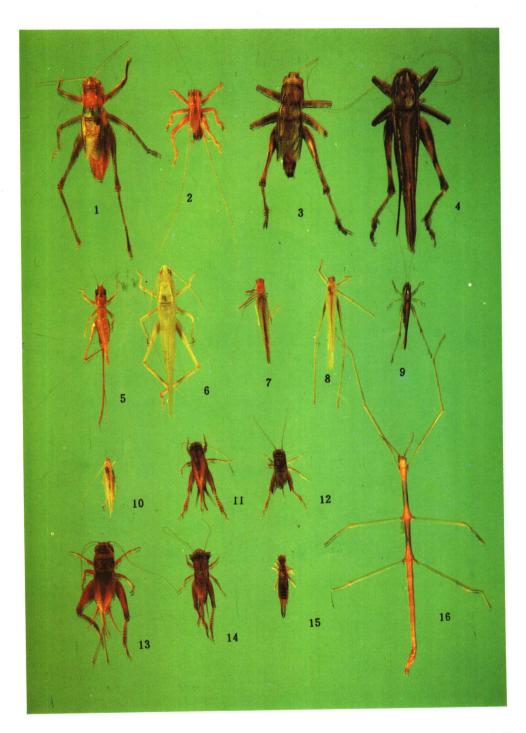
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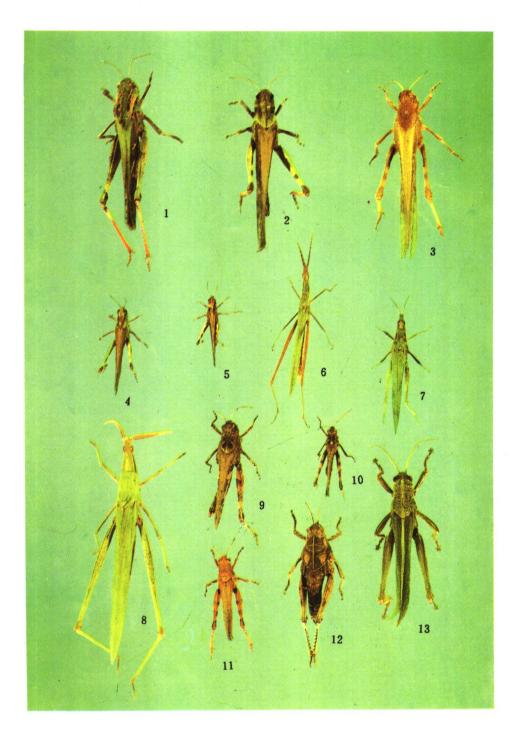
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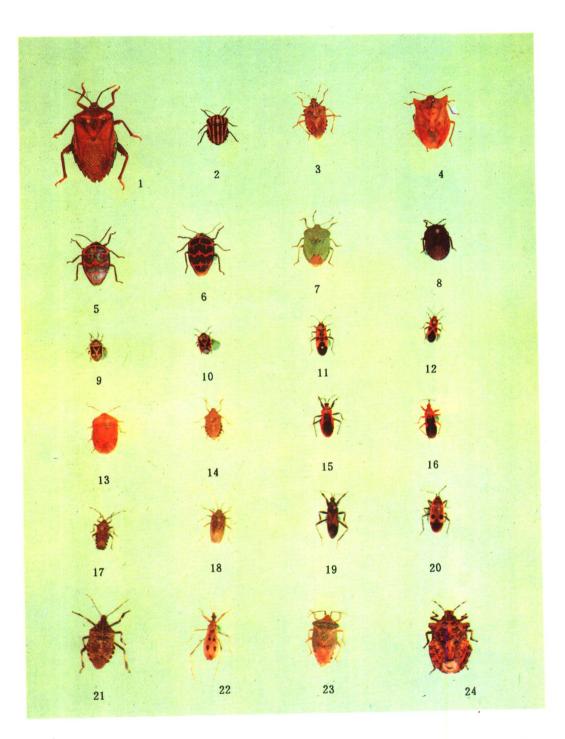
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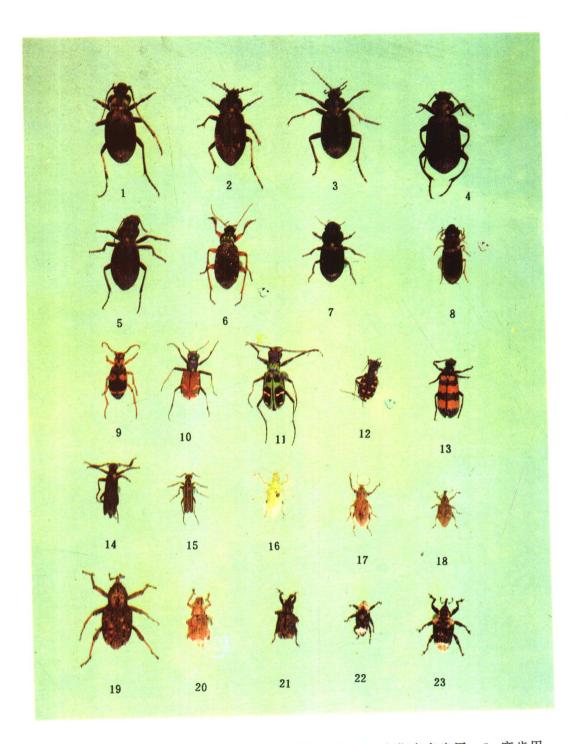
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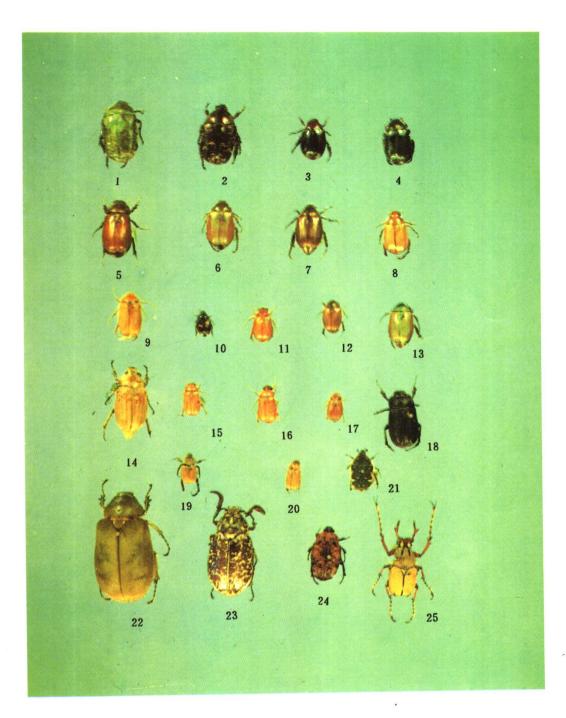
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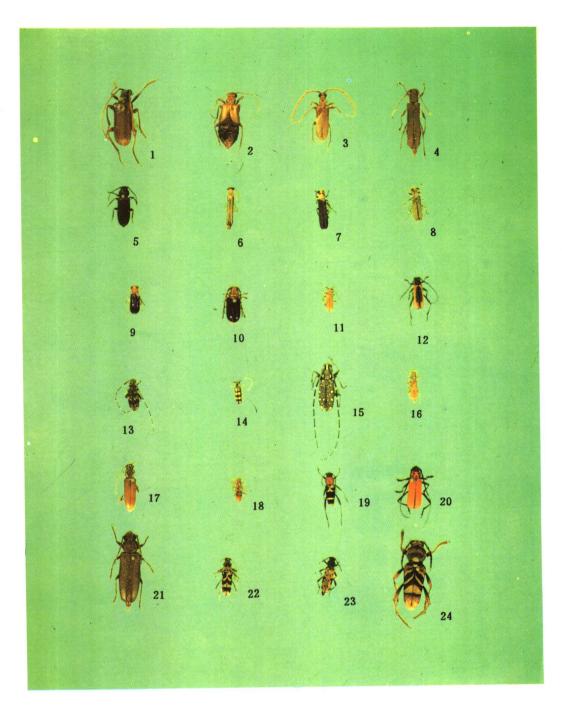
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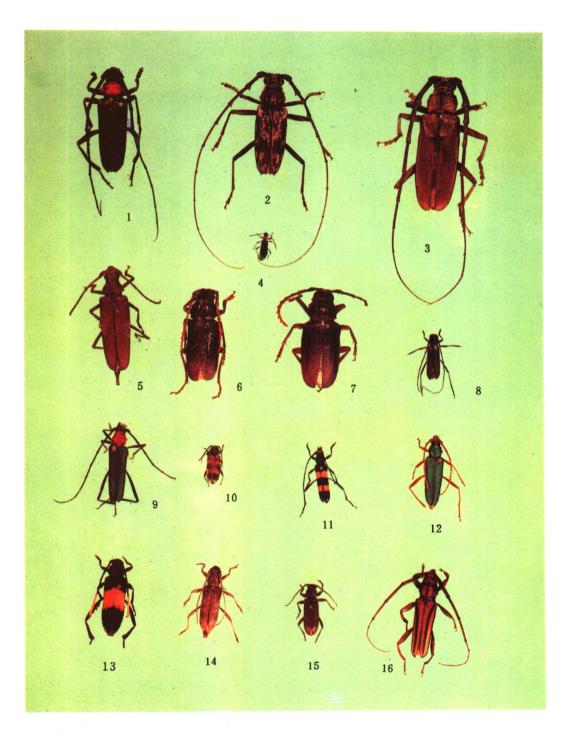
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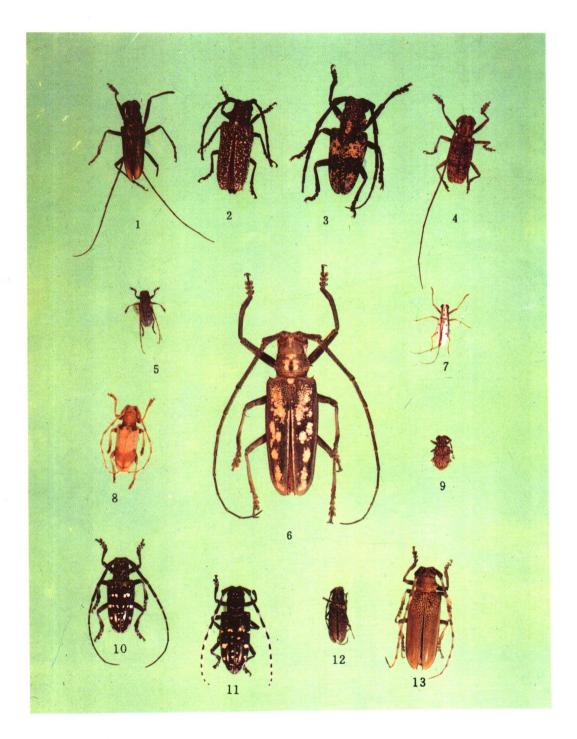
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