

NEW

环球英语多能新概念丛书

CONCEPT ENGLISH

词汇进阶



环球雅思学校

新概念英语学习推荐用书

田爽 编著

(第三册)



中国水利水电出版社
www.waterpub.com.cn

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内 容 提 要

本书通过例句、英文释义、词根词缀分析等多角度讲解,突出了《新概念英语》(第三册)的高频词汇,让理解与记忆同步,能切实帮助读者提高英语水平。

本书适用于学习《新概念英语》(第三册)的读者。

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Unit **1**

Lesson 1

spot

[spɒt] v. to notice someone or something, especially when they are difficult to see or recognize 看出, 发现

- ♥ Mark Twain spotted someone coming out of the building.

马克·吐温注意到有人走出了大楼。

- ♥ You must learn to spot trouble ahead and prevent it.
你需要学会预见麻烦, 并防止其发生。

- ♥ One of the station staff spotted that I was in difficulty, and came to help.

一位车站员工注意到我有困难, 就上来帮忙。

- ♥ It can be hard for even a trained doctor to spot the symptoms of lung cancer.

即使是对一个训练有素的医生来说, 发现肺癌的症状也是很难的。

其他词性

n. 地点; 点儿; 青春痘

① place or area 地点

- ♥ I found a nice quiet spot on the beach.

我在海边发现了一个好去处。

② mark 点儿

- ♥ There was a big damp spot on the wall.

墙上有个大霉渍。

③ pimple 青春痘

- ♥ Brittney was very self-conscious about her spots.

布兰妮对自己的青春痘非常在意。

adj. for buying or paying immediately, not at some future time 现场的, 当场的

♥ He quoted us a spot price for the goods.
他给我们报了货物的当前价。

实际应用

随机调查 a spot investigation

雨点 spots of rain

风景胜地 a scenic spot

相关表达

spotless [completely clean] 一尘不染

evidence

[ˈeɪdɪns] **n.** 根据, 证据, 证词

① facts, objects, or signs that make you believe something 根据, 证据

♥ There's some evidence that a small amount of alcohol is good for old people.

有证据表明少量饮酒对老人有好处。

② Information given in a court to prove somebody is guilty 证据, 证词

♥ Saddam's evidence was enough to convict Bush of murder.

萨达姆的证据足够判布什谋杀罪。

其他词性

v. formal to show that something exists or true 证明

♥ The volcano is still active, as evidenced by the recent eruption.

正如最近的喷发所证明, 火山仍很活跃。

词组拓展

give no evidence of 没有……的迹象

in evidence 明显的, 显而易见的

show/give evidence of 证明, 说明, 表明

相关表达

evident adj. easily understand by the looks/action 明显的(从表情或行为看)

词义辨析

- ♥ From the look on Juliet Roberts' face, it was evident that the news came as a complete shock.
从朱丽叶·罗伯茨的表情来看,很明显,这条消息使她非常震惊。

obvious easily understand by the situation or status
明显的(从情形或状态)

- ♥ It was obvious that Beethoven was lying.
很明显贝多芬在撒谎。
- ♥ For obvious reasons, the police cannot give any more details about the case.
由于明显原因,警察不能就这一事件给出太多细节。

accumulate

[ə'kju:mjuleit] v. 积累,积聚

① gradually get money, possessions, knowledge, experience, etc. 积累

- ♥ He accumulated a fortune through property speculation.

他通过基金投资积累了大量财富。

By the late 1950s, scientists had already accumulated enough evidence to show a clear link between smoking and cancer. (IELTS sentence 雅思句) 到20世纪50年代末,科学家已积累了足够证据证明吸烟和癌症之间有明显联系。

② gradually increase in numbers or amount until there is a large quantity in one place 积聚

- ♥ Leaves had accumulated around the fallen trunks.
树叶堆集在断树干周围。
- ♥ Huge snowdrifts had accumulated on the airport's runways.
大雪覆盖了机场的跑道。

相关表达

词义辨析

accumulation *n.* 积聚, 堆积物

accumulative *adj.* 积聚的, 累积的

collect, gather, assemble, amass 作为 *v.* 表达“收集, 聚集”时与 **accumulate** 意思相近。

collect 还有“收税(收房租), 整理思绪”等意思。

♥ The landlady came around once a month to collect the rent.

女房东每月来收一次房租。

♥ I got there early so I had a few minutes to collect my thoughts before the meeting began.

我到得早, 所以有时间在开会前整理一下思绪。

gather 除“收集”外, 还可表示“(人或物的)聚拢, 整理思绪, 猜想”等意。

♥ During the air raids, we gathered the children around us and sang songs.

空袭期间, 我们把孩子聚在我们周围唱歌。

♥ I gather you've had some problems with our sales department.

我猜你与我们的销售部门有些麻烦。

♥ I took a few moments to gather my thoughts before going into the meeting.

进会议室之前, 我花了几分钟时间梳理思绪。

♥ Storm clouds were gathering so we hurried home.

暴风雨的云团聚集, 所以我们匆忙回家。

assemble 指(人的)聚集, 组装。

♥ A large crowd had assembled outside the American embassy.

大群人聚集在美国大使馆外。

♥ The aircraft will continue to be assembled in France.

飞机将继续在法国组装。

记忆点拨

amass 搜集 (见 Lesson 59 Collecting)

ac- 表加强含义,

cumul 为词根, 表聚集,

-ate 为典型的动词后缀, 与之对应的形容词后缀

-ative, 和名词后缀-ation

oblige

[ə'blaɪdʒ] v. 使……感到必须

词组拓展

① be obliged to do something; make it necessary for someone to do something 使……感到必须

♥ As a result of SARS we were obliged to close the school.

由于非典, 我们被迫关闭学校。

♥ Many parents feel obliged to pay for at least part of the wedding.

一些父母觉得有必要至少支付婚礼费用的一部分。

② oblige to 强迫

♥ The law obliges parents to send their children to school.

法律强制家长送孩子上学。

相关表达

obliging *adj.* 有责任心的

♥ What an obliging child!

一个多么有责任心的孩子啊!

词义辨析

have to/have got to, must, be obliged to

have to/have got to much more common in spoken English 不得不(口语)

must is more common in written English 必须(书面语, 较正式)

be obliged to is only used to say that someone must do something because of a rule or law, or the situation forces them to do it(由于法律、条文、情形)迫使

corner

[ˈkɔːnə] *v.* to force a person or animal into a position from which they can't easily escape 使走投无路,使陷入困境

♥ As the dog was cornered, it began to growl threateningly.

狗被围攻时,才会发出威胁的吼叫。

♥ Later, Mr. Bill cornered Carla on the stairs and asked her what was wrong.

比尔先生在楼梯上堵住卡拉,问她到底发生了什么。

其他词性

n.

① difficult situation 困境

♥ Bush is likely to be forced into a corner over his latest policy to Iraq.

布什很可能由于最近对伊政策深陷困境。

② distant place 四面八方

♥ People came from the four corners of the world to see this spectacle.

人们从世界各地涌来观此奇观。

实际应用

眼角 the corner of one's eye

世界各地 the four corners of the earth

词组拓展

① (just) around/round the corner 不远,不久,即将

a) near 不远

♥ There's a bus stop just around the corner.

车站就在拐弯处。

b) likely to happen soon 不久,即将

♥ Economic recovery is just around the corner.

经济复苏指日可待。

② (see something) out of the corner of one's eye to notice something accidentally, without you head towards it or looking for it 瞥一眼,用眼角看,不看自明

- ♥ Out of the corner of her eye, she knows her husband is looking at that sexy girl.

用眼角余光,她就知道她丈夫在看那个漂亮姑娘。

③ **back somebody into a corner** 逼得某人走投无路

- ♥ They backed us into a corner—if we don't accept their terms, we'll lose our jobs.

他们逼得我们走投无路——如果我们不接受他们的条件,就得丢工作。

④ **corner shop**—convenience store 便利店 (UK—US)

⑤ **corner stone** 基石,基础

- ♥ The mayor laid the corner stone for the new city hall yesterday.

昨天市长为新的市政厅奠基。

- ♥ Trust and commitment are the corner stones of any marriage.

信任和忠诚是任何婚姻的基础。

记忆点拨

corner 作为 *n.* 为“角落”是大家熟知的,所以作为 *v.* 时很容易联想“逼到角落”也就是课文上给的“使……走投无路”。

cling

[klɪŋ] (clung [klʌŋ], clung) *v.* 粘

① to stick to someone or something, seem to surround them 粘着

- ♥ His wet shirt clung to his body.

他的湿衬衫粘在身上。

- ♥ The smell of smoke clings to his clothes.

烟味沾在他衣服上。

② to hold someone or something tightly, especially, because you don't feel safe 紧抓

♥ Passengers clung desperately onto the lifeboats.
乘客死抓住救生船。

③ to stay close to someone all the time because you are too dependent on them or don't feel safe
依恋

♥ Some children tend to cling to their mother too much.

一些孩子过于依赖母亲。

实际应用

坚持目的 cling to a purpose

紧身衣 clinging garments

词组拓展

cling to a belief/idea/feeling—think it's true even when this seems extremely unlikely 坚持/坚信

We clung to the hope that we might see Mother Teresa again one day.

我们坚信总有一天我们能见到德兰修女。

cling on to 紧紧抱住,死抱不放

相关表达

clingy *adj.* 粘住的; 紧贴的; 易粘的

词义辨析

stick, adhere

stick 在表达“沾,粘”时与 cling 往往可以替换,而且两词后的介词都用 to,但 stick 还有“(随意的)插,塞;陷入(泥中)”等很多意思(详见 Lesson 15)

♥ The cards had been stuck through the letterbox.
卡片被插在邮箱里。

♥ The wheels stuck fast (=stuck completely) in the mud.

车轮完全陷入泥中。

adhere 在表达“沾,粘”时与 cling 往往可以替换,同样后面的介词也用 to, adhere to 另一个含义是“遵照,遵守”

- ♥ We adhere to the principles of equal rights and freedom of expression for all.

我们遵守对所有人给与平等权利和言论自由的原则。

convince

[kən'vins] v. 使……信服

① to make someone feel certain that something is true 使信服

- ♥ Nicolas Cage managed to **convince** us that the story was true.

尼古拉斯·凯奇设法使我们相信该故事是真的。

② to persuade somebody to do something 说服

- ♥ I've been trying to **convince** Brad Pitt to come with me.

我试图说服布拉德·皮特和我一起来。

词组拓展

convince somebody(of something)使某人相信某事

convince somebody by sound arguments 以理服人
be convinced (of that) 确信, 承认

be fully convinced 充分相信

相关表达

convinced *adj.* feeling certain that something is true 坚定不移的

- ♥ Meg Ryan agreed, but she didn't sound very convinced.

麦格·瑞恩同意了, 可她听起来不那么坚定。

convincing *adj.* 令人信服的

- ♥ There is now convincing evidence that smoking causes lung cancer.

现在有足够的证据证明吸烟会引起肺癌。

convincing victory/win—win a competition by a lot of points or a large margin 令人心服口服的胜利