• 高等学校教材

英语泛读教程

教师参考手册 医网炎 周红编

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编者的话

- 一、《英语泛读教程》作为我国高等院校英语专业基础 阶段泛读课本早已问世。这本教师参考手册主要是为使用该书 的教师提供答案,以便于他们在备课时对照参考。
- 二、本手册按《英语泛读教程》第一至四册各单元所设置的理解点和练习顺序提供参考答案。理解点的解答不再抄列原题,只把原序号及页码行数列出,以便与《教程》对照时容易找到原题。"理解点"后的数字系《教程》中的页数。练习参考答案的号码是原书练习题的号码。"练习"后的数字系原教程中的页数。
- 三、对于《教程》中每一个单元的整体理解与分析由任 课教师自己进行,不再提供统一解答,以免束缚教师们的创 见。《教程》中出现的少数著名作家的简介概由教师酌情自行 掌握,本手册不作统一介绍。
- 四、参考答案中的英语解说力求准确、简易以适合一、二年级学生水平。为便于引导学生理解原意,中文译文以准确达意为主,在文字上未作过多修饰。少数问答题没有提供答案,这是由于这些问题或因答案过于明显而不需解释;或因有各种不同解答方法而不必求得一致。

由于对同一材料的阅读,有时会有不同的理解,因而本手册提供的答案,只供参考,加之编者水平有限,不当之处在所

难免,望英语教学界同行批评指正。

本手册由解放军外国语学院曾肯干教授审校,我们在此深 表谢意。

> 编 者 1994年4月于解放军外国语学院

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BOOK I

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Unit One

Rich Man—Poor Man He Laughs Longest Who Laughs Last

Comprehension Points (p. 24)

Rich Man—Poor Man

- (1/15) As she seldom heard from her son, Saul, who
 had left home two years before, she was excited to get a
 letter from him. However, she was eager to know whether her son was alive and well. So, she was worried about
 him.
- 2. (2/1) The foreign country refers to "Britain".
- 3. (3/5) Adam was not a rich man. He needed money badly for his farm and for his home. Everyone in the village said Adam was a rich man because he was going to get one hundred pounds from his son.
- 4. (5/2) Adam lived in the village of Minta for several decades. Everyone there was supposed to know him. So Adam was angry with the Post Office official who did not know his name.

- 5. (5/13) As Adam knew nothing about an Identity Card, he thought it must be something that could be bought with money.
- 6. letter, envelope, money order, post office, post office official, postman

He Laughs Longest Who Laughs Last

- (15/16) A man named A.B.C. asked Kendal for five hundred pounds. If Kendal gave him the money, A.B.C. would ask for more. If Kendal refused him, A.B.C. would tell everyone that Kendal's father had made bad money and this would destroy Kendal's good reputation and he would have to leave his present post.
- 2. (17/7) I must fight it means "to begin a struggle of some kind to solve the problem".
- 3. (17/13) Kendal decided to give A.B.C. bad old notes left over by his father.
- 4. (18 / 18) He laughed because Kendal could do nothing but give him five hundred pounds.
- 5. (19/12) These notes were made by his father many years ago. Now they were dirty and old.
- 6. (19/22) A.B.C. meant that he would come again to ask for more money.
 - (20/1) Kendal meant that he would give A.B.C. more bad money if he came until the police arrested him.
- 7. (20/15) Just look at the note against a strong light and

-- 4 -

we can find some special image or design in it which a bad note usually doesn't bear.

Exercises (p. 26)

Rich Man-Poor Man

I. Say whether the following statements are true or false:

1. T 2. F 3. T 4. F 5. F 6. T 7. F 8. F 9. F 10. T

II. Answer the following questions:

- 1. Adam and his wife Martha lived in the small village of Minta. They had a son and three daughters. Their son, Saul, was working in a foreign country—Britain and their three daughters were married.
- 2. Adam couldn't read or write for there was no school in the village when he was young. So when he got a letter from his son, he had to ask the school teacher to help him.
- 3. The letter contained a money order for one hundred pounds. It was a considerable sum of money to those villagers.
- 4. An Identity Card is a card bearing information that establishes the identity of the holder. The Identity

- Card describes the holder, bears his name and his address. Usually, there is a photograph or signature of the holder in an Identity Card.
- 5. The day after he received the money order, Adam made his first trip to Darpur. It took him more than 5 hours to get to Darpur. He went to the Post Office, and showed his money order to the official. He was told that he could not have the money for he had no Identity Card. Without any photos, he was also refused by the official in the Ministry of Interior. Then he went to the photographer's. There the photographer charged him 2 pounds and asked him to come back for the photos the next day. Adam was back home at night, tired and disappointed.

Two days later, Adam went to Darpur for the second time. He went to the house of the photographer but the man denied having received any money or taken any photo for him. He was so angry that he hit the man. He was taken to a police station and forced to go back home.

Adam traveled to Darpur again two days later, hoping he would get some help from a Mr. Sheth, an important person in Darpur. To his surprise, Mr. Sheth said the money order was out of date and worth nothing. He offered to change the money order for Adam. But instead of 100 pounds, Mr. Sheth

gave Adam 10 pounds.

6. Adam was uneducated. He knew little about Identity Card, photos and money order. He was easily cheated by the photographer and Mr. Sheth and thus failed to get the money.

He Laughs Longest Who Laughs Last

I. Choose the best answer:

1. b 2. c 3. b 4. c 5. b 6. a

II. Answer the following questions:

- 1. A.B.C knew Henry's father, who made bad money many years ago. He threatened to tell everyone about this secret if Henry refused to pay the money.
- 2. Because old, one-pound notes were less likely to be bad money. Using one-pound notes would not cause suspicion.
- 3. If he did so, he would be charged of blackmailing.
- 4. He was sent into exile.
- 5. Henry Kendal laughed last in this story.

Dangerous Journey Say the Right Thing

Comprehension Points (p. 50)

Dangerous Journey

- 1. (29 / 4) A road is a smooth prepared way along which cars can travel while a track is only a rough path.
- 2. (31/5) The wheels were turning, but the truck did not move forward.
- 3. (32/12) Leon could still use his right arm. Most people use their right hand more often than the left one.
- 4. (33/24) No, Leon was not praising Joe.
- 5. (38/3) It refers to "the water in the river".

 Cover means "to spread over, to extend over".
- 6. (40 / 8) It was Joe's voice. As Leon didn't open his eyes, he could only hear the voice instead of seeing the speaker.
- 7. (40/16) Water nearly took his life away. He was still afraid of water.
- 8. adv.: 1) 3) 4) 6) 7) 8) 9) -8-