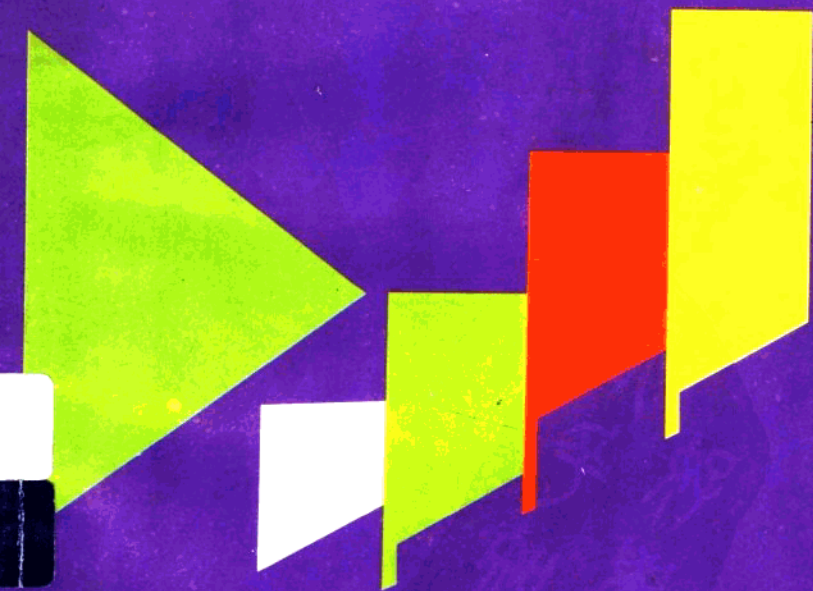


中学英语 词汇手册

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前 言

英语词汇是英语学习的基础。为了帮助中学生，特别是即将参加高考的学生，进行系统的词汇学习、复习并提高英语词汇的综合运用能力，我们编写了这本手册。

本手册是以中学英语教学大纲和高考“英语科考试说明”为依据，以中学英语教材为基础，并适当补充高考命题中最常用的词汇汇编而成。

本手册以突出实用为原则，对每个词的不同用法分别举例说明，使读者能够通过实际的例子来理解其用法。

本手册共分为两部分，第一部分为单词，第二部分为词组，并附有不规则动词表。

本手册适用于中学学生，也适用同等英语水平的英语爱好者。对于中学教育工作者，也具有参考作用。

使用说明

1. 编排顺序

(1) 词条 (2) 音标 (3) 词性 (4) 用法 (5) 例句

如: **brush** [brʌʃ] **n.** (C) 刷子, 画笔. *I bought a new toothbrush.* 我买了一个新的牙刷. *I am brushing my shoes with my shoebrush.* 我正在用鞋刷刷鞋子. **v.** 刷, 画, 涂抹. *He brushed the snow off the path.* 他把小路上的雪扫掉.

2. 缩略语

adj.	形容词	adv.	副词
art.	冠词	conj.	连接词
int.	感叹词	n.	名词
num.	数词	prep.	介词
pron.	代词	sb.	某人
sth.	某事	v.	动词
aux. v.	助动词	pl.	复数
vi.	不及物动词	vt.	及物动词
(C)	可数的	(U)	不可数的

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单 词

A

a[ei, ə], **an**[æn, ən] **art.** ① 一, 一个. *a boy* 一个男孩子. *I want to buy an apple.* 我要买一个苹果. ② 任何一个. *A cat has four legs.* 猫有四条腿. ③ 每一(个). *He comes here twice a day.* 他每天来这里两次.

able['eibl] **adj.** ① 能够, 有能力的. *she is able to sing.* 她会唱歌. ② 能干的. *He is an able worker.* 他是个能干的工人.

aboard[ə'bo:d] **adv.** 在船(飞机、火车)上; 上船(飞机、火车). *The captain went aboard.* 船长上了船. **prep.** *They are all aboard the ship.* 他们全都上了船.

about[ə'baʊt] **prep.** ① 关于. *a story about him* 一个关于他的故事. ② 在...周围. *She walked about the house.* 她在房子周围走动. ③ (时间)在...前后, 在...左右. *come about two p. m.* 下午

两点左右来. **adv.** ① 大约. *They got to the park at about four.* 他们大约4点到公园. ② 周围、到处. *The boy was running about.* 男孩四处跑动.

above[ə'boʊv] **prep.** 在...上面. *There is a bridge above a river.* 河上有座桥. **adv.** 在上面, 往上. *He lives in the flat above.* 他住上面的套间.

absence['æbsəns] **n.** (U)缺席; 不在. *absence from work* 缺勤. *In the absence of their parents, the girls stayed with her.* 当父母不在的时候女孩子们和她住在一起.

absent['æbsənt] **adj.** 缺席的; 不在. *He is absent from school today.* 他今天没上学.

absorb[əb'sɔ:b] **vt.** ① 吸收. *Cotton absorbs water* 棉花能吸收水. ② 吸引. *She was absorbed in the newspaper.* 她被那张报纸吸引

住了。

accent [ˈæksənt] *n.* 腔调; 口音。

He speaks with a foreign accent.
他说话带有外国口音。

accept [ək'sept] *v.* ① 接受、领受。*I didn't accept his gift.* 我没接受他的礼物。② 同意、承认。*He asked me to go, and I accepted.* 他请我去, 我同意了。

accident [ˈæksɪdənt] *n.* (C) 事故, 意外事件。*She was hurt in a traffic accident.* 在一次交通事故中她受伤了。

account [ə'kaunt] *n.* (C) ① 记述; 报告; 报道。*The boy gave us an account of the ball game.* 男孩给我们记述了球赛的情况。② 帐目、帐户。*He has an account with the bank in the High Street.* 他在海街的一家银行有个户头。

ache [eɪk] *n.* (C) 疼痛。*I have an ache in my eyes.* 我眼睛痛。*vi.* 疼痛。*My legs ached after long walk.* 走了长路后我腿疼。

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.* 完成; 得到; 取得。*He achieved top marks in the exam.* 他在考试中取得高分。*We have achieved our work.* 我们完成了任务。*achieve sb's support* 得到某人支持。

achievement [ə'tʃi:vmənt] *n.*

(C) 成绩; 成就。*Climbing Mount Everest is a great achievement.* 登上珠峰是一个重大成就。

across [ə'krɒs] *adv.* 从一边到另一边; 横过。*Can you climb across?* 你能爬过去吗? *If the road has water, don't walk across.* 如果路上有水, 不要穿过。
prep. ① 横过, 穿过。*walk across the street* 步行穿过街道。② 在…

的对面; 在另一边。*We stood across the river.* 我们站在河那边。

act [ækt] *n.* (C) ① 行为; 行动。*an act of kindness* 善良的行为。② (戏剧中的) 一幕。*a play in two acts* 二幕戏。*v.* ① 行动; 做; 干。*After he thought for a long time he acted.* 他考虑了很久后才行动。② 扮演; 表演; 充当。*She acts as his assistant.* 她担任他的助手。

action [ˈækʃən] *n.* (C) 行动; 行为。*Actions are more important than words.* 干比说更重要。

active [ˈæktɪv] *adj.* 积极的, 活跃的。*The old man is as active as he was ago.* 这老人行动和从前一样活跃。*an active boy* 好动的孩子。

actor [ˈæktə] *n.* (C) 男演员, 演员。*He is an actor.* 他是个演员。

actual [ˈæktʃuəl] *adj.* 实际的; 真实的. *His actual age is seven.* 他的实际年龄是七岁. *in actual life* 在实际生活中.

actually [ˈæktʃuəli] *adv.* 实际上; 真正地. *I didn't go to the film actually.* 实际上我没有去看电影.

add [æd] *vt.* 加, 加上. *If you add two to four, you get six.* 2 加 4 得 6. *Please add a cup of water to the coffee.* 请在咖啡里加杯水. *vi.* 增加到...; 增添. *Please add my name to the list.* 请在名单上加上我的名字.

address [əˈdres] *n.* 地址, 住址. *Write your address at the top of your letter.* 把你的地址写在信的上方. *vt.* 写地址. *I addressed the letter to him.* 我在信上写了他的地址.

admire [ədˈmaɪə] *vt.* 钦佩; 羡慕; 赞美. *I admire her for her beauty.* 我羡慕她的漂亮.

admiration [ˌædməˈreɪʃən] *n.* (U) 钦佩; 羡慕. *have a great admiration for the film* 对这部电影很欣赏.

adopt [əˈdɒpt] *vt.* 采用; 收养. *She adopted a child whose parents died.* 她收养了一个父母双亡的

孩子. *adopt a plan* 采纳计划.

advance [ədˈvɑːns] *n.* (C) 前进; 高升; 增加. *a great advance in science* 科学上的巨大进展. *vi.* 前进; 进展. *The soldiers advanced toward the town.* 士兵向城镇前进. *vt.* 推进; 促进.

advanced [ədˈvɑːnst] *adj.* 先进的, 高级的; 在前面的. *an advanced dictionary* 一部高级词典. *advanced ideas* 先进思想. *in an advanced field* 在前面的田地.

adventure [ədˈventʃə] *n.* (C) 奇遇. *He told me his adventures in the forests.* 他把在森林里的奇遇告诉了我. (U) 冒险. *a story of adventure* 冒险故事.

advice [ədˈvaɪs] *n.* (U) 劝告; 忠告; 建议; 意见. *follow the doctor's advice* 遵医嘱. *give sb. some advice* 给某人一些建议. *I took my father's advice.* 我听从父亲的劝告.

advise [ədˈvaɪz] *vt.* 建议; 忠告; 劝告; 警告. *The doctor advised him to stop smoking.* 医生劝他戒烟. *advise sb. against doing sth.* 劝某人不要做某事.

affair [əˈfeə] *n.* (C) ① 事情; 事件. *That's my affair.* 那是我的事. *The accident was a terrible*

affair. 那次事故是件可怕的事。

② 事务。

affect [ə'fekt] *vi.* 影响; 感动。

The noise affected our work. 噪声影响我们的工作。Your words affected me. 你的话使我感动。Smoking affects health. 吸烟影响健康。

afraid [ə'freɪd] *adj.* ① 害怕; 畏惧。He is very afraid of rat. 他非常怕老鼠。② 恐怕; 担心。I'm afraid you are wrong. 恐怕你错了。

Africa [ˈæfrɪkə] *n.* 非洲。

African [ˈæfrɪkən] *adj.* 非洲的; 非洲人的。 *n.* 非洲人。

after [ˈɑːftə] *prep.* 在...之后, ...以后。I'll tell you after supper. 晚饭后我告诉你。 *conj.* 在...以后。It rained after he left. 他离开后天下雨了。 *adv.* 以后, 后来。You go first and I'll come after. 你先走, 我随后就来。

afternoon [ˈɑːftə'nuːn] *n.* (C) 下午, 午后。in the afternoon 在下午。

afterward(s) [ˈɑːftəwəd(z)] *adv.* 以后; 后来。We stayed for a while afterward. 我们后来又呆了些时候。

again [ə'gen] *adv.* 又; 再。Try a-

gain 再试一下。Don't do that again. 别再那样做。

against [ə'genst] *prep.* ① 逆; 反对; 违反。He is against my idea. 他反对我的观点。walk against wind 逆风而行。② 倚在, 紧靠。They stood with their back against the wall. 他们背靠墙站着。

age [eɪdʒ] *n.* (C) ① 年龄。What's your age? 你多大年纪? He is twenty years of age this year. 他今年 20 岁。② 时期、时代。the Stone Age 石器时代。

ago [ə'gəʊ] *adv.* 以前。I learned to draw three years ago. 我三年前学会了画画。a few hours ago 几小时前。

agree [ə'ɡriː] *vi.* 同意; 赞成, 答应。He agreed with me. 他同意我的看法。I agreed to help him. 我答应帮助他。

agreement [ə'ɡriːmənt] *n.* ① (U) 同意; 意见一致。We're all in agreement. 我们意见一致。② (C) 协议、合同。make an agreement 达成协议。

agriculture [ˈæɡrɪkʌltʃə] *n.* (U) 农业; 农艺; 农学。

agricultural [ˌæɡrɪ'kʌltʃərəl] *adj.* 农业的; 农用的。agricultural products 农产品。

ah [ɑ:] *int.* 啊.

aha [ɑ:(?)'hɑ:] *int.* 啊哈.

ahead [ə'hed] *adv.* 在前面, 向前. *finish the work ahead of time* 提前完成工作.

aid [eid] *n.* 帮助; 辅助物. *You went to his aid.* 你去帮助了他. *give aid to sb.* 向某人提供帮助. *vt.* 帮助 **aid one another** 互相帮助.

aim [eim] *vt.* 瞄准. *The man aimed at the bird with a stone.* 那人用石头瞄准鸟. *aim at sb. with a gun* 把枪对准某人. *vi.* 以...为目标, 打算. *She aims to become a teacher.* 她打算当老师. *n.* (U) 瞄准. *take careful aim at ...* 仔细瞄准... (C) 目标、目的. *Her aim is to be a teacher.* 她的目标是当老师.

air [ɛə] *n.* ① 空气, 大气. *have some fresh air* 吸收新鲜空气. ② 天空; 空中. *fly in the air* 在空中飞翔. ③ (形容词用法): *an air force* 空军. *an air letter* 航空信.

airless ['ælis] *adj.* 缺少空气的; 不通气的. *an airless room* 空气不流通的房间.

airport ['eəpɔ:t] *n.* 机场, 航空站. *I am going to meet her at the airport tomorrow.* 我明天去机场

接地.

alarm [ə'lɑ:m] *n.* 惊慌; 警报.

She cried with alarm when the thunder started. 打雷时她吓得叫了起来. *The fire alarm rang.* 火警响了.

alive [ə'laiv] *adj.* 活着的, 在世的. *He is still alive.* 他还活着. *He caught a rat alive.* 他抓到一只活老鼠.

all [ɔ:l] *adj.* 全部的, 一切的. *He spent all his life in Changchun.* 他在长春度过了一生. *All men must eat.* 人都必须吃东西. *adv.* 十分, 完全地, 全部地. *The ground was all white after the snow fell.* 下雪之后地全都白了. *pron.* 所有的一切; 全部. *We all like drinking milk.* 我们都喜欢喝牛奶. *All I want is time.* 我需要的是时间.

allow [ə'laʊ] *v.* 允许; 准许. *They don't allow smoking in the cinema.* 他们不允许在电影院里吸烟. *I am allowed into the house.* 我可以进那屋.

ally ['ælai, ə'lai] *v.* 联盟; 联姻; 有联系. *The two children allied against her.* 两个孩子联合起来反对她. *n.* 同盟者.

almost ['ɔ:lməʊst] *adv.* 几乎, 差

不多。It is almost ten o'clock now. 现在差不多十点了。The tree is almost as tall as the house. 那棵树几乎和屋子一样高。Almost no one liked him. 几乎没人喜欢他。

alone [ə'ləʊn] *adj.* (只作表语) 单独的。She was all alone in the street. 街上只有她一人。*adv.* ① 单独地、独自。I want to walk with you alone. 我想同你单独走走。I went alone. 我一个人去的。② 仅仅, 只有。This key alone will open the door. 只有这把钥匙能开这门。You alone can help me. 只有你能帮我忙。

along [ə'lɒŋ] *prep.* 沿着; 顺着。The river is along that road. 沿那条路有条河。We walked along the river bank. 我们沿着河岸而行。*adv.* ① 向前。Move along the house, please! 请向屋子前面走走! ② 一道、一起。Come along with me! 跟我一起来吧! I came along with my parents. 我和父母一起来的。

aloud [ə'laʊd] *adv.* ① 出声地。Please read the poem aloud. 请朗读那首诗。② 大声地。read aloud 高声读。She shouted aloud for help. 她大声呼救。

alphabet ['ælfəbet] *n.* 字母表; 初

步; 入门。

already [ɔ:l'reɪdɪ] *adv.* 已经。I have already finished shopping. 我已经买了东西。I have read that book already. 我已经读过那本书。The film is over already. 电影已经放完了。

also ['ɔ:lsəʊ] *adv.* 也; 同样地; 还。He has a sister and I also have one. 他有一个妹妹, 我也有一个。She speaks English and also Chinese. 她讲英语也讲中文。You think so, also me. 你这样想, 我也是。

although [ɔ:l'dəʊ] *conj.* 虽然; 然而; 尽管。Although I am poor, I am happy. 尽管我穷, 但我快乐。We started, although it was dark. 尽管天黑了, 我们还是出发了。

altogether [ɔ:ltə'geðə] *adv.* ① 完全、全部地。I don't altogether agree with you. 我不完全同意你。an altogether different problem 完全不同的问题。② 总共。Altogether there were ten people in the room. 房间里总共有十个人。

always ['ɔ:lweɪz, 'ɔ:lwəz] *adv.* ① 总是、永远; 一直。I always get to school early. 我总是到校很早。The sun always rises in the east.

太阳总是从东方升起. *The door is always shut.* 门一直关着. ② (常与进行时连用)一再;老是. *He was always asking for money.* 他老是要钱.

A.M. (a.m.) ['ei'em] 午前;上午. *at seven a. m.* 上午七时. *I get up at six a. m.* 我早上6点起床.

am [æm, əm] *vi.* 是 (be 的第一人称单数). *I am Chinese.* 我是中国人.

amaze [ə'meiz] *vt.* 使惊异, 使诧异. *She amazed me.* 她使我大为惊异. *I was amazed to hear the story.* 听到这故事, 我大吃一惊.

amazing [ə'meiziŋ] *adj.* 惊人的; 使人惊异的. *run with amazing speed* 以惊人的速度跑.

amazement [ə'meizmənt] *n.* (U) 惊奇; 惊愕.

America [ə'merikə] *n.* 美国; 美洲.

American [ə'merikən] *adj.* 美国的; 美洲的. *His voice has an American accent.* 他说话带美国口音. *n.* 美国人; 美洲人. *Are you an American?* 你是美国人吗?

among [ə'mʌŋ] *prep.* (通常指两个以上的) 在...中间; 在...之间. *I divided bread among the chil-*

dren. 我把面包分给孩子们. *work among the trees* 在树林里劳动.

amount [ə'maunt] *n.* ① 总数; 总额. *The amount of three and four is seven.* 3 加 4 是 7. *She had paid the amount she owed.* 她已偿还所欠的总额. ② 数量; 数额. *a large amount of bread* 大量的面包. *vi.* 总计; 合计; 共达. *My books amount to 100.* 我的书共有 100 本.

amuse [ə'mju:z] *vi.* 使开心, 逗乐, 使快乐. *He amused the children.* 他把孩子们逗乐了. *They were amused by the news.* 他们被那条新闻逗乐了.

amusement [ə'mju:zmənt] *n.* ① (C) 娱乐活动. *There were amusements at the park.* 公园里有娱乐活动. ② (U) 娱乐、消遣.

amusing [ə'mju:ziŋ] *adj.* 逗乐的; 好笑的; 有趣的. *the amusing news* 好笑的新闻.

ancient ['eɪnfənt] *adj.* 古代的, 古老的. *This is an ancient building.* 这是座古老的建筑.

and [ænd, ʌnd] *conj.* ① 和; 与; 又. *The girl was dancing and singing.* 女孩正在唱歌跳舞. ② (用于连接相同的词, 表示连续、反复以示强调) *days and days* 日

复一日, *hands and hands* 手挽手.

anger ['æŋɡə] *n.* (U) 愤怒、生气.

He spoke in anger. 他愤怒地说.
he filled with anger 满腔怒火.

angry ['æŋɡri] *adj.* 生气的, 愤怒的.

I got angry at his singing.
听见他唱歌我生气了. *She was angry with her husband.* 她生她丈夫的气.

animal ['æniməl] *n.* (C) 动物.

Fish and birds are animals, and man is also animal. 鱼和鸟是动物, 人也是动物. *the animal world* 动物世界.

ankle ['æŋkl] *n.* (C) 踝, 踝关节.

She hurt her right ankle. 她的右踝关节受伤了.

announce [ə'naʊns] *vt.* 宣布; 发表; 通告.

The captain announced that the ship was going to arrive. 船长宣布船即将到达. *The teacher announced the rules.* 老师宣布规则.

another [ə'nʌðə] *adj.* ① 再一, 又一.

I have another apple. 我再吃一个苹果. ② 别的, 另一. *Show me another kind of shoes.* 给我看另一种鞋. *This shop is closed so we go another.* 这家商店关门了, 所以我们去另一家.

pron. 另一个; 同类另一个. *One girl was singing; another was dancing.* 一个女孩在唱歌, 另一个在跳舞.

answer ['ɑ:nsə] *vt.* 回答, 答复.

I can't answer this difficult question. 我回答不了这个难题. *vi.* 回答. *He doesn't want to answer.* 他不想回答. *n.* (C) ① 回答; 答复. *The teacher put a question but the students made no answer.* 老师提出了一个问题, 但学生们未做回答. ② 答案. *The answer to this question is right.* 这个问题的答案是对的.

ant [ænt] *n.* (C) 蚂蚁.

Antarctic [æn'tɑ:ktik] *adj.* 南极的.

The Antarctic Ocean surrounds the Antarctic continent. 南极海环绕着南极大陆.

Antarctica [æn'tɑ:ktikə] *n.* 南极洲.

anxious ['æŋkʃəs] *adj.* ① 挂念的, 担心的; 忧虑的.

Her mother is anxious about her health. 她母亲担心她的健康. *I am anxious about my son's safety.* 我挂念着我儿子的安全. ② 渴望的; 急切的. *He was anxious for a car.* 他渴望有辆车. *She is anxious to succeed.* 他渴望成功.

any ['eni] *adj.* ① (用于疑问句、否定句) 什么, 一些; 任何的. *Are there any telephones for me?* 有我的电话吗? *I haven't any sweet.* 我一点糖也没有. ② (用于肯定句) 任何一个的. *Choose any hat you like.* 任选一顶你喜欢的帽子. *Any child can play.* 任何一个孩子都会玩. **pron.** 任何 (用于单数或复数) *Here are four apples.* *You can eat any.* 这里有 4 个苹果, 你可吃任何一个. *How many bottles of milk can you see?* *I can't see any.* 你看见有几瓶奶? 任何一瓶也没看见. **adv.** 丝毫; 稍 (可与比较级连用, 用于否定句、疑问句、条件从句) *Is your mother any better?* 你母亲好点吗?

anybody ['eni:bɒdi] *pron.* ① 任何人 (用于否定句、疑问句和条件从句). *I didn't see anybody.* 我没看见任何人. ② (用于肯定句) 随便哪个人. *Anybody can learn to write.* 任何人都能学会写字.

anyhow ['eni:hau] *adv.* 不管怎样, 无论如何. *Anyhow, I'll go out tonight.* 无论如何, 今晚我要出去.

anyone ['eni:wʌn] *pron.* (= anybody) *Did anyone see the film?* 有谁看了这场电影?

anything ['eniθɪŋ] *pron.* ① (用于否定句、疑问句、条件从句) 任何事, 任何东西. *Do you know anything about him?* 你知道他的任何情况吗? *You don't see anything in the dark.* 在黑暗中, 你看不见任何东西. ② (用于肯定句) 无论什么事 (什么东西). *He will do anything for me.* 他愿意为我做任何事.

anywhere ['eniweə] *adv.* 什么地方, 任何地方. *I can't find my shoes anywhere.* 我什么地方也找不到我的鞋. *You can sit anywhere.* 你可以随便坐.

apart [ə'pɑ:t] *adv.* ① 相隔. *The two trees are twenty inches apart.* 两棵树相隔 2 英尺. ② 分离; 隔开; 分开. *I didn't keep the apple apart.* 我分不开这个苹果.

apologize [ə'pɒlədʒaɪz] *vi.* 道歉. *She apologized to me for being late.* 她因迟到而向我道歉.

apology [ə'pɒlədʒi] *n.* (C) 道歉; 认错. *make an apology to sb. for doing sth.* 因做某事向某人道歉. *You must make an apology to her.* 你必须向她道歉.

appear [ə'piə] *vi.* ① 出现, 露面. *A ship appeared in the sea.* 海里出现了一条船. ② 看来; 显得;

似乎. *she appears younger than she is.* 她看上去比实际年龄要年轻.

apple ['æpl] *n.* (C) 苹果; 苹果树. *There are two apples on the table.* 桌上有两个苹果.

appreciate [ə'pri:ʃieɪt] *vi.* ① 感激. *I appreciate your help very much.* 我非常感激你的帮助. ② 欣赏; 赏识. *to appreciate poetry* 欣赏诗歌. *I appreciate your singing very much.* 我非常欣赏你的歌.

April ['eɪprəl] *n.* 四月. *I was born on 21 April 1981.* 我于 1981 年 4 月 21 日出生.

Arab ['ærəb] *n.* 阿拉伯人. *He is an Arab.* 他是阿拉伯人.

Arabian [ə'reɪbjən] *adj.* 阿拉伯的, 阿拉伯人的. *This is an Arabian story.* 这是一个阿拉伯的故事.

architect ['ɑ:kitekt] *n.* (C) 建筑师; 设计师. *My friend is an architect.* 我的朋友是个建筑师.

Arctic ['ɑ:ktɪk] *adj.* 北极的. *The Arctic Ocean* 北冰洋. *the Arctic* 北极地区.

are [ɑ:, ə] *vi.* (be 的第二人称及复数现在式) 是. *Are you a student?* 你是个学生吗? *They are*

playing with the boy. 他们正在跟那男孩玩.

area ['eəriə] *n.* (C) 面积; 地区; 地面. *The room's area is ten square metres.* 这间房的面积是十平方米. *the forest areas* 森林地区.

argue ['ɑ:gju:] *v.* ① 争论; 争吵. *He argued with me about work.* 他工作的事和我争吵. ② 提出理由; 论述. *He argued that the sun is round.* 他认为太阳是圆的.

argument ['ɑ:gjumənt] *n.* 辩论, 争论, 争吵. *After a long argument we agreed with him.* 经过长久的争论, 我们同意了他的意见.

arise [ə'reɪz] *vi.* ① 上升; 升起. *The sun arises from the east.* 太阳从东方升起. ② 起立; 起身; 起床. *He arose very early yesterday.* 他昨天起得很早. ③ 发生; 产生; 出现. *A strong wind arose in the night.* 夜间起了大风.

arithmetic [ə'riθmətik] *n.* (U) 算术; 计算. *He is doing arithmetic.* 他在做算术题.

arm [ɑ:m] *n.* (C) 手臂; 胳膊; 腕. *He carried a ball in his arms.* 他怀中抱个球. *v.* 武装配备; 装备. *This ship was armed with a*

gun. 这船上配备了一门炮. *arm the troops* 武器部队.

army ['ɑ:mi] *n.* (C) ① 军队; 陆军. *My friend is in the army.* 我的朋友在部队当兵. *join the army* 参军. ② 大队; 大群. *There was an army of fish in the river.* 河里有一大群鱼. *an army of workers* 一大队工人.

around [ə'raʊnd] *adv.* 在周围; 到处. *He found nobody around.* 他发现周围没人. *I saw people standing around.* 我看见了站在四周的人. *prep.* 在...周围; 环绕. *They travelled around the country last year.* 去年, 他们到全国各地旅行了. *The students sang around the teacher.* 学生们围着老师唱歌.

arouse [ə'raʊz] *vt.* 唤醒; 唤起; 引起. *A knock on the door aroused us.* 敲门声把我们吵醒. *My mother aroused me from sleep.* 母亲把我从梦中叫醒.

arrange [ə'reɪndʒ] *vi.* ① 整理; 布置. *I arranged the books on the desk.* 我把课桌上的书整理好. ② 安排. *I have arranged to meet Tim at the station.* 我已安排好去车站接蒂姆.

arrangement [ə'reɪndʒmənt] *n.*

布置; 安排. *Have you made arrangements to sell your house?* 卖房子的事你做好安排了吗?

arrival [ə'raɪvəl] *n.* 到达. *He met me on my arrival in town.* 他在我到达城镇时去接我.

arrive [ə'raɪv] *vi.* 到达; 抵达. *We arrived in Beijing yesterday.* 我们昨天抵达北京. *I arrive at school at seven a. m. every day.* 我每天早上七点到校.

arrow ['æəʊ] *n.* ① 箭. *The boy shot an arrow at the target.* 男孩对着靶子射击. ② 箭状物; 箭头标志. *Follow the arrows to the station.* 去车站, 请按箭头方向走.

art [ɑ:t] *n.* ① (U) 艺术; 美术; 人工. *That painting is a work of art.* 那幅画是一件艺术品. ② (C) 技术; 技能. *the art of dancing* 舞蹈技术.

article ['ɑ:tɪkl] *n.* (C) ① 文章; 论文. *Did you read the article in the newspaper?* 你读了报上的那篇文章吗? ② 物品; 物件; 一件(东西). *The shop sells many articles of clothing.* 那商店出售各种衣服. ③ 冠词. *definite article "the"* 定冠词“the”.

artist ['ɑ:tɪst] *n.* (C) ① 艺术家;

美术家. *My friend is an artist.*
我的朋友是个美术家. ② (某方面的) 能手; 大师. *Tom is an artist in writing.* 汤姆是个写作能手.

as [æz, æz] *adv.* 同样地; 一样地.
This apple is as big as that one. 这苹果和那苹果一样大. *prep.* 像; 当作; 作为. *The children regarded her as a teacher.* 孩子们把她当作老师. *conj.* ① 当...之时; 在...的时候. *she sings as she walks along.* 她一面走一面唱. ② 因为; 既然. *As it was rain, I didn't go out.* 由于下雨, 我就没出去. ③ 虽然; 尽管. *Successful as he is, he is not proud.* 他虽然成功, 却不骄傲. ④ 如同...那样, 象...一样. *Tom is as tall as Harry.* 汤姆和哈里一样高. *Do as I do, please.* 请象我这样做.

ash [æʃ] *n.* (C) 灰; 灰烬. *The boy burnt the rat to ashes.* 男孩把老鼠烧成了灰. *The cigarette ash fell on the table.* 烟灰落在桌上.

Asia ['eɪʃə] *n.* 亚洲; 亚细亚.

Asian ['eɪʃən] *adj.* 亚洲的、亚洲人的. *n.* 亚洲人.

aside [ə'saɪd] *adv.* 在旁边; 向旁边. *I put the book aside while I have supper.* 我吃晚饭时把书放

在一边.

ask [ɑːsk] *vt.* ① 问; 询问. *She asked me the way to the station.* 她问我去车站的路. *He asked me all about my work.* 他问我的工作情况. ② 请求、要求. *He asked me to help him.* 他请求我帮忙. *vi.* 请求. *Don't ask for water!* 别要水!

asleep [ə'sli:p] *adj.* 睡着的, 熟睡的. *The boy is fast asleep.* 男孩睡得很熟.

assist [ə'sɪst] *v.* 援助; 帮助. *assist sb. to do sth.* 帮助某人做某事. *They assist the old man to read the paper.* 他们帮老人读报.

assistant [ə'sɪstənt] *n.* (C) 助手; 助理; 图书馆管理员. *He is an assistant to the manager.* 他是经理助理. *a shop assistant* 店员.

astonish [ə'stɒnɪʃ] *vt.* 使惊骇; 使惊讶. *His act astonishes me.* 他的行为使我吃惊. *The story astonished me.* 这故事使我惊讶. *I was astonished at his disappearance.* 我对他的失踪感到惊讶.

astonishing [ə'stɒnɪʃɪŋ] *adj.* 令人惊讶的; 惊人的. *There was an astonishing news in the newspaper.* 报上有则令人惊讶的消息.

astronaut ['æstrɒnɒt] *n.* (C) 宇

宇航员。His father is an astronaut.
他的父亲是个宇航员。

at[æ, ət] *prep.* ①在(表示地点)。Tom is at home. 汤姆在家里。They stood at the top of the hill. 他们站在山顶上。②以, 按(表示速度、程度、价值、价格等)。I bought two apples at one dollar each. 我买了两个苹果, 每个一元。③在...方面; 从事。He is good at writing. 他擅长写作。④在...时刻(表示时间)。We arrived at two o'clock. 我们两点到达。⑤因为; 由于; 对。I was surprised at the news. 听到这消息我感到惊讶。⑥向, 对着(表示动作的目标)。He was looking at a map. 他正在看张地图。

Atlantic[ət'læntik] *adj.* 大西洋的。the Atlantic(Ocean)大西洋。

atmosphere['ætmosfɪə] *n.* (U) ①大气; 大气层; 空气。The atmosphere in the room was very hot. 房间里(的空气)很热。②环境; 气氛。There is a happy atmosphere here. 这里有种愉快的气氛。

atomic[ə'tɒmɪk] *adj.* 原子的; 原子能的。an atomic bomb 原子弹。atomic energy 原子能。

attack[ə'tæk] *vt.* 进攻, 攻击。

The robber attacked the old man.
强盗袭击了那老人。*n.* (C) 攻击; 发作。He made an attack on her in the newspaper. 他在报纸上攻击她。

attend[ə'tend] *vt.* ①出席; 参加。I attended the meeting yesterday. 昨天我出席了会议。②照料; 关心。A nurse attends her patients. 护士照顾她的病人。

attention[ə'tenʃən] *n.* (U) ①注意; 专心。You must pay attention to what you are doing. 你必须注意你所做的事。②考虑; 关心; 照料。She shows her son much attention. 她很关心她的儿子。

attentive[ə'tentiv] *adj.* ①注意的; 专心的。He is attentive to his study. 他学习专心。②关心的; 体贴的。Her mother is always attentive to her needs. 她母亲总是无微不至地关心她。

attentively[ə'tentivli] *adv.* 注意地; 聚精会神地。The students listened attentively to the radio. 学生们聚精会神地听广播。

August['ɔ:gəst] *n.* 八月。She was born on 5 August 1978. 她出生于1978年8月5日。

aunt[ɑ:nt, ænt] *n.* (C) 姑妈; 姨妈; 舅妈; 大妈; 伯母; 阿姨。I