

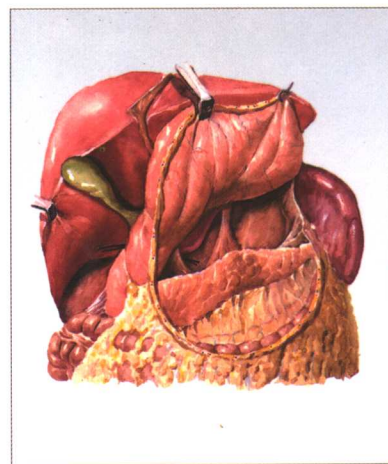
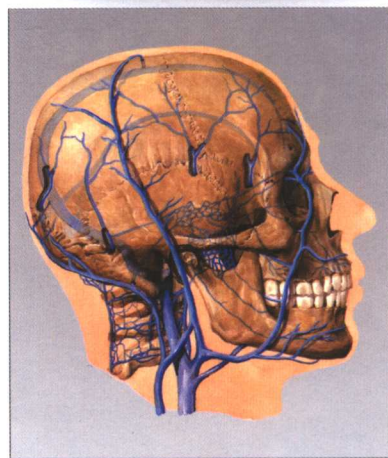
主审 ■ 徐恩多 凌光烈
主编 ■ 徐国成 韩秋生

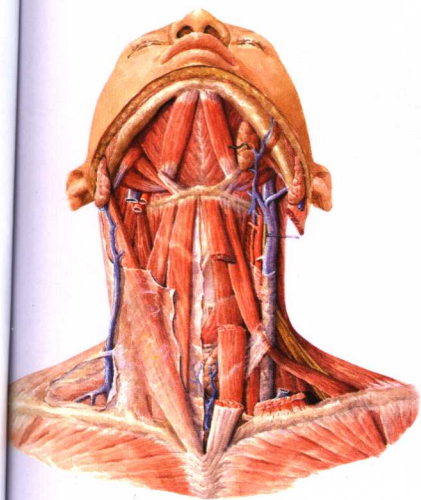
舒 强 于洪昭

局部解剖学 彩色图谱

ATLAS

COLOUR ATLAS OF REGIONAL ANATOMY





主审 ■ 徐恩多 凌光烈

主编 ■ 徐国成 韩秋生 舒 强 于洪昭

局部解剖学

彩色图谱

REGIONAL ANATOMY



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《局部解剖学彩色图谱》编委会名单

主 编 徐国成 韩秋生 舒 强 于洪昭

副 主 编 邹卫东 霍 琨 安春厚 张雪峰 李 丹

编写人员 (按姓氏笔画为序)

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秦 毅	陶华强	高 艳	鹿晓理	舒 强	韩秋生	楼新法	霍 琨	

标本制作 段坤昌 刘铁生 刘瑞昌 佟玉章

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序

PREFACE

局部解剖学是每个临床医生必须掌握的基本知识,而对手术科室的医生来说,更为重要。不论进行何种手术,从切口部位的选择,逐层分离组织,分辨主要血管、神经的行走,到切除脏器,修复血管,重建管道等等,无不需熟悉手术部位的局部解剖。但要掌握这些基本知识,就必须有一本简明扼要的局部解剖学图谱,让手术者一目了然,一阅全解。在我 55 年的外科临床工作中,经常翻阅局部解剖学图谱,手术前我习惯地重新温习图谱,手术时有时还将图谱摆在手术台旁作指引。我深深感到一本优秀的局部解剖学图谱是临床外科医生永远要请教的老师。

本图谱的编绘者,通过多年的教材建设、教学、科研和外科医疗实践,深深体会到我国应当有一本自己编绘的《局部解剖学彩色图谱》。几年来他们以极大的毅力、充沛的精力,克服了种种困难,终于编绘出了这本《局部解剖学彩色图谱》,填补了国内这个久久存在的空白。全书

365 幅彩色图,共分八个部分,即:头、颈、胸、腹、盆部和会阴、脊柱、上肢、下肢。这些图的绘制主要根据解剖标本的写生,力求反映中国人自己人体结构特点,仅部分图谱参阅了国内外图谱资料,予以改绘或综合绘制而成。由于进行了绘画技巧的艺术加工,图谱显得格外清晰。图内注解采用了中英文名词对照,便于阅读。这样一本彩色的、用国人资料绘成的《局部解剖学图谱》,在国内实属首创。

让我以万分喜悦的心情,祝贺这本《局部解剖学彩色图谱》的问世。它是一本很有实用价值的图谱,我热忱地推荐给临床各科室的医生,特别是各手术科室的医生,当然,也推荐给医学院校的师生。

同济医科大学

束法祖

中国科学院院士
全国高等医药院校临床医学专业
教材评审委员会名誉主任委员

前言

INTRODUCTION

局部解剖学是在系统解剖学的基础上对人体结构的进一步的认识,是对人体某一特定局部的结构进行综合研究的一门学科。它是临床各科医生,特别是手术科室的医生从事医疗实践的重要基础,也是医学生临床实习前期的一门重要必修课。

随着现代医学新技术的不断进步以及在临床上的应用,如介入诊断和治疗技术,内镜技术,胸、腹腔镜技术,核磁共振成像技术,CT,放射性同位素诊断和治疗技术,生物工程学成果等在人体上的应用,人们更加需要学习局部解剖学,从不同角度深入认识人体。

局部解剖学是一门形态科学,尽管许多人可以通过阅读局部解剖学的教材和参考书来了解人体的局部解剖知识,但由于缺乏足够的插图,实际上很难真正理解有关解剖问题。

很多年来,作者在教学、临床医疗实践及承担编写国家教材任务中,深深感到需要有一本按中国人体标本编绘的局部解剖学彩色图谱。为了填补这个空白,我们组成编绘班子,经过数年的努力,编绘成这本《局部解剖学彩色图谱》。《局部解剖学彩色图谱》从第一次出版诞生至今已近10年,尽管已印刷5次,但仍不能满足读者的需求。本次改版除了对原有图进行修订外,还增加了一些临床经常涉及到的解剖结构变异的内容,使读者对局部解剖学有一个更深入的认识。

本图谱共分8个部分,即:头、颈、胸、腹、盆部和会阴、脊柱区及上、下肢,共有彩图约365幅,力求反映我国人体结构的特点。在编绘过程中,参阅了大量国内、外图谱和文献资料,遵循国内高、中等医学院校教学大纲的要求。全书名词以全国自然科学名词审定委员会公布的“人体解剖学名词”(1991)为准。

本图谱大部分彩图都以标本写生为主,并尽力还原器官结构的本来色彩,使彩图更具真实性和艺术性。由于是用彩色绘制以及在艺术上的加工和创新,使本图谱较线条图或水墨图更为清晰、精美,使读者一目了然,学习方便。因此,它是一本采用水彩绘画语言表现人体结构的医学图谱。图内解剖名词采用中英文对照,有利于学习。

本图谱的编绘,曾蒙著名外科学家吴阶平院士、裘法祖院士及著名解剖学家何光觐教授等的大力支持与帮助,在此一并表示衷心感谢,同时感谢中国医科大学的各级领导对本图谱的关心和支持。

由于编者水平所限,缺点和错误在所难免,敬请同行不吝赐教,以便进一步完善。

编者

2003年于中国医科大学

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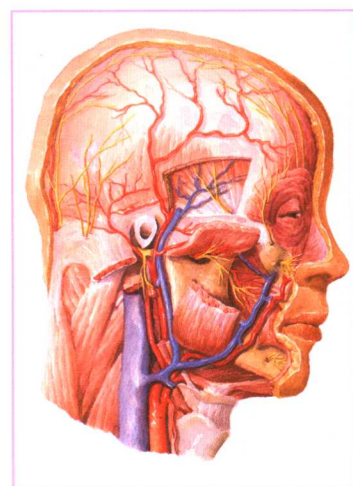
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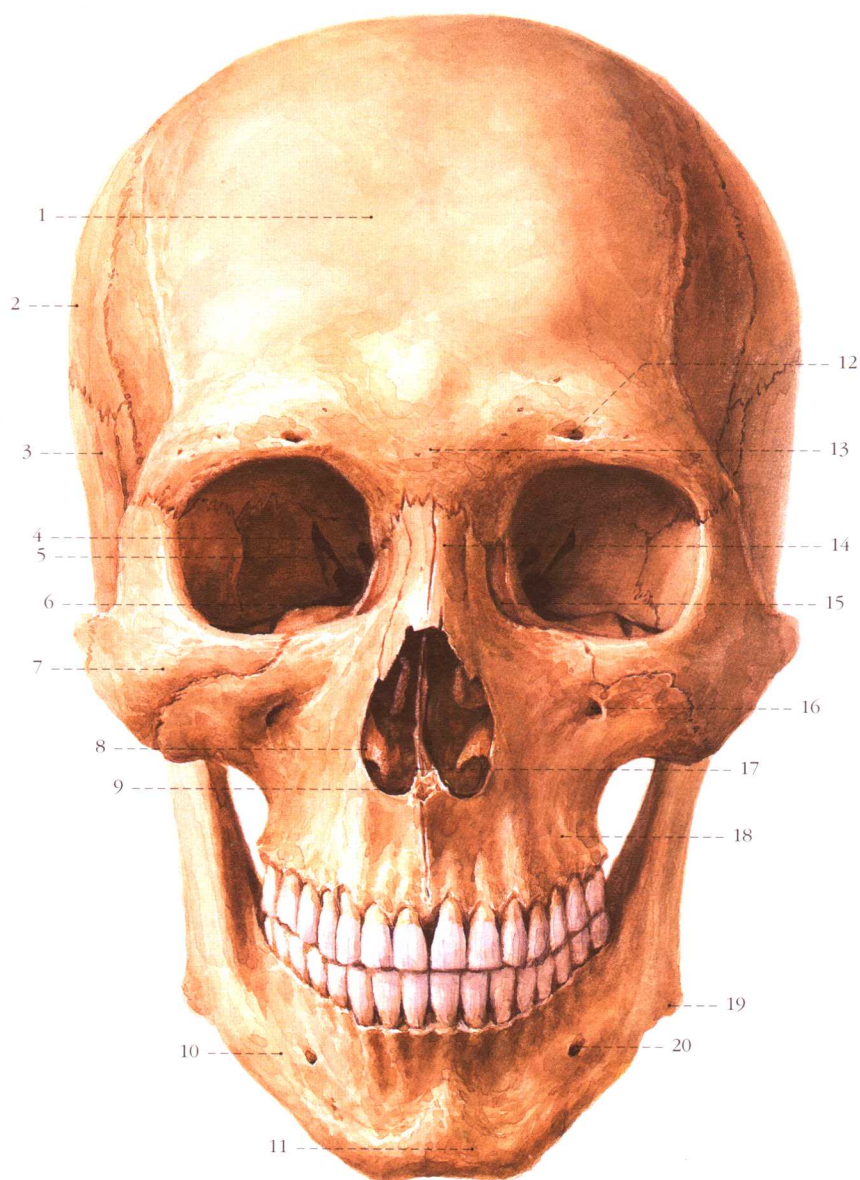
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局部解剖学彩色图谱

THE HEAD

头 部



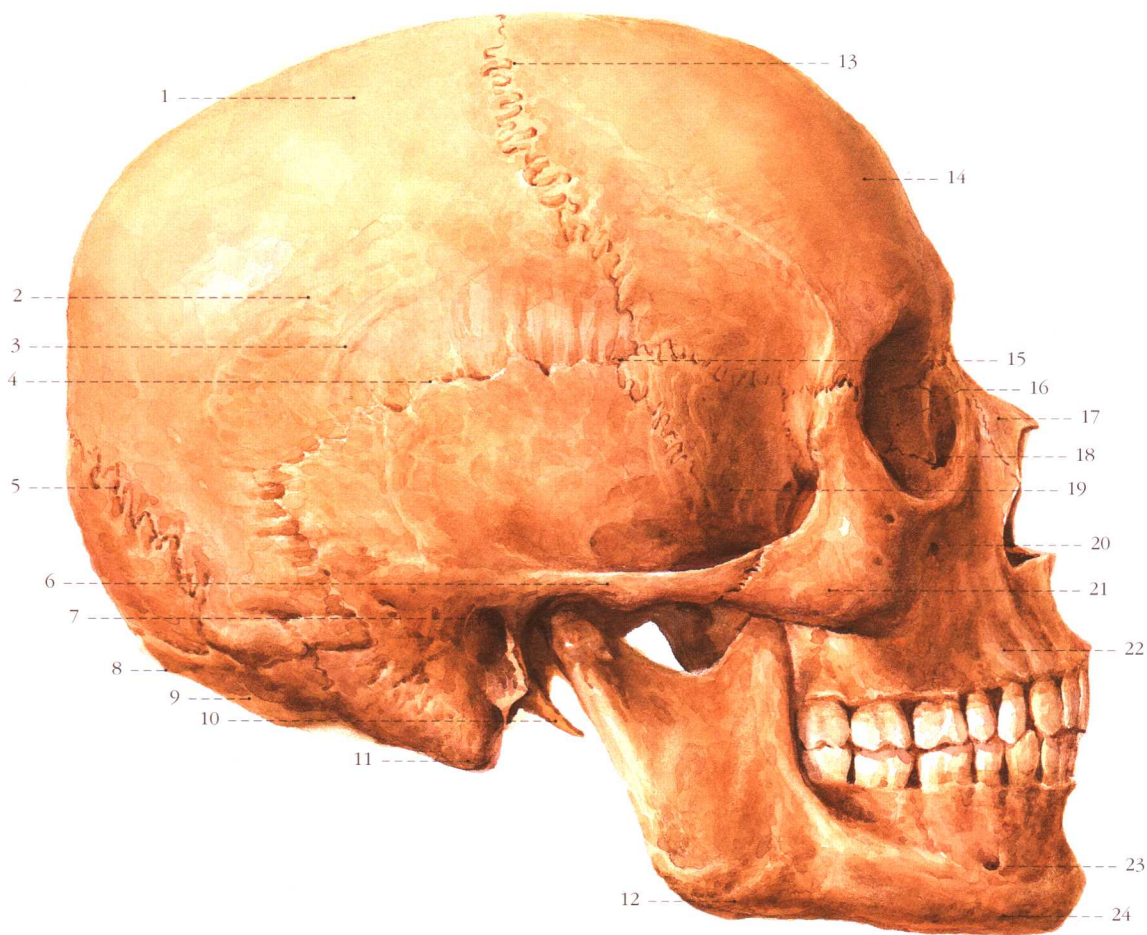


1. 颅 (前面观)
The skull (anterior view)

1. 额骨 Frontal bone
2. 顶骨 Parietal bone
3. 颞骨 Temporal bone
4. 眶上裂 Sup. orbital fissure
5. 视神经管 Optic canal
6. 眶下裂 Inf. orbital fissure
7. 颧骨 Zygomatic bone

8. 下鼻甲 Inf. nasal concha
9. 梨状孔 Piriform aperture
10. 下颌骨 Mandible
11. 颏隆凸 Mental protuberance
12. 眶上孔 (切迹) Supraorbital foramen (notch)
13. 眉间 Glabella
14. 鼻骨 Nasal bone

15. 泪囊窝 Fossa for lacrimal sac
16. 眶下孔 Infraorbital foramen
17. 骨鼻中隔 Bony septum of nose
18. 上颌骨 Maxilla
19. 下颌角 Angle of mandible
20. 颏孔 Mental foramen

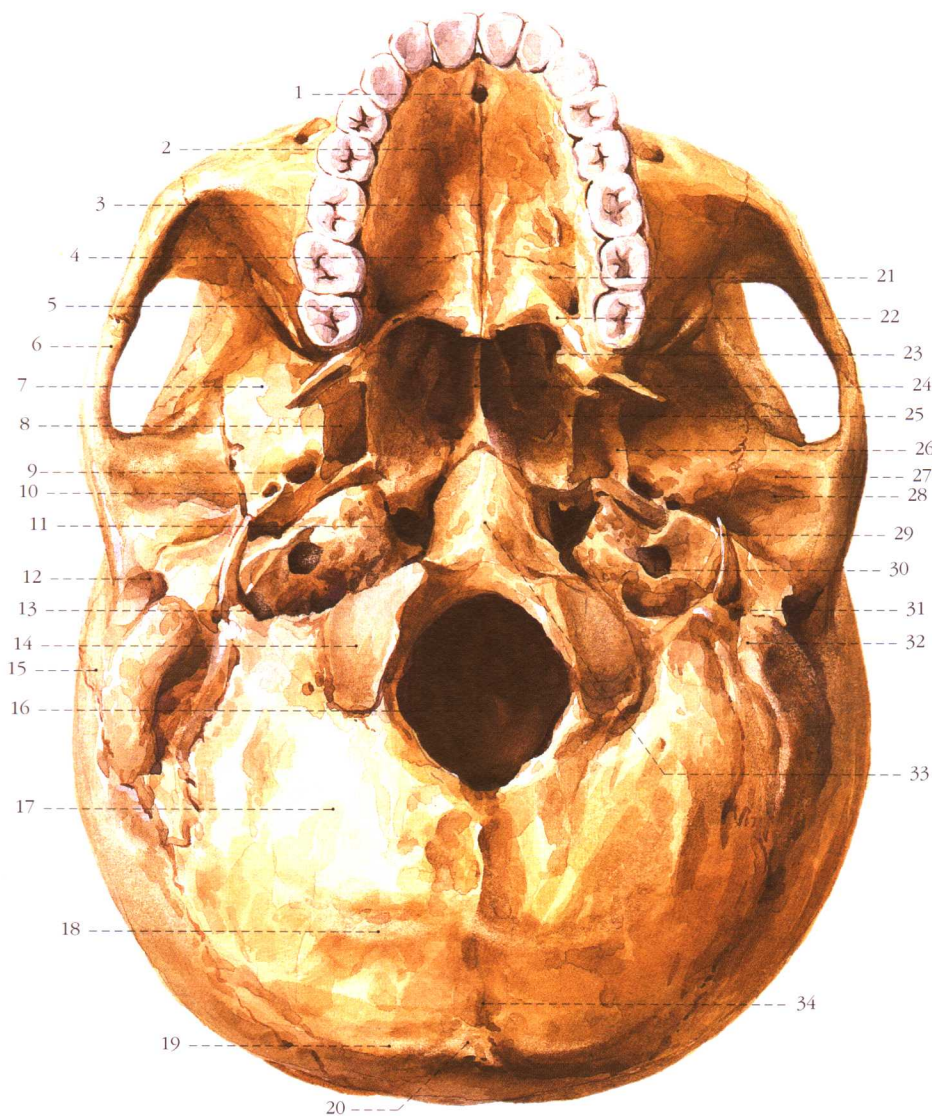


2. 颅 (侧面观)
The skull (lateral view)

1. 顶骨 Parietal bone
2. 上颞线 Sup. temporal line
3. 下颞线 Inf. temporal line
4. 顶颞缝 Temporoparietal suture
5. 人字缝 Lambdoid suture
6. 颧弓 Zygomatic arch
7. 外耳门 Ext. acoustic pore
8. 枕外隆凸 Ext. occipital protuberance
9. 枕骨 Occipital bone

10. 茎突 Styloid process
11. 乳突 Mastoid process
12. 下颌角 Angle of mandible
13. 冠状缝 Coronal suture
14. 额骨 Frontal bone
15. 翼点 Pterion
16. 泪骨 Lacrimal bone
17. 鼻骨 Nasal bone
18. 泪囊窝 Fossa for lacrimal sac

19. 蝶骨 Sphenoid bone
20. 眶下孔 Infraorbital foramen
21. 颧骨 Zygomatic bone
22. 上颌骨 Maxilla
23. 颏孔 Mental foramen
24. 下颌体 Body of mandible



3. 颅底 (下面观)
Base of the skull (inferior view)

1. 切牙孔 Incisive foramen
2. 上颌骨腭突 Palatine process of maxilla
3. 腭中缝 Median palatine suture
4. 腭横缝 Transv. palatine suture
5. 腭大孔 Greater palatine foramen
6. 颧弓 Zygomatic arch
7. 蝶骨 Sphenoid bone
8. 翼窝 Pterygoid fossa
9. 卵圆孔 Foramen ovale
10. 棘孔 Foramen spinosum
11. 破裂孔 Foramen lacerum
12. 外耳门 Ext. acoustic pore

13. 颈静脉窝 Jugular fossa
14. 枕髁 Occipital condyle
15. 颞骨 Temporal bone
16. 枕骨大孔 Foramen magnum of occipital bone
17. 枕骨 Occipital bone
18. 下项线 Inf. nuchal line
19. 上项线 Sup. nuchal line
20. 枕外隆凸 Ext. occipital protuberance
21. 腭骨水平板 Horizontal plate of palatine bone
22. 腭小孔 Lesser palatine foramina
23. 鼻后孔 Post. nasal apertures
24. 犁骨 Vomer

25. 翼突内侧板 Med. pterygoid plate
26. 翼突外侧板 Lat. pterygoid plate
27. 关节结节 Articular tubercle
28. 下颌窝 Mandibular fossa
29. 茎突 Styloid process
30. 颈动脉管 Carotid canal
31. 茎乳孔 Stylomastoid foramen
32. 乳突 Mastoid process
33. 咽结节 Pharyngeal tubercle
34. 枕外嵴 Ext. occipital crest