



人民教育出版社授权编写

新教材单元检测

配人教版



英语

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八年级下册

河北人民出版社

编写出版说明

《新教材 单元检测》系列丛书与河北人民出版社出版的《新教材 同步练》丛书相配套。该丛书依据人民教育出版社出版的义务教育课程标准实验教科书编写，由省内专家、教研人员和教学一线骨干教师共同完成。丛书包括7—9年级思想品德、语文、数学、英语、物理、化学、生物、历史、地理。

该丛书旨在让学生对每一单元所必须掌握的知识点通过检测题的形式予以巩固，特别加强了对单元知识综合应用能力的考察；另外，在每册书中，精选了一至二套期中和期末测试题；书后附有参考答案。

《新教材 单元检测》与《新教材 同步练》配合使用效果最佳，既训练了学生对基本知识的掌握与巩固，也训练了学生对知识的综合应用能力。

本册《新教材 单元检测·英语》（八年级下册）是系列丛书中的一种，供八年级学生第二学期使用。由于编者水平所限，加上新课程正在实验和完善过程中，因此书中可能还有不妥之处，诚恳希望老师和同学们提出宝贵意见，使本书不断完善，更好地为课程改革服务。

河北人民出版社

丛书编委会

2006年1月

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Unit 1 Will people have robots?

分数: _____ 等级: _____

Listening Part 听力部分 (30 分)

I. Listen to the sentences and choose the information you hear. (听句子, 选出你所听到的信息。)(5 分)

- | | | |
|---------------------|---------------|--------------|
| () 1. A. 14 | B. 15 | C. 16 |
| () 2. A. rockets | B. robots | C. rocks |
| () 3. A. white cat | B. pet dog | C. pet cat |
| () 4. A. by train | B. big tree | C. some rain |
| () 5. A. next week | B. for a week | C. last term |

II. Listen to the dialogues and choose the best answers. (听对话, 选择最佳答案。)(5 分)

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| () 6. A. In the classroom. | B. At home. | C. In her grandma's house. |
| () 7. A. A doctor. | B. A teacher. | C. A worker. |
| () 8. A. December, 12th. | B. November, 12th. | C. October, 20th. |
| () 9. A. In her bedroom. | B. In her garden. | C. She'll keep a cat. |
| () 10. A. swimming. | B. Basketball. | C. Tennis. |

III. Listen to the passage and tell true (T) or false (F). (听短文, 判断正误。)(10 分)

- () 11. Computers can help people do a lot of work 30 years ago.
() 12. People like to use computers because they are smaller and cheaper.
() 13. Today more and more people have computers at home.
() 14. Computers can remember all the things we know.
() 15. Computers are very useful because they are our good friends.

IV. Listen to the dialogue and fill in the blanks according to what you hear. (听对话, 并根据所听到的内容填空。)(10 分)

16. Robot always goes to meet Tom at _____ on time.
17. Tom often leaves school at _____ in the afternoon.
18. Robot found Tom _____ in the headmaster's (校长) office.
19. The headmaster was angry because Tom _____.
20. Tom put _____ into the cleaning robot's mouth.

Written Part 笔试部分 (70 分)

I. Vocabulary (词汇) (15 分)

A) Fill in the blanks using the correct forms of the given words. (用所给词的正确形式填空。)

1. She wants to be a _____ (science) when she grows up.
2. There are a lot of tall _____ (build) in the city.

3. I can do my homework by _____ (I).
4. Today is Sunday. Let's go _____ (skate).
5. Please buy some _____ (toothbrush) for them.

B) Complete the sentences according to the Chinese in brackets. (根据所给汉语完成句子。)

6. I think there will be less _____ (污染) in 20 years.
7. There were many _____ (预言) that never came true.
8. Yang Liwei is one of the famous _____ (宇航员) in the world.
9. In the future robots will help people do the most _____ (使人不愉快的) job.
10. I'm living with my parents, I don't like living _____ (单独地).

C) Choose the answers that can best substitute for the words or phrases underlined. (选择最适合替换下列画线部分的选项。)

- () 11. There was a lot of rain here last year.
A. more B. little C. most D. much
- () 12. The bike is a little expensive. But I think I can buy it.
A. a bit B. a bit of C. a few D. a few of
- () 13. During the party I'll look smart, and I probably will wear a suit.
A. unusual B. beautiful C. unpleasant D. special
- () 14. You can come here, we are free this afternoon.
A. have something to do B. have no money
C. have time D. are busy
- () 15. My mother is looking for a job.
A. seeing B. looking at C. waiting for D. trying to find

II. Choose the best answers. (选择最佳答案。)(10分)

- () 16. My father will come back _____ 5 minutes.
A. for B. after C. at D. in
- () 17. The river is very dirty. _____ people go to swim in it.
A. Few B. A few C. Little D. A little
- () 18. He is happy because he _____ in a tall apartment next month.
A. is living B. lives C. will live D. lived
- () 19. How many people _____ there 40 years ago?
A. was B. were C. are D. will be
- () 20. There are about five _____ young trees on the hill.
A. hundred B. hundreds C. hundred of D. hundreds of
- () 21. —Are these dictionaries _____ those ones?
—I disagree.
A. same as B. the same as C. same with D. the same with
- () 22. Hangzhou is very beautiful and I _____ it.
A. fall in love with B. fall with love in

V. Reading comprehension (阅读理解) (20 分)

A

Scientists always want to know more about the universe. Years ago they knew many things about the moon. They knew how big it was and how far it was from the earth. But they wanted to know more about it. They thought the best way was to send some men to the moon.

The moon is about 384,000 kilometers away from the earth. A plane can't fly to the moon because of the air, but a rocket can.

How does a rocket fly? There is gas in the rocket. When the gas is made very hot inside the rocket, it will rush out of the end of the rocket, so it can make the rocket fly up into the sky.

Rockets can fly out into space. Rockets with some men in them have been to the moon. Several rockets without men in them have flown to another planet (行星) much farther away than the moon. One day rockets may be able to go to any place in space.

- () 41. The earth is about 384,000 kilometers away from the _____.
A. moon B. sun C. universe D. space
- () 42. Man has known _____ the moon is.
A. how big B. how old C. how heavy D. how long
- () 43. A plane can't fly to the moon because _____.
A. it must be driven by a man
B. it is not strong enough
C. there is no gas in it
D. there is no air above 240 kilometers away from the earth
- () 44. Several rockets without men in them have flown to _____.
A. the sun B. another planet C. mars D. the stars
- () 45. The hot gas in the rocket is used for _____.
A. cooking
B. making the rocket fly up
C. keeping warm
D. keeping the air in the rocket fresh

B

Complete the following passage by putting the sentences given below into the blanks, then do Exercise 50. (阅读下面短文,把 A~D 四个句子填入文中空缺处,使短文内容完整正确,然后完成第 50 题。)

I think life will be very different in one hundred years' time. Some things will be better and some things will be worse.

Firstly, people won't live on the surface (表面) of the earth. 46 _____ Special machines will provide oxygen (氧气) and light but the environment won't be the same. Trees and plants won't grow because there won't be any soil. 47 _____ Food will mainly be in the form of pills (药丸). If the sea isn't too polluted, people will also eat fish. What is more, I think people's everyday life will be different. 48 _____ No one will have to do housework either. So, people will have more free time and they will be able to enjoy the things they like—sports, for example. Finally, I believe that everyone will be able to travel to the moon, to other planets and perhaps even to other galaxies (星系) for a holiday.

In conclusion (总之), 49 _____ Whatever happens, though, I'm sure the future will be an interesting place to live in.

- A. They won't have to work long hours because computers and robots will help them.
- B. Our cities will be under the sea, in large domes (圆顶屋).
- C. I think that life in the future won't be anything like it is now.
- D. As a result, people won't be able to grow crops.

() 50. What is the best title of the passage?

- A. Life under the sea.
- B. The future world.
- C. Future life in my mind.
- D. An interesting life.

VI. Writing (书面表达)(10分)

谈谈你十年后的情况,可包括工作、生活、家庭等方面。词数 70 左右。

Unit 2 What should I do?

分数: _____ 等级: _____

Listening Part 听力部分 (30分)

I. Listen to the sentences and choose the information you hear. (听句子, 选出你所听到的信息。)(5分)

- () 1. A. sad B. bored C. tired
() 2. A. felt B. failed C. feel
() 3. A. last weekend B. this weekend C. next weekend
() 4. A. think about B. talk about C. take out
() 5. A. much money B. more money C. make money

II. Listen to the dialogues and choose the best answers. (听对话, 选择最佳答案。)(5分)

- () 6. A. Because he has to look after his mother.
B. Because he has to do his homework.
C. Because he has to clean his room.
() 7. A. In one of the man's pockets. B. In the man's bag.
C. In the woman's pocket.
() 8. A. She watched TV. B. She did some washing. C. She did her housework.
() 9. A. Some flowers. B. A book. C. A dictionary.
() 10. A. 30. B. 60. C. 120.

III. Listen to the dialogues and choose the best answers. (听对话, 选择最佳答案。)(10分)

- () 11. A. Yes, she did. B. No, she didn't. C. She didn't sleep at all.
() 12. A. The day before yesterday. B. Yesterday. C. Today.
() 13. A. Mary and her parents. B. The boy and his family.
C. The boy and the girl.
() 14. A. He works in a post office. B. He teaches music. C. He teaches English.
() 15. A. Rock music. B. Chinese music. C. Country music.

IV. Listen to the passage and fill in the blanks according to what you hear. (听短文, 并根据所听的内容填空。)(10分)

Time	Where	What does the speaker ask them to do?
16. _____	17. _____	18. First: _____
		19. Second: _____
		20. The last one: _____

Written Part 笔试部分 (70 分)

I. Vocabulary (词汇) (15 分)

A) Fill in the blanks using the correct forms of the given words. (用所给单词的正确形式填空。)

1. They are _____ (plan) how to spend the summer vacation.
2. There are _____ (hundred) of people on the ground.
3. He enjoys _____ (read) Chinese and he can play soccer very well.
4. He _____ (leave) his bag at school yesterday.
5. These days parents push their children much _____ (hard) than before.

B) Complete the sentences according to the Chinese in brackets. (根据所给汉语完成句子。)

6. Doctors tell us that many children are under too much _____ (压力).
7. Kids also need time and _____ (自由) to relax.
8. Teachers complain about _____ (教) the tired kids in the classroom.
9. My parents decided to get a _____ (家庭教师) to help me with my English.
10. When I'm in trouble, my parents always give me some good _____ (建议).

C) Choose the answers that can best substitute for the words or phrases underlined. (选择最适合替换下列画线部分的选项。)

- () 11. I hope to see her as soon as possible.
A. as soon as I can B. as soon as she could
C. as soon as she can D. as soon as I could
- () 12. We must return the books to the library this afternoon.
A. come back B. get back C. go back D. give back
- () 13. He argued with Lin Tao again. I don't know why.
A. what B. what to do C. how to do D. the reason
- () 14. This question is easy for each student to answer.
A. simple B. difficult C. not hard D. the same
- () 15. The mother went away and left her son alone.
A. himself B. by himself C. herself D. by herself

II. Choose the best answers. (选择最佳答案。)(10 分)

- () 16. You can give him a ticket _____ the ball game.
A. on B. of C. in D. for
- () 17. They can't sing. We can't sing, _____.
A. too B. also C. either D. all
- () 18. Our teachers want us _____ at school on Mondays.
A. stay B. to stay C. staying D. stayed
- () 19. —I argued with my sister yesterday. What should I do now?

—You should _____.

A. fight with her

B. be friendly

C. get on with her

D. say sorry to her

() 20. I'm very upset and don't know _____.

A. how do

B. how to do

C. what doing

D. what to do

() 21. If he doesn't want to do the job, does _____ want to?

A. everybody else

B. anybody else

C. else anybody

D. else everybody

() 22. Today all of us went to the park _____ Peter. He was ill in bed.

A. and

B. with

C. except

D. except for

() 23. My friend has the same haircut _____ I do.

A. as

B. like

C. with

D. than

() 24. Though he is very young, _____ he knows a lot.

A. but

B. so

C. 不填

D. as

() 25. She finds _____ hard to finish the work in two days.

A. it

B. that

C. this

D. these

III. Choose a proper response from column II for each sentence in column I. (从II栏中找出I栏中每个句子合适的答语。)(5分)

I

II

() 26. What's the matter?

A. I think he should work hard.

() 27. What about this suit?

B. Yes, but I don't have enough money.

() 28. I think you should go to the beach.

C. I argued with my friend.

() 29. You should buy a computer for your son.

D. It's colourful.

() 30. What's your suggestion?

E. That's a good idea.

IV. Cloze test (完形填空) (10分)

Early rising is 31 in more than one way. It helps us to have good health. We all need 32 air. It makes our health 33 to take morning exercises, and the air early in the morning is the freshest.

Early rising helps us in studies. In the morning we learn more quickly and find it 34 to learn everything by heart.

Early rising makes people have time to plan the work for the day. We cannot work well 35 a good plan. 36 as the plan for the year should be made in 37, the plan of the day 38 be made in the morning.

So a 39 saying says, "Early to bed and early to rise 40 a man healthy."

() 31. A. helpful

B. use

C. well

D. bad

() 32. A. cold

B. hot

C. wet

D. fresh

() 33. A. good

B. bad

C. funny

D. happy

() 34. A. hard

B. difficult

C. easy

D. light

- () 35. A. have B. haven't C. with D. without
 () 36. A. Only B. Just C. Look D. If
 () 37. A. spring B. summer C. fall D. winter
 () 38. A. should B. must C. may D. can
 () 39. A. old B. popular C. interesting D. good
 () 40. A. make B. making C. makes D. made

V. Reading comprehension (阅读理解) (20 分)

A

Read the passage and tell true (T) or false (F). (读短文, 判断正误。)

Jackie is studying medicine. He wants to be a doctor when he grows up. He himself wants to become an eye doctor, but his father wants him to become a dentist. Jackie doesn't want to listen to his father, so he goes to ask his mother. His mother says, "Of course, you should be a dentist."

"But why?" Jackie asks.

"You see. A man has only two eyes, but he has tens of teeth. It is usually easier for one to be ill in his teeth than in his eyes."

- () 41. Jackie is studying science in a middle school.
 () 42. His parents want him to be an eye doctor.
 () 43. He himself doesn't agree with his father.
 () 44. A dentist is better than an eye doctor.
 () 45. Jackie's mother's idea is not right.

B

Experts (专家) say that students usually need eight to ten hours' sleep at night, but most Chinese students do not get enough sleep. Some Chinese parents are usually glad to see their children studying late. They will think their children work very hard, but not all parents are happy about this. Once a mother told us that every morning her 10-year-old boy put up one finger (手指) with his eyes still closed, begging (请求) for one more minute to sleep. Like thousands of students "early birds" in China, he has to get up before six every morning.

A report shows that without a good night's sleep, students seem to be weaker (虚弱) than they should be. Many students fall asleep (睡觉) during class at one time or another. Too much homework is not the only reason why students stay up late. Some watch TV or play the computer games late into the night.

Experts even say that the students should keep good study habits. So some clever students never study late, they are able to work well in class.

- () 46. The ten-year-old boy begged because _____.
- A. he didn't have enough sleep
B. it wasn't time for him to get up
C. he didn't want to go to sleep
D. he wanted his mother to wake him up
- () 47. In the passage we know if students don't get enough sleep, they may _____.
- A. become too weak to sleep
B. not work well in class
C. go to bed early
D. be weak in English
- () 48. In this passage "early birds" means "people who _____".
- A. get up early
B. get up late
C. sleep less
D. don't want to sleep
- () 49. "Stay up late" here means "_____".
- A. study hard
B. watch TV late
C. not go to bed until late
D. stay outside
- () 50. According to the passage, which of the following is right?
- A. If you want to study better, you must work hard at night.
B. Sleeping less means working hard.
C. Some clever students are able to work well in class because they have good study habits.
D. Students don't have enough sleep because they have lots of homework to do.

VI. Writing (书面表达) (10 分)

假如你叫李华,刚刚转学到外地的好友 Sue 来信告诉你,她很不适应新学校,感到很苦恼。请你回信告诉她该怎么办。

Unit 3 What were you doing when the UFO arrived?

分数: _____ 等级: _____

Listening Part 听力部分 (30 分)

I. Listen to the sentences and choose the information you hear. (听句子, 选出你所听到的信息。)(5 分)

- () 1. A. sleeping late B. getting out of C. cooking breakfast
- () 2. A. the museum B. the station C. the library
- () 3. A. the plane will arrive B. the plane will leave C. the plane will stay here
- () 4. A. October 5, 2003 B. October 15, 2004 C. October 15, 2003
- () 5. A. an usual experience B. a special example C. an unusual experience

II. Listen to the sentences and choose the best answers. (听句子, 选择最佳答案。)(5 分)

- () 6. A. It's Children's Day. B. I'm from China. C. On July 2, 1996.
- () 7. A. She is thirty. B. She is cooking. C. She is scared.
- () 8. A. No, you needn't. B. That's very kind of you. C. Don't do that.
- () 9. A. It likes watching TV. B. It's in the shop. C. It's strange.
- () 10. A. You are welcome. B. It doesn't matter. C. That's right.

III. Listen to the dialogues and choose the best answers. (听对话, 选择最佳答案。)(10 分)

- () 11. A. She broke her leg. B. She lost her book. C. She saw an alien.
- () 12. A. He was singing. B. He was drawing. C. He was doing homework.
- () 13. A. Dogs. B. Snakes. C. Cats.
- () 14. A. In 2002. B. In 2008. C. In 2004.
- () 15. A. At the teacher's. B. At the doctor's. C. At her uncle's.

IV. Listen to the passage and tell true (T) or false (F). (听短文, 判断正误。)(10 分)

- () 16. The woman couldn't find her son.
- () 17. The woman asked the policemen for help.
- () 18. The woman's daughter was over 5 years old.
- () 19. The little girl was wearing a brown sweater.
- () 20. There were two policemen in the story.

Written Part 笔试部分 (70 分)

I. Vocabulary (词汇) (15 分)

A) Complete the sentences according to the Chinese in brackets. (根据所给汉语完成句子。)

- 1. Yang Liwei and Yao Ming are the _____ (英雄) in my heart.
- 2. They worked in _____ (沉默). They don't talk to each other.
- 3. What's the _____ (意思) of this sentence? Can you tell me?

4. John had an _____ (事故). He was knocked down by a car.

5. What a nice day! The sun is shining _____ (明亮地).

B) Choose the answers that can best substitute for the words or phrases underlined. (选择最适合替换下列画线部分的选项。)

() 6. He failed the exam, so his friends were amazed at it.

A. excited B. frightened C. surprised D. amazing

() 7. Please speak more slowly. I can't follow you.

A. go after B. listen C. understand D. talk

() 8. What will happen if you say no?

A. take place B. begin C. send D. take

() 9. We'll get there at around 10 o'clock.

A. just B. about C. for D. over

() 10. My father returned from England last week.

A. came back B. got back C. gave back D. turned back

C) Fill in the blanks according to the first letters. (根据所给单词的首字母填空。)

11. I had a very unusual e _____ last week.

12. That's impossible. You are k _____. I don't believe your words.

13. As we know Beijing has become a big m _____ city.

14. When you do eye exercises, you should keep your eyes c _____.

15. I lost my English book yesterday. I have been looking for it, but I can't find it
a _____.

II. Choose the best answers. (选择最佳答案。)(10分)

() 16. —When will Mr. Black come to Beijing?

—_____ September 5.

A. On B. To C. At D. In

() 17. Chinese _____ by more and more people in the world now.

A. is spoken B. is speaking C. speaks D. spoke

() 18. —I didn't see you at the meeting yesterday. Why?

—I _____ for a long distance call from my daughter in Canada.

A. waited B. have waited C. was waiting D. will wait

() 19. There is a big tree _____ my grandma's house.

A. in front B. in front of C. in the front D. in the front of

() 20. What _____ fine weather we have these days!

A. a B. the C. / D. an

() 21. John fell asleep _____ he was listening to the music.

A. after B. before C. while D. as soon as

() 22. Some students were talking loudly _____ the teacher came in.

- A. while B. as soon as C. when D. after
- () 23. I haven't been to _____ except our school this week
A. somewhere B. everywhere C. nowhere D. anywhere
- () 24. My mother was cooking while we _____ TV.
A. were watching B. are watching C. watched D. watch
- () 25. —How long will the meeting _____?
—About two hours.
A. last B. open C. give D. stay

III. Cloze test (完形填空) (10 分)

A young man was going to be a good father. He had no 26 of how to educate (教育) children. So one day he was visiting an older neighbour who had worked in a 27 for twenty years. They were standing in the old man's 28, and talking about children. The young man said, "How strict (严格) should parents be with their children?"

The older man 29 to a string (绳) between a big strong tree and a thin young one. "Please untie (解开) that string," he said. The young man did 30 he was told. And the young tree bent over (弯曲做拱形) to one side.

"Now tie it again," said the older man. "But first 31 the string tight (紧的) so that the young tree is straight again."

The young man did so. Then the older man said, "There, it is the 32 with children. You must be strict with them, but sometimes you must untie the string to see 33 they are getting on. If they are not yet 34 to stand alone, you must tie the string tight again. But when you find that they are ready to stand alone, you can 35 the string away."

- () 26. A. decision B. experience C. idea D. mind
- () 27. A. market B. factory C. theatre D. school
- () 28. A. park B. zoo C. garden D. museum
- () 29. A. pointed B. shouted C. looked D. walked
- () 30. A. where B. when C. as D. why
- () 31. A. pull B. push C. put D. throw
- () 32. A. difference B. life C. thing D. same
- () 33. A. what B. how C. which D. who
- () 34. A. able B. possible C. safe D. clear
- () 35. A. cut B. show C. buy D. move

IV. Reading comprehension (阅读理解) (20 分)

A

One afternoon Bob and Jane were walking along a quiet street when they heard a big

noise from the street corner. They ran there and found that a small car had knocked into the side of a truck. Both the car driver and the truck driver were hurt.

"Bob," said Jane, "run back down the road to Mrs. Day's house. Ask her to call the police and the ambulance (救护车). Hurry, I'll stay here."

Bob went off as fast as he could. There was nothing Jane could do but wait. She knew that when people were hurt in an accident, they shouldn't be moved.

It wasn't long before the police car and the ambulance arrived. The policemen got the car door open and moved the man out. Then they got the truck driver out. The men weren't badly hurt, but they were both taken to hospital. The policemen thanked Bob and Jane. "You were very good to act so quickly when you saw the accident. Thank you for all your help."

- () 36. When Bob and Jane heard a big noise, they were _____.
A. talking B. running C. walking D. looking
- () 37. Who was hurt in the accident?
A. Only the car driver. B. Only the truck driver.
C. Both drivers. D. The policeman.
- () 38. Who called the police?
A. Bob. B. Mrs. Day. C. Jane. D. The drivers.
- () 39. Which of the following sentences is right?
A. The accident happened in a quiet street one afternoon.
B. Bob, Jane, Mrs. Day and the policemen heard the noise.
C. Jane had got the drivers out before the policemen arrived.
D. The drivers were badly hurt in the accident.
- () 40. What's the best title of the passage?
A. A big noise B. A telephone call C. A good girl D. An accident

B

Mr. and Mrs. Jones never go out in the evening, but last Saturday Mrs. Jones said to her husband, "There is a good film at the cinema tonight. Shall we go and see it?"

Mr. Jones was quite happy about it, so they went, and both of them enjoyed the film very much. When they came out of the cinema, it was already eleven o'clock. They got into their car and began driving home. On the way home they saw a man running after a woman. Mr. Jones drove the car slowly near the woman and said to her, "Can I help you?"

"No, thanks," said the woman, but she did not stop running, "My husband and I always run home after seeing the movie, because whoever (不论谁) gets home late will wash dishes."

- () 41. Mr. and Mrs. Jones often _____ in the evening.