

高考实战训练丛书·英语系列

语法

第二版

本书编写组

与词汇

紧扣 考题

真题 回顾

分类 训练

模拟 测试



华东理工大学出版社

EAST CHINA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY PRESS

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图书在版编目(CIP)数据

语法与词汇/本书编写组 编. —2 版. 上海:
华东理工大学出版社,2005.12
(高考实战训练丛书·英语系列)
ISBN 7-5628-1814-2

I. 语... II. 本... III. ①英语—语法—高中—
升学参考资料 ②英语—词汇—高中—升学参考资料
IV. G634.413

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2005)第 137716 号

高考实战训练丛书·英语系列

语法与词汇

本书编写组 编

(第二版)

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策划编辑/郑斯雄

责任编辑/龚 嵘

封面设计/王晓迪

责任校对/徐 群

出版发行/华东理工大学出版社

地 址:上海市梅陇路 130 号,200237

电 话:(021)64250306 (营销部)

传 真:(021)64252707

网 址:www.hdlgpress.com.cn

印 刷/上海展强印刷有限公司

开 本/787×1092 1/16

印 张/12.75

字 数/333 千字

版 次/2002 年 6 月第 1 版,2005 年 12 月第 2 版

印 次/2005 年 12 月第 1 次

印 数/35201—40250

书 号/ISBN 7-5628-1814-2/H·511

定 价/18.00 元

前 言

目前市场上的英语高考教辅用书多而又多,而真正出类拔萃的却少之又少。我们正是本着出好书、出精品、为广大应考学子和辅导教师服务的原则,认真编写了这套丛书。本套丛书的特点和优势体现在以下三个方面:

第一,容量得当,涵盖面广。高考英语总复习通常有所谓“三轮”之说:第一轮即单元过关,或称分册过关,即复习高一、高二两年的内容;第二轮即专项训练,包括听力、语法、阅读理解、完型填空和写作;第三轮综合复习即模拟训练。本次我们将陆续推出三轮复习的全部用书,涵盖高中英语的所有内容。考虑到教学的实际情况,本套丛书的总体训练量不超过400个课时,这样的安排,无论用于课堂集体测试或学生自测,都是非常适当的。

第二,体例完备,内容丰富。本套丛书试图从方方面面诠释高考。以“阅读理解”分册为例,全书共分三个部分。第一部分为历届高考题选,高考题具有无可替代的标尺作用,演练这些题目,可以使学生从题型、选材、难度等各方面把握高考,而且可以感受“原汁原味”所带来的实战气氛。第二部分为分类训练,从历届高考阅读的选材看,大致有说明文、记叙文、应用文几个方面,主要包括科普、史地、文化、人物、故事、新闻、广告等。本部分内容以每套训练题为单位,选取相同主题文章,尤其说明文部分涉及大量背景知识。熟悉这些内容,对于提高阅读水平大有好处。第三部分为模拟训练,按尽可能贴近高考的要求选择阅读材料,使学生更好地适应高考需要。此外,我们在材料的选取上,除保留传统的经典阅读篇目外,还大量选用了具有鲜活时代感的内容,如“安乐死”、“艾滋病”、“克隆技术”、“因特网”等,以增强学生的阅读兴趣。

第三,使用方便,经济实惠。本套丛书的绝大多数内容均设计为16开正反面2页或4页一套题,学生可以将书展开,撕下一套题即可作为活页试卷使用,同时,我们采用正常5号字排版,阅读不费力,但又扩大版心,紧缩行距,使本书拥有比正常排版格式多20%的容量,真正体现了经济实惠的要求。

本丛书在编写过程中,曾先作为内部试卷多次试用,受到了广大师生的欢迎,很多一线教师对本书提出了大量的宝贵意见,对我们最终修订成书起了关键作用。另外,华东理工大学出版社的郑斯雄先生也对本书的出版倾注了极大的关心和帮助,在此一并表示感谢!

编 者

2005.12

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第一章 冠 词

历届高考题选 1 (测试时间 20 分钟)

班级 _____ 姓名 _____ 分数 _____

1. [1990 全国]

Beyond _____ stars, the astronaut saw nothing but _____ space.

- A. the;/ B. /;the C. /;/ D. the;the

2. [1991 全国]

Alexander Graham Bell invented _____ telephone in 1876.

- A. / B. a C. the D. one

3. [1991 全国]

After watching _____ TV, she played _____ violin for an hour.

- A. /;/ B. the;the C. the;/ D. /;the

4. [1992 全国]

—Where's Jack?

—I think he's still in _____ bed, but he might just be in _____ bathroom.

- A. /;/ B. the;the C. the;/ D. /;the

5. [1993 全国]

Many people are still in _____ habit of writing silly things in _____ public places.

- A. the;the B. /;/ C. the;/ D. /;the

6. [1994 全国]

Wouldn't it be _____ wonderful world if all nations lived in _____ peace with one another?

- A. a;/ B. the;/ C. a;the D. the;the

7. [1994 全国]

She is _____ newcomer to _____ chemistry but she has already made some important discoveries.

- A. the;the B. the;/ C. a;/ D. a;the

8. [1995 全国]

—I'd like _____ information about the management of your hotel, please.

—Well, you could have _____ word with the manager. He might be helpful.

- A. some;a B. an;some C. some;some D. an;a

9. [1996 全国]

Many people agree that _____ knowledge of English is a must in _____ international trade today.

- A. a;/ B. the;an C. the;the D. /;the

10. [1997 全国]

—Have you seen _____ pen? I left it here this morning.

—Is it _____ black one? I think I saw it somewhere.

- A. a; the B. the; the C. the; a D. a; a

11. [1999 全国]

Paper money was in _____ use in China when Marco Polo visited the country in _____ thirteenth century.

- A. the; / B. the; the C. /; the D. /; /

12. [2000 春季 北京/安徽]

Summers in _____ south of France are for _____ most part dry and sunny.

- A. /; a B. the; / C. /; / D. the; the

13. [2000 全国]

Most animals have little connection with _____ animals of _____ different kind unless they kill them for food.

- A. the; a B. /; a C. the; the D. /; the

14. [2001 春季 北京/安徽/内蒙古]

Mr Smith, there's a man at _____ front door who says he has _____ news for you of great importance.

- A. the; / B. the; the C. /; / D. /; the

15. [2001 全国]

The warmth of _____ sweater will of course be determined by the sort of _____ wool used.

- A. the; the B. the; / C. /; the D. /; /

16. [2002 春季 北京/安徽/内蒙古]

I don't like talking on _____ telephone; I prefer writing _____ letters.

- A. a; the B. the; / C. the; the D. a; /

17. [2002 全国]

Jumping out of _____ airplane at ten thousand feet is quite _____ exciting experience.

- A. /; the B. /; an C. an; an D. the; the

18. [2003 春季 安徽]

—Where is my blue shirt?

—It's in the washing machine. You have to wear _____ different one.

- A. any B. the C. a D. other

19. [2003 全国]

The sign reads "In case of _____ fire, break the glass and push _____ red button."

- A. /; a B. /; the C. the; the D. a; a

20. [2004 春季 北京/安徽]

On _____ news today, there were _____ reports of heavy snow in that area.

- A. the; the B. the; / C. /; / D. /; the

历届高考题选 2 (测试时间 20 分钟)

班级_____ 姓名_____ 分数_____

1. [2004 全国 I]

When you come here for your holiday next time, don't go to _____ hotel; I can find you _____ bed in my flat.

- A. the; a B. the; / C. a; the D. a; /

2. [2004 全国 II]

If you buy more than ten, they knock 20 pence off _____.

- A. a price B. price C. the price D. prices

3. [2004 全国 IV]

—John, there is _____ Mr Wilson on the phone for you.

—I'm in _____ bath.

- A. a; the B. the; a C. a; / D. the; /

4. [2005 全国 III]

If you go by _____ train, you can have quite a comfortable journey, but make sure you get _____ fast one.

- A. the; the B. /; a C. the; a D. /; /

5. [1990 上海]

Five years ago her brother was _____ university student of _____ physics.

- A. a; the B. an; the C. an; / D. a; /

6. [2000 春季 上海]

—Where's _____ nearest bookstore?

—There's one at _____ end of the street.

- A. the; an B. a; the C. the; the D. a; an

7. [2001 春季 上海]

His daughter is always shy in _____ and she never dares to make a speech to _____.

- A. the public; the public B. public; the public
C. the public; public D. public; public

8. [2001 上海]

A bullet hit the soldier and he was wounded in _____ leg.

- A. a B. one C. the D. his

9. [2002 春季 上海]

The cakes are delicious. He'd like to have _____ third one because _____ second one is rather too small.

- A. a; a B. the; the C. a; the D. the; a

10. [2002 上海]

One way to understand thousands of new words is to gain _____ good knowledge of basic

word formation.

A. / B. the C. a D. one

11. [2003 春季 上海]

An accident happened at _____ crossroads a few metres away from _____ bank.

A. a;a B. /;a C. /;the D. the;/

12. [2003 上海]

I earn 10 dollars _____ hour as _____ supermarket cashier on Saturdays.

A. a;an B. the;a C. an;a D. an;the

13. [2004 春季 上海]

As a rule, domestic servants doing odd jobs are paid _____.

A. by the hour B. by hour C. by an hour D. by hours

14. [2003 春季 北京]

There's _____ dictionary on _____ desk by your side.

A. a;the B. a;a C. the;a D. the;the

15. [2004 北京]

_____ on-going division between English-speaking Canadians and French-speaking Canadians is _____ major concern of the country.

A. The;/ B. The;a C. An;the D. An;/

16. [2005 春季 北京]

_____ recent report stated that the number of Spanish speakers in the U. S. would be higher than the number of English speakers by _____ year 2090.

A. A;the B. A;/ C. The;/ D. The;a

17. [2005 北京]

It is often said that _____ teachers have _____ very easy life.

A. /;/ B. /;a C. the;/ D. the;a

18. [2004 天津]

When he left _____ college, he got a job as _____ reporter in a newspaper office.

A. /;a B. /;the C. a;the D. the;the

19. [2004 辽宁]

When you finish reading the book, you will have _____ better understanding of _____ life.

A. a;the B. the;a C. /;the D. a;/

20. [2005 辽宁]

This book tells _____ life story of John Smith, who left _____ school and worked for a newspaper at the age of 16.

A. the;the B. a;the C. the;/ D. a;/

21. [2004 江苏]

Tom owns _____ larger collection of _____ books than any other student in our class.

A. the;/ B. a;/ C. a;the D. /;the

历届高考题选 3 (测试时间 20 分钟)

班级_____ 姓名_____ 分数_____

1. [2005 江苏]

On May 5, 2005, at _____ World Table Tennis Championship, Kong Linghui and Wang Hao won the gold medal in men's doubles with _____ score of 4: 1.

- A. a; a B. /; the C. a; / D. the; a

2. [2004 浙江]

The Wilsons live in _____ A-shaped house near the coast. It is _____ 17th century cottage.

- A. the; / B. an; the C. /; the D. an; a

3. [2005 浙江]

Mrs. Taylor has _____ 8-year-old daughter who has _____ gift for painting—she has won two national prizes.

- A. a; a B. an; the C. an; a D. the; a

4. [2004 福建]

It is _____ world of wonders, _____ world where anything can happen.

- A. a; the B. a; a C. the; a D. /; /

5. [2004 湖北]

There was _____ time _____ I hated to go to school.

- A. a; that B. a; when C. the; that D. the; when

6. [2004 湖南]

For a long time they walked without saying _____ word. Jim was the first to break _____ silence.

- A. the; a B. a; the C. a; / D. the; /

7. [2005 湖南]

I can't remember when exactly the Robinsons left _____ city. I only remember it was _____ Monday.

- A. the; the B. a; the C. a; a D. the; a

8. [2005 江西]

If you grow up in _____ large family, you are more likely to develop _____ ability to get on well with _____ others.

- A. /; an; the B. a; the; / C. the; an; the D. a; the; the

9. [2005 山东]

I knew _____ John Lennon, but not _____ famous one.

- A. /; a B. a; the C. /; the D. the; a

10. [2005 安徽]

After dinner he gave Mr. Richardson _____ ride to _____ Capital Airport.

A. the;a B. a;the C. /;a D. /;the

11. [2004 广东]

While he was investigating ways to improve the telescope, Newton made _____ discovery which completely changed _____ man's understanding of colour.

A. a;/ B. a;the C. /;the D. the;a

12. [2004 重庆]

The most important thing about cotton in history is _____ part that it played in _____ Industrial Revolution.

A. /;/ B. the;/ C. the;the D. a;the

(以下为补充题)

13. Jack took _____ interest in making model plane at the age of three.

A. an B. a C. the D. /

14. Tom is learning _____ flute.

A. an B. / C. a D. the

15. My friends are going to watch me play _____ chess.

A. a B. the C. an D. /

16. _____ child as he is, he knows a lot.

A. / B. A C. The D. Being

17. Tom enjoys playing _____ football while I enjoy _____ music, I can play _____ piano very well.

A. /;/;the B. /;/;/ C. /;the;the D. the;the;the

18. —What does Tom study?

—He studies _____ science of _____ sound.

A. the;/ B. /;/ C. /;the D. the;the

19. Tom used to be _____ teacher but later he turned _____ writer.

A. a;a B. a;the C. /;a D. a;/

20. He paid _____ normal price for this match.

A. a half B. half C. half the D. the half

21. Tom hit me _____ face.

A. in a B. in the C. on the D. /

22. He patted _____ shoulder and praised him for his bravery.

A. the boy on his B. the boy's
C. the boy on the D. the boy and

23. —What is Mary? —She is _____.

A. a singer and a dancer B. a singer and dancer
C. the singer and dancer D. singer and dancer

24. We elected him _____ headmaster of the school for _____ second time.

A. /;a B. the;a C. the;/ D. /;/

第二章 名 词

历届高考题选 1 (测试时间 20 分钟)

班级 _____ 姓名 _____ 分数 _____

1. [1990 全国]

We think it necessary to prevent sound _____, as it is getting more and more serious.

- A. position B. pollution C. invention D. condition

2. [1992 全国]

We have worked out the plan and now we must put it into _____.

- A. fact B. reality C. practice D. deed

3. [1993 全国]

We've missed the last bus. I'm afraid we have no _____ but to take a taxi.

- A. way B. choice C. possibility D. selection

4. [1993 全国]

He dropped the _____ and broke it.

- A. cup of coffee B. coffee's cup C. cup for coffee D. coffee cup

5. [1994 全国]

Here's my card. Let's keep in _____.

- A. touch B. relation C. connection D. friendship

6. [1995 全国]

He gained his _____ by printing _____ of famous writers.

- A. wealth; work B. wealths; works C. wealths; work D. wealth; works

7. [1996 全国]

I'll look into the matter as soon as possible. Just have a little _____.

- A. wait B. time C. patience D. rest

8. [1997 全国]

If by any chance someone comes to see me, ask him to leave a _____.

- A. message B. letter C. sentence D. notice

9. [1998 全国]

You'll find this map of great _____ in helping you to get round London.

- A. price B. cost C. value D. usefulness

10. [2003 春季 安徽]

If you're driving to the airport, can you give me a _____?

- A. hand B. seat C. drive D. lift

11. [2003 春季 安徽]

Perhaps we need to clear away these books to make _____ for our new students.

A. place B. area C. space D. room

12. [2004 全国 IV]

The faces of four famous American presidents on Mount Rushmore can be seen from a _____ of 60 miles.

A. length B. distance C. way D. space

13. [1992 上海]

It has been ten years now since the Labour Party came to _____ in that country.

A. power B. control C. force D. charge

14. [1993 上海]

To the sea captain's surprise, he found that _____ travel could also be quite pleasant.

A. earth B. land C. ground D. plain

15. [1993 上海]

_____ will make a trip around the world during the coming Christmas.

A. The Evens B. The Even's C. The Evenses D. The Evenses'

16. [1994 上海]

Some famous singers live on the _____ from their record sales.

A. salary B. value C. bill D. income

17. [1996 上海]

Many countries are increasing their use of natural gas, wind and other forms of _____.

A. energy B. source C. power D. material

18. [1997 上海]

These football players had no strict _____ until they joined our club.

A. practice B. education C. exercise D. training

19. [1998 上海]

—Who did you spend last weekend with?

—_____.

A. Palmer's B. The Palmers' C. The Palmers D. The Palmer's

20. [1998 上海]

You can take as many as you like because they are free of _____.

A. fare B. charge C. money D. pay

21. [1998 上海]

A _____ will be offered for information leading to the arrest of the bank robber.

A. price B. fund C. reward D. profit

22. [1998 上海]

Do you know the _____ of the saying I just quoted?

A. source B. resource C. course D. cause

23. [1999 上海]

We all know that _____ speak louder than words.

A. movements B. performances C. operations D. actions

历届高考题选 2 (测试时间 20 分钟)

班级_____ 姓名_____ 分数_____

1. [1999 上海]

My parents always let me have my own _____ of living.

- A. way B. method C. manner D. fashion

2. [1999 上海]

The new law will come into _____ on the day it is passed.

- A. effect B. use C. service D. existence

3. [1999 上海]

_____ with foreign countries can bring us much information about the world.

- A. Contrast B. Competition C. Contact D. Combination

4. [2000 春季 上海]

Some of the passengers spoke to reporters about their _____ in the burning train.

- A. details B. trips C. events D. experiences

5. [2000 春季 上海]

Everybody believes he will be the winner of the 100-metre _____.

- A. match B. competition C. contest D. race

6. [2000 春季 上海]

The rescue team made every _____ to find the missing mountain climber.

- A. force B. energy C. effort D. possibility

7. [2000 上海]

The lion is considered the king of the forest as it is a(n) _____ of courage and power.

- A. example B. sign C. mark D. symbol

8. [2000 上海]

We volunteered to collect money to help the _____ of the earthquake.

- A. victims B. folks C. fellows D. villagers

9. [2000 上海]

If you don't take away all your things from the desk, there won't be enough _____ for my stationery.

- A. area B. place C. room D. surface

10. [2000 上海]

It is widely accepted that young babies learn to do things because certain acts lead to _____.

- A. rewards B. prizes C. awards D. results

11. [2000 上海]

I wrote him a letter to show my _____ of his thoughtfulness.

- A. achievement B. agreement C. attention D. appreciation