

英 语
同义词近义词反义词
词 典

AN ENGLISH DICTIONARY OF
SYNONYMS & NEAR SYNONYMS & ANTONYMS

全 新 版

QUAN XIN BAN



商 务 印 书 馆
THE COMMERCIAL PRESS
国 际 有 限 公 司
INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD.

AN ENGLISH DICTIONARY OF SYNONYMS & NEAR SYNONYMS & ANTONYMS

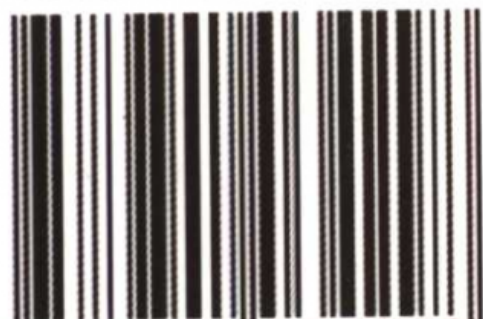
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ISBN 7-80103-429-5



9 787801 034298 >



ISBN 7-80103-429-5/H·174

定价：25.00 元

(全新版)

英语同义词词典

An English Dictionary of
Synonyms & Near Synonyms & Antonyms

商务印书馆
国际有限公司
中国·北京

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

英语同义词近义词反义词词典:全新版/贺小东主编. —北京:
商务印书馆国际有限公司, 2006. 1
ISBN 7-80103-429-5

I. 英... II. 贺... III. ①英语—同义词词典②英语—反义词词典
IV. H313.2-61

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2005)第 135283 号

YINGYU TONGYICI JINYICI FANYICI CIDIAN 英语同义词近义词反义词词典 (全新版)

商务印书馆国际有限公司出版发行

(北京市东城区史家胡同甲 24 号 邮编:100010)
(电子信箱:cpinter@public3.bta.net.cn)

出版人:程孟辉

责任编辑:吉玲 马铮

封面设计:黄成兰

全国新华书店经销

发行热线:(010)65598498 电话、传真:65234023

编辑部电话:(010)65277381 传真:85113673

三河艺苑印刷厂印刷

字数:923 千字

开本:850×1168mm 1/64 17.8125 印张

2006 年 1 月北京第 1 版 2006 年 1 月河北第 1 次印刷

定价:25.00 元

如有印刷质量问题,影响阅读,请与我公司联系调换

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前 言

为了全面满足各界读者,尤其是广大学生使用语言工具书的需要,近年来,我们编纂了一套“全新版”语言工具书系列。截止到2006年1月,已先后出版了8部汉语、汉英和英汉工具书。不久的将来,我们还将陆续推出本系列丛书中的其他字、词典,以全面满足广大读者对各类语言工具书的需要。

英语的词汇量十分庞大,这使众多学习英语的中国人面临严重的识、记、用英语词汇的困难。有鉴于此,我们编纂了这部《英语同义词近义词反义词词典》,试图以举一反三、由点及面的构思,为读者提供一种应对上述难题的工具。本词典在各英语单词的释义后,将其相应的同义、近义及反义词一一列出,构成了一个有机的词汇链。通过使用本词典,读者不仅可以达到获知某一词汇意义的目的,同时还了解了与之同义、近义或反义的诸多词汇,这不仅为透彻理解词义提供了帮助,同时也为读者在英语写作或会话时选择更为贴切、精当的词语提供了可能。

本词典共收英语常用单词 1.5 万余个,提供相应的同义词、近义词、反义词约 18 万个。各词条均提供了音标、词性、释义等。

参与本词典编纂工作的几位作者,均是多年从事英语教学或研究的教师或专家,这为本词典的高质量和权威性提供了保证。与此同时,由于时间所限,书中难免存在疏漏或不妥之处,敬请广大读者指正,以便使本词典更加完善。

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国际有限公司 编辑部

2006 年 1 月

使用说明

1. 本词典按英语字母顺序排列词目。
2. 词目下先给出本词的汉语释义,再以【同义】、【近义】、【反义】方式列出词目的同义词、近义词、反义词。
3. 汉语释义的义项如为两个或两个以上,不同的义项间用分号“;”分开;英语【同义】、【近义】、【反义】中分号“;”的意义与此相同。
4. 【同义】、【近义】、【反义】中,同一义项内的不同词语,按英语字母的顺序排列先后。
5. 如词目本身没有相应的同义词、近义词或反义词,则不设【同义】、【近义】或【反义】项目。

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A

aback /ə'bæk/*adv.* 向后, 在后

【同义】rearward, back, backward

abaft /ə'ba:ft/*prep.* 在...后面 — *adv.* 向船尾

【同义】in the rear of, back of; behind, aft, astern

abandon /ə'bændən/*v. t.* 离弃, 抛弃; 舍弃, 遗弃

【同义】quit, leave, relinquish; cede, resign, surrender

【近义】desert

【反义】keep, retain, restraint, constraint

abandoned /ə'bændənd/*a.* 被离弃的, 被抛弃的; (人、行为)放荡的, 堕落的

【同义】relinquished, forsaken; corrupt, corrupted, depraved

【近义】deserted, discarded, derelict, uninhibited

abase /ə'beɪs/*v. t.* 降低声誉、地位; 羞辱

【同义】let down, degrade;

humiliate, dishonour

【近义】humble, belittle

abashment /ə'bæʃmənt/*n.* 害臊, 窘迫, 羞辱

【同义】confusion, mortification, shame

abate /ə'beɪt/*v. t.* 减弱, 降低; 减轻; 缓和; 废除, 终止〈法律〉 — *v. i.* 减少, 减退; 废除, 使失效

【同义】diminish; allow, bate, remit; assuage, mitigate, moderate; remove, suppress, terminate; diminish, fall away; be defeated, frustrated, overthrown

【近义】decrease, lessen

【反义】increase

abbey /'æbi/*n.* 修道院, (女)修士

【同义】cloister

【近义】convent, monastery

abbreviate /ə'brɪ:vɪeɪt/*v. t.* 缩写, 使减短

【同义】shorten, clip, curtail

【近义】reduce

【反义】expand, lengthen

A

abdicate /'æbdikeit/*v. t.* 辞(职), 放弃 — *v. i.* 退位

【同义】cede, resign; relinquish office, vacate the throne

【近义】relinquish, surrender, shirk

【反义】accept

abdomen /'æbdəmen, æb'dəu-/
n. 腹(部)

【同义】paunch, ventral region

【近义】belly

abduct /æb'dʌkt/*v. t.* 诱拐, 劫持

【同义】carry off, take away

【近义】kidnap

aberrant /æ'berənt/*a.* 失常的, 脱离正轨的; 反常的, 古怪的

【同义】deviating, rambling, wandering; irregular, unnatural

【近义】abnormal, deviant, eccentric

aberration /,æbə'reiʃən/*n.* 脱离正轨, 反常; 古怪; 幻想, 错觉

【同义】deviation, divergence, wandering; eccentricity, irregularity, singularity; delusion, hallucination, illusion

abet /ə'bet/*v. t.* 帮助, 支持, 援助; 唆使, 煽动〈法律〉

【同义】aid, assist, help; countenance, encourage, favor; incite, instigate, stimulate

【反义】hinder

abeyance /ə'be(ɪ)əns/*n.* 搁置, 中止〈法律〉; 中止

【同义】anticipation, expectancy, expectation; suspendedness, suspense, suspension

abhor /əb'hɔ:(r)/*v. t.* 憎恶, 厌恶

【同义】abominate, hate

【近义】detest, loathe

【反义】love

abhorrence /əb'hɔ:rəns/*n.* 憎恶

【同义】abomination, detestation, horror

abhorrent /əb'hɔ:rənt/*a.* 令人憎恶的, 可恶的; 可恶的

【同义】abominating, detesting, hating; odious, offensive, shocking

abide /ə'baɪd/*v. i.* 停留; 居住; 维持, 遵守; 持续下去 — *v. t.* 等待; 忍受, 容忍

【同义】sojourn, stay, tarry; dwell, live, reside; continue, persist; be enduring; attend,

await, wait for; bear

【近义】remain, bide, last, endure; tolerate

abiding /ə'baɪdɪŋ/

a. 持久的

【同义】durable, permanent

【近义】lasting, steadfast

ability /ə'bilɪti/

n. 能力, 才智; 技能; 才能

【同义】ableness, force, power; competency, qualification, sufficiency; capableness, faculty

【近义】capability, capacity

abject /'æbdʒekt/

a. 凄惨的, 卑鄙的

【同义】base, low, mean

【近义】miserable, pathetic, wretched, degrading, humble, servile, grovelling, exalted

able /'eɪbl/

a. 有能力的, 能干的; 合格的; 有才华的; 有效的

【同义】accomplished, talented; fitted, qualified; gifted, highly endowed; effective, masterly, telling

【近义】capable, competent, skillful, clever

【反义】unable, incompetent

abnegation /'æbnɪ'geɪʃən/

n. 放弃, 克制

【同义】denial, rejection, renunciation

【近义】self-denial

【反义】selfishness

abnormal /æb'nɔ:ml/

a. 反常的, 变态的

【同义】anomalous, anomalous, irregular

aboard /ə'bɔ:d/

adv. 在船(车、飞机)上

【同义】in the ship, in the vessel, on board

abode /ə'bəʊd/

n. 住所; 持续, 逗留, 居住

【同义】dwelling, habitation, lodging; continuance, sojourn, stay

abolish /ə'bolɪʃ/

v. t. 废除; 消灭, 推翻

【同义】abrogate, disannul; destroy, overthrow, subvert

【近义】annul

【反义】introduce

abolition /'æbɒ(ʊ)'lɪʃən/

n. 废除, 取消; 消灭, 推翻

【同义】abrogation, annulling, annulment; destruction, overthrow; subversion

【近义】eradication

abominable /ə'bɒmɪnəbl/

a. 可恶的, 极坏的; (食物、天气等)极坏的

【同义】detestable, hateful, odious; loathly, offensive; sorry, vile, wretched

【近义】loathsome, disgust-

ing, awful

abominate /ə'bɒmɪneɪt/

v. t. 憎(厌)恶

【同义】abhor, execrate

【近义】loathe, detest

【反义】love

aboriginal /ˌæbə'ɹɪdʒɪnəl/

a. 原始的, 土著的, 本地的

【同义】primeval primordial, primitive, pristine

【近义】indigenous

abound /ə'baʊnd/

v. i. 充满, 丰富; 丰富, 盛产

【同义】superabound; exuberate, luxuriate, revel

【近义】teem, swarm

about /ə'baʊt/

prep. 在...周围(附近); 在...附近; 关于; 到处 —*adv.*

轮转, (转到)相反方向; 到处, 各处; 大约, 接近; 即将

【同义】around, encircling, surrounding, round; near, near to, not far from; concerning, respecting, touching; all over, over, through; end for end, hind part before; from one place to another, here and there, hither and thither; approximately, nearly; on the eve, on the point, ready

【同义】around, encircling, surrounding, round; near, near to, not far from; concerning, respecting, touching; all over, over, through; end for end, hind part before; from one place to another, here and there, hither and thither; approximately, nearly; on the eve, on the point, ready

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above /ə'baʊv/

prep. 在...上面; 超过; 在...

以上; 超出...之外 —*adv.* 在上面; 以前; 上级

【同义】atop of, higher than, on top of; greater than, more than; superior to; too great for, too high for, too proud for; aloft, on high, overhead; before, in a former part, previously; of a higher rank or order

【近义】beyond, over, aforementioned

【反义】beneath, below

above-board /ə'baʊv'bɔ:d/

adv. 光明正大地

【同义】candidly, ingenuously, openly

【近义】legitimate

【反义】devious, underhanded

abridge /ə'brɪdʒ/

v. t. 删节; 减少, 缩短; 剥夺

【同义】condense, epitomize; contract, diminish, reduce; deprive of, dispossess of, divest of

【近义】cut, shorten

【反义】expand

abridgment /ə'brɪdʒmənt/

n. 缩短, 缩减, 节略; 节本, 简介; 剥夺

【同义】compression, epitomizing, reduction; compend, compendium, epitome; deprivation, dispossession, limita-

tion

abroad /ə'brɔ:d/

adv. 到处, 广泛地; 户外地; 国(海)外地; 大众地

【同义】at large, expansively, widely; forth, out of doors, in the open air, out of the house; away from one's country, beyond seas, in foreign lands; before the public, extensively, publicly

【近义】overseas, around

abrupt /ə'brʌpt/

a. 破碎的, 不连贯的; 陡峭的; 突然的, 出奇不意的; 粗鲁(无礼)的; 无礼的, 支离的

【同义】broken, cragged, craggy; acclivous, steep; out-of-hand, unexpected; blunt, short, unceremonious; harsh, inelegant, stiff

【近义】sudden, unexpected, brusque, curt, precipitous

absence /'æbsəns/

n. 缺席; 走神, 心不在焉; 缺乏

【同义】cut, non-appearance, non-attendance; abstraction, inattention, preoccupation; default, want

【近义】lack

【反义】presence

absent /'æbsənt/

a. 缺席的; 走神的, 心不在

焉的

【同义】away, gone, not present; abstracted, inattentive, preoccupied

【近义】out, off

【反义】present

absolute /'æbsəlu:t/

a. 独立的, 无条件的; 专制的, 独裁的; 绝对的, 肯定的

【同义】independent, unqualified, unrestricted; arbitrary, despotic, tyrannical; actual, positive, real

【近义】complete

【反义】relative

absolutely /'æbsəlu:tli/

adv. 绝对地; 真正地, 绝对地

【同义】completely, unconditionally, without limit; actually, positively, truly

【近义】quite, totally, certainly

【反义】relatively

absolution /'æbsə'lu:ʃən/

n. 豁免, 赦免

【同义】acquittal, discharge, remission

absolve /əb'zɒlv/

v. t. 赦免, 解除

【同义】acquit, clear, release

absorb /əb'sɔ:b, -'zɔ:b/

v. t. 吸收; 吸引

【同义】imbibe, take in, take

A

A

up; consume, engorge, exhaust; engage, engross, immerse

【近义】digest, grip

【反义】reflect

absorption /əb'sɔ:pʃən, -'zɔ:-/

n. 吸收; 吸引

【同义】absorbing; engagement, engrossment, occupation

【近义】fascination

【反义】boredom

abstain /əb'steɪn/

v. i. 戒, 避开

【同义】desist, forbear, refrain

abstract /'æbstrækt/

v. t. 抽取, 使抽象(化); 窃取; 提取, 抽象 — *a.* 抽象的; 深奥难解的 — *n.* 摘要, 简介

【同义】disjoin, disunite, separate; appropriate, seize, take; abbreviate, abridge, epitomize; isolated, not concrete; occult, recondite, refined; abridgment, epitome, summary

【近义】extract, withdraw, theoretical

【反义】actual, representational

abstracted /æb'stræktɪd/

a. 深奥的, 抽象的; 走神的, 心不在焉的

【同义】abstract, refined, subtle; inattentive, lost

【近义】preoccupied, brooding

abstraction /æb'strækʃən/

n. 抽象, 抽取; 走神, 心不在焉; 窃取

【同义】disconnection, disjunction, separation; inattention, preoccupation, revery; purloining, seizure, taking

【近义】extraction, notion

absurd /əb'sɜ:d/

a. 荒谬的, 无理的

【同义】irrational, senseless, unreasonable

【近义】crazy, preposterous

【反义】logical, sensible

abundance /ə'bʌndəns/

n. 丰富, 富足

【同义】flood, flow, overflow

【近义】plenty

【反义】scarcity

abundant /ə'bʌndənt/

a. 丰富的, 充足的

【同义】abounding, flowing, overflowing

【近义】generous, plentiful

【反义】scarce

abuse /ə'bjuz/

v. t. 滥用; 虐待; 辱骂; 凌辱 — *n.* 滥用, 辱骂; 凌辱; 滥用; 辱骂

【同义】misapply, misemploy; harm, injure, maltreat;

reproach, revile, vilify; outrage, ravish, violate; misapplication, misemployment; maltreatment; corrupt practice, malfeasance, malversation; railing, reviling, vituperation

【近义】misuse, illtreat, insult; illtreatment

abusive /ə'bjʊ:sɪv/

a. 骂人的

【同义】opprobrious, reproachful, scurrilous

abyss /ə'bis/

n. 深渊; 地狱

【同义】abysm, gorge; hell, limbo, purgatory

【近义】gulf, gap

academic /,ækə'demɪk/

a. 学术的, 大学的; 纯理论的, 不切合实际的

【同义】lettered, literary, scholastic; of plato, platonic, platonistic

【近义】theoretical, studious, scholarly

academy /ə'kædəmɪ/

n. 学校, 学会

【同义】school, seminary

【近义】college, institute

accelerate /ək'seləreɪt/

v. t. 加快, 推动

【同义】expedite, hasten, hurry

acceleration /ək,selə'reɪʃən/

n. 加快

【同义】hastening, increase of velocity

accent /'æksənt/

n. 口音; 重音 — *v. t.* 强调

【同义】cadence, intonation, tone; emphasis, ictus, stress; accentuate, lay stress upon, pronounce with accent

【近义】stress, emphasize

accept /ək'sept/

v. t. 接受; 承认, 同意; 领会, 理解

【同义】take; admit, agree to, assent to; estimate, regard, value

acceptable /ək'septəbl/

a. 可接受的, 受欢迎的

【同义】pleasant, pleasing, welcome

acceptance /ək'septəns/

n. 接受, 认可; 认可, 赞赏

【同义】accepting, acknowledgment, taking; approbation, favorable reception, gratification

【近义】adoption

【反义】refusal, rejection

access /'ækses/

n. 入口, 通道, 接近的方法; 入场(口), 接近的方法; 增加, 增长; (疾病等)发作

【同义】approach, avenue,

A

passage; admission, admittance, means of approach; accession, addition, increase; attack, fit, paroxysm

【近义】entry

【反义】decrease

accident /'æksɪdənt/

n. 事故, 意外(之事); (非本质的)属性

【同义】casualty, chance, fortuity; property, quality

【反义】design, intent

accidental /'æksɪ'dentl/

a. 无意的, 碰巧的; 意外的, 附属的

【同义】casual, contingent, happening; adventitious, incidental, non-essential, that has merely happened to be

【近义】unintentional, inadvertent

【反义】deliberate

accommodate /ə'kɒmədeɪt/

v. t. 提供, 容纳; 调节; 调解, 调停

【同义】serve, supply; adapt, adjust, fit, suit; reconcile, settle

【近义】oblige

accommodation /ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən/

n. 招待设备, 提供便利的设备; 适应; 和解

【同义】advantage, conven-

ience, privilege; adaptation, agreement, fitness; adjustment, pacification, reconciliation

accompany /ə'kʌmpəni/

v. t. 伴随, 伴奏, 陪同

【同义】attend, chaperon, escort

accomplish /ə'kʌmplɪʃ, -'kɒm-/

v. t. 完成, 实现; 完成

【同义】complete, consummate; conclude, end, finish

【近义】achieve

accomplished /ə'kʌmplɪʃt, -'kɒm-/

a. 完成了的, 竣工了的; 完成了的, 有造诣的, 有成就的; 高雅的

【同义】completed; educated, instructed, practised; polished, polite, refined

【近义】expert

【反义】unaccomplished

accomplishment /ə'kʌmplɪʃmənt, -'kɒm-/

n. 成就; 才干

【同义】completion, execution, performance; acquirement, mental resources

【近义】achievement, attainment

accord /ə'kɔ:d/

v. t. 授与, 给与 — *v. i.* 调和

— *n.* 一致, 调和