



思马得英语系列丛书 / GMAT卷

■ 丛书总策划 / 苑 涛 樊一昕

■ 主 编 / 思马得学校

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GMAT 词汇

思马得记忆法

- 思马得记忆法比传统排序记忆速度快三分之二
- 将有联系的单词汇成词群，记一个就可以记住一群
- 选词荟萃国内外权威机构统计结果



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前 言

我们已经迫不及待地想要告诉大家这个令人振奋的消息——历时五年，历经数百万考生的应用与推崇，思马得词汇记忆法——一场词汇记忆方法的革命全新问世（如果你曾经阅读过枯燥的词汇书，我们相信你一定会更加振奋）：

我们将那些以字母排序的单词重新进行排列组合，惊喜地得到了一群又一群十分容易记忆而又相关的单词，于是思马得研究部门的“机器”启动了……

词汇的奇妙组合让孤立的单词立刻变成了易于记忆的有机体，犹如将一粒粒的珍珠串连在一起。

将同根、同义、反义、相关的单词放置一起——为了快速记忆！
将容易混淆的单词放置一起——为了准确记忆！

测试结果令人欣喜。不但记忆速度比传统的字母排序快了三分之二，而且学生们把这种词汇记忆方式当成一种学习的乐趣……

本书由思马得学校与重庆大学出版社联手推出，选词荟萃了国内外权威机构的统计结果，并用电脑进行了再次筛选。为了精益求精，进一步加快记忆速度，我们还将本书配备了磁带，达到真正完美的组合。（只要每天听一盘，几天就可以循环复习本书中所有的词汇）

思马得学校图书编辑部

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Smart 词汇记忆组群 1

stringent

[string, strict, strain, stress] ⇒ to draw tight (拉紧)

[ˈstrɪndʒənt] *a.* 苛刻的, 必须严格遵守的(规则等)

—— rigidly controlled, enforced

[例] the **stringent** rule against smoking

unrestricted

[ˌʌnrɪˈstrɪktɪd] *a.* 无限制的, 自由的

—— without restriction

[例] Young men all like **unrestricted** life.

restraint

[rɪˈstreɪnt] *n.* 抑制, 克制^①; 约束^②

—— restraining or being restrained

[例] He submits to **restraint**^②.

stressful

[ˈstresfʊl] *a.* 产生压力的^①; 使紧迫的^②

—— causing stress

[例] She found her new job very **stressful**^①.

strain

[streɪn] *n.* 紧张, 张力; *vt.* 扭伤, 损伤; *vi.* 拉紧, 扯紧;

(使)紧张

—— to draw or stretch tight

[例] The rope broke under the **strain**.

stain

[steɪn] *n.* 污点, 污处; *v.* 污染, 玷污

—— to discolor, soil or spot

drain

[dreɪn] *n.* 排水沟, 排水; 消耗; *vt.* 排出沟外; 喝干; 耗尽; *vi.* 排水, 流干

—— to draw off (liquid) gradually

[例] The water will soon **drain** away.

refrain

[rɪˈfreɪn] *vi.* (与 from 连用) 抑制, 自制^①; 避免^②

—— to hold back; keep oneself (from doing something)

[例] Please **refrain**^① from smoking in public places.

形近



retain



sustain

sustenance

retention

retentive

tenure

pertinent

abstinence



abstemious

abstruse

absurdity

[ri'tein] *vt.* 保持, 保留

—— to keep in a **fixed** state or condition

[例] She **retains** a clear memory of her schooldays.

tain, ten, tin = to hold, to keep (保持)

[sə'stein] *vt.* 支撑, 维持, 持续

—— to provide for the support of

[sə'stainəns] *n.* 食物, 生计; 支持

—— one's means of livelihood; maintenance; support

[ri'tenʃən] *n.* 保留, 保持; 保持物; 记忆力

—— retaining or being retained

[ri'tentiv] *a.* 保持的, 有保持力的^①; 记忆力强的, 记性好的^②

—— having the power of retaining or capacity

[例] a memory that is **retentive**^② of details

[tenjʊə] *n.* (土地或职位等的)保有, 保有权

—— the right of holding property or using land

[例] The farmers want security of **tenure**.

[pə'tinənt] *a.* 有关的; 适当的

—— relevant; to the point

[例] **pertinent** remarks to the subject

[æb'stɪnəns] *n.* 节制, 节欲; 戒酒

—— the act of voluntarily doing without some or all food, drink, or other pleasures

ab-表示“偏离, 脱离或离开”之义

[æb'stɪmiəs] *a.* 有节制的, 节约的

—— moderate, temperate esp. in eating and drinking

[例] She has **abstemious** habits.

[æb'stru:s] *a.* 奥妙的, 深奥的

—— hard to understand

[əb'sɜ:diti] *n.* 荒谬, 谬论

**abbreviate**

— the quality or state of being absurd

[ə'brɪvi'eɪt] *vt.* 使简短; 缩写, 节略

— to shorten by leaving out or substituting letters

[例] to **abbreviate** the December to Dec**abuse**[ə'bjʊz] *vt.* 滥用^①; 虐待, 辱骂^②

— to use wrongly; mistreat

[例] Don't **abuse**^① the confidence they have placed in you.**abolish**[ə'bolɪʃ] *vt.* 废止, 废除(法律、制度、习俗等)

— to do away with completely; put an end to

与“废除”相关的单词:

↓ 相关

abolition[əbə'liʃən] *n.* 废除(奴隶制度)

— abolishing or being abolished

repeal[ri'pi:l] *vt.* 废除(法令); 取消; *n.* 废除, 撤销

— to withdraw officially or formally

abrogation['æbrəʊgeɪʃən] *n.* 废除, 取消**absolve**[əb'zɒlv] *vt.* 宣布免除

— to pronounce free from guilt or blame

[例] He **absolves** you from all blame.



Smart 词汇记忆集锦 2

	here, hes=stick(粘附)
coherent	[kəu'hiərənt] <i>a.</i> 一致的, 连贯的 —— <i>sticking together, having cohesion</i> [例] a coherent essay 一篇条理分明的文章
incoherent	[ɪnkəu'hiərənt] <i>a.</i> (思想、文字) 不连贯的 —— <i>not coherent</i> [例] He was so drunk as to be quite incoherent .
hereditary	[hi'reditəri] <i>a.</i> 世袭的, 遗传的 —— <i>of or passed down by heredity</i> [例] Those who have hereditary disease are quite unfortunate.
heritage	[ˈheritiʒ] <i>n.</i> 遗产, 继承物; 传统 —— <i>property that is or can be inherited</i> [例] The poor man has got a large heritage from his rich uncle.
heritable	[ˈheritəbl] <i>a.</i> 可遗传的, 可继承的 —— <i>that can be inherited</i> [例] Children have heritable right to their parents' property.
inherent	[in'hiərənt] <i>a.</i> 固有的, 天生的 —— <i>existing as a natural and permanent part</i> [例] He has an inherent love for music.
adherent	[əd'hiərənt] <i>n.</i> 信徒, 追随者, 拥护者 —— <i>supporter of a party</i> [例] The proposal is gaining more and more adherents .
adhesive	[əd'hisiv] <i>a.</i> 黏性的; 连贯的; 难忘的; <i>n.</i> 胶粘剂

**accidental**

— sticking and not coming loose

[例] **adhesive** plaster与“粘贴”相关的单词:[æksɪ'dentəl] *a.* 附属的;意外的,非主要的; *n.* 非本质属性,次要方面

— happening by chance

[例] **accidental** meeting with a friend[ædɪtɪv] *a.* 附加的,添加的^①; *n.* 添加剂^②

— to be added

[例] food **additives**^①[ə'dɪktɪv] *a.* 使上瘾的;使人迷的

— relating to or causing addiction

dict, dic=say(说话), assert(断言)[dedɪkeɪtɪd] *a.* 专注的,献身的

— devoted or faithful

[ɪn'dɪkətɪv] *a.* (indicative of) 指示的,预示的,可表示的

— giving an indication, suggestion, or intimation

[例] Is a high forehead **indicative** of great mental power?[ædɪkt] *n.* 入迷的人,有瘾的人[ə'dɪkt] *vt.* 使沉溺,使上瘾

— to cause sb. to become addicted to some habit

[例] He is **addicted** to alcohol.**additive****addictive****dedicated****indicative****addict**



Smart 词汇记忆法 3

decelerate

celer=quick, speed(快,速)

[di:'seləreit] *v.* 使减速

— diminish speed

accelerate

[æk'seləreit] *vt.* 加速,促进

— to increase the speed of

↓
形近

accumulate

[ə'kju:mjuleit] *v.* 积聚,堆积

— to pile up, collect, or gather together

[例] Dust will soon **accumulate** if the rooms are not swept.

↓
相关

amass

[ə'mæs] *vt.* 收集,积聚(尤指财富)

— pile or heap up

expedite

[ˈekspi'dait] *vt.* 加速,加快

— help the progress of, speed up

expedition

[ekspi'diʃən] *n.* 动作敏捷;迅速;远征,探险队

— sending forth or starting out on a journey

[例] The organization sent a party of men on an **expedition** to the Antarctic.

boost

[bʊst] *vt.* 增加,提高^①;增进,改善^②

— increase the value or reputation

[例] We need to **boost**^① our spirits.

boom

[bu:m] *vi.* 迅速增长;趋于繁荣;景气

— sudden increase in trade activity

↓
形近

doom

[dʊm] *n.* 毁灭;死亡;劫数; *vt.* (常与 to 连用)注定;使……恶运

**loom**

— ruin; death; sth. evil that is to come

[例] You are **doomed** to disappointment.

[loom] *n.* 织布机, 织机; *v.* 隐现, 迫近

— a machine for weaving thread or yarn into cloth

[例] The dark outline of the ship **loomed** through the fog.

zoom

[zoom] *n.* 急速上升, 陡直上升; *vi.* 突然扩大^①; 急速上升^②

— move upwards with high speed

[例] The price of meat has **zoomed**^② recently.



Smart 词汇记忆组群 4

	ced, ceed, cess=go(走)
exceed	[ik'si:d] <i>v.</i> 超越, 胜过 —— to go or be beyond [例] Their success exceeded all expectations.
precede	[pri'si:d] <i>v.</i> 在先; 在……之前, 先于 —— to be, come, or go before in time, place, order, rank, or importance [例] He preceded his introduction with a welcome to the visitors. 他在做介绍之前先对来访者表示欢迎。
precedence	['presidəns] <i>n.</i> 优先, 居先 —— priority because of superiority in rank [例] This question should be taken precedence over all others.
preceding	[pri'si:diŋ] <i>a.</i> 在前的, 在先的 —— that precedes; going or coming before
proceeds	['prəusi:dz] <i>n.</i> (pl.) 收入 ^① ; 结果 ^② the money or profit derived from a sale, business [例] He sold his collections and gave the proceeds to local charities.
unprecedented	[ʌn'presidentid] <i>a.</i> 史无前例的 —— having no precedent or parallel [例] The enemy's mad bombardment caused unprecedented death and destruction in the country.
inaccessible	[inæk'sesəbl] <i>a.</i> 难以接近的 —— impossible to reach or enter
accessible	[æk'sesəbl] <i>a.</i> 易接近的, 可达到的 ^① ; 易受影响的 ^② —— that can be approached or entered



	[例] The collection of paintings are not accessible to the public.
excess	[ik'ses] <i>n.</i> 过度, 无节制; 超过, 超额; <i>a.</i> 过度的, 额外的 —— action or conduct that goes beyond the usual
	[例] Luggage in excess of 100kg will be charged extra.
excessive	[ik'sesiv] <i>a.</i> 过多的, 过分的, 额外的 —— characterized by excess: being too much or too great:
	[例] We will not pay goods with excessive charges.
predecessor	[ˈpri:disə] <i>n.</i> 前辈, 前任; (被取代的) 原有事物 ² —— a person who precedes or preceded another
	[例] Mr Green's predecessor in office is a tough woman.
recess	[ri'ses] <i>n.</i> 休息; 隐居 ² —— period of time when work or business is stopped
	[例] We have one-hour recess at noon.
recession	[ri'seʃən] <i>n.</i> 撤退; 交还 ² ; 不景气 going back or receding; withdrawal
↓ 形近	[例] The economic recession ² caused a lot of unemployment.
cessation	[se'seiʃən] <i>n.</i> 停止, 中断 —— act of ceding
concession	[kən'seʃən] <i>n.</i> 让步 ¹ ; 退位 ² —— an act or instance of conceding, granting, or yielding
	[例] As a concession ¹ to the public, the Government reduced the tax on petrol.
distraction	[dis'trækʃən] <i>n.</i> 娱乐, 分心, 分心的事物 —— distracting or being distracted