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■ 丛书总策划 / 苑 涛 樊一昕

■ 主 编 / 思马得学校

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# 研究生英语入学考试 填空式作文法

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# 前 言

历时五年,历经数百万考生与读者的应用与推崇,由思马得学校与重庆大学出版社强强联手,共同推出的《研究生英语入学考试填空式作文法》全新问世! 这种方法是思马得工作室首创,既实用便捷,又容易掌握。

## 在阅读本书前,我们先给你两个建议:

1. 如果现在离研究生入学考试的时间只剩一星期,甚至只有3天了,那么请你看完本书概述后,立即翻到第五章:填空式模板,把每种题型的模板背下2~3个(去准备你的铅笔和橡皮吧),我们相信你便能考到16分,如果你悟性高,获得19分也并非难事。

2. 如果现在离研究生入学考试还有很长一段时间,那么就请你慢慢地品味本书,我们相信,通过你的学习和努力,一定能获得19分或者满分。

将作文简化为填空的方法是本书的特点所在! 也是你考取高分的一个非常好的捷径,何乐而不阅读之呢?

思马得学校图书编辑部

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# 第一章

## 研究生英语入学考试

### 作文概述



根据原国家教委颁布的《2002 年研究生入学考试英语考试大纲》规定:考生应根据试题中所给的题目、图表、提纲或规定情景在 40 分钟内完成一篇 200 个字左右的短文(题目中已给起始句或结尾句等,不计入所写字数)。要求内容切题、表达清楚、意思连贯、语言规范。

由于时间有限,对于大多数考生来说,要获得高分并不容易。所以,在进入考场之前必须对文章的框架和写法有个总体把握,使自己不致临场手忙脚乱。

本书归纳了近十年来研究生入学考试作文的命题规律,并以此为基础,将命题形式进行了分类,另外还提供了大量的模板供读者选择练习。考试时,你只需选择符合命题形式的模板进行填空即可。

要想在写作中获得高分,在着手学习之前,必须清楚研究生入学考试作文的评分标准。考研英语作文的评分采用总体评分的原则。总体评分原则不是把短文的内容和语言分开来计分,而是从内容和语言两个方面综合考虑。如果语言文字很好,但是内容不切题,会被评为零分;反之,如果内容切题,可是文字错误百出,语句不通,用词不当,也不能得高分。与四、六级写作不同的是考研作文评分标准更加强调语言的规范性与条理性,以及文字的准确性和连贯性。

考研作文满分 20 分,分为以下几个评分标准,考生可参照这样的标准来进行练习,从而对作文有一个总体的把握。



**具体评分标准为：**

- (1) 20~17分标准：
- ◆ 内容切题，包括提纲的全部要点；
  - ◆ 表达思想清楚；
  - ◆ 文字通顺，连贯性好；
  - ◆ 句子结构、用词正确，无语言错误；
  - ◆ 句式有变化；
  - ◆ 文章长度符合要求。
- (2) 16~13分标准：
- ◆ 内容切题，包括提纲的全部要点；
  - ◆ 表达比较清楚；
  - ◆ 文字基本通顺，连贯性较好；
  - ◆ 句子结构、用词有少量、一般性错误；
  - ◆ 句式有一定变化；
  - ◆ 文章长度符合要求。
- (3) 12~9分标准：
- ◆ 内容切题，基本包括提纲的要点；
  - ◆ 有些地方表达思想不够清楚；
  - ◆ 文字勉强通顺；
  - ◆ 语言错误比较多；
  - ◆ 文章长度符合要求。
- (4) 8~5分标准：
- ◆ 内容基本符合要求；
  - ◆ 表达思想不清楚；
  - ◆ 语句尚可理解，但连贯性差；
  - ◆ 语言错误多，有些是严重错误；
  - ◆ 文章长度基本符合要求。

- (5) 4~1 分标准:
- ◆ 基本按题意写作;
  - ◆ 表达思想不清楚;
  - ◆ 只有少数句子可以理解。

[注:白卷,作文与题目毫不相关,或只有几个孤立的词而无法表达意思,则给 0 分。]

从 2001 年起,研究生作文考试提高了对篇幅的要求,从不少于 150 字提升到 200 字左右,实际写作字数不足要酌情扣分。

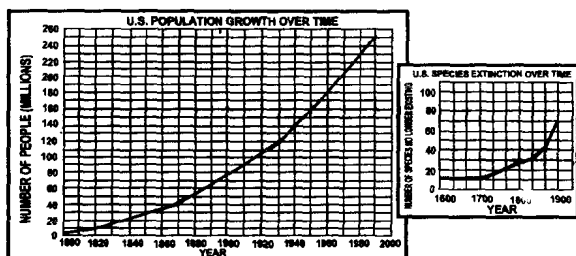
为了使评分标准形象化,我们现在以一道作文题为例,对应不同得分等级分别给出样卷和范文点评,便于读者更好地体会。研究这些样卷时,请注意得分及文章是否切题。

范文:

**DIRECTIONS:** Study the following graphs carefully and write an essay in at least 200 words. Your essay should cover these three points:

- ① effect of the country's growing human population on its wildlife
- ② possible reason for the effect
- ③ your suggestion for wildlife protection

## The UPS AND DOWNS OF POPULATION GROWTH

得分 19 分

According to the first graph, it can be seen that the US population has been increasing dramatically since 1800. It can also be concluded from it that from 1940 to 1990 population was rising up sharply, reaching peak at 250 million in 1990 and there were no more than 5 million people in 1800. While with contrast to the population increase, the second graph gives us a startling description that the number of wildlife species extinction is going up rapidly, especially in 1900's.

Judging by the figures, we can draw a conclusion that the explosive population growth has had an adverse effect on the survival of wildlife species, and it will be a constant threat to natural and wildlife resources if no immediate actions are taken.

As for the reason, we may trace back to a couple of centuries ago. In the last two centuries, with the development of industry, man's desire for material goods have grown greatly. There is no doubt that the earth's natural resources have been destroyed and the natural balance in the biological world was altered in a variety of ways. Overgrazing, pollution and deforestation are responsible for the high extinction of wildlife species. They have to fend for themselves in unfamiliar environments, and may die out when they cannot accustom themselves to the new situation.

On the whole, nothing has ever equaled the magnitude and speed with which human being is altering the physical and chemical world and demolishing the environment. It is high time that we recognized the significance of biological diversity in all ecosystems. Population growth should no longer go unchecked, and more natural habitats of wildlife species should be consciously restored.

#### [范文点评]

- ◆ 内容切题,包括提纲的全部要点;
- ◆ 表达思想清楚;
- ◆ 文字通顺,连贯性好,使用了一些连接词如: **while, on the whole;**
- ◆ 句式变化多样,如: **It can be seen that; It can also be concluded from it that; Judging by the figures; It is high time that...**
- ◆ 很少语言错误。

### 得分 16 分

As we can see from the given graph, the American population has had a dramatic growth from 5 million to 250 million during the period of 1800 to 1990. Compared with it, the number of the wild-life species extinction are going up quickly year by year.

Why does this phenomenon appear? In my opinion, there may be several reasons for this. Firstly, with a rapid growth of population, more and more people came to live where some wild species have been living. Thus these species have to move to other places. Some of them probably can not adapt to the new environment and die. Secondly, although many people look on the wildlife as their friends, some people may not think so. They catch a lot of wild animals and sell them in order to get more money. Thirdly, with the development of the industry, the natural balance and the ecologic environment are destroyed. The deforestation has become more and more serious. So some of the wild lives become homeless and extinct.

I have some suggestions to protect the wildlife species. In the first place, the governments should make laws to prevent them from being caught and killed. What's more, the governments should educate people to love the nature and protect it. The last but not the lest, as for ourselves, we should set a good example to others to take practical actions to protect our living environment.

### [范文点评]

- ◆ 内容切题,包括提纲的全部要点;
- ◆ 表达思想比较清楚;
- ◆ 文字基本通顺,条理性较好,用了连接词: **First, Second, Third** 等;
- ◆ 句式有一定变化;
- ◆ 有少量拼写错误和语法错误。

### 得分 11 分

We can see from the graph that the U. S. population was only 2 million but in 1990 the number has grown to the 250 million. But the other graph tell us that within 300 years the extinction rate of wild-life species has also grown at a rapid rate. So we can draw the conclusion that the population grows, the number of wildlife species becomes less and less.

There may be some reasons; first, as more and more people are living in the U. S. , human beings have to drive away or kill the wild animals to get living space. Also they have to cut down the forests to get lands from which they cultivate crops and get their foods. The third reason is that the industrialization brought pollution which has also taken away the live of wild animals.

As far as I am concerned, I think human beings should slow down the growing rate of population and pay more attention to wild-life protection, which constitute a part of the food chain. If no such

measures are taken, man himself will face the threat of extinction some day in the future.

### [范文点评]

- ◆ 内容切题,基本包括提纲的要点,但论述不够充分;
- ◆ 有些地方表达思想不够清楚;
- ◆ 文字基本通顺;
- ◆ 句式单一,有不少用法错误;
- ◆ 文章长度基本符合要求。

### 得分 7 分

As to show in the drawing, the people in the U. S. from 1800 to 1900 appeared a big increase. But we also see the number of extinct wildlife species rose greatly. Based on these numbers we can see that the wildlife extinction is caused by the increase of U. S. population.

I think there is at least two reasons. For the first, more and more people they destroy the nature, many wildlife cannot live in the damaged environment.

Second, many lifes were killed by people for food. But there may be also some changes of nature to blame.

Our environment is destroyed. Wildlife animals disappear, but we must protect wildlife. Otherwise we will have big difficulty to

live ourselves.

[范文点评]

- ◆ 基本切题,但表达思想不清楚;
- ◆ 语句不通顺,连贯性较差;
- ◆ 有较多严重语言错误;
- ◆ 文章长度不符合要求,篇幅过短。

得分 3 分

Form tables, we can see that the country's growing human population on its wildlife. It rise 250 from 1800 to 1900. I think, there at least two reasons. For one thing, some people want to return the nation. They free themselves from hard works. For another, Some people love the wildlife. People's life lever has risen fastly. On the second table, it is clear that the risen rate faster from 1800 to 1900 than from 1600 to 1800.

But, there are degened. Firstly, there are not secured. There are many harmful things in the wild. Secondly, the lead to traffic in the weekend. Because mostly people are freed in the same time.

I think that people should paid much attention to the wildlife.

[范文点评]

- ◆ 不能清楚表达思想;



- ◆ 用词、结构错误极多,无法让人正确理解;
- ◆ 语言支离破碎;
- ◆ 字数远远达不到要求。

以上是对每一个得分等级样卷的分析,相信读者已经对研究生作文考试的评分标准以及高分要领有了一定程度的了解,我们在此总结如下:

- ◆ 内容切题,包括短文题目中的全部要点,这是基本要求。要做到紧紧围绕文章的中心问题进行分析,进行充分的论述,才能满足“切题”这一评分标准。
- ◆ 文章通顺,意思连贯,表达清楚。即把自己的意思表达清楚,且无重大语法和用词错误。

(上述两条是研究生入学考试中最关键的,只要考生做到了上述两条,那得分将至少在 13 分以上。)

- ◆ 正确使用适当的引导词和连接词,使文章结构和条理清晰,语句紧凑有力。
- ◆ 用词准确、丰富,能运用一些有鲜明特点但有一定难度的词。这样往往能使文章形象生动,突出作者观点。

(上述最后两条向读者提出了较高的要求,如果能做到,可望能拿到 17~20 分。)