

第 **6** 波

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中考基本分训练

总主编: 李朝东

英语

○ 中国少年儿童新闻出版总司
○ 中國少年免責或賦款





中考基本分训练

ZHONG KAO JI BEN FEN XUN LIAN

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主 编 沈继林

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前言

《中考基本分训练》是《锁定中考》系列丛书中的第6波。《锁定中考》是一套中考全过程复习丛书,从初二暑假复习开始,一直到中考结束后的初、高中衔接训练,一共10波。中考辛苦,它不仅是中考大战前的冲刺,也是在其漫长备考过程中的艰辛。鉴于此,《锁定中考》系列助考读物的目的是:关注中考全过程,服务学生每一天。我们为同学们中考复习的每一天都提供了合适的产品,为同学们不同时期的不同需要服务。

《中考基本分训练》主要针对中考中基础题型设计,为中等水平以下和基础不扎实的学生稳拿中考基础分而编写的。

本从书按各科特点,分专题编写,供学生在二轮复习时使用。本书有两个 特点:

一、针对性:

本书所选题目都比较基础,针对中考的基础题型。**题目基础但与中考**题目密切相关,做完本书,可轻取中考基本分。

二、实用性:

本书不仅适合中等水平以下的学生,对好学生也很适用,可以帮助他们夯实基础,攫取高分。

《锁定中考》系列丛书编写、出版是一个很长的过程,在其间,请您多提宝贵建议,我们会和您作进一步交流。

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编者



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专題一 词 汇

1. 根据汉语提示及句意写出单词						
1(牙医) are people who look after our teeth.						
2. He feels very(寂寞的) because he has no friends here.						
3. Peter was(出生) on April 1, 1986.						
4. Great(变化) have taken place in my hometown since 1978.						
5. We are all(惊讶的) that he is our new teacher.						
6. They enjoy playing Chinese(象棋) at the weekend.						
7. Now the air and water(污染) in this city is getting worse and worse.						
8. He bought a toy car for me as a(礼物).						
9. I think(滑雪) is very interesting.						
10. What's the(意义,含义) of the word?						
11. In winter people have some(室内) activities in their houses.						
12. This film(票) is for you.						
13. CCTV - 8 is my favourite(频道).						
14. My sister has a very good(记忆力).						
15. My(知识) of French is rather poor,						
16. Do you often have(梦)?						
17. Millions of(旅游者) come to visit the Great Wall.						
18. To my surprise, I received a(照相机) at my birthday perty.						
19. I'm one of your greatest(迷,狂热者).						
20. The(穷人) live a hard life and they need help.						
21. There are six (出口处) from this cinema.						
22. His(职责) includes taking letters to the post and making coffee.						
23. Thank you for (手术) on them on the plane.						
24. There are no(病人) in that hospital.						
25. I can't find it though I've looked(到处).						
26. He found a good job in a big(公司) as soon as he finished school.						
27. She has been a(医学的) student for three years.						
28. People all over the world are(感激的) to the doctor and nurse volunteers						
29. Thanks to the old teacher, she can receive good(教育).						
30. The new restaurant is near to the(血液) donor center.						
31. Lord Ponsonby is so(骄傲的) that he won't even speak to people like us						
32. It's a good chance for the people to learn team(精神).						
33. It's(必要的) that you have a support team during the walk.						

34.	It's(不可能的) that he forgot our meeting.
35.	The Trailwalker is(组织) by Oxfam Hong Kong.
36.	She broke the(记录) for long distance swimming.
37.	He looked down from the top of the(山脉) to the valley below.
	Have you seen your old classmates(最近)?
39.	You will see a lot of(信息) on the Internet.
40.	This CD-ROM can help you learn English and(地理) at the same time.
41.	I will not forget that happy(经历) on my trip to the World Park.
42.	It was fun to see so many(大象).
43.	Dad went to buy some stationery as(纪念品) for my cousin.
44.	It is a famous indoor(主題) park in Tokyo.
45.	Australia is an(為) country.
46.	Who was the(设计者) of this bridge?
47.	Please read the(指南) before you use the machine.
48.	He is an(精力旺盛的) football player.
	Don't be(自私的). You should share your experience with others.
	We recommend David as the(主席) of the Student Union.
51.	Can you(推荐) a good dictionary to me?
	It's my(愉快) to help you.
	This is(令人兴奋的) news.
	Don't be too(不耐烦的) with slow learners.
55.	Can you(解释) why you didn't come to work last week?
	His teacher has made a good(决定).
57.	Lucystay at home(宁愿而不愿)go out.
	Can you often see a(虹,彩虹)?
	My parents are always(严格) with me.
	Jim watched the World Cup for a whole night, he was so(疯狂的;着迷的)
	To our students, studying must be the most(有价值的).
	Jim doesn't know how to make a plan, can you give him a(建议)?
	Our knowledge of the universe is(增长) all the time.
	He(谋杀) his wife with a knife last night.
	His bag is(充满) of books.
	Zhou Runfa is one of the most popular(演员) in the world.
	It's not polite to spit in a(公共的) place.
	This is a club for(少年).
	They are(讨论) where to have a holiday.
	This year's Beijing Music Awards will be covered(实况转播).
	The BBC(广播,播送)all over the world.
72.	The machine must be checked(每周).

73. This is an(最新的) dictionary.	7
74. Do you like watching(动画片)?	
75. They(宣布) the date of their wedding in the newspaper.	
76. Who(导演) that new Italian film?	,
77. He wanted to enter the composition(比賽).	
78. —Who(发现) America in 1492? —Columbus.	
79. It's not polite to(争吵) with others in class.	
80. She spent most of her(生涯,事业) working in Beijing.	
81. It is(众所周知的) that eating too much sugar is bad for your health.	
82. He loves action films. They are really(令人激动的).	
83. He is acting in a(浪漫的)film.	
84. Her daughter had also been a(模特儿) before she became a superstar.	
85. Sorry, I wasn't listening, l was(做白日梦).	
86. Her daughter doesn't wants to be an(女演员), she wants to be a direct	or.
87. Do you like reading(小说)in your free time?	
88. The West Lake(吸引) a lot of people to Hangzhou.	
89. His dog's(死) made him very sad.	
90. My brother and I have(同样的,类似的) tastes in music.	
91. He is not so tall or short, just(中等的) height.	
92. The thief(挣扎) in the policeman's arms when he was arrested.	
93. The police are now checking the scene for(指纹).	
94. They haven't found any(线索) to the mystery.	
95. The victim's parents have offered a(酬金) US \$50,000.	
96. We send our children to school to(准备) them for their future work and	life.
97. You can put an(有吸引力的) picture on the cover of the booklet.	
98. "Hope" is one of my favourite(杂志).	
99. Have you ever seen a(侦探) film?	
100. It is our duty to keep our classroom(干净的) and tidy.	
101. The game show is(令人厌倦的). He can't stand it.	
102. He has an unfriendly(个性).	
103. I think(熊猫) are from China.	
104. I'd like a(中等大的) pizza.	
105. You can enjoy a lot of books in the(图书馆).	
106. I went to the(电影) on Saturday.	
107. We are basketball(迷).	
108. What's your telephone(号码)?	•
109. I like people who are friendly and(幽默的).	•
110. The(天气) here is neither hot nor cold.	
111. The shops are too(拥挤的)on Sundays.	

П.

112. It was(#	-地)terrible.
113. I am on duty on ne	d(星期三).
114. We often go to the	Palace(博物馆).
115. Where did Tina go	
116. We went to the	(海滩).
	拜访)her uncle this Sunday.
118. The mountains were	(美丽的).
119. Do you think the fo	od is(美味的)?
120. My favourite	(音乐家) is John Jackson.
121. Wang Lin is the	(队长) of the basketball team.
122. She is very	_(受欢迎的).
123. Ma Yan is thin and	medium(高).
124. The girl is a little b	it(文静的).
125. Xu Qian loves to tel	11(笑话).
126. She never stops	(谈话).
127. He has(长的) brown hair and a medium build.
128. Thank you for	(加入) CCTV's "Around The World" show.
129. It's a beautiful, sun	ny day in(埃及).
130. Some are taking pho	otos,(其他的人) are riding camels.
131. The(埃及	人) are wearing a kind of scarf on their heads.
132. I'm looking at five _	(千) years of history.
133. —What's he like?	—He is very(严肃的).
	记得) the rock singer with funny glasses?
135. Who is the	_(获胜者) of the football match?
136. Mr Smith comes from	n(美国).
137. The man is about	(五十) years old.
138. He often draws funn	y pictures on the(黑板).
139. He is(友	好的) to us.
	music? —Go(上楼) and turn left.
141. Pop music is	(在之间)jazz and dance.
142(欢迎) to	the Culture Palace.
用所给单词的适当形式均	真空
1. When they got	(marry), they left their parents and moved to another city.
2. The children felt very	(happily) that day.
3. He(see) th	is film already.
4. They enjoy(chat) with their friends at the weekend.
5. It's nice(me	eet) you here after a long time.
6. Jane spent two hours	(play)baskethall last Sunday.
7. A lot of(vis	it) from different countries come to China every year.



8. The film must be very(fun).	
9. He looked(exciting) after hearing the news.	
10. The boy is too young to get(dress).	
11. The lake can't be only twenty(foot) long.	
12. Do you mind(open) the door for me?	
13. He fell(sleep) as soon as he went to bed.	
14. The news sounds(excite), doesn't it?	
15. Computer is very important in our(day) lives.	
16. She has a (speak) about the Charity Show tomorrow.	
17. Please remember(post) the letter on your way home.	
18. I'm sorry to keep you(wait) so long.	
19. He wasn't a (successful) as a teacher.	
20. In the(begin), he told us a story about the life of the poor.	
21. The man is so generous and he gave so many(donate) to the poor.	
22(luck), he didn't hurt himself yesterday.	
23. Thanks for your(kind).	
24. They all agreed to set up a charity(organize).	
25. All the people on the ship lost their(hife) during the hard storm.	
26. It is(use) to talk with him. He doesn't listen to anyone.	
27. It's (meaning) to raise money for poor children.	
28. I am thinking of(donate) something to the children in poor areas.	
29. I will record the(finish) time of our group.	
30. My grandmother(watch) TV at this time every day.	
31. He(teach) me how to swim already.	
32. The girl has(shine) hair clips. How nice!	
33. Yesterday I(go) to bed early, but fell asleep late.	
34. Nothing is(possible) if you put your heart into it.	
35. When Simon arrived, Millie(read)a book.	
36. She has many things(do) every day.	
37. You(wear) a hat, didn't you?	
38. Keep your mouth(close) and your eyes open.	
39. It's easier to say than(do).	
40. Class is over. Let's stop (have) a rest.	
41. Let's have a fun(swim) across the river.	
42. Look at the trees along the road. They(plant) last year.	
43. He had better(carry) that box.	
44. We have three students(name) Jack in our class.	
45. The people are waiting for the chairperson(come).	
46. Our teachers are holding a meeting to talk about(hold) a charity s	now

(3)

47.	I think the(educate) in poor area is the most important.
48.	Millie is used to(sit) at the back of the classroom.
49.	Tom did(bad) in the relay race than Tim.
5 0.	Their team is the(win) of the foothall match.
51.	I usually practise(speak) English with my friends.
52.	There are ten books(read),
53.	The young man learned Japanese all by(he).
54.	He has already invented some important(invent).
55.	—How about(go) there by plane? —OK.
56.	I wish I could give up(smoke).
57.	They were(success) in organizing the charity show.
58.	Is she(suit) for this job?
5 9.	Tom spent all his free time(play) computer games.
60.	Tom is(interest) in the(interest) story.
61.	Kate always helps me with my homework. She is(real) kind.
62.	She always comes to school on time. It's (usual) for her to be late.
63.	(wear) blue clothes in a blue room is good for the mind and body.
64.	Orange is one of the warm(colour).
65.	We live in a world(fully) of colours.
66.	It is full of(happy) in his family.
67.	Lucy feels(comfortable) than she felt yesterday.
68.	Painting is one of my favourite(hobby).
69.	It's a beautiful card with our best "Happy Teachers' Day!"(wish).
	We found our school life(colour),
71.	Mother told her son (not play) in the street.
72.	I'm getting interested in the(know) about WTO because China has become one of
	the members.
	There are five(Germany) in my father's factory.
74.	Do you know the (different) between these two words?
	Which do you think is more(enjoy), this one or that one?
	(run) and(swim) are good for you.
	My idea is different from(she).
78.	You'll find Li Ming (interest) if you talk with him.
79.	In the film, a doctor is found(die) in the house.
	There are many famous (act) in the film.
81.	The(Asia) tiger is in danger now.
82.	Nobody can work out this Maths problem(easy) because it's too difficult.
83.	We don't know what will happen in ten(year) time.
84.	The girl (stop) and put her bike under the tree.



	85. What is the(little) expensive way to travel?
	86. Two(thousand) workers will attend the meeting.
	87. Did you report the (lose) of your car to the police?
	88. Millie(chat) online with Sandy now, so she has no time to talk with you.
	89. The student is(pride) of his school because his school is the best in the city.
	90. I think he didn't play his part very well, but I think the story(it) is interesting.
Ⅲ.	根据句意和首字母提示写出单词
	1. We have w culture on the right.
	2. He often tells us f stories.
	3. —Where are lions from? —Lions are from A
	4. Linda is the w of the girls' 400-metre race.
	5. P are from China. They like to eat bamboo.
	6. —What other a do you like? —I like elephants.
	7. The hotel is 2 miles a from the bank.
	8. The library is on Fifth A
	9. Take a walk t the park on Center Street.
	10. This is the beginning of the garden t
	11. I am very h, have you got anything to eat?
	12. My house is on a b street.
	13. He sleeps d the day, but at night he gets up and eats leaves.
	14. Do you think everyone e their weekends?
	15. I had a r busy weekend.
	16. —How was your w, Tony? —It was OK. I went on a garden tour.
	17. She wants to be a police o
	18. Do you want to work for a mor newspaper?
	19. Is it a job in a hto nurse the patients?
	20. Police officer is an e job.
	21. What's your phone n?
	22. What s pizza would you like?
	23. We want a cook, a library assistant and a sports c
	24. I know you are a in Paris next Sunday.
	25. Let me tell you the w to my house.
	26. I'd like hamburgers, soda or orange j
	27. I wear a white u and I help doctors.
	28. My work is interesting but kind of d
	29. I'm very b when people come to dinners.
	30. My uncle works in that r, he's a waiter.
	31. Can you please put my o in the next month's magazine?
	32. I can't s the idea that old people can't be beautiful.

(3)

专题二 词 组

1. 选用方框中所给的词组填空,使句意完整、正确

(A)

	used to no longer get married noise pollution in the past						
1.	. There is too much in cities.						
	My grandfatherwalk in the park.						
	They will next month.						
4.	The Nanjing city was not so beautifulas it is now.						
5.	She is a student, she is a teacher in a university.						
	(B)						
	as soon as clapping our hands the Spring Festival theme park even though						
1.	We were while they were marching across the park.						
2.	Do they eat dumplings at?						
	I'll call you I get to Beijing.						
4.	I visited the famous indoorin Tokyo.						
5.	They will finish the work on time it is hard.						
	(C)						
	(C)						
	at the same time interesting places main character In his dream organizes activities						
1.	at the same time interesting places main character In his dream organizes activities						
1. 2.	at the same time interesting places main character In his dream organizes activities Mr Shen for the Music Club.						
1. 2. 3.	at the same time interesting places main character In his dream organizes activities Mr Shen for the Music Club. When you are walking, you can listen to the music						
1. 2. 3. 4.	at the same time interesting places main character In his dream organizes activities Mr Shen for the Music Club. When you are walking, you can listen to the music, he was flying in the sky like a bird.						
1. 2. 3. 4.	at the same time interesting places main character In his dream organizes activities Mr Shen for the Music Club. When you are walking, you can listen to the music, he was flying in the sky like a bird. I bave visited many since I came to China.						
1. 2. 3. 4.	at the same time interesting places main character In his dream organizes activities Mr Shen for the Music Club. When you are walking, you can listen to the music , he was flying in the sky like a bird. I bave visited many since I came to China. Who is the in this TV play?						
1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	at the same time interesting places main character In his dream organizes activities Mr Shen for the Music Club. When you are walking, you can listen to the music , he was flying in the sky like a bird. I bave visited many since I came to China. Who is the in this TV play? (D)						
1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	at the same time interesting places main character In his dream organizes activities Mr Shen for the Music Club. When you are walking, you can listen to the music , he was flying in the sky like a bird. I bave visited many since I came to China. Who is the in this TV play? (D) a charity show I am sorry that raise money for at the same time because of						
1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	at the same time interesting places main character In his dream organizes activities Mr Shen for the Music Club. When you are walking, you can listen to the music, he was flying in the sky like a bird. I bave visited many since I came to China. Who is the in this TV play? (D) a charity show I am sorry that raise money for at the same time because of We arrived at the school						
1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	at the same time interesting places main character In his dream organizes activities Mr Shen for the Music Club. When you are walking, you can listen to the music, he was flying in the sky like a bird. I bave visited many since I came to China. Who is the in this TV play? (D) [a charity show I am sorry that raise money for at the same time because of] We arrived at the school I didn't write to you on time.						



(E)

	a teaching centre operated on used to anything else carry on						
1.	During my last visit, I many patients on the plane.						
	All we need is enough money to with our work.						
	Is thereyou'd like to say to our readers?						
4.	We also use the plane as						
5.	I do only two or three operations a day.						
	(F)						
	look down on get lost heard about take place take part in						
1							
	Have you a charity called Project Hope in China? It's wrong to the blind people.						
	The event will in South Hill next Sunday.						
	You will easily if you don't watch the signs on the road in big cities.						
J.	Did you the party yesterday?						
	(G)						
	go sightseeing because of takes off in fact playing Chinese chess						
1,	The old couple like travelling. They oftenall over the country.						
2.	The boy is old enough to go to school by bike						
3.	Mrs Green likes playing cards but Mr Green likes						
4.	My father is a pilot. We hope his plane and lands safely every day.						
5.	We can't go on a trip the bad weather.						
	(\mathbf{H})						
	is used to was set up was grateful care about at the right time						
1.	I hope that you can remember to find out the answer						
2.	Miss Smithworking on the plane and is not afraid of flying any more.						
3.	Little Sandyto the doctor because he saved her life.						
4.	A new organization in Millie's school last year. It will do a lot for the						
	students.						
5.	The teachers in our school always those who are not good at their lessons.						
	(\mathbf{I})						
	give up argue with dividesinto at times it's meaningful						
1							
	Do as you are told. Don't me.						
	I go out to the beach, because there are white beaches to walk along.						
3.	for you to protect the environment and make our world more beautiful.						
	He a bag of cookies three piles.						
Э.	Don'thelping others, because it's meaningful.						

(3)



		show off showto explainto getting angry it shows that						
	1.	Mothers like to their daughters, display their daughters' good looks and abil-						
	tie							
	2.	Pleasethe waythe foreigners.						
	3.	he has been there for many times.						
	4.	. You must be patient and you will go on with a dull job without						
	5.	He is clever, so don't everything him again.						
		(K)						
		are generous to give me some advice something to drink						
		help people solve problems feel bored						
	1.	Mary can listen to people's problems and						
		I hope you can on how to learn English well.						
		Max often likes to say something so funny that his friends never with him.						
	4.	Betty and Max old people.						
	5.	I feel very thirsty. May I have ?						
П.	选	择方框中所给的词组,并用其适当形式填空,使句意完整,正确						
		(A)						
		look forward to turn on the light learn more about meet up with do her homework						
	1.	I love reading because I want to the world.						
		It's dark. May I ?						
	3.	Shirleyevery night.						
	4.	He seeing you again.						
	5.	Sandy Simon and they do their homework together.						
		(B)						
		wakes me up practise reading have a lot of fun twice a week go to sleep						
	1.	I English every morning.						
	2.	My mother at six every day.						
	3.	3. After I go to bed, I usually soon.						
	4.	My brother goes to the Reading Club						
	5.	I think you will there.						
		(C)						
		come from be good at enjoy watching lots of play tennis						
	1.	JackTV.						
		Andy is my cousin. He every day.						
		I baveCDs.						

4.	Kate	England.					
5.		Lucy	Eng	glish?			
	- Yes, sh						
				(D)			
		give presents pla	ay tricks on	dress	up	knock on	be clever at
1.	At Hallowe	en, people in the	USA usually				
2.		the door befor					
3.	They celeb	rate Christmas by	_				
		likes					
		he					
				(E)			
		get tired lots of	energy chat	with	a gla	iss of water	more than
1.	I also like	my	friends on th	e Inter	net.		
2.	We need _	to we	ork every day	·.			
3.	Would you	like to have	?				
4.	I	when I dand	ee.				
5.	I watch TV	for	_ three hours	a day	•		
				(\mathbf{F})			
		look for enough	money ice	cream	hel	p with at	the moment
1.	I need som	e 1	ny homework				
2.	Are you stu	adying	_ ?				
3.	I don't have	eto	buy a car.				
4.	What are y	ou	?				
5.	Would you	like to eat some _		_?			
				(G)			
		wait for a p	air of at pr	esent	try	on borro	wfrom
1.	I	a book				sterday.	
		family are watchir				·	
		shoes			*****		
		the coa					
		ye			e.		
				(H)			
	be	made of give a	talk on the	1990s	rais	se money fo	or at the show
1.	-What are	e you doing? —We	e are		_Proje	ect Hope.	
		is wearing a shirt t			•	-	
		the old h	·			ng.	

4.	We showed a lot of beautiful clothes and listened to a talk
5.	her scarf silk?
	(I)
	half an hour good swimmer special party celebrate Christmas Chinese food
1.	Do you in your country?
2.	Dumplings are
3.	We have a on October 31st.
4.	She is good at swimming. She is a very
5.	I usually go running for
	(1)
	have breakfast play foothall watch TV on Sundays Reading Club
1.	We usually on Saturday evening.
2.	Do you go shopping with your mother?
3.	Is she a member of the?
4.	The Browns are at the table.
5.	He often with his friends after school.