



最优化总复习丛书

初中英语 总复习

ZHUI YOU HUA
ZONG FU XI
CONG SHU



上海科学技术文献出版社

最优化总复习丛书

初中英语总复习

本书编写组 编

上海科学技术文献出版社

(沪)新登字 301 号

最优化总复习丛书
初中英语总复习
本书编写组 编

*

上海科学技术文献出版社出版发行
(上海市武康路 2 号 邮政编码 200031)
全国新华书店经销

上海科技文献出版社昆山联营厂印刷

*

开本 787×1092 1/32 印张 9.25 字数 224,000

1995 年 8 月第 1 版 1996 年 2 月第 2 次印刷

印数: 25,001—55,000

ISBN 7-5439-0788-7/G·225

定价: 8.20 元

前 言

最优化教学的理论先驱是前苏联教育科学院副院长,教育科学院院士巴班斯基。巴班斯基创导最优化教学理论是从整体性的观点研究教学论入手的。一般的教学论研究,大体都从一个视角加以切入。例如,掌握学习的视角是群体教学如何个别化,程序教学的视角是如何形成刺激-反应-强化的列联,发现学习的视角是如何运用探究的方法去获得对学科结构的认识。最优化教学理论的研究则不同,它认为不能仅仅从教学过程的个别方面来思考教学论的体系,仅仅强调教学过程的某一个方面的现代化,而忽视了教学过程的整体结构,容易造成教学实践的片面性。因此,在教学过程中,如果仅仅强调发现、强调刺激反应的联结与强化、仅仅强调一种学习的方法都会影响教学的指导力。

最优化教学以系统论作为考察教学过程的方法论基础,始终着眼于整体与部分、部分与部分、整体与外部环境之间的相互关系、相互作用、相互制约,综合地来考察教学的内容与对象。从而使教学全过程中的每个成分都尽可能地发挥最优的功能。

这套丛书正是凭借着这种系统、整体的视角来加以编制的。

正因为有这样的教学理论的思考,使得本书有这样的一些特点:

1. 它不受所使用教科书的限制,它着眼于如何使学生对有关初中、高中的科目有一个结构化的整体的理解。

2. 它对参加初中、高中会考或中考、高考的学生都有适应性。它不仅使参加会考的学生,对有关达标的要求有了整体的认识;还能使参加升学考试的学生,对有关科目中选拔性的内容也能有较高的整体把握。

我们相信,使用本书进行总复习的学生,一定会对有关的科目,有更高、更新的认识。使他们在初中、高中的学习中达到更高的水平。

编 者

1994. 5

目 录

第一部分 单元知识总复习

一、第一、二册	1
二、第三册(上)	12
三、第三册(下)	21
四、第四册(上)	30
五、第四册(下)	40
六、第五册(上)	47
七、第五册(下)	57
八、第六册(上)	66
九、第六册(下)	75

第二部分 分类题型总复习

一、语 音	85
二、词 汇	91
三、语法选择题	100
四、句型转换	125
五、汉译英	135
六、综合填空	146
七、阅读理解	158
八、补全对话	175

第三部分 试卷选编

一、各地中考试卷

- (一)上海市 1994 年初中毕业、中等学校招生文化考试英语试卷..... 186
- (二)北京市 1993 年初中毕业、升学统一考试英语试卷
..... 197
- (三)天津市 1993 年初中毕业高中招生考试英语试卷
..... 210

二、模拟试卷

- 模拟试卷(一) 226
- 模拟试卷(二) 238
- 模拟试卷(三) 248
- 模拟试卷(四) 257

- 参考答案..... 267

第一部分 单元知识总复习

一、第 一、二 册

(一) 基础知识概述

1. 读音特殊的单词选编:

grandma, grandpa, house(houses), orange, woman
(women), busy, certainly, chiken, child(children), climb,
hear(heard), mouth(mouths), often, story, say(says,
said), tomato, water, Wednesday

2. 重要词组选编:

a cup of/glass of/bottle of, a kind of, a lot of, (all) day and
(all) night, all kinds of, all right, at home, be good at, both
... and ..., come up(to), do some cleaning, get in, get on,
get ready for, get to, get up, go home, go on, go skating, go

swimming, go to bed, go to school, have a good time, have a rest, have breakfast/lunch/supper, have sports help yourself to, in a minute, in front of, listen to, look at, look for, look up, of course, one ... the other (two) ..., over there, play football/basket-ball, put up, some ... others ..., wait for, wake up, wake ... up, write to

3. 重要句型选编:

(1) This (That) is a book.

(2) What's this (that)?

(3) Is this a jeep? Yes, it is. (No, it isn't.)

(4) What colour is this apple? It's red.

(5) That isn't his bike.

(6) Thank you. That's all right.

(7) These (Those) are apples.

(8) They're sheep, too.

(9) What are these (those)?

(10) Are these horses white? Yes, they are. (No, they aren't.)

(11) Guess.

(12) How nice!

(13) This is Kate and this is Joan.

(14) Is Kate's hair long or short? It's long.

(15) Whose room is this? It's our room.

(16) He's a Chinese boy.

(17) Who's this man? He's Li Ping's father.

(18) Is he a teacher? Yes, he is.

(19) What's your name? My name is Li Ping.

- (20) How old are you? I'm twelve.
- (21) What's your sister? She's a nurse.
- (22) Where's Kate? She's near the window.
- (23) What's on the table? There's a glass on it.
- (24) Is there a big tree beside the house? Yes, there is. (No, there isn't.)
- (25) How many minutes are there in an hour? There are sixty minutes in an hour.
- (26) Let's read.
- (27) How are you today? I'm all right.
- (28) What day is today? Today is Monday.
- (29) What time is it? It's six thirty.
- (30) I study at Yu Ying Middle School.
- (31) There's some fish on one plate.
- (32) There isn't any meat in that one.
- (33) Here you are.
- (34) Help yourself to some fish.
- (35) We have a TV set.
- (36) Have you a TV set? Yes, we have. (No, we haven't.)
- (37) How many picture-books has he? He has four.
- (38) One is short, the other two are long.
- (39) It's time to get up.
- (40) Is this new shirt mine? Yes, it is. (No, it isn't.)
- (41) Which one is yours? The white one.
- (42) What a nice watch!
- (43) Can I help you?
- (44) I'm talking.

- (45) Jack isn't writing.
- (46) What are you doing?
- (47) It's very nice of you.
- (48) Are you cleaning your classroom? Yes, we are. (No, we aren't.)
- (49) Who's taking down the old pictures? Our teacher is.
- (50) Some are carrying water, others are watering the trees.
- (51) How hard all these people are working!
- (52) Don't read in bed.
- (53) Where are the children walking?
- (54) It's bad for your eyes.
- (55) I do my homework every day.
- (56) I don't speak Russian.
- (57) Do you often write to them?
- (58) We have no classes on Saturday.
- (59) Li Ping gets up at half past six.
- (60) Kate doesn't sing well.
- (61) Does Li Ping's mother have breakfast at home?
- (62) I'm very glad to hear that.
- (63) What do you do on Sunday?
- (64) When do you go to school?
- (65) Where do you live?
- (66) You can find my third letter in both "ink" and "book".
- (67) Mary is younger.
- (68) Betty is the youngest.
- (69) Which is bigger, the moon or the earth?
- (70) Which is the biggest, the sun, the moon or the earth?

- (71) Who's younger, Mary or Rose?
 (72) Who's the youngest, Rose, Mary or Betty?
 (73) Spring is the best season of the year.
 (74) Children often go swimming in rivers and lakes.
 (75) Tom is taller than Mike.
 (76) Joan works harder.
 (77) Mary works the hardest.
 (78) A truck goes faster than a bike.
 (79) Who dances the best in your class?
 (80) I'm sure I can run faster than you.
 (81) Don't be so sure.
 (82) Let's see who gets there first.
 (83) You're very fast, aren't you?

(二) 测试练习

I. 选出与其它三个单词划线部分发音不同的单词:(8%)

1. A. like B. big C. bike D. climb
2. A. take B. make C. glad D. wake
3. A. must B. busy C. lunch D. study
4. A. ways B. plays C. days D. says
5. A. oldest B. warmest C. best D. biggest
6. A. who B. when C. what D. which
7. A. for B. horse C. sport D. monitor
8. A. thank B. three C. month D. than

I. 选出划线部分与所给音标发音相符的单词:(4%)

1. /u:/ A. book B. look C. good D. cool

2. /əu/ A. how B. grow C. now D. cow
 3. /j/ A. study B. why C. yes D. my
 4. /n/ A. long B. knife C. morning D. ink

III. 把下列词组译成中文和英文:(10%)

1. go skating _____
2. all kinds of _____
3. get ready for _____
4. be good friends _____
5. look up _____
6. 大扫除 _____
7. 去游泳 _____
8. 在家 _____
9. 踢足球 _____
10. 过得很愉快 _____

IV. 按括号内的要求转换词形:(12%)

1. large(同义词) _____
2. here(同音异义词) _____
3. good(最高级) _____
4. hurry(第三人称单数) _____
5. two(序数词) _____
6. it(形容词性物主代词) _____
7. you(宾格) _____
8. do(第三人称单数) _____
9. begin(现在分词) _____
10. thin(比较级) _____
11. bad(反义词) _____
12. him(复数) _____

V. 选择正确的答案填空:(25%)

1. There is _____ old woman over there. _____ old woman is Mike's grandma.
 A. the, An B. an, The
 C. an, An D. a, A
2. Does _____ father _____ lunch at home?

- A. you,have B. your,have
C. you,has D. your,has
3. We often go fishing _____ Sunday.
A. on B. at C. in D. for
4. Peasants get _____ the crops in autumn.
A. to B. up C. in D. on
5. Is your brother reading a book _____ English stories?
A. in B. of C. to D. for
6. They have their lessons _____ eight _____ eleven every morning.
A. from,to B. on,to
C. at,to D. to,from
7. Are you and your sister _____ at school?
A. too B. / C. both D. all
8. _____ they watch TV every day?
A. Are B. Does C. Is D. Do
9. She's writing _____ her teacher now.
A. on B. to C. at D. for
10. They can _____ Russian.
A. talk B. speak C. tell D. say
11. Do they play _____ Sunday evening?
A. on B. at C. for D. in
12. On the hill,there are also _____ boys and girls.
A. a lot B. lot C. a lot of D. lots
13. _____ slow Tom is!
A. What a B. How C. What D. How a
14. Are these pictures theirs?

Only one of _____.

- A. their B. them C. theirs D. they

15. It's an orange, _____?

- A. isn't it B. it is
C. is it D. it isn't

16. Come and _____ me in the garden.

- A. look to B. look up
C. look for D. look in

17. Let's write down _____ names.

- A. our B. we C. us D. my

18. My pencils are in my bag. But _____ are in their pencil-boxes.

- A. Tom and Tim's B. Tom's and Tim
C. Tom's and Tim's D. Tom and Tim

19. _____ jacket is red and _____ is yellow.

- A. My, yours B. My, your
C. Mine, yours D. Mine, you

20. I am in _____.

- A. Grade One, Class Two B. Class Two, Grade One
C. class 2, grade 1 D. grade one, class two

21. The new books are _____ us Young Pioneers.

- A. for B. to C. on D. in

22. Is your pen blue or black? _____.

- A. Yes, it is B. No, it isn't
C. It's blue D. Yes, it's yellow

23. Look _____ the picture, please.

- A. to B. in C. at D. on

24. We do our homework _____ seven _____ the evening.

- A. at, at B. at, in C. in, at D. in, in

25. Does he _____ his homework at home?

- A. / B. does C. do D. has

VI. 补全下列对话:(5%)

1. How are you?

2. Good morning.

3. What day is today?(根据实际情况回答)

4. _____

I'm thirteen.

5. May I come in?

VII. 句型转换:(14%)

1. Please tell her about it. (改为否定句)

2. My brother likes watching TV. (改为一般疑问句)

3. Mary has a new pen. (改为否定句)

4. These are our books. (改为单数句)

5. They play basket-ball on the playground every day. (对划线部分提问)

6. My mother is a doctor. (用 nurse 改为选择疑问句)

7. The students often have a meeting on Saturday afternoon.
(改为否定句)

Ⅶ. 把括号内的动词变成适当的形式填空:(10%)

1. The students of Class 4 _____ (have) an English lesson on Friday morning.

2. _____ your father _____ (work) in this factory?
Yes, he _____.

3. Rose _____ (not do) her homework in the morning.

4. When _____ your sister _____ (go) to work every day?

5. My grandpa often _____ (walk) to the park. He _____ (like) walking in the park, too.

6. Who _____ (sing) in the classroom?
Liu Hong _____. She _____ (sing) very well.

Ⅷ. 完成下列句子, 一格一词:(5%)

1. Mary is _____ (高). Betty is _____ (较高).
But Rose is _____ (最高) in our class.

2. _____ Jack _____ Mike (两个…都) are my good friends.

3. Sometimes I _____ (写信给) my teacher.

4. Mary _____ (正在找) her present.

X. 阅读理解, 然后做后面的练习:(7%)

A PARENT-TEACHER MEETING