

根据教育部最新考试大纲调整范围编写

短文 改错

高考 英语高分突破



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高考英语高分突破

(短文改错)

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目 录

第一部分 单项选择

I. 语音	(1)
一、语音试题的命题规律、试题特点及能力要求	(1)
二、语音试题的解题技巧与方法	(1)
三、语音分析	(2)
四、历届高考题	(7)
五、语音强化练习	(9)
II. 单项填空	(16)
一、命题规律、试题特点及能力要求	(16)
二、解题步骤解题技巧与方法	(17)
三、做该题时要注意的几个问题	(18)
四、高考单项填空题	(18)
(一)名词和主谓一致	(18)
(二)冠词和数词	(25)
(三)代词	(31)
(四)形容词和副词	(38)
(五)介词和连词	(48)
(六)动词的时态和语态	(54)
(七)情态动词	(65)
(八)非谓语动词	(73)
(九)复合句	(86)
(十)省略与倒装	(97)
(十一)词的用法及固定搭配	(102)
(十二)虚拟语气	(118)
(十三)情景交际和习惯用语	(127)
(十四)It 的用法	(138)
五、单项选择综合练习	(142)

第二部分 短文改错

一、命题规律、试题特点及能力要求	(181)
------------------------	-------

二、解题步骤、解题技巧与方法	(182)
三、历届高考短文改错试题	(183)
四、短文改错强化练习	(187)

第三部分 书面表达

一、命题规律、试题特点及能力要求	(232)
二、解题步骤、解题技巧与方法	(234)
三、历届高考书面表达题及详细解答	(248)
四、书面表达练习	(270)

第四部分 历届高考题分类详解及练习参考答案

单项选择

I. 语音	(283)
II. 单项填空	(286)
(一)名词和主谓一致	(286)
(二)冠词和数词	(288)
(三)代词	(289)
(四)形容词和副词	(293)
(五)介词和连词	(297)
(六)动词的时态和语态	(299)
(七)情态动词	(304)
(八)非谓语动词	(307)
(九)复合句	(313)
(十)省略与倒装	(317)
(十一)词的用法及固定搭配	(318)
(十二)虚拟语气	(326)
(十三)情景交际和习惯用语	(328)
(十四)It 的用法	(331)
单项填空综合练习	(331)

短文改错

历届高考短文改错题	(334)
短文改错强化练习	(343)

书面表达

书面表达练习	(397)
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第一部分 单项选择

I. 语音

国家教育部考试中心编写的《高校招生全国统一考试英语科说明》中规定单项填空题 A 节测试语音方面的内容,目的是引导考生重视语音的基本功。考查的形式是每小题给一个关于语音的题干,要求考生从所给的选择项中选出正确答案。共 5 个小题,答题时间为 3 分钟左右。

一、语音试题的命题规律、试题特点及能力要求

近年来的语音知识题有以下规律及特点:

1. 单词都是常用词,即大纲以内的词汇。
2. 主要考查的内容:
 - 1) 考查元音字母的发音
 - 2) 考查元音字母组合的发音
 - 3) 考查辅音字母的发音
 - 4) 考查辅音字母组合的发音
 - 5) 考查元、辅音字母组合的发音
 - 6) 考查前后缀的发音
 - 7) 考查不发音字母

要想具备正确解答“语音”题的能力,考生必须能张嘴读出、读准所学的全部单词,既要掌握符合发音规律的读音,又要掌握那些不符合发音规律的、属于例外的读音;既要注意单个字母的读音,也要注意字母组合的读音。

二、语音试题的解题技巧与方法

1. 直接法

在应试时,考生应首先读准题首划线部分的读音,然后再将选项中的单词默读。默读时如发现其划线的字母或字母组合与题首的发音一致,应在该位

置上做个记号,继续读完所有选项,如其他选项的读音与题首的读音不一致,则应立即作答。如发现四个选项中有两个你认为都和题首读音一致,则需将二者仔细比较,然后作答。

2. 排除法

如果不能确定题首词划线部分的读音,则可采用排除法。由于答案的唯一性,可排除选项中读音相同的两个或三个选项。如果只剩一个,该项即为答案,如果剩下两项,则需进一步比较然后确定答案。若选项中划线部分读音均不相同,则只有根据其他因素加以辨别。

三、语音分析

从十多年来的高考试题中,可以发现语音知识主要从以下几个方面进行考查。

(一) 考查元音字母的发音

1. 考查元音字母 a 的发音

(1) 一般情况下,字母 a 在重读音节中有 5 种发音即:[ei][ɑ:][ɛə][æ][ɔ]。

[ei] nation nature table engage patient labour taste date take rate
tape place

[ɑ:] task ask father dance chance answer

[ɛə] Mary various parent

[æ] map tap natural carry marry back stand

[ɔ] what wander wash watch

特例:[e] many any

(2) “a”在非重读音节中通常有下列发音。

[i] necklace village comrade courage orange package

[ə] technical china above stomach canal about

[æ] homeland

[ei] operate separate(v) headache

2. 考查元音字母 e 的发音

元音字母 e 在重读音节中常发[e][i:]。

[i:] fever recent these frequently

[e] depend envelope develop elect special

3. 考查元音字母 o 的发音

(1)在重读音节中:

- ①[əu]go hole ocean home comb note
- ②[ɔ]dog solid stop cotton biology
- ③[u]woman
- ④[i]women
- ⑤[u:]do
- ⑥[ʌ]come some dozen does stomach
- ⑦[ə]of

(2)在非重读音节中发[əu][ə]例如:

- ①[ə]completely obey develop common biology
- ②[əu]envelope

4.在英语语音学习及复习过程中,还应注意词形或词性变化时,该词发音的变化。例如:

- some[ʌ]—handsome[ə] tiresome[ə] troublesome[ə]
woman[u]—women[i]
politics[ɔ]—political[ə]
off[ɔ]—of[ə]
secret[i:]—secretary[e]
live(vt)[i]—live(adj)—lively[ai]
nature[ei]—natural[æ]
can[æ]—can't[a:]
shall[æ]—shan't[a:]
child[ai]—children[i]
Canada[æ][ə]—Canadian[ə][ei]

(二)考查元音字母组合的发音

1.元音字母 ou 组合的发音

- (1)[au]found loud proud shout mouth
- (2)[ʌ]courage tough southern couple trouble
- (3)[əu]soul though
- (4)[ɔ]cough
- (5)[u:]wound soup
- (6)[ɔ:]ought bought thought brought
- (7)[ə]dangerous generous
- (8)[u]could should would

特例: should[ʊ]—shoulder[əʊl]

south[au]—southern[ʌ]

2. 考查元音字母 our 发音

(1)[aʊ]our hour

(2)[uə]tour

(3)[ɔ:]journey

(4)[ə]neighbour labour colour favour

(5)[ɔ:]source resource

3. 元音字母 ea 组合的发音

(1)[e]head bread spread dead death

(2)[ei]great break

(3)[iæ]reality

(4)[i:]peach mean clean read reason cheap

(5)[iə]really theatre realize

4. 元音字母 oo 组合的发音

(1)[u]book took look good(在 k 前,有时在 t, d 前)foot stood wood

(2)[u]classroom schoolroom(在合成词中)

(3)[ʌ]flood blood

(4)[uə]poor

(5)[ɔ:]floor

(6)[u:]food boot shoot room

(三) 考查辅音字母的发音

1. 考查辅音字母 c 的发音

(1)[k]class clock come coat call

(2)[ʃ]special musician socialist ancient

(c 字母在 ia、ie、io 前通常发[ʃ])

(3)[s]city nice face bicycle

(c 字母在 i、e、y 前常发[s])

2. 考查辅音字母 g 的发音

(1)[g]gate give great sugar

(2)[dʒ]gentle page geography

(3)[不发音]light night sign

3. 考查辅音字母 n 的发音

- (1)[n]strange turn green
 (2)[ŋ]think bank longer finger angry
 (在音素[k][g]前常发[ŋ])

4. 考查辅音字母 s 的发音

- (1)[s]small smooth yesterday send
 (2)[z]reason result prison resist
 (3)[ʒ]pleasure measure
 (4)[ʃ]sure sugar

特例: house[s]—houses[z]
 news[z]—newspaper[s]

(四) 考查辅音字母组合的发音

1. 辅音字母组合 ch 的发音

- (1)[k]chemistry stomach character
 (2)[tʃ]china chair chalk child teacher cheat
 (3)[ʃ]machine moustache

2. 辅音字母组合 th 的发音

- (1)[θ]three thing south earth thank think
 (2)[ð]the this than rather their weather
 (3)[特例]有个别词当词性或词形发生变化时 th 的发音有所不同。例如:
 mouth[θ]—mouths[ðz]
 path[θ]—paths[ðz]
 youth[θ]—youths[ðz]
 truth[θ]—truths[ðz][θs]
 breath[θ]—breathe[ð]
 worth[θ]—worthy[ð]

(五) 考查元、辅音字母组合的发音

1. al 字母组合的发音

- (1)[ɔ:]all tall talk chalk small
 (2)[ɔ:l]always almost salt
 (3)[a:]half calm

2. 字母 ex 组合的发音

(1)[ɪgz]example exist exam exactly
(ex 字母组合在元音音素前,且在非重读音节中)

(2)[ɪks]explain expect except excuse expose
(在清辅音前且非重读音节中发[ɪks])

(3)[eks]explanation expert exercise excellent(特例)

3. ow 字母组合的发音

(1)[əʊ]row sorrow tomorrow own flow throw

(2)[aʊ]cow town allow tower crowd

(3)[特例]know[əʊ]—knowledge[ɔ]
show[əʊ]—shower[aʊ]

4. tion 字母组合的发音

(1)[tʃən]suggestion question

(2)[ʃən]condition composition revolution

5. sion 字母组合的发音

(1)[ʃən]expression permission procession

(2)[ʒən]decision conclusion television

6. 特例: day[ei] holiday[i] Monday[i] say[ei] says[e]

(六) 考查前后缀的发音

1. 动词过去式的规则变化分析

(1) -ed 在清辅音后读[t](除[t]以外)

asked stopped watched grasped worked helped

(2) -ed 在元音和浊辅音后读[d](除[d]以外)

played warned studied received lied

(3) 在[t]、[d]之后读[id]

prevented winded started ended wanted

2. 前缀以 re- 为例

[ri:]remarry reunite rewrite retell(表示再一次)

[ri]return recall recite repeat(不是前缀时)

(七) 考查不发音字母

1. what who sword wrist answer

2. debt climb comb christmas whistle catch listen

3. handsome handkerchief Wednesday grandfather

4. muscle science scene

5. business medicine

6. calm should could would(特例 shoulder)

7. guess guest guard

四、历届高考题

(一) MET 89

从 A、B、C、D 中找出其划线部分与所给单词的划线部分读音相同的选项。

- | | | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. heavy | A. merry | B. ocean | C. break | D. metre |
| 2. double | A. found | B. cough | C. country | D. though |
| 3. sugar | A. pupil | B. wolf | C. loose | D. gold |
| 4. watched | A. filled | B. recognized | C. whispered | D. practised |
| 5. breath | A. mother | B. though | C. clothing | D. healthy |
| 6. wild | A. universe | B. children | C. satellite | D. technical |

(二) MET 90

- | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1. news | A. research | B. newspaper | C. christmas | D. Thursday |
| 2. depend | A. envelope | B. elect | C. recent | D. develop |
| 3. solid | A. Europe | B. robot | C. salt | D. wander |
| 4. straight | A. certainly | B. neighbour | C. believe | D. flight |
| 5. character | A. chain | B. church | C. stomach | D. machine |
| 6. parent | A. glare | B. measure | C. failure | D. capital |

(三) MET 91

- | | | | | |
|------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. month | A. government | B. common | C. along | D. monument |
| 2. cough | A. daughter | B. enough | C. flight | D. neighbour |
| 3. ahead | A. cheap | B. break | C. season | D. breath |
| 4. natural | A. nature | B. population | C. practice | D. native |
| 5. salt | A. chalk | B. calm | C. almost | D. half |

(四) MET 92

- | | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. dangerous | A. Canadian | B. January | C. balance | D. advanced |
| 2. frequently | A. president | B. fresh | C. fever | D. electric |
| 3. research | A. surface | B. tear | C. surround | D. disappear |

- | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 4. <u>cousin</u> | A. <u>thirsty</u> | B. <u>resist</u> | C. <u>anxious</u> | D. <u>universe</u> |
| 5. <u>exact</u> | A. <u>expert</u> | B. <u>exhibition</u> | C. <u>exercise</u> | D. <u>exist</u> |

(五) MET 93

- | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. <u>Italy</u> | A. <u>iron</u> | B. <u>idiom</u> | C. <u>island</u> | D. <u>technique</u> |
| 2. <u>biology</u> | A. <u>concert</u> | B. <u>observe</u> | C. <u>cover</u> | D. <u>above</u> |
| 3. <u>although</u> | A. <u>thorough</u> | B. <u>breathe</u> | C. <u>wealth</u> | D. <u>mathematics</u> |
| 4. <u>trunk</u> | A. <u>language</u> | B. <u>strange</u> | C. <u>thunder</u> | D. <u>twentieth</u> |
| 5. <u>bread</u> | A. <u>break</u> | B. <u>weak</u> | C. <u>sweat</u> | D. <u>least</u> |

(六) NMET 94

- | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. <u>special</u> | A. <u>shallow</u> | B. <u>officer</u> | C. <u>choke</u> | D. <u>trousers</u> |
| 2. <u>mathematics</u> | A. <u>recycle</u> | B. <u>respect</u> | C. <u>message</u> | D. <u>package</u> |
| 3. <u>shoulder</u> | A. <u>louder</u> | B. <u>pronounce</u> | C. <u>lonely</u> | D. <u>Europe</u> |
| 4. <u>increase</u> | A. <u>desert</u> | B. <u>design</u> | C. <u>wise</u> | D. <u>promise</u> |
| 5. <u>parent</u> | A. <u>spear</u> | B. <u>wear</u> | C. <u>carry</u> | D. <u>patient</u> |

(七) NMET 95

- | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. <u>library</u> | A. <u>language</u> | B. <u>material</u> | C. <u>operate</u> | D. <u>labour</u> |
| 2. <u>courage</u> | A. <u>cousin</u> | B. <u>count</u> | C. <u>youth</u> | D. <u>cough</u> |
| 3. <u>refer</u> | A. <u>research</u> | B. <u>fisherman</u> | C. <u>disappear</u> | D. <u>recorder</u> |
| 4. <u>pleasure</u> | A. <u>expression</u> | B. <u>musician</u> | C. <u>ocean</u> | D. <u>conclusion</u> |
| 5. <u>snatch</u> | A. <u>stomach</u> | B. <u>technical</u> | C. <u>charge</u> | D. <u>character</u> |

(八) NMET 96

- | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| 1. <u>longer</u> | A. <u>London</u> | B. <u>prove</u> | C. <u>lock</u> | D. <u>lonely</u> |
| 2. <u>admire</u> | A. <u>quiet</u> | B. <u>stare</u> | C. <u>spear</u> | D. <u>figure</u> |
| 3. <u>Christmas</u> | A. <u>speech</u> | B. <u>stomach</u> | C. <u>charge</u> | D. <u>church</u> |
| 4. <u>advanced</u> | A. <u>task</u> | B. <u>fortunate</u> | C. <u>entrance</u> | D. <u>salute</u> |
| 5. <u>third</u> | A. <u>southern</u> | B. <u>weather</u> | C. <u>thus</u> | D. <u>theory</u> |

(九) NMET 97

- | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| 1. <u>motor</u> | A. <u>opposite</u> | B. <u>ocean</u> | C. <u>oppress</u> | D. <u>object</u> |
| 2. <u>theory</u> | A. <u>diary</u> | B. <u>pioneer</u> | C. <u>therefore</u> | D. <u>really</u> |
| 3. <u>oxygen</u> | A. <u>geography</u> | B. <u>degree</u> | C. <u>recognize</u> | D. <u>sugar</u> |

- | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 4. <u>canal</u> | A. <u>important</u> | B. <u>liberation</u> | C. <u>majority</u> | D. <u>national</u> |
| 5. <u>medicine</u> | A. <u>except</u> | B. <u>record</u> | C. <u>increase</u> | D. <u>physics</u> |

(十) NMET 98

- | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. <u>prove</u> | A. <u>stone</u> | B. <u>route</u> | C. <u>stove</u> | D. <u>hook</u> |
| 2. <u>anxious</u> | A. <u>branch</u> | B. <u>conclusion</u> | C. <u>dangerous</u> | D. <u>tongue</u> |
| 3. <u>breathe</u> | A. <u>health</u> | B. <u>deaf</u> | C. <u>increase</u> | D. <u>pleasure</u> |
| 4. <u>achieve</u> | A. <u>research</u> | B. <u>chemist</u> | C. <u>technique</u> | D. <u>stomach</u> |
| 5. <u>silver</u> | A. <u>silent</u> | B. <u>petty</u> | C. <u>tiny</u> | D. <u>reject</u> |

(十一) NMET 99

- | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. <u>spare</u> | A. <u>fear</u> | B. <u>earn</u> | C. <u>pear</u> | D. <u>beard</u> |
| 2. <u>navy</u> | A. <u>neighbor</u> | B. <u>nationality</u> | C. <u>relative</u> | D. <u>valley</u> |
| 3. <u>unit</u> | A. <u>fierce</u> | B. <u>nephew</u> | C. <u>juice</u> | D. <u>sure</u> |
| 4. <u>gentle</u> | A. <u>organise</u> | B. <u>bargain</u> | C. <u>regular</u> | D. <u>change</u> |
| 5. <u>journey</u> | A. <u>merchant</u> | B. <u>courtyard</u> | C. <u>energy</u> | D. <u>serious</u> |

五、语音强化练习

从 A、B、C、D 中找出其划线部分与所给单词的划线部分读音相同的选项。

- | | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. <u>caster</u> | A. <u>taste</u> | B. <u>example</u> | C. <u>area</u> | D. <u>warn</u> |
| 2. <u>opinion</u> | A. <u>office</u> | B. <u>biology</u> | C. <u>oral</u> | D. <u>introduce</u> |
| 3. <u>number</u> | A. <u>pump</u> | B. <u>guide</u> | C. <u>guitar</u> | D. <u>pupil</u> |
| 4. <u>young</u> | A. <u>soup</u> | B. <u>course</u> | C. <u>southern</u> | D. <u>shoulder</u> |
| 5. <u>cheese</u> | A. <u>houses</u> | B. <u>purpose</u> | C. <u>phrase</u> | D. <u>horses</u> |
| 6. <u>athlete</u> | A. <u>remain</u> | B. <u>record</u> | C. <u>recently</u> | D. <u>correct</u> |
| 7. <u>death</u> | A. <u>leader</u> | B. <u>break</u> | C. <u>measure</u> | D. <u>theatre</u> |

8. sailing
 A. waste B. value C. fasten D. salad
9. competition
 A. decision B. suggestion C. television D. composition
10. contain
 A. mountain B. certainly C. Sunday D. explain
11. bamboo
 A. noodle B. woollen C. cook D. foot
12. contain
 A. officer B. ocean C. method D. employ
13. senior
 A. pretty B. secret C. period D. recognize
14. include
 A. valuable B. support C. remove D. put
15. worth
 A. bedclothes B. clothing C. cloth D. feather
16. danger
 A. pyramid B. breakfast C. sale D. medical
17. progress
 A. protect B. programme C. provide D. compare
18. proud
 A. rough B. plough C. wound D. should
19. diet
 A. society B. patient C. believe D. piece
20. trapped
 A. collected B. appeared C. finished D. studied
21. nature
 A. situation B. natural C. match D. palace
22. wealth
 A. break B. peach C. measure D. increase
23. cough
 A. crowd B. knowledge C. south D. wonder
24. hunger
 A. designer B. bank C. chimney D. company
25. research

- A. technical B. christmas C. branch D. stomach
26. beard
- A. compare B. heard C. material D. therefore
27. studio
- A. suitable B. republic C. rebuild D. button
28. remain
- A. magazine B. Arab C. Asia D. tobacco
29. seashell
- A. scene B. sugar C. design D. pleasure
30. gesture
- A. guest B. globe C. huge D. signal
31. damage
- A. nation B. national C. radio D. human
32. equal
- A. effort B. respect C. leading D. heaven
33. normal
- A. solve B. favor C. fault D. flour
34. position
- A. plastic B. insist C. besides D. course
35. anxious
- A. change B. plane C. blanket D. French
36. delay
- A. holiday B. bathe C. bath D. monkey
37. exactly
- A. expert B. excuse C. example D. exit
38. rude
- A. truth B. stupid C. industry D. huge
39. clerk
- A. quarrel B. party C. permit D. forbid
40. debt
- A. tube B. nearby C. tomb D. ball
41. former
- A. paperwork B. passport C. sailor D. coral
42. blind

- A. attitude B. slight C. disabled D. stupid
43. deaf
A. peace B. dream C. hearing D. healthy
44. hero
A. iron B. total C. opposite D. popopular
45. machine
A. character B. technique C. moustache D. church
46. key
A. valley B. obey C. fever D. grey
47. mass
A. ashamed B. argue C. disaster D. shadow
48. crew
A. salty B. goat C. failure D. soooth
49. sincere
A. primary B. cream C. curiously D. nowhere
50. loss
A. desert B. goose C. desire D. cause
51. crazy
A. glance B. passage C. hibernate D. aircraft
52. shoulder
A. should B. scold C. proud D. shower
53. feather
A. trasure B. steal C. break D. neatly
54. cheer
A. poet B. fire C. fierce D. check
55. mud
A. fully B. cushion C. sudden D. uniform
56. society
A. foreign B. achieve C. seize D. quiet
57. crowd
A. sorrow B. brown C. throw D. knowledge
58. sign
A. edge B. oxygen C. flight D. English

59. medal
 A. always B. wallet C. metal D. talk
60. ground
 A. group B. mouth C. would D. coutry
61. enough
 A. through B. though C. tough D. thought
62. wear
 A. bear B. spear C. fear D. earth
63. mouths
 A. smooth B. maths C. length D. wealth
64. pioneer
 A. glare B. spear C. bear D. there
65. salt
 A. metal B. talk C. also D. wall
66. impress
 A. stomachs B. thousand C. houses D. reasonable
67. moment
 A. October B. observe C. popular D. together
68. equip
 A. satellite B. bench C. united D. being
69. number
 A. suppose B. music C. stupid D. discussion
70. expect
 A. pretty B. century C. parent D. movement
71. spy
 A. sorry B. apology C. plenty D. supply
72. reason
 A. chosen B. basin C. person D. recent
73. Asia
 A. carriage B. stadium C. official D. radium
74. secret
 A. affect B. fresh C. impress D. prett
75. practise
 A. expose B. otherwise C. president D. mistake
76. recite