



思马得英语系列丛书 / TOEFL卷

■ 丛书总策划 / 苑 涛 樊一昕

■ 主 编 / 思马得学校

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TOEFL 词汇

思马得记忆法

- 思马得记忆法比传统排序记忆速度快三分之二
- 将有联系的单词汇成词群，记一个就可以记住一群
- 选词荟萃国内外权威机构统计结果



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前 言

我们已经迫不及待地想要告诉大家这个令人振奋的消息——历时五年，历经数百万考生的应用与推崇，思马得词汇记忆法——一场词汇记忆方法的革命全新问世（如果你曾经阅读过枯燥的词汇书，我们相信你一定会更加振奋）：

我们将那些以字母排序的单词重新进行排列组合，惊喜地得到了一群又一群十分容易记忆而又相关的单词，于是思马得研究部门的“机器”启动了……

词汇的奇妙组合让孤立的单词立刻变成了易于记忆的有机体，犹如将一粒粒的珍珠串连在一起。

将同根、同义、反义、相关的单词放置一起——为了快速记忆！
将容易混淆的单词放置一起——为了准确记忆！

测试结果令人欣喜。不但记忆速度比传统的字母排序快了三分之二，而且学生们把这种词汇记忆方式当成一种学习的乐趣……

本书由思马得学校与重庆大学出版社联手推出，选词荟萃了国内外权威机构的统计结果，并用电脑进行了再次筛选。为了精益求精，进一步加快记忆速度，我们还将本书配备了磁带，达到真正完美的组合。（只要每天听一盘，几天就可以循环复习本书中所有的词汇）

（为更好地服务广大考生与读者，思马得学校与新浪网联袂合作，推出了托福免费视频课堂。请点击<http://blog.sina.com.cn/m/smart>）

思马得学校图书编辑部

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Smart 词汇记忆组群 1

abstract

tract=draw(拉)[ˈæbstɹækt] *a.* 抽象的, 深奥的; *n.* 摘要; *vt.* 使抽象化
(词源)abs [= from] + tract [= draw 拉](例)To him, hunger was an **abstract** concept; he had never missed a meal.

(同)hypothetical (反)concrete

(派)abstraction *n.* 提炼, 心不在焉, 抽象

attract

[əˈtrækt] *vt.* 吸引, 诱惑; *vi.* 有吸引力

contract

[ˈkɒntrækt] *n.* 合同[kɒnˈtrækt] *vt.* 使收缩

(词源)con [= together 一起] + tract [= draw 拉]

(例)Metal **contracts** as it cools.

(同)agreement, deal, shrink

(派)contraction *n.* 收缩, 缩写式

intractable

[ɪnˈtræktəbl̩] *a.* 不易驾驭的, 难治愈的

(词源)in [= not 不] + tract [= draw 拉, 引]

(例)The horse was **intractable** and refused to enter the starting gate.

(同)fractious, headstrong, obstinate, pertinacious, perverse, recalcitrant, stubborn, unmanageable

(反)tractable

(派)intractability *n.*; intractableness *n.*; intractably *ad.*

detract

[diˈtrækt] *v.* 诋毁, 降低

(词源)de [= down 向下] + tract [= draw 拉]

(派)detractor *n.* 诽谤者与“贬低”相关的单词:

abase

[əˈbeɪs] *vt.* 贬抑, 使谦卑

(词源)a [= to 到, 向] + bas [= lower 低的]



debase

(例) Tom's refusal to **abase** himself in the eyes of his followers irritated the president.

(派) abasement *n.*

[di'beis] *vt.* 降低身分或尊严, 贬值

(词源) de [= down 向下] + bas [= lower 较低的]

discredit

[dis'kredit] *vt.* 不信, 使丧失名誉; *n.* 怀疑, 玷辱

(词源) dis [= not 不] + cred [= believe 相信]

(例) The campaign was highly negative in tone. Each candidate tried to **discredit** the other.

(同) disbelieve, disgrace, dishonor, humiliate, doubt

(反) credit



accredit
credibility

cred = trust (信任)

[ə'kredit] *vt.* 信托, 确认, 归结于, 委派

[kredə'biliti] *n.* 可信性

(词源) cred [= trust 信任] + ibil [= adj.] + ity [= nature of]

(例) This has seriously impaired his **credibility** as a reliable spokesman for the administration.

credulous

['kredjulas] *a.* 轻信的, 由轻信产生的

(词源) cred [= trust 信任] + ul [= adj.] + ous [= having the quality of]

(例) John is so **credulous** that he actually believed me when I said that I had invented an automatic composition-writing machine.

(同) believing, gullible, trusting

(反) incredulous

(派) credulously *ad.*; credulousness *n.*

incredulous

[in'kredjulas] *a.* 不轻易相信的, 由怀疑而引起的

(例) The **incredulous** judge refused to accept the statement of the defendant.

(同) skeptical, disbelieving, unbelieving

**incredible****dubious****indubitable****suspect****surmise**

(反)credulous

(派)incredulously *ad.*[in'kredəbl] *a.* 难以置信的(例)These results are **incredible**; I cannot believe that they are accurate.

(同)absurd, doubtful, preposterous, questionable, ridiculous, unbelievable, unconvincing, staggering

(反)credible

(派)incredibility *n.*; incredibleness *n.*; incredibly *ad.*['dju:biəs] *a.* 引起怀疑的,感到怀疑的(例)He has the **dubious** distinction of being the shortest man in his class.

(同)doubtful, equivocal, questionable, suspect, skeptical

(派)dubiously *ad.*; dubiousness *n.***dub=uncertain(不确定)**[in'dju:bitəbl] *a.* 不容置疑的; *n.* 不容置疑的事

(词源)in [= not 不] + dub [= uncertain 不确定]

(例)What qualities will he have to fall back on when his **indubitable** charm and good looks begin to wear thin?(派)indubitability *n.*; indubitableness *n.*; indubitably *ad.***与“怀疑、猜测”相关的单词:**[sə'spekt] *v.* 怀疑, 猜测['sʌspekt] *adj.* 令人怀疑的,可疑的[sə'maɪz] *vt.* 推测,臆想['sɜ:maɪz] *n.* 臆测,猜测

(词源)sur [= over 超过] + mis [= send 发送]

(例)I **surmise** that he will be late for this meeting.

(同)conjecture, guess, presume

mis=send(发送)

**submissive**[səb'misiv] *a.* 服从的, 顺从的, 谦恭的

(词源) sub [= under 在……之下] + mis [= send 发送]

(例) We have learned through long and hard experience that we cannot have a peaceful and just society so long as any race is required to be **submissive** to any other.

(同) meek, moderate

compromise[ˈkɒmprəmaɪz] *n.* 妥协, 投降; *vt.* 让步, 危及; *vi.* 互让达成协议(例) Your presence at the scene of the dispute **compromises** our claim to neutrality in this matter.

(同) concede, adjust, yield

(派) compromiser *n.***permissible**[pə'misəbl] *a.* 可容许的(例) It is not **permissible** to smoke in the front seats; if you want to smoke, please move to the back of the bus.

(同) allowed

premise[ˈpremis] *v.* 立前提, 预述, 假设; *n.* 前提, 假定或被认为理所当然的东西(例) Because Jack had based his argument upon a faulty **premise**, his opponent cheerfully pointed out the holes in his logic.

(同) assumption, postulate, postulation, presumption, supposition

remiss[ri'mis] *a.* 疏忽的, 不负责任的, 懈怠的

(词源) re [= back 向后] + mis [= send 发送]

(例) He was accused of being **remiss** in his duty when the prisoner escaped.

(同) delinquent, neglectful

(反) responsible

(派) remissly *ad.*; remissness *n.*

↓ 相关

**delinquent**

[di'liŋkwənt] *n.* 失职者, 违法者; *a.* 失职的, 有过失的
(词源) de [= away 离开] + linqu [= leave 离去]
(例) The Family Court deals with juvenile **delinquents**, not adult offenders.
(派) delinquently *ad.*

illicit

[i'lisit] *a.* 违法的, 不正常的
(词源) il [= not 不] + lib [= permit 允许]
(例) His scheme to make money by preparing term papers for other students is completely **illicit**.
(同) criminal, illegitimate
lic = permit (允许)

**elicit**

[i'lisit] *vt.* 得出, 引出, 使发出
(词源) e [= out 向外] + lib [= permit 许可]
(例) The detectives tried to **elicit** where he had hidden his loot.
(同) educe, extract, evoke
与“引发、刺激”相关的单词:

**arouse**

[ə'rauz] *vt.* 唤醒, 鼓励, 引起; *vi.* 醒来
(例) His refusal to walk through the metal detector before boarding the plane **aroused** the guard's suspicion.

instigate

['instiɡeit] *vt.* 唆使, 怂恿, 煽动
(词源) in [= in 在……之内] + stig [= prick 刺]
(例) Unless you want to **instigate** a quarrel, don't tell Ray that you saw me at the rink with another boy.
(同) abet, activate, actuate, foment, incite, stir
(派) instigator *n.*; instigative *a.*; instigation *n.*

kindle

['kindl] *vi.* 点(火), 激起, 鼓励
(例) I discovered that it was not so easy as it may seem to **kindle** a fire in an outdoor fire place.
(同) arouse, ignite, light, provoke, trigger
(反) extinguish, smother, stifle

**afire**(派)light-kindler *n.*与“火、燃烧”相关的单词:[ə 'faɪə] *a.* 燃烧的, 炽烈的; *ad.* 燃烧着

(同)burning

incendiary[in'sendiəri] *n.* 纵火者, 纵火剂, 煽动者; *a.* 放火的, 纵火的(例)The fire spread in such an unusual manner that the fire department chief was certain that it had been set by an **incendiary**.**incinerate**[in'sinə'reit] *vt.* 把……烧成灰, 焚化

(词源)in [= to 向] + ciner [= ashes 灰]

(例)Her glance was so filled with red-hot anger that I felt that it had almost **incinerated** me.(派)incineration *n.* 焚化**inflammable**[in'flæməbl] *a.* 易燃的, 易激怒的

(词源)in [= on 在……之上] + flam [= flame 火焰]

(例)We have learned that he has a very **inflammable** temper.**注意:** inflame 指燃烧, 而 infamy 指声名狼藉(派)inflammability *n.*; inflammableness *ad.*; inflammatory *a.* 煽动性的**molten**['məʊltɪn] *a.* 熔化的, 铸造的, 炽热的(例)The workers carefully ladled the **molten** iron into the bell-shaped mold.



malice

mal=bad(坏)['mælis] *n.* 恶意, 怨恨, 预谋

(同) meanness, spite

(反) goodness

(派) malicious *a.*

malign

[mə'lain] *vt.* 恶意诽谤; *a.* 恶性的, 凶狠恶意的(例) Because of her hatred of the family, she **maligns** all who are friendly to them.

(同) asperse, calumniate, defame, denigrate, libel, slander, benign, traduce, vilify, decry

malignant

[mə'lignant] *a.* 恶劣的, 恶性的

(词源) mal [= bad 坏] + gn [= birth 出生]

(例) This is a **malignant** disease, we may have to use drastic measures to stop its spread.

(同) deadly, destructive, fatal, lethal, malevolent, malicious, mortal, rancorous

**与“恶意、辱骂”相关的单词:**

opprobrious

[ə'præubriəs] *a.* 辱骂的, 无礼的, 恶名声的(例) I find your conduct so **opprobrious** that I must exclude you from classes.

(同) disgraceful, dishonorable, disreputable, ignominious

(反) irreproachable

(派) opprobriously *ad.*; opprobriousness *n.*

opprobrium

[ə'præubriəm] *n.* 坏名誉, 耻辱, 责骂

(词源) op + probr(耻辱) + ious

(例) He refused to defend himself against the slander and **opprobrium** hurled against him by the newspaper; he preferred to rely on his record.



effrontery

(同) ignominy, disgrace, dishonor, disrepute

(反) fame, reputation

[i'frɒtəri] *n.* 不知羞耻

(例) Streakers are known for their effrontery.

(同) impudence, audacity, impertinence, immodesty, shamelessness

infamous

[ɪnfəməs] *a.* 声名狼藉的, 可耻行为的, 声誉不好的



defame

fam = reputation (名声, 名誉)

[di'feim] *vt.* 诽谤中伤, 损毁名誉

defamation

[ɪdefə'meɪʃən] *n.* 诽谤, 中伤

(词源) de [= down 向下] + fam [= say 说]

(例) Such **defamation** of character may result in a slander suit.



(派) defamatory *a.*

depreciate

与“贬低”相关的单词:

[di'pri:ʃieɪt] *vt.* 降低……的价值; *vi.* 贬值, 跌价

(例) If you neglect this property, it will **depreciate**.

(反) appreciate, appraise

(派) depreciable *a.*; depreciatingly *ad.*; depreciation *n.*; depreciative *a.*; depreciatory *a.*



preci = price (价格)

appreciable

[ə'pri:ʃiəbl] *a.* 可感知的, 可评估的

(词源) ap [= to 向] + preci [= price 价格]

(例) In those days, a dollar was an **appreciable** sum and was not to be spent lightly.

(反) imperceptible 觉察不到的

appreciate

[ə'pri:ʃieɪt] *vt.* 赏识, 感激, 欣赏; *vi.* 增值, 涨价

(例) Little Orphan Annie truly appreciated the stacks Warbucks gave her, whose value **appreciated** considerably over the years.



(同) cherish, esteem

**apprehend**[æpri'hend] *vi.* 逮捕, 理解, 忧虑(例) The police will **apprehend** the culprit and convict him before long.

(同) arrest, comprehend

prehend, prehens = take (拿取)**reprehensible**[ˌrepri'hensəbl] *a.* 应受指责的, 应受申斥的

(词源) re [= back 向后, against 反对] + prehen [= take 拿取]

(例) Your vicious conduct in this situation is **reprehensible**.

(同) blameworthy, blamable, censurable, culpable

(派) reprehend *v.*; reprehension *n.*; reprehensive *a.***comprehensive**[ˌkɒmpri'hensiv] *a.* 广泛的, 有理解力的

(词源) com [= thoroughly 完全地] + prehen [= take 拿取]

(例) This book provides a **comprehensive** review of verbal skills for the TOEFL.

(同) inclusive, overall

(反) incomprehensive

(派) comprehensively *ad.*; comprehensiveness *n.***incomprehensible**[ˌɪnkɒmpri'hensəbl] *a.* 不能理解的(例) Her decision not to accept our sincere offer of help is completely **incomprehensible**.

(同) obscure, unintelligible, vague

(反) comprehensible

(派) incomprehensibility *n.*; incomprehensibly *ad.***get across**[get-ə'kros] *v.* 理解(例) To make a point understood is to **get it across**.**penetrate**[ˈpenitreɪt] *vt.* 穿透, 洞察; *vi.* 延伸, 扩散(例) The bullet **penetrated** the victim's chest and lodged itself just to the right of his heart.

注意区别于 perpetrate(犯罪)。