

大学体验英语 辅导教程

Experiencing English



黑龙江人民出版社 HEILONGJIANGRENMINCHUBANSHE

大学体验英语辅导教程

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前 官

英语作为人类信息交流的工具,在知识经济社会里已显得越来越重要。为了适应我国高等教育的蓬勃发展,深化教育改革,提高教学质量,满足新时期国家对人才培养的需要,2004年初教育部高教司组织制定并在一部分高校开始试点《大学英语课堂教学要求》。《教学要求》规定:大学英语课程教育目标是培养学生的英语综合应用能力,特别是听、说能力,使他们在今后工作和社会交往中能用英语有效地进行口头和书面的信息交流。英语学习只有在一定语境里才能进一步理解语言,而英语学习的语境主要是由教材来提供的。英语教学作为一个系统工程,教材的编写、选择和使用是其中一个重要环节。好教材应在教学内容和安排上妥善处理好"语言能力和交际能力"、"准确与流利"等之间的关系。因此,好的教材不仅要具有科学性、系统性与前瞻性,而且要具有适用性、趣味性的特点。

《大学体验英语辅导教程》在编写过程中不仅重视打好语言基础,又注重提高学生运用英语进行涉外交际的水平,在培养学生听、说、读、写、译等语言技能综合训练的同时,还重视提高学生表达能力的完善。该辅导教程采取单元结构形式,选材多样、内容丰富、释义准确,将交际原则、适用原则、科学原则和人文原则引入到教材中,使学生体验到英语学习的乐趣,达到增强学习英语自觉性的目的,真正为在校非英语专业的学生提供一个学习参考的范本。

本教程为第 2 册, 共 8 个单元 , 每个单元都由听说热身、阅读导引、跟踪训练、参考答案及轻松一刻等 4 个部分组成。各部分具体编排如下:

1.听说热身. 本部分内容包括: 1) 单元导入(Introduction), 主要是课文背景知识介绍。2) 课文导入答案及注释(Key and notes to Lead in), 主要是对引导语(Lead-in)的解释及参考答案。 3) 交际实战(Talk tips), 此部分为学生提供口语练习的素材, 激发学生"有话想说"的欲望, 使学生边学、边练、边用,达到"有话会说"的目的。

2.阅读导引. 本部分内容包括: 1)课文相关知识介绍。2)词汇充电,对课文中涉及的常用词汇和重点词汇予以解释并附有例句。3)难点精讲,对课文中的重点、难点及语法现象进行分析。4)篇章分析。5)课文练习答案。6)课文参考译文。

- 3. 跟踪训练及参考答案. 本部分内容包括: 1) Vocabulary and Structure, 2) Writing。
- 4.轻松一刻. 本部分内容由小故事、幽默或笑话等组成。

《大学体验英语辅导教程》是集体智慧的结晶。本册教程主编董金平,副主编明桂花、王谨,参加编写的还有任萌、沈琳、张晶、李一李、那晓丹、王珊。在编写过程中,得到了许多朋友、同事的热情关心、帮助和指导,在此表示衷心地感谢。书中难免有不当和疏漏之处,敬请批评指正。

大学体验英语辅导教程

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Unit 1 Famous Universities

wette your dartiger and take inchested start the conversation.

Brian: Lili, could you help me out for a moment?

Lili: Of course what seems to be the problem Brian?

提供四十多个领域的专业课程。大学里有医学院、商学院、设计学院 法学院、公共卫生学院、公共政策

听说热身

1. Introduction(单元导人)

Brian: I've got this temble cold and I think I should see a doctor. But. I have (2 个认识 是背) Brian Brian: I've got this temble cold and I think I should see a doctor.

牛津大学(Oxford): 牛津大学坐落在伦敦西北 80 多公里的牛津城泰晤士河畔风景优美的绿荫深处。 大学创办于 1916 年,现有学院 40 多所,其中男生院 24 个,女生院 5 个,男女生混合院 10 多个。有学生数万名。设有文、理、医、工等学科,但偏重文科。为英国造就了许多著名的政治家、科学家和文学家。

剑桥大学(Cambridge): 剑桥大学位于伦敦正北 80 公里的剑桥市。它创立于 1909 年,最初是由牛津大学派生出来的。现共有 31 所学院,其中男生院 17 所,女生院 3 所,男女生混合院 8 所,研究生院 3 所。有 7 个研究所。在校学生 1. 1 万人 ,其中研究生 2000 人,外国留学生近 1000 人。剑桥大学的特点是:(1)学校环境宁静而优美。(2)教育设备齐全而现代化。(3)教学实行导师制,学生由导师挑选,3 年毕业获学士学位。

Words related to university(与大学有关的词)

Higher Education, degree, scholarship, undergraduate, graduate, post-graduate, Bachelor of Art, Bachelor of Science, doctor, doctorate, post-doctorate, freshman, sophomore, junior, senior, President/ Chancellor, Vice-chancellor, Department Chairman, student council, intern diploma, Teaching Assistant, Lecturer, Professor, Lifetime Professor, major, minor, fail, pass. Hob Bill tark word thou I am not lalw to large and the professor and the pass of the Bill tark word thou I am not lalw to large and the professor.

2. Key and notes to Lead-in(课文导人答案及注释) don't know, I guess I don't know, I guess I don't have

Xiaohong: That may be your problem. Do you set aside study time on a regular basis? Do you take go :satoN

- 1) locate 位于......常用短语 be located in not in the story of the story of
- have a quiet space, without distractions, for doing your studying? And, d. 湖贡 c, 浦甫 alanob (2
- 3) acre 英亩
- 4) on campus 在校园里
- 5) off campus 在校园外
- 6) historic 具有历史意义的,注意区分 historical "历史上的,真实的"。ag II Leady be add to a school and of school and school
- Yiaohong: Good. Let me know how it goes. And, if there is anything else I can 生学大(女)
- 8) freshman 大学一年级学生
- 10) participate 参与,参加 常用短语 participate in

Key to Lead in (课文导人答案)

dating back to, located, eastern, establish, earn, surrounded by, atmosphere, attending, name, apartment 参考译文

with classmates to share important information and compare notes?

John: Wow! I had no idea all those things were important for good studying.

Xiaohong: Good study habits are essential for successful university life. John.

John: You've been a big help, Xiaohong. Thanks a lot!

著名的大学遍及世界各地,吸引着来自世界各地的莘莘学子。牛津和剑桥是英国历史最悠久的大学,其中牛津的历史可以追溯到 12 世纪初。普林斯顿大学成立于 1746 年,位于美国东海岸新泽西洲的普林斯顿。麻省理工学院建于 1861 年,位于东部的另一个洲:马萨诸塞洲。斯坦福大学是加里福尼亚的一所名校。1891 年,李兰德·斯坦福夫妇希望在西部建一所大学,让那儿的年轻人能够获得学位。他们为此捐献了 8000 多英亩的土地。现在,它已成为美国最大的校园之一。

哈佛是美国历史最悠久的大学 ,四周有许多古老的建筑,美国历史氛围浓厚。哈佛为它的本科学生

提供四十多个领域的专业课程。大学里有医学院,商学院,设计学院,法学院,公共卫生学院,公共政策学院,等等。学校要求一年级的学生(也被称作为新生)住校。二年级以上的高年级学生可以住在校外,如公寓或私人出租的房子里。学生可参加的活动有很多,如音乐,体育,还有学生会等等。

Work with your partner and take turns to start the conversation.

Task 1

[参考范文]

Brian: Lili, could you help me out for a moment?

Lili: Of course, what seems to be the problem, Brian?

Brian: I've got this terrible cold and I think I should see a doctor. But, I have no idea where the school hospital is. Could you give me directions?

Lili: Oh, Brian, I'm sorry to hear you're not feeling well. Of course I'd be glad to help you. How about if I walk you over to the school hospital right now?

Brian: That would be great? Thank you very much. 08 3 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1

Lili: Well, here's the hospital. Is there anything else I can help you with?

Brian: No. Lili, this is great. You've been a big help. Thanks again.

Lili: I'm glad I could help. Take care, Brian. I hope you feel better soon.

Brian: Thanks. See you later. Lili.

Lili: Bye, Brian.

Higher Education, degree, scholarship, undergraduate, graduate, post-graduate, Bachelor of Art, Bac SaksT

Science, doctor, doctorate, post-doctorate, freshman, sophomore, junior, senior, President/ C文苏考念

John: Xiaohong, I'm really worried about my grades here at the university. This whole first half of the year has been just awful for me. I don't know what I'll do if I fail or have to drop out.

Words related to university (与文学言关始词)

Xiaohong: The first year is difficult, making the adjustment to university life and all the studying required. But if you have good study habits, you should be Okay. What are your study habits, John?

John: I don't know, I guess I don't have any.

Xiaohong: That may be your problem. Do you set aside study time on a regular basis? Do you take good notes in class and then review them soon after while the information is still fresh in your mind? Do you have a quiet space, without distractions, for doing your studying? And, do you occasionally study with classmates to share important information and compare notes?

John: Wow! I had no idea all those things were important for good studying.

Xiaohong: Good study habits are essential for successful university life, John.

John: Thanks for the advice. I'll put those concepts into practice right away.

Xiaohong: Good. Let me know how it goes. And, if there is anything else I can do to help you, just let me know.

John: You've been a big help, Xiaohong. Thanks a lot!

Xiaohong: My pleasure, John. And hang in there – university life can really be wonderful if you plan your time well.

dating back to, located, eastern, establish, earn, surrounded by, atmo

3. Talk tips (交际实战)

Please complete	the communicative tasks wi	th appropriate work	ds according to the C	Chinese hints,	one blank one
word. (根据中)	文提示用适当的词完成下列	小交际对话 ,每空位	仅限填一词。)	史可以追溯到	其中牛津的历
Tom and Jerry ar	e talking about Jerry's study	引一个洲:马萨诸	1年,位于东部的	学院建于。186	顿。麻省理工
Tom:	儿的中轮人服够获得了证	? (学业	情况怎么样?)	李兰德。斯坦	仪。1891年,
Ierry Inst fin	e I finally got the	to go to	11, 15 口规对天四年	(我当首各面	到上班家开险

	的助学金了。) 型温料	a challenging one. 这个任务富有	oi Jost adT
Tom:	Great! Are you starting your	。?。(你要开始读博士学位吗?)	『配相記忆』問規派生(
Jerry:	That's right. I'm going to do it in biochemi	ook is full of ideasvrts.	【机形类脑】His new bo
Tom:	Sounds like an interesting	(听起来是个挺有趣的领域。)	A challer
Jerry:	采思的想法。challenger 表示提.em ot ai II	台章: 他新出的书里有很多令人;	1、全细级交 1 交宽 R
Tom:	You've got ain nuclear physics 吗?)	, haven't you? (你已经取得了核	物理方面的学位了. 县
Jerry:	Just a Master's degree.,(2)	实际上) biochemistry is a lot better	field for me. I've always
Tom:	What do you plan to do	? 《你读完学位后打算	
Jerry:	I haven't decided yet, but probably medical	research. its poetry competition and its	With the Came f
Tom:	Well, you've got	ampetition with several other com	head of you.(那你往后
Jerry: [参考答	竞争,对手,competitive 比赛. ji wonk I before the interview. [案	contest。同根派生词: competitor chance to see	【联想记忆】同义词:
1. How	's school going? 2. grant, graduate scho	ol. 3. doctorate 4. field	A A
5. degre	ee 6. Actually 7. after you finis	sh 年	【详细解答】答案 D。
阅读与	学 引	A THE PROPERTY OF	7-9-12-2
	Passage A	Dxford University	【经典短语】corporate
MAPPE CONTRACTOR TO CONTRACTOR		ss was due not to one man but to	【典型考题】The succe

英国简介:英国全称大不列颠及北爱尔兰联合王国(The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland),全境由靠近欧洲大陆西北部海岸的不列颠群岛的大部分岛所组成,隔北海、多佛尔海峡和英吉利海峡同欧洲大陆相望,是一个岛国。 面积 244100 平方公里。人口 5693 万(1987 年中)。民族由不同部落融合的四个民族,即英格兰人、威尔士人、苏格兰人、爱尔兰人组成,其中英格兰人占总人口的 80%。居民多信基督教新教,北爱尔兰地区部分居民信天主教。依英国历史性和地理性划分为英格兰、苏格兰、威尔士、北爱尔兰四个行政区。1974 年地方行政制度改革后,英格兰划分为 39 个普通郡及7个大都会区;威尔士划分为 8 个普通郡;苏格兰地区仍沿用旧制,有 12 个郡,北爱尔兰划分为 26 个自治郡。英国属海洋性温带气候。一般冬温夏凉。

2. 词汇充电

【详细解答】答案 A。句意:你有没有证件证明这辆车是你的。certificate 表示证明,可用于brawa (1)

v. give as the result of an official decision, especially a prize 奖励; 判决给予

The judge awarded her \$200 as damages. 法官判给她 200 美元的赔偿金。

【典型考题】His persistence was _____when the car finally started: 计记录 sparage started: sparage started:

A. rewarded B. awarded C. presented D. represented ballow yell [1] A. rewarded D. rewarded D. rewarded D. rewarded D. represented ballow yell [1] A. rewarded D. rewarded D

(2) challenging

adj. needing the full use of one's abilities and effort 富有挑战性的 8

The ta	ask is a challenging one. 这个任务盲	富有挑战性。	的助学金子。)
【联想记忆】同根》	派生词: challenger 挑战者, challe	nge v. /n. 挑战 wov gnittal	Tom: Great! Are you's
【典型考题】His no	ew book is full ofideas.	going to do it in biochemistry	Jerry: That's right. I'm
A. c	hallenger B. challenging C	. challenge D. challenge	Tom: Sounds like an b
	B。句意: 他新出的书里有很多令		
	做定语修饰另外一个名词; challeng		
	、问题等; challenge 作为名词,通		
	动含义,用在此不合适。shood(上)		
(3) competition		stry to physics.	
_	eople compete 竞争; 竞赛	1 to do	
AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY OF	ame first in the poetry competition.		
MENDALO-REAL PROPERTY OF THE P	re in competition with several other c		
个合			还得苦读几年。
	词:contest。同根派生词:compet		
	had a chance to see competit		[案答案》]
A. a		2: grant, graduate softod.	
	D。句意: 她在面试之前有机会见		
	表示竞争者,对手。后面接动词,		petton da di Nell-d
(4) corporate	农外先于有,711。 // 画汉·3745	— XX-XX XX HP 17 0	
	gle group 自成一体的;共同的		和是是此里是此
THE RESERVE OF THE PROPERTY OF	orate responsibility/act 共同责任/行	动	
•	THE RESIDENCE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF	The same of	
	派生词: corporation 公司	offort	いことができない。日本では
	success was due not to one man but to		
	corporate B. corporation		
	A。句意:成功非一人之功,而是第		
	oral 人体的;corporator 社团成员。		
	士人、苏格兰人、爱尔兰人组成。		
	ded for passing an examination, com	500 기업에 5여러지는 매스 11년이라고 하는데 11년이라고 11년이다.	
Report of the state of the stat	eceived a diploma from Harvard in 19		
	oloma in architecture 建筑学文凭		
【联想记忆】近义			治郡。英国属海洋性温带
	e you a or ownership for this		
	certificate B. diploma C.		
	A。句意:你有没有证件证明这辅		
	如健康证明,结婚证明,出生证明		
 不完	成学业的证明; diplomat 外交官;	- 1 전 - 1 전 전 1 전 1 전 1 전 1 전 1 전 1 전 1	The state of the s
(6) distinct	。法官判给她 200 美元的赔偿金。		
MARKET AND THE MARKET SHARE STORY AND THE SAME STOR	parate 不同的;分开的 state villanit		
EURECHONIC DATE HER SETTE CONTRACT MICHIGAN SECURIOR	wanted to form a new and completel		
	se two ideas must be kept distinct one		
	词: distinction n. 区分, distinctiv	e adj. 有特色的素件 bonnea	赠送: repre
【典型考题】Seaf	food is of the restaurant.		(2) challenging
		distinctive D. distincti	
【详细解答】答案	C。句意: 这个餐馆的特色菜是海鲜	詳。distinguished 杰出的; disti	inct 不同的 (通常与 from

连用);distinctive 有特色的 (be distinctive of是的特色); distinction 杰出,卓越。
【详细解答】答案 B。句意。我想把美元换成比邀培一立注章是多 M exchang 的 等语 图 1
v. choose(sb.) by voting 选举
[经典例句] He was elected mayor of Chicago. 他当选为芝加哥市长。
We elected him chairman of the students' union. 我们选他当学生会主席。 [18] gols ab to estimate
【联想记忆】派生词: elector 选举人; election 选举; elective 通过选举获得的 who hologous and selection 选举;
【典型考题】He was elected to Presidency for the second term of office.
A. a B. \ C. an D. the 用床 发孔 nonsticitive :同主派【四主派集》
【详细解答】答案 D。句意: 经过选举,他连任总统(此处要加上定冠词)。注意区别于 He was elected president
for the second term of office.
《释》(《文章》(《文章》)。《文章》,我们探讨了几种解决这个问题的办法。explored "专家,你家,可谓的的的。"(《文章》)。
adj. fit, suitable, to be chosen; having the right qualifications 合格的; 有恰当资格的 高级 (
[经典例句] Pupils must pass in all subjects to be eligible for the school team. 学生必须所有科目考试及格才有资格进校队。
【联想记忆】同义词: qualified 是对文型部。gnizeresting a prostate a saft 不可能的更多是
【典型考题】Two years of experience him for a promotion.
A. edible B. eligible C. qualified D. modified from Fix 1 (2) [2] [2]
【详细解答】答案 C。句意:两年的经历使他有资格提升。edible 形容词,表示"可食用的"; eligible 形
容词,表示"有恰当资格的"; qualified 可作动词,表示"使有资格"; modified 可作动词,
表示"修改,改变"。monta distribution 是关键的非对。激励。自然学《智慧服计》
n. willingness to take risks and do things that are difficult, new, or daring 进取精神
[经典例句] He got the job because he showed the spirit of enterprise. 他因为表现出进取精神,所以得到这
份工作。
【联想记忆】同根派生词:enterprising 有进取心的,有胆量的 (Marchine in Volgman or babine)
【典型考题】He is a man of great enterprise.
A. a B. the C. an D. / see 恒义间【对话题类】
【详细解答】答案 D。句意:他是一个事业心极强的人。enterprise 作为抽象名词,通常前面不用冠词。
A. at B for C. in D. with
v. make (oneself or another) able (to do something) or prepared (for something) 装备、配备
[经典例句] A good education will equip you for life. 有良好的教育能受用终生。
The soldiers were well equipped with weapons and ammunition. 士兵们装备好了武器和弹药。
【联想记忆】同义词: arm, furnish, prepare with strain and strai
【典型考题】Please equip yourself a sharp pencil and a rubber for the exam.
A. for B. in C. with D. to 。
【详细解答】答案 C。句意:请准备一支尖的铅笔和一块橡皮参加考试。equip oneself for ······意思为"为······
做准备"; equip oneself with配备。 youtings you no make your add your TEN 来學典》
A. ferifity B. facilities C. equipment D. apparatus against (11)
n. giving and receiving in return (something of the same type or equally value) 交换
v. give and receive in return 交换
[经典例句] The enemy countries exchanged prisoners. 敌国间交换了俘虏。
They exchanged glances. 他们互相对视。
【联想记忆】派生词:exchangeable 可更换的 and was missible with a section and a sixther and broad to the
【典型考题】I want to change my dollar into pesetas—what is the rate? 是国产品学人们,grimus
1 want to change my donar into peseras—what is the 12 Material and 12 Material

A. change B. exchange C. exchanging D. changing 【详细解答】答案 B。句意:我想把美元换成比塞塔----兑换率是多少? exchange 作为名词可作定语用, 表示"兑换"。 (12) exploit v. use or develop (a thing) fully so as to get profit 开发、利用 will and no marriage and beginning the second of the [经典例句] exploit oil reserves,water power,solar energy 开发石油资源、开发水利资源、利用太阳能 [经典例句] They exploited her generosity shamelessly. 他们无耻地利用了她的慷慨。 【联想记忆】派生词: exploitation 开发,利用,剥削 A. explored B. exploited D. exploded broom in to C. exposed 【详细解答】答案 A。句意:我们探讨了几种解决这个问题的办法。explored 考察;探索,exploited 利用, adj. fit, suitable, to be chosen; having the right qualifications at spletter and basoque ad. to an extreme extent 非常地、极其地 [经典例句] That's extremely interesting. 那极为有趣。 I'm extremely sorry for the delay. 对此延误,我深感抱歉。 analogue to susse out 【题类证典】 【联想记忆】同义词: most 非常地。 【典型考题】I'm _____ disappointed. slabs 可是需要的例识对对对中国 美国 O 医容 [容别脱至] A. excessively B. extremely C. extraordinarily D. extravagantly 【详细解答】答案 B。句意: 我非常地失望。excessively 过多地; extremely 非常地、极其地; extraordinarily 非凡地; extravagantly 奢侈地。 (14) facilitate v. make easy or less difficult 使某事容易或减少困难;便利;有助于 of seasons do sall to seasons and seasons are seasons as the seasons are seasons are seasons are seasons as the seasons are seasons are seasons are seasons as the seasons are seasons are seasons as the seasons are seasons are seasons are seasons as the seasons are seasons are seasons as the seasons are seasons a [经典例句] It would facilitate matters if you were more co-operative. 要是你能再合作些就省事了。 I decided to employ a secretary in order to facilitate the work. 为了工作方便,我决定雇用一个 秘书。 【联想记忆】同义词: ease 【典型考题】She speaks German 上升。facility. 人的型列心业事个一显的 。这时,口蒙容【客籍胜礼】 A. at B. for C. in D. with 【详细解答】答案 D。句意:她德语说得很熟练。with facility表示"灵巧地;熟练地"。 [多类别词 A good education will equip you for life. 有良好的教育能受用终生 n. aids, circumstances, which make it easy to do things 设施 [经典例句] One of the facilities students have is a large library. 图书馆是学生们可以享用的设施之一。 A free bus to the airport is a facility offered only by this hotel. 这个饭店提供的唯一的方便就是 可以免费乘车去机场。 【联想记忆】派生词: facilitate v. 便利; facility n. 熟练,灵巧,容易,便利 A. facility B. facilities C. equipment D. apparatus 【详细解答】答案 B。句意:他们连最基本的卫生设施都缺乏。facility 容易;facilities 方便条件(多用复 数形式); equipment 设备; apparatus 器械。

3. 难点精讲

 高等学府,高等教育通常用 higher 来表示,而不是 high abbandods bettern od of med not sentimorphic enters

2. It is located in Oxford, England, about 80 kilometers northwest of London. 它位于英格兰的牛津郡, 在伦敦西北约 80 公里处。

本句为简单句。

locate 意思是坐落于...注意此词常用被动形式即 be located in my buts are street but less in the model. I

本句为并列句。The university has over 16, 300 students (1999-2000), 为第一分句; almost a quarter of these students are from overseas and more than 130 nationalities are represented 为第二分句。

a quarter of 的主体名词是可数名词,谓语动词就用复数形式,反之,如果主体名词是不可数名词,谓语动词就用单数形式

相关短语

- a. a large amount of 许多; b. quantities of 许多, 大量的; c. a majority of 多数, 大半 10 mo 10 bits bits 10 mo 11
- 4. Of the colleges, St. Hilda's and Somerville are for women, and the rest are for men and women. 学院中,圣希尔达和萨默维尔学院只收女生,其他均为男女兼收。

本句为并列句。Of the colleges, St. Hilda's and Somerville are for women 为第一分句; and the rest are for men and women 为第二分句。

on the basis of : circumstance that provides a reason for some action or opinion 在.....的基础之上 dance of their tutors 中的 on the advice of 短语意思是"依照...的建议"

4. 篇章分析

课文概要

牛津大学是英国最古老的大学,也是世界最著名的高等学府之一。牛津大学始建于 12 世纪初。它位于英格兰的牛津郡,在伦敦西北约 80 公里处。大学的每个学院都是独立于大学的实体,但是,学位由大学授予,而不是各个学院。牛津大学实行导师制。牛津向学生提供各种奖学金和助学金,但是竞争异常激烈,要求也很严格。在改革创新方面,牛津取得了巨大的成就,牛津的历史使命是继续保持和加强其世界名校的历史地位,通过其研究成果和毕业生的技能促进地区、全国和全球的发展。

篇章分析

文章向读者介绍了牛津大学的历史及教学、科研现状,并指出了牛津发展的新的历史使命和前景。

Para. 1 The history of Oxford. 别别日刊这一元美元 011 资出行处批准干由【文章】 belinate . @

Paras. 2—10 The conditions of Oxford on teaching and research nowadays.

Paras. 11—12 The history commission of Oxford.

5. 课文练习答案与详解。可以证明证证证证证证

Think About It

- 1. Oxford, one of the most famous universities in Britain, is the oldest university in Britain. It is situated to the northwest of London.
- 2. I like the professor's interesting lectures and the way he/she organizes class activities. I particularly enjoy group

work.

3. Good universities provide different kinds of scholarships. Students will be motivated to study harder if there are more opportunities for them to be granted scholarships.

Content Awareness

Read and Think

- 2. Answer the following questions with the information you got from the passage.
- 1. About 4000 international students are studying at Oxford.
- 2. A tutor supervises the students' course of study and meets with them every week.
- 3. Not necessarily. Because most of the scholarships are restricted to certain nationalities and/or courses.
- 4. They visited those schools in order to encourage the brightest and best students to apply to Oxford.
- 5. Open.

Read and Complete

3. Complete the following statements with the information you got from the passage.

1. B 2. D 3. B 4. A 5. A

Language Focus

Read and Complete

- 4. Fill in the blanks with the words given blow. Change the form where necessary.
- 1. elected。【译文】小组成员选了一个代表做他们的发言人。

【解析】此处需填一个动词,elect "选举"的意思,后面常接动词不定式。

2. minimum。【译文】因为经济萧条许多公司的工资增长幅度一直保持在很低的水平。

【解析】此处需填一个名词,只有 minimum 满足句意的要求。

3. distinct。【译文】现在,工程专业有各种不同的分支。

【解析】此处需填一个形容词,只有 distinct 满足句意的要求。

4. responsibility。【译文】你现在都 13 岁了,应该有更多的责任感。

【解析】sense of responsibility 是固定短语,"责任感"的意思。其它类似的短语有 sense of humor "幽默感"。

5. pursue。【译文】通常学生们在某些学科获得了 A 级水平之后,往往还会选择其中的一门或几门学科,像艺术,戏剧,英语,音乐等等。

【解析】此处需填一个动词作谓语,只有 pursue 满足句意的要求。

6. exploit。【译文】我们要确保资源得到完全的开发利用。

【解析】此处需填一个动词作谓语,只有 exploit resources 满足句意的要求。

7. restrict【译文】议会正在考虑限制烟草销售的对策。

【解析】此处需填一个动词作谓语,只有 restrict 满足句意的要求。

8. equip。【译文】大学课程的设计应该使学生具备在现代社会中生存的知识和技能。

【解析】equip with 固定搭配是指"使...具备"的意思。

9. granted。【译文】由于当地政府出资 110 万美元,这所旧剧院才能得以拆除重建。

【解析】此处需填一个动词作谓语,只有 granted 满足句意的要求。

10. awarded。【译文】因为他在医学领域中的成就,市长给他颁发了一枚荣誉奖章。

【解析】awarded 常常和 medal 搭配表示"给予某种荣誉的奖励"。

- 5. Complete the following sentences with phrases or expressions from the passage.
- 1. at large。【译文】该组织为广大群众提供了卫生与健康的信息。

【解析】at large 通常用在名词后,表示"整个的,一般的,总的。"

2. on the basis of。【译文】在部长讲话的基础上,我们将了解到政府的思想是否有所进步。

【解析】on the basis of 在... 的基础上。

3. in support of。【译文】我想说两句话作为对他的建议的支持。

【解析】in support of 表示对... 的支持。

- 4. apply for。【译文】我写此信的目的是应征 Bedfordshire Reporter 上的招聘广告,我想申请秘书这一职务。 【解析】apply for 申请
- 5. is aiming at。【译文】我们公司人今年的目标是生产量增长 50%。

【解析】is aiming at 以... 为目标。

Read and Translate

- 6. Translate the following sentences into English.
- 1. Anyone over the age of 18 is eligible to vote.

【翻译指导】注意 eligible to 用动词, eligible for 后接名词。

2. A form to apply for the scholarships is sent by the university to each student before the start of each semester.

【翻译指导】注意 apply for 与 apply to 的区别。前者表示申请,后者表示适用于。

3. On the advice of my doctor, I decided to give up smoking.

【翻译指导】注意 on the advice of 中 on 的用法, on 表示某事物的根据或理由。类似的短语还有: on good authority 从可靠方面获悉某事; on one's word 依某人的话; on the charge of 被控为...等等。

4. The park is located right in the center of town.

【翻译指导】注意 locate 表示"位于"时,要用被动语态。

5. The university provides all the materials and facilities we desire.

【翻译指导】注意定语从句在句中的位置,先行词是 all 常省略关系代词 that。

Read and Simulate

- 7. Read the following sentences carefully, and then make your own sentences using the patterns in bold.
- 1. The parents take primary responsibility for the initial teaching of their children.
- 2. The students set up a Qigong club on the basis of their own special interests.
- 3. The competition for gold medals in the All-nation Games is extremely strong.
- 4. The students of our school have demonstrated the greatest achievements in innovation in the national college students' invention competition.
- 5. In the annual quality assessment, the milk produced by his company was awarded top marks in nearly all items assessed.

Talk About It

8. Work in pairs and talk about your university/college. Ask each other questions and say as much as you can with the help of the following pictures, words, phrases and sentences patterns.

Our university is located in the west of Qiqihar, the second largest city in Heilongjiang province. It is one of the key universities of Heilongjiang province and the number of students is on the rise. The university provides quite a number of modern teaching facilities. On our beautiful campus there is a big library, many teaching buildings and large sports grounds. The teaching quality of our university is beyond what I used to expect. The university also provides various scholarships. But the competition is very strong and there are usually strict requirements.

Write About It

9. Write a paragraph of around 80 words about the roles played by Oxford University and its individual colleges respectively. Your writing should include the following points.

At Oxford, the university and its individual colleges have different roles to play. Basically, the colleges select their own undergraduate students and take primary responsibility for the students' tutorial teaching and well-being. They also provide accommodations, meals, and other care for their students. As for the University, it provides a wide range of resources for teaching and learning in the form of libraries, laboratories, and other

facilities. In addition, the University selects and supervises graduate students, and awards degrees in a wide variety of subjects.

4. apply for 【译文】我写此信的目的是应征 Bedfordshire Reporter 上的招聘广告,我想申请秘书这一职务。 【解析】apply for 申请

5.15 mmm2 at 《译文》我们公司人今年的《学是大学集》49%。

牛津大学是英国最古老的大学,也是世界最著名的高等学府。牛津大学始建于 12 世纪。它位于英格兰的牛津,在伦敦西北约 80 公里处。

牛津大学有 16,300 多名学生(1999-2000),其中留学生占将近四分之一。他们来自 130 多个国家。 牛津大学有 35 个学院,还有 5 个由不同宗教团体建立的私人学院。5 个私人学院中,有 3 个只招男生。学院中,圣希尔达和萨默维尔学院只收女生,其他均为男女兼收。

牛津的每个学院都是独立于大学的实体,由该学院的院长和管委会成员负责管理。部分管委会成员都称为导师的学院教师,其余的是大学教授和讲师。每个学院管理自己的房产和资产,遴选自己的管委会,选择和招收自己的本科生。大学提供某些图书馆、实验室和其他设施,但教学和学生生活主要由各学院负责。

牛津大学给每个学生指定一个导师,他主要通过辅导课监督学生的学习。导师每周和1到2名学生见面一次,学生如需专业指导,还可以去约见其他的导师,也可选听大学老师讲授的课程。学生选听什么课程是根据自己的兴趣和导师的建议而定的。

学位由大学授予,而不是各个学院。最低文科或理科学位是优等文学学士。牛津还在其他众多学科领域授予最高的学位,颁发文凭和证书。

罗兹德奖学金面向美国、加拿大和很多其他国家的学生,为他们提供至少两年的牛津学习费用。英国政府为在牛津和其他英国境内的大学里求学的美国公民提供"马歇尔奖学金"。

然而,奖学金和助学金的竞争极其激烈,而且通常要求很严。学生们在申请某一项奖学金之前应仔细 核查是否有资格,因为多数奖学金对学生国籍和(或)课程都有限制。

牛津师生员工积极参与主动招生的活动,2001年这种活动有55项以上,包括走访3,700所中学,以 鼓励优秀学生报考牛津大学,而不管其背景如何。

在 2001 年度的"创新"竞赛中,牛津大学被授予英国最具创新精神的大学称号。该竞赛旨在发现哪— 所英国大学在最广的领域内取得了创新和进取的最大成就。在 2000 年全英教学质量评估中,牛津在所评估的 10 个科目中有 6 科得分高居榜首。

牛津、斯坦福和耶鲁三所大学最近合作开发了 "远程学习"项目"终生学习联盟",该项目将提供文科和理科的在线课程。

牛津的使命是在教学和研究的各个领域达到并保持领先地位,保持和加强其世界名校的历史地位,通过其研究成果和毕业生的技能促进地区、全国和全球的发展。

为了实现这个目标,学校将针对知识环境和整个社会发展的需要,为员工提供进行创新研究所需的设施和支持;提倡既富革新精神又严格认真的教学,使教学与研究环境卓有成效地互动从而推动教学;通过导师指导和小组学习加速思想的交流,通过开发学校图书馆、博物馆以及科学收藏方面的资源,使毕业生能在国内和国际上一展身手打下基础。

Passage B "Students, You Represent Our Best Hope" Hand A Blin W

9. Write a paragraph of around 80 words about the roles played by Oxford Un

1. 课文相关知识介绍

斯坦福大学简介: 斯坦福大学是一所四年制私立大学,被《美国新闻与世界报道》评为全美第 5 名明星级大学,全美学术排名第一。斯坦福大学始建于 1885 年。当时的加州铁路大王、曾担任加州州长的老利兰·斯坦福为纪念他在意大利游历时染病而死的儿子,决定捐钱在帕洛·阿尔托成立斯坦福大学,并把自己 8180 英亩用来培训优种赛马的农场拿出来作为学校的校园。他们的这一决定为以后的加州及美国带来

了无尽的财富,尽管当时这里在美国人眼中还是荒凉闭塞的边远西部。直到现在,人们还称斯坦福为"农场"。因此,在斯坦福大学,自行车是学生们必备的交通工具。

2. 词汇充电

(1) accomplishment

n. sth. that is accomplished, esp. sth well done 成就,修养(可数)

Developing the supersonic jet was quite an accomplishment. 超音速直升飞机是一项重大的成就。
Dancing and singing were among her many accomplishments. 她多才多艺,能歌善舞。

【联想记忆】同义词: attainment。派生词: accomplish v. 成就,完成

【典型考题】A library takes pride in its rare-book____.

A. accomplishment

B. attainment

C. acquaintance

D. acquisition

【详细解答】答案 D。句意: 图书馆因为得到了这本珍贵的书而感到骄傲。accomplishment 成就, attainment 成就, 造诣, acquaintance 获悉, acquisition 获得 (知识, 古董; 财富)。

(2) acknowledge

ν. ①show that one is grateful for 表示感谢;

②admit 承认

His services to the country were officially acknowledged. 他对国家所做的贡献受到了正式的表彰。

We are sending a small sum of money in acknowledgement of your help. 为了感谢你的帮助,我们给你寄上这笔钱。

【联想记忆】派生词: acknowledgement 感谢

【典型考题】His conduct _____ of no excuse.

A. acknowledges

B. admits

C. concedes

D. confesses

【详细解答】答案 B。句意: 他的行为不可以被宽恕。acknowledges, admits, concedes, confesses 四个词都是"承认"的意思,但 admit of表示"容许"的意思,符合句意。

(3) advantage

n. something that may help one to be successful or to gain a favorable result 优势

了条果例句是He has the advantage of a steady job. 他有工作稳定的有利条件。

Her French upbringing gives her certain advantages over other students in her class. 她有法国式的教养,使她比班上其他同学略胜一筹。

【联想记忆】反义词: disadvantage n. 不利之处; advantageous adj. 有优势的, 有利的

【典型考题】He was a much older tennis player but he had the great _____ of experience.

A. interest

B. advantage

C. benefit

D. profit

【详细解答】答案 B。句意: 他是个年纪很大的, 经验丰富的网球选手。interest 利益, advantage 优势, benefit 好处, profit 利润。

(4) alumni

n. former students of a school, college, or university 校友

(5) applause

n. loud praise for performance or performer, especially by striking the hands together 掌声

图象中例句》He sat down amid deafening applause. 他在震耳欲聋的掌声中就坐。

The superstar appeared on the stage amid applause. 这位天后巨星在掌声中登上舞台。

【联想记忆】派生词: applaud vi. 鼓掌, 喝彩; vt. 赞许

【典型考题】The schoolmaster ____ the girl's bravery in the opening speech. (CET-6: 1996, 1)

A. applauded

B. enhanced

C. elevated

D. clapped