

同等学力人员申请硕士学位全国统考

名校名师、命题专家 编写

英语 应试教程

新大纲

此书相当于大学英语四到六级水平

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同等学力人员申请硕士学位全国统考复习辅导系列

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前 言

根据国务院学位委员会办公室最新颁布的《同等学力人员申请硕士学位英语水平全国统一考试大纲(第四版)》规定,从2005年起对同等学力人员申请硕士学位英语水平全国统一考试题型进行了较大的修改,特别是暂时取消了原听力测试,而增加了口语交际部分题型,这部分的测试采取书面形式进行。本考试重点考查考生的口语交际、阅读、写作和翻译的能力。考生应在词汇量、语法知识、阅读理解、口语交际、翻译能力和英语写作等方面分别达到一定的要求。为了帮助广大考生在较短的时间恢复和提高英语水平,系统的备考,并顺利通过本次考试,我们特别编写了《同等学力人员申请硕士学位全国统考英语应试教程》。

在过去的数年中,有关这方面的辅导材料已出版多部,但由于新的考试大纲有了在测试内容方面有了较大的变化,过去出版的辅导书籍在很大程度上已经不能满足2005年以后的同等学力英语测试的要求。本书的作者有非常丰富的教学经验和有关英语测试的命题和辅导经历。我们组织编写这套应试教程,目的是为了考生能够进行必要的、更系统和更有针对性的考前实践和准备。

本教材采用互动式的教学方式,考生可以参照由本教材作者为主讲的“同等学力人员申请硕士学位英语水平全国统一考试辅导网络课程”以及查询最新考试信息。详情请登录:“清华在线 www.qinghuaonline.com; www.tsinghuaonline.com。”

本书按考试题型共分为八个不同部分:考试简介、口语交际、语法、词汇、阅读、综合填空、翻译和写作。对各部分进行了系统性的介绍和总结,并突出了同等学力

人员申请硕士学位英语水平全国统一考试英语应试部分的考点。为了加强考生对各部分内容的掌握和应用,特别是培养考生作题和应考能力,本书在每段内容介绍之后都附有若干例题及详细的作题解析,从而有利于考生复习和巩固各部分的内容。在附录部分提供了一套典型的同等学力人员申请硕士学位英语水平全国统一考试英语模拟试题。

在编写本套教程过程中,编者注意了以下几个方面的问题:

1. 严格按照考试大纲的要求,确定本套书的难度,以及题材的选择。词汇基本控制在相关的考试大纲词汇表内。对于出现的个别难词和超纲词一般给出英语或汉语注释。各方面的要求尽可能与考试大纲相一致。

2. 选用材料力求带有一定的特点。注意了选材的广泛性以及内容的新颖性。突出了考试的针对性和实用性。所选材料主要是近几年的国内外考试书籍,以及各种教材、杂志和报纸的内容。

3. 除了提供考生各种考试题型的系统性应对方式和技巧以外,本套教程还重点强调了各部分基础知识的讲解和运用,并提供了大量的实例和练习内容。而对各种练习的详细解析则能在很大程度上提高考生英语理解能力和应试水平。

4. 强调了语言的规范性以及内容的共核性。充分考虑了在职攻读硕士学位人员的实际英语水平现状,涉及了词汇、语法及练习的通用性及可模仿性,尽可能使答案和范文通俗易懂,以便于记忆和模仿。

本书在编写过程中得到了清华大学研究生院、清华在线、清华大学外语系以及其他一些院校和有关单位的部分人士和教师的大力支持和帮助,特此表示衷心的感谢。由于编者水平有限,时间仓促,不妥之处在所难免,衷心希望广大读者批评指正。

编者

2005年10月于清华园

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PART ONE

第一部分

同等学力人员申请硕士学位
英语水平考试整体介绍

Introduction

PART ONE

根据国务院学位委员会办公室编写并在 2004 年 10 月出版发行的《同等学力人员申请硕士学位英语水平全国统一考试大纲》(第四版)规定,本考试重点考查考生的口语交际、阅读、写作和翻译能力(由于技术上的原因,本考试暂时取消听力测试,而口语交际的测试采用书面形式进行)。考生应在词汇量、语法知识、阅读理解、口语交际、翻译能力和英语写作方面分别达到一定的要求。(详见考试大纲规定)。

本考试分试卷一和试卷二。试卷一以客观试题为主;试卷二为主观试题。试卷一包括口语交际、词汇、阅读理解、综合填空和辨识错误五个部分,考试时间为 90 分钟。试卷二包括翻译(包括英译汉和汉译英两节)和英语写作两个部分,考试时间为 60 分钟。试卷一和试卷二考试时间共计 150 分钟。

第一部分:口语交际

本部分有一节或二节,共 10 道题,分值 10 分。每次考试设一种或二种题型:完成对话和对话理解。

在 A 节完成对话考题中,考生将在试卷上读到一段不完整的对话和用以完成这段对话的四种答案选项,要求考生针对对话内容从四种答案选项中选择出一个最符合对话情景和口语交际习惯用法的答案,从而使整个对话通顺完整。其试卷上的英语指令为:

Part I Dialogue Communication (10 minutes, 10 points)

Section A Dialogue Completion

Directions: *In this section, you will read 5 short incomplete dialogues between two speakers, each followed by 4 choices marked A, B, C, and D. Choose the answer that best suits the situation to complete the dialogue by marking the corresponding letter with a*

single bar across the square brackets on your machine – scoring ANSWER SHEET.

例题: (选自 2005 年真题)

1. A: Why don't you have dinner with me tonight?

B: _____

- A. Because I have an appointment.
- B. Sorry about that, but I have to go to a party.
- C. The reason is that I have to work overtime tonight.
- D. I'd love to, but I have to finish my paper.

2. A: I'm afraid I have spilled some coffee on the tablecloth.

B: _____

- A. Oh, don't worry about that.
- B. You needn't apologize.
- C. I feel sorry for that.
- D. Oh, you shouldn't have done that.

3. A: You seem to have a lot of work to do in your office. You've always been working overtime.

B: _____

- A. You are right, but don't you know the meaning of work?
- B. Sorry, I don't think so. I get overpaid for overwork, you know.
- C. That's right. All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy.
- D. That's right, but the work is interesting. I don't mind some extra hours at all.

4. A: George, I would like to introduce a friend of mine, if I may: Albert Snow.
Albert, this is George Smith.

B: _____

- A. How have you been?
- B. Pleased to meet you, George.
- C. Mind if I call you George?

D. The pleasure' mine.

5. A: Excuse me, I don't want to interrupt you...

B: _____

A. No, no. It's quite all right.

B. Well, never mind.

C. It won't bother me.

D. Of course not.

答案: 1. D 2. A 3. D 4. B 5. A

在 B 节对话理解考题中,考生将在试卷上读到一段对话的内容和对话之后的问题,以及针对问题的四种答案选项。要求考生能够理解对话的情景、说话人的意图和对话的含义,从所提供的四种答案选项中选出一个最佳答案。其试卷上的英语指令为:

Section B Dialogue Comprehension

Directions: *In this section, you will read 5 short conversations between a man and a woman. At the end of each conversation there is a question followed by 4 choices marked A, B, C, and D. Choose the best answer to the question from the 4 choices by marking the corresponding letter with a single bar across the square brackets on your machine - scoring ANSWER SHEET.*

例题:(选自 2005 年真题)

6. *Man:* I saw John yesterday. You know what? He was driving a luxurious car.

Woman: He rented it. He often makes everyone believe that he is a millionaire.

Question: What does the woman mean?

A. Everyone believes that John is a millionaire.

B. John dreams of becoming a millionaire.

C. John dreams of having a luxurious car.

D. John pretends to be a millionaire.

7. *Woman*: I can hardly go on. The work is so tough.

Man: Don't lose heart. I'll back you up all the time.

Question: What does the man mean?

A. He will help the woman with her work.

B. He will support the woman.

C. He will do the work for the woman.

D. He will encourage the woman.

8. *Man*: I didn't know you got a promotion. Why didn't you tell me earlier so that we could have celebrated it?

Woman: I guess it slipped my mind. My mind was lost to other things because of work.

Question: What does the woman mean?

A. She felt lost with her work.

B. She had a poor memory.

C. She forgot to tell him.

D. She had to go to work.

9. *Man*: That new Chase film was terrific!

Woman: Oh, come off it, Al. Chevy Chase is a great comedian, but he sure didn't show it in that movie.

Question: What does the woman think of the movie?

A. It's a great comedy.

B. It's a typical Chevy Chase film.

C. It isn't good comedy.

D. It isn't as terrible as Al thought.

10. *Woman*: You haven't said a word about my new dress, Dave. Don't you like it?

Man: I'm sorry I didn't say anything about it sooner. I don't think I've seen anything like it before.

Question: What does the man probably think of the dress?

A. It is in fashion.

- B. It surely is unique.
- C. It is a bit old - fashioned.
- D. It surely suits her.

答案: 6. D 7. B 8. C 9. C 10. B

第二部分 词汇

本部分共设 20 - 30 题, 分值 10 - 15 分。命题范围为考试大纲所规定的约 5500 英语单词和 550 个词组。本部分每次考试包括二节。

A 节考试题型为单句中的单词或词组选择替换。要求考生对英语句子中带下划线的一个单词或词组进行同义词或同义词组替换选择。从所给出四种答案选项中选出一个最佳替换词或词组。其试卷上的英语指令为:

Part II Vocabulary (10 minutes, 10 points)

Section A

Directions: *In this section there are 10 sentences, each with one word or phrase underlined. Choose the one from the 4 choices marked A, B, C and D that best keeps the meaning of the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter with a single bar across the square brackets on your machine - scoring ANSWER SHEET.*

例题: (选自 2005 年真题)

- 11. Should English classes be compulsory at the elementary or primary school level in countries where it is not the native language?
 - A. required
 - B. necessary
 - C. selected
 - D. permanent
- 12. In the end, both attacks and defenses of the free market and conventional economics have immense philosophical implications.
 - A. traditional
 - B. novel
 - C. capital - centered
 - D. consumption - centered

13. Applicants will be asked to provide information on how they will disseminate information to other students at their university or college.
A. disclose B. deliver
C. spread D. analyze
14. In general, the British people belong to one of the more affluent countries of Europe and enjoy a high standard of living compared to the rest of the world.
A. plentiful B. powerful
C. friendly D. wealthy
15. To absorb a younger work force, many companies offered retirement plans as incentives for older workers to retire and make way for the younger ones who earned lower salaries.
A. rewards B. opportunities
C. motives D. stimuli
16. Their business flourished at its new location a year later owing to their joint efforts and hard work.
A. prevailed B. failed
C. boomed D. shrank
17. The pressure on her from her family caused her to resort to the drastic measures.
A. turn to B. keep to
C. stick to D. lead to
18. I shall never forget the look of intense anguish on the face of his parents when they heard the news.
A. stress B. dilemma
C. misery D. surprise
19. If minor disputes are left unsettled, tough ones will pile up sooner or later.
A. accumulate B. vanish
C. linger D. emerge
20. The police tried in vain to break up the protest crowds in front of the government

building.

- A. unskillfully B. violently
C. ineffectively D. eventually

答案: 11. A 12. A 13. B 14. D 15. D
16. C 17. A 18. C 19. A 20. C

B 考试题型为单句中的单词或词组选择填空。要求考生根据句子的意思判断句中空出的单词或词组。从所给出的四种答案选项中选出一个最佳答案,使句子通顺完整。其试卷上的英语指令为:

Section B

Directions: *In this section, there are 10 incomplete sentences. For each sentence there are 4 choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the one that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter with a single bar across the square brackets on your machine - scoring ANSWER SHEET.*

例题: (选自 2005 年真题)

21. I would like to express my _____ to you all for supporting me this summer as a visiting scholar in your department.
A. satisfaction B. gratitude
C. pleasure D. sincerity
22. The objective of this popular consultation is to determine, _____, the final political status of the region, whether to remain part of the country as special district, or to part from it.
A. once upon a time B. once and again
C. all at once D. once and for all
23. The two countries will assign counter-drug officials to their respective embassies on a _____ basis.
A. fundamental B. similar

- C. reciprocal D. reasonable
24. Tennessee's population is nearly two-fifths rural, and no single city or group of cities _____ the state.
- A. dominates B. manages
C. manipulates D. controls
25. We all know that in a situation like this a cool head is _____ .
- A. called for B. called off
C. called on D. called up
26. The destruction an earthquake causes depends on its _____ and duration, or the amount of shaking that occurs.
- A. altitude B. magnitude
C. multitude D. aptitude
27. The El Ni o has _____ affected the regional weather and temperature over much of the tropics, sub-tropics and some mid-latitude areas.
- A. externally B. consistently
C. insistently D. internally
28. During all these years of absence he had _____ a tender feeling for his mother and the family.
- A. enclosed B. hugged
C. enriched D. cherished
29. The _____ choice for a consumer, therefore, is the choice among the available ones that will enable him or her to maximize utility.
- A. optimal B. optional
C. optical D. optimistic
30. Mrs. Smith _____ tears when she heard her daughter had in the road accident.
- A. broke in B. broke up
C. broke through D. broke into

答案: 21. B 22. D 23. C 24. A 25. A

26. B 27. B 28. D 29. A 30. D

第三部分: 阅读理解

阅读理解部分主要测试考生英语的阅读、理解、分析、判断能力。考生需要掌握一定的词汇量和具有一定的阅读速度以及知识背景。本部分共有 5-6 段独立的短文,每段短文有 300-400 个英语单词。短文内容涉及政治、经济、历史、地理、文化、科技、人文、时事等。要求考生阅读每段短文后,回答 5 个问题。每个问题后有 4 个答案选项,其中 1 个选项为正确答案,要求考生在理解短文的基础上从 4 个答案选项中选出最佳答案。该部分共有 25-30 道题,分值为 25-30 分。其试卷上的英语指令为:

Part III Reading comprehension (45 minutes, 25 points)

Directions: There are 5 passages in this part. Each passage is followed by 5 questions or unfinished statements. For each of them there are 4 choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the best one and mark the corresponding letter with a single bar across the square brackets on your machine - scoring ANSWER SHEET.

例题: (选自 2005 年真题)

Passage One

It was Friday, the day of the field trip on which Miss Joan would take her class to pick apples.

Miss Joan enjoyed picking apples with her students. She smiled as she led her students to the bus that would take them to the Greenly Apple Orchard(果园).

The bus ride was bumpy and the kids were a little noisy, but still Miss Joan was smiling.

The bus stopped in front of the Greenly Orchard Store and the class got off quickly and quietly. Miss Joan made sure everyone was there. "What a glorious, sunny, apple picking day," Miss Joan announced with her grandest smile.

Mr. Greenly was there to greet them. "Let's see, there are eighteen children and