

中国科普报告

SCIENCE POPULARIZATION REPORT OF CHINA

2005

中国科普研究所

CHINA RESEARCH INSTITUTE
FOR SCIENCE POPULARIZATION



科学普及出版社
POPULAR SCIENCE PRESS

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前 言

《2005 中国科普报告》正式出版了。这是中国科普研究所组织研究和连续编撰的第四部中国科普报告。

中国科普研究所于 2002 年编撰中国科普报告,第一部中国科普报告以 2001 年为限,回顾了改革开放以来中国科普发展的历程。此后,每年一部,成为年度科普报告。

《中国科普报告》的设计定位是:全面系统地描述和分析上年度科普领域的发展状况,以及科普在经济发展和进步中的作用;为各级政府部门制定科普政策提供决策依据,为广大的科普工作者提供专业指导,为有关的研究人员和关心科普事业的公众了解全国科普工作提供参考信息,为中国科普历史保存翔实的资料和文献。

科普事业同其他事业一样,受国家发展的大形势和大环境的影响,具有明显的年代特征。2004 年,是党和国家大力宣传和落实科学发展观的一年。在这一年,科普显示以人为本,主要表现:满足公众的需求成为科普的出发点和落脚点;为提高贴近人民群众的度,创新科普的方式和方法;政府推动的科普战略研究以“提高公民的科学素质”为核心;科普能力的拓展,为公民提高自身科学素质创造更多机会和途径。可以说,从政府到社会各个方面,从科普工作者到广大公众,从各种媒体到社区、农村,重视科普、实践科普,又有了新的发展和进步,其中可圈可点的先进典型,比比皆是。

按照年度报告的要求和前三期的编目通例,《2005 中国科普报告》仍分 6 部分对中国科普状况进行描述和简要分析:

- 综述
- 重大科普事件
- 重要科普活动
- 科普能力建设
- 科普研究
- 附录

《中国科普报告》是在中国科协书记处的关心和指导下,在中共中央宣传部、国家科技部、教育部、劳动和社会保障部,全国总工会、共青团中央、全国妇联、中国科学院、

国家自然科学基金委员会,以及中国科协机关的有关部门大力支持下,在中国科协科普口各直属事业单位和有关全国性学会、研究会、协会的紧密配合下,在各省、自治区、直辖市科协的支持下完成的。可喜的是,在今天的科普报告的编辑过程中,又得到了国家农业部及其所属农广校等单位的加盟,在此,我们一并表示诚挚的谢意。

我们恳切地期望读者多提宝贵意见和建议,以便改进和提高我们的工作水平和报告质量。

中国科普报告课题组

2005 年 10 月 19 日

PREFACE

Science Popularization Report of China 2005 officially comes out. It is compiled and produced by China Research Institute for Science Popularization based on organized studies, and it is the forth report following its yearly versions of the past 3 years.

Science Popularization Report of China is a yearbook brought out by China Research Institute for Science Popularization since 2002, the first version of which gives a review of the development of science popularization in China by the year 2001.

Science Popularization Report of China comprehensively and systematically describes the development of science popularization in every last year, and analyzes its status and functions in the economic growth and social progress. The report provides government organs on each level with referential materials for policy – making, offers relevant information to the practitioners and researchers in the area of science popularization. It serves as full and accurate records and literature on history of science popularization in China, thereby readers who are keen about this enterprise could gain their own impression of the changes through comparative reading.

The overall progress and development of our country exerts impact upon the science popularization venture, as well as on other enterprises, therefore the science popularization is marked with obvious characteristics of times. Year 2004 is a year when Chinese Communist Party and Chinese government went to great lengths to publicize and implement the idea of scientific development. In this year, the focus of science popularization began to lie in human beings. This characteristic is seen as follows: to fulfill the public's requirements is regarded as both initial and terminal objective for science popularization; to renovate new modes and ways of science popularization to make this venture go further into the life of ordinary people; the researches on science popularization strategy initiated by the government take on "promoting the citizens' scientific literacy" as the guidelines; to encourage the cultivation of science popularization capacity to create more opportunities and approaches for people to raise their scientific literacy. It is seen that new progresses have been made in attaching importance to this venture accompanied by practices in all areas of our country, i. e. , from government to each social sector, from staffers of science popu-

larization to the broad public, from medias to communities and rural areas. There are many representative events worthy of noting.

According to the yearbook's form and our usual practice in organizing contents of the three former reports, *Science Popularization Report of China 2005* is still divided into six parts to evolve the description and analyses.

- Summary
- Highlights of Science Popularization Events
- Major Science Popularization Engagement
- Science Popularization Capacity Construction
- Science Popularization Studies
- Appendix

Science Popularization Report of China 2005 was compiled under the concern and guidance of the Secretariat of the China Association for Science and Technology. The completion of the work met persistent support from the Publicity Department of the CPC Central Committee, Ministry of Science and Technology, Ministry of Education, Ministry of Labor and Social Security, All China Federation of Trade Unions, Central Committee of Communist Youth League of China, All China Women's Federation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, National Natural Science Foundation of China, as well as relevant departments of CAST. The support also came from all those associations for science and technology on provincial, autonomous regional and municipal levels. And it was a beneficiary of close cooperation offered by independent science – popularization – based establishments under CAST and the national academic societies, institutes and associations. It was delightful that we also received help from Ministry of Agriculture and Agricultural Broadcasting and Television Schools affiliated with it in editing the report of this year. We would like herewith to extend our sincere thanks to all of them.

Finally we sincerely hope our readers to provide valuable criticism and suggestions after reading this book with a view to making improvements for our future work and prospective report.

Science Popularization Report of China
Programme Panel
October 19, 2005

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综述

科普体现“以人为本”

