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大学英语四级考试

四会式词汇

本书使你在背单词时就能全面提高听、说、读、写四种能力:

听。通过听力词汇相关试题的精听提高自己的听力。

说。通过实用的口语把相关词汇读烂、练熟;

读: 在原汁原味的阅读中深刻体会词汇的含义;

写:通过经典的写作例句牢记词汇的写作方法。

四会(会听、会说、会读、会写)才是真会。

航空工业出版社



大学英语四级考试

四会式词汇

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航空工业出版社

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

大学英语四级考试四会式词汇/王若平等主编.

一北京, 航空工业出版社, 2004. 4

ISBN 7-80183-339-2

Ⅰ.大… Ⅱ.王… Ⅲ.英语-词汇-高等学校-水平考试-自学 参考资料 Ⅳ.H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2004) 第 013671 号

大学英语四级考试四会式词汇

Daxue Yingyu Siji Kaoshi Si Hui Shi Cihui

航空工业出版社出版发行

(北京市安定门外小关东里 14号 100029)

发行电话: 010-64978486 010-64919539

全国各地新华书店经售

2006年9月第1版

2006年9月第1次印刷

开本: 850×1168

北京富生印刷厂印刷

1/32 印张: 12

字数: 220 千字

印数:1-10000

定价: 16.80元

本社图书如有缺页、倒页、脱页、残页等情况,请与本社发行部联系负 责调换。对本书任何形式的侵权均由李文律师代理。电话:13601002700。

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前 言

同学们,当你拿到本书的时候,我想说的是:向那些枯燥乏味的背单词方法 say goodbye 吧!

经过这些年的学习,你一定对英语单词的"难记易忘"的特点感受很深。如果一味地死记硬背,枯燥地学习,接连不断的失败会使你兴趣全无,信心尽失,难以坚持到英语学习成功的那一天。关于单词另外一个常见问题,就是掌握的深度。如果只是简单、笼统地记忆单词的释义,不去探求其具体用法,则会使相当多的有用词汇在脑海中处于"模糊领会"的状态。在四级英语考试中这种浮在表面上的词汇学习,对于真正得分是不会有多大帮助的,因为考试考的是单词的深层含义。

语言的起源是声音,语言从根本上讲是声音通过听和说的方式 表现出来。文字只是语言的书面表达形式,通过读和写的方式表现 出来。在背单词时,如果只是通过阅读这条单一途径输入信息,即 仅仅用眼睛识词,则割裂了语言系统内在的联系,无法全方位地掌 握词汇的音、形、意。这在考试中的具体表现就是学生普遍在听、 说、读、写四项综合技能上显得比较薄弱,很不平衡。

本书就是基于这样的考虑而编写的。本书使你通过听、说、读、写四维方式吸收单词,使你在背单词的同时就全面培养听、说、读、写四方面的能力:

听:精选四级听力题库中的对话试题,通过对这些话题的精 听,增强自己的听力(配录音);

说:在实用而地道的口语中把相关词汇读烂、练熟(配录音) 直到脱口而出;

读:在原汁原味的阅读中深刻体会词汇的含义;

此为试读,需要完整PDF请访问: www.ertongbook.com

写: 在经典的写作例句中牢记词汇的写作方法(配录音)。

本书为你提供了以四维方式记忆单词的系统。文字内容极为翔实。我们在多年的教学中有一个体会,即听力和口语如果从词汇抓起,一抓就灵。故本书非常重视录音工作,对"听、说、写"三个方面都邀请美籍专家录音,提供了长达7小时的声音资料(MP3一张)。要记住:再好的方法,也只有在努力实践的前提下才能达到好的效果。希望大家能够对本书充分地加以利用,不负笔者的一片苦心。

四会(会听、会说、会读、会写)才是真会。

编者于北京





abandon ə'bændən

abandon oneself to 沉溺干 搭配 with abandon 放任地,放纵地;纵情地

The cruel man shamelessly abandoned his wife and child. 读 这个冷酷无情的男人无耻地抛弃他的妻子和孩子。

ability əbiliti

n.能力,本领:才能,才智

to the best of one's ability尽自己最大的努力 搭配

Intelligence is man's ability to manipulate the world with the help of thought. 才智是人类借助思想把持世界的能力。

able ['eibl] a. 「后接不定式]能够…的,得以…的;有才干的,能力出众的

Foreign language films have been able to be popular within America for a long time. 长期以来,外语影片在美国很受欢迎。

about [ə'baut]

prep.关于,对于:在…周围,在…各处 ad.大约,差不多;在四周,到处;在附近

搭配 be about to (do) 刚要. 即将

It is about time that we took some measures to get rid of fake products. 现在,我们迫切需要采取一些措施来村绝假冒产品。

above ə'bav

prep.在…上方:多于,大于;高于,优于;超过,超出 ad.在(或向)上面,在顶上;[在级别、权 力、数目等方面7在上,以上:在上文 a.上述的

- 1. From the above, we can safely come to the conclusion that people's living standard has been rising markedly in the past five years. 根据以上所述.我们 可以清楚地得出以下结论:人们的住房条件在近5年里得到了显著提高。
 - 2. As has been mentioned above, trees are so important to man that he cannot survive without them. 就像上面提到的,树对人类来说如此重要,离开它们人类就生存不下去。
 - 3. From all the facts given above, we can see that developing countries are becoming better and better, and people can enjoy better health and better life in developing countries. 从上边提到的那些方面我们可以看到。 发展中国家变得越来越好了,在发展中国家人们可以享受到较好的健康和生活。

abroad əbrəid

ad.到国外,在国外;在传播,在流传

5) 1. Studying abroad is beneficial to young people in many aspects. 对年轻人来说,到国外学习有多方面的好处。



2. People may broaden their horizon by traveling abroad. 出国旅行能拓宽人们的视野。

A abrupt [əˈbrʌpt]

a. 突然的, 意外的; (举止、言谈等) 唐突的, 鲁莽的

Buvers have withdrawn from the market in view of the abrupt turn of the trend of prices. 由于价格趋势的突然转变,买主已退出市场。

absence ['æbsans]

n. 缺席,不在:缺席的时间,外出期:缺乏,不存在

© Courage is resistance to fear, mastery of fear — not absence of fear. 勇敢不是指没有恐惧,而是指能克服并战胜恐惧。

In the absence of social knowledge and experience, students would not be S likely to adjust to the future society which is full of severe competitions. 缺乏社会知识和经验,学生们将不可能适应充满激烈竞争的未来社会。

absent ['æbsənt]

a. 缺席的,不在场的;缺乏的,不存在的;心不在焉的,出袖的

Snow is absent in some countries. 有些国家不下雪。

absolute「'æbsəlju:t] a. 十足的,地道的:绝对的,完全的;不受任何限制(或约束)的

说 Absolutely! 完全如此!

读 Power tends to corrupt and absolute power corrupts absolutely. 权利使人腐败,绝对权利使人绝对腐败。

absorb「əbˈsɔːb,əbˈzɔːb」 vt. 吸收;吸引…的注意,使全神贯注;把…并入,同化

China is seeking innovative ways to absorb more foreign investment. 中国正在寻求新的途径以吸引更多的外资。

abstract [əbˈstrækt]

vt. 做…的摘要: 提取. 抽取

[abstrækt]

a. 抽象的;抽象派的 n. 摘要,梗概;抽象派艺术作品

搭配 in the abstract 抽象地,在理论上

The advice of cloning babies, however sound in the abstract, is always 进 dangerous when applied to practice. 不管泛泛地谈论克隆婴儿多么动听,付诸实施总是很危险。

abundant [əˈbʌndənt]

a. 大量的,充足的;(in) 丰富的,富裕的

Our country used to be abundant in natural resources, but now because of untempered exploitation, some resources have come to the edge of extinction. 我们的国家曾经有丰富的自然资源,但是现在由于无节制的开采,一些资源 接近消失的边缘。

abuse [əˈbjuːs] ə'biu:z

n. 滥用,妄用;虐待,伤害;辱骂,毁谤; vt. 滥用,妄用;虐待,伤害;辱骂,毁谤

A good rider never abuses his horse. 好骑手从不虐待马。

academic [ækəˈdemik]

a. 学校的,学院的;学术的;纯理论的,不切实际的 n. 大学教师

The question is purely academic. 这是一个纯学术性的问题。

academy [əˈkædəmi]

n. 研究院, 学会: (中等以上)专门学校

The Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences had invited 91 coun-



tries to present a film for consideration for the 2006 Oscar for best foreign film and the winner will be unveiled at a star-studded show in Hollywood on March 5. 此前,美国电影艺术与科学学院邀请全世界 91 个国家和地区各选送一部影片参加 2006 年奥斯卡最佳外语片奖的角逐。3 月 5 日,全世界的电影明星都将聚集在好来坞,见证该奖项最终的归属。

accelerate [ək'seləreit, æk'seləreit]

v.(使)加快,(使)增速

- 使 China will not change her policies of reform and opening up, but will instead accelerate the pace.
 中国不会改变改革开放的政策,而且会不断加快改革开设的步伐。
- S As the pace of modern life continues to accelerate, an increasing number of people have become aware of the importance of health. 随着现代生活步伐的持续加快,越来越多的人开始意识到健康的重要性。

accent ['æksənt]

n.口音,腔调;重音,重音符号

vt.重读

说 I have a little bit of a Southern accent, 我讲话时带一点南方口音。

accept [ək'sept]

vt. & vi. 接受, 领受, 收受: 承认, 同意, 认可: 相信

读 I've received a gift from him, but I'm not going to accept it, 我收到了他送的礼物,但是我不准备接受。

acceptable [əkˈseptəbl] a.可接受的;值得接受的;合意的,令人满意的;受欢迎的

说 I think his proposal is quite acceptable. 我认为他的提议是可以接受的。

acceptance [əkˈseptəns]

n.接受,接纳;赞同,承认;容忍

Yet, love, mere love is beautiful indeed and worthy of acceptance 然而爱情,真正的爱情确实美丽,有接受的价值。

access ['ækses]

n.通道,入口;接近,进入;接近(或进入、享用)的机会 vt.存取(计算机文件)

With the rapid development of IT industry, a lot of people have access to mobile phones. 随着 IT 行业的快速发展,许多的人有机会使用移动电话。

accident ['æksidant]

n. 意外遭遇,事故;意外,意外因素

搭配 by accident 偶然

- W: Hi, John, haven't seen you for quite a while. Are you fine?
 - M. Oh yes. But luck seemed to go against me. I had a car accident, only some minor injuries though.
 - Q: What happened to John?
 - K: B) He was slightly injured in a traffic accident.

accidental [æksi'dentl]

a. 意外的, 偶然(发生)的

使 The American bombing of the Chinese embassy in Belgrade which Washington claimed was accidental precipitates another crisis in 1999. The bombing triggered off anti-American riots in Beijing. 1999 年美国轰炸了中国驻贝尔格莱德大使馆,华盛顿声称该事件是个意外。 轰炸引发了北京的反美游行。

accommodation[akamadeifan]

n.[常复]住处,膳宿



accompany 「əˈkʌmpəni] vt. 陪伴,陪同;伴随,和…—起发生;为…伴奏(或伴唱)

My God, female troubles! They firmly resolve on letting you accompany them to go to every store in one day. 唉,女人真是麻烦! 她们非 得让你在一天内陪她们逛完所有的商店。

accomplish [əˈkəmpliʃ] vt. 达到(目的),完成(任务),实现(计划、诺言等)

We tried to arrange a peace, but accomplished nothing. 我们试图调停以实现和平,但未成功。

management of the second of t vt. 授予,赠与,给予

of one's own accord 出于自愿,主动地 搭配 in accord with 与…—致,与…相符合 with one accord 一致地,一致同意地

What you have just said does not accord with what we have learned from the witnesses. 你刚才说的和我们从目击者们那里了解到的不一致。

accordance [əkə:dəns]

n. 一致,和谐,符合

in accordance with 与…—致:依照,根据 搭配

进 He always acted in accordance with his boss's wishes. 他一向都按老板的意愿行事。

according to 「əˈkəːdintu」 prep. 据…所说,按…所载;根据,按照

According to a recent survey, the number of private cars in Beijing has reached 1.2 million. 根据最新的调查.北京私家车的数量已经达到120万辆。

accordingly [əˈkɔːdin̩li] ad. 照着,相应地;因此,所以,于是

We must ascertain the actual conditions and arrange accordingly. 我们必须查明真实情况并做相应安排。

Accordingly, both the positive and negative factors must be taken into careful consideration as for studying abroad. 因此,至于出国学习的问题,积极 因素和消极因素都必须仔细地考虑。

account [əˈkaunt]

n. 记述,描述,报告;账,账户;解释,说明 Vi. (for) 说明…的原因,是…的原因;(在数量、比例方面)占

搭配 account for 解释,说明;占;解决;得分

of no account 不重要的

on account of 为了…的缘故,因为,由于

on no account 绝不,绝对不

take account of 考虑到,顾及,体谅

take... into account m, take account of

Do you have an account with this bank? 说 你在这银行有户头吗?

写 1. Taking all the factors into account, we can safely come to the conclusion that the advantages of adding a test of spoken English far outnumber its disadvantages. 考虑到所有的因素,我们可以清楚地得出这个结论:增



加英语口语测试的优点远超出其缺点。

2. On no account should we ignore the negative aspects of the Internet. 我们决不能忽视因特网的消极方面。

accountant [əˈkauntənt]

n.会计人员,会计师

accumulate [əˈkjuːmjuleit] vt. 堆积,积累,积聚 vi.累积,聚积

Books are the ever-burning lamps of accumulated wisdom. 书籍是积累智慧的长明灯。

accuracy ['ækjurəsi]

n.准确(性),精确(性

Accuracy is most important in translation. 正确性在翻译中最为重要。

accurate ['ækjurit]

a.正确无误的;准确的,精确的

I think it might be more accurate to say... 我想这样说可能更准确……

To be accurate, the shortage of fresh water is the direct result of the surprising waste and pollution of water. 确切地说,对水惊人的浪费和污染是导致淡水缺乏的直接原因。

accuse əkiuz

vt.指控,控告,指责

accuse sb. of sth. 因某事指控某人

Man often accuses nature for his own misfortune. 人类常把自身的不幸归罪于天命。

accustomed [əˈkʌstəmd]

a.(to)习惯于…的,适应了的:通常的,惯常的

读 He has accustomed himself to rising early. 他已经习惯了早起。

ache eik

vt.痛,疼痛;渴望 n.疼痒

My head aches terribly. 我头痛得厉害。

achieve ətsi:v

vt.完成,实现,达到 vi成功

M: Sheri, how are you doing with your thesis?

W:Oh, my thesis! That's something I definitely don't want to talk about right now. I finished my first draft some time ago, but my supervisor said I should do more research if I want to achieve the quality he expects of me.

Q: What do we learn from the conversation about the woman's thesis? K:D) It falls short of her supervisor's expectations.

It's through constant hard work and persistent efforts that a person can overcome difficulties and eventually achieve great success.

一个人能够克服困难并最终取得成功,是通过不断勤奋工作和坚持不懈的努力得来的。

achievement [əˈtʃiːvmənt]

n.成就,成绩;达到,完成,实现

He was awarded the Nobel Prize for the achievements in physics. 他因在物理方面的成就被授予诺贝尔奖。

acid 'æsid

n.酸,酸性物质 a.酸的,酸味的;尖刻的,刻薄的

acknowledge [əkˈnɔlidʒ] vt.承认,承认…的权威(或主张);告 知收到,确认;对…表示谢忱,报偿



It is universally acknowledged that computers play a more and more important role in our daily life and work.

人们普遍承认,计算机在我们的日常生活和工作中发挥着越来越重要的作用。

acquaintance [əˈkweintəns] n. 相识的人,熟人;认识,相识,了解

It was in our university that I made the acquaintance of my classmates, and later we became close friends. 我就是在大学里认识了我的同学,不久我们便 成了亲密的朋友。

acquire [əˈkwaiə]

vt. 取得,获得:学到

- Some people go back for their education to acquire another degree or diploma to impress the society. 有些人回到学校去接受教育,是想再取得一个学位或 一张文凭,以提高自己的社会地位。
- Acquiring a good knowledge of English will be of benefit to you later in your career. 掌握好英语知识将对你未来的事心有好处。

acquisition [ækwiˈziʃən] n. 取得,获得,习得;获得物,增添的人(或物)

He is a valuable acquisition to the team. 他是球队中一个不可多得的(新)队员。

acre ['eikə]

across [əˈkrəs]

prep. 穿过, 越过, 横过: 在…对面

ad. 从一边到另一边,…宽;在对面,向对面

As he gazed at Shiela across the candles, he wondered why she seemed so sad. 他在烛光中凝视着希拉,不明白她为什么看上去如此忧伤。

act ækt

vt. 行动, 做事: 举止, 表现; 起作用: 表演, 假装

vi. 扮演,装做 n. 行为,行动;法令,条例:(一)幕

搭配 act on 遵照…行动,奉行;作用于,影响

act out 将…付诸行动

act up 出毛病,运转不正常;耍脾气,捣蛋

in the act of 正在做…的过程中

- A newly-devised microcomputer can act as a guide to a blind person. 读 一种新设计的微型计算机能够充任盲人的向导。
- It is imperative that the government lay down a strict law on which all the citizens act to protect the environment, 政府下达一部严厉的法律让市民保 护环境势在必行。

action ['æk[an]

n. 行动,行动过程;已做的事,行为;作用;情节

out of action 不(再)起作用,不(再)运转

We are supposed to take immediate and effective actions to solve the problem of energy crisis. 我们应该采取及时有效的行动来解决能源危机问题。

active ['æktiv]

a. 活跃的,积极的:主动的,起作用的

activity 「ækˈtiviti」 n. 活动,行动;活跃,活力

Students may get to know the world outside the campus by taking part in various and colorful activities in their spare time. 通过在课余时间参加多



种名样、主富名彩的活动、学生们可以了解校园外面的世界。 actor ['æktə] n. 男演员 actress ['æktris] n. 女演员 actual ['æktjuəl, 'æktfuəl] a.实际的,事实上的,真实的 The actual cost of repairs was a lot less than we had expected. 实际的修理费用比我们预期的要低得多。 Actually, in some big cities, the shortage of fresh water has already seriously threatened people's life and work. 事实上,在一些大城市,淡水缺乏已经严重威胁到人们的生活和工作。 a.严重的,激烈的;敏锐的;(疾病)急性的;尖的,锐的 acute | əˈkiuːt | Dogs have very acute hearing. 狗的听觉很敏锐。 ad [æd] n. M. advertisement adapt [ə'dæpt] vt.使适应,使适合;修改,改编 vi.(to)适应 The film was adapted from a short story. 这部电影改编选自一个小故事。 Students must get in touch with the world outside the campus so that they can adapt themselves to the society quickly when they graduate. 学生们必须和校园外面的世界保持联系,这样他们才能在毕业以后很快地适应社会。 add æd vt.添加,增加:把…加起来,计算…的总和;进一步说(或写);附带说明 Vi.(to) 增添:补充 add in 把…包括在内;添加;包括 搭配 add on 加到… 上:附加 add up 加起来:说得通 add up to 合计达, 总括起来, 意味着 I'd like to add something here. 我想在这里补充一下。 addicted [əˈdiktid] a.入了迷的;上了瘾的 be addicted to 沉溺于:热衷 addition [ə'difən] n.加.加法:增加的人(或物) 搭配 in addition 另外,加之

in addition to 除… ラ外(环)

- 1. In addition, science and technology will be improved at a much higher 写 speed than ever before, which will bring great benefit to our daily life and work, 另外,科学和技术将比以往以更快的速度发展,这将给我们的日常生活和 工作带来很大的好处。
 - 2. In addition to genes, intelligence also depends on adequate nutrition, a good education and a decent home environment, 除基因以外,智力还依赖于足够 的营养、良好的教育以及相当好的家庭环境。

additional ədifənl

a.添加的,额外的,另外的

It will take an additional two weeks to finish the work.



还需要两周才能完成这项工作。

address ['ædres, ə'dres]

n. 地址, 住址; 演说, 讲话

vt.(在信封或包裹上)写姓名地址;向…作(正式)讲话,对…发表演说:称呼:对付,处理

W:I want to ask the Johnsons to come to the party. Do you know their address?

M:No, but I'd like them to come. I think Tom can give you their address.

Q: What is the woman going to do?

K.B) Get the Johnsons' address.

adequate ['ædikwit]

a. 充足的,足够的;适当的,胜任的

The key in buying life insurance is to provide adequate coverage at the most reasonable cost. 买人寿险的关键在于以最合理的价格获得充分的保险。

adjective ['ædziktiv]

n.形容词

adjust [əˈdʒʌst]

vt.校正,校准,调整;调节,改变…以适应

Vi.(to) 适应

读 He adjusted himself very quickly to the heat of the country. 他使自己很快适应了这个国家炎热的气候。

administration [ədˌminisˈtrei∫ən]

n. 管理, 经营, 支配; 管理部门, 行政机 关, 政府: 实行, 执行

He who is not in any particular office will not participate the administration of its duties. 不在其位,不深其政。

admire [ədmaiə]

vt.钦佩,赞赏,羡慕;称赞,夸奖

读 The works of Shelley have been long and deeply admired in China. 雪莱的作品在中国久享盛名。

admission [ədˈmi∫ən]

n.准许进入,准许加入;入场费,入场券;承认,供认

admit [ədˈmit] vt.承认,供认;准许…进入,准许…加入vl.承认

说 I admit that I lied. 我承认我说了谎。

adopt [əˈdəpt]

vt. 收养;采取,采纳,采用;正式通过,批准

读 When cultures receive outside influences, they ignore some and adopt others, and then start to transform them. 当一种文化受到外来文化影响时,它们会拒绝一部分,并吸收一部分,后将吸收的部分进行转化。

adult [ə'dalt, 'ædalt]

n.成年人(或动物)

a.成年的,充分长成的;成年人的,适宜于成年人的

下he illiteracy rate for adults dropped from 22. 23 percent in 1990 to 8.72 percent in 2000. 成年人的文盲比例由 1990 年的 22.23%降至 2000 年的 8.72%。



advance [əd'væns.əd'va:ns]

ræns,əd'vaːns vi. 前进,向前移动;取得进展;(价格等)上涨,增加 根;(价格等)上涨,增加 vt. 预先发放,预先支付;提前, 使提前发生;提出(建议等)

n. 前进,前移;进展,改进;(价格等)增长,增加;预付(款等)

a. 预先的;先行的

搭配 in advance 在前面; 预先, 事先

For many years, human society has developed with the advance of science and technology. 多年以来,人类社会已经随着科学技术的进步而发展。

advanced [əd'vænst,əd'va:nst]

a 超前的,先进的;高级的,高等的,年迈的,后阶段的

advantage [ədˈvæntidʒ, ədˈvɑːntidʒ] n. 优点,有利条件,有利因素;利益,好处

take advantage of 利用,占…的便宜 to advantage 有利地,使优点突出地

As I said just now, there are many advantages of living in a city, especially in a big one. 正如我刚才说的,在城里居住,特别是在大城市里居住,有许多好处。

Experience in leading a small sales team is an advantage. 有领导小型销售队伍工作经验者优先。

There are various advantages of attending schools abroad. 出国留学有多方面的益处。

adventure [əd'ventʃə]

n. 异乎寻常的经历, 奇遇; 冒险, 冒险活动

adverb ['ædvə:b]
adverse ['ædvə:s]

n. 副词 a. 不友好的: 敌对的: 不利的, 有害的; 相反的

Violent TV programs influence children adversely. In other words, programs that are full of violent and bloody scenes are adverse to the adolescent. 暴力的电视节目对孩子们有不利影响。换句话说,充满暴力和血腥的电视画面对青少年有害。

advertise [ˈædvətaiz] vt. 为…做广告,宣传;(在报刊、电视、广播等中)公告,公布 vi. 登广告,做广告,登公告

Sponsors provide money to the racing team and in return can advertise their products.
赞助商为车队提供了经济上的支持,作为回报,他们能通过车队来宣传自己的产品。

advertisement [ædvəˈtaizmənt,ədˈvəːtismənt]

n.广告,公告,启事;广告活动,宣传

The ironical thing is that the advertisements of the same type of things are often shown one after another so that you are confused as to which product you should choose. 具有讽刺意义的是,同种类型产品的广告经常接连出现,从而使你为该选哪种产品而困惑。

M: Excuse me, I'd like to place an advertisement for a used car in this Sunday edition of your paper.

W:Ok, but you have to run your advertisement all week. We can't



quote rates for just Sunday.

Q: Where is the conversation most probably taking place?

K:C) At a publishing house.

advice [əd'vais]

n. 劝告,忠告,意见

Could you give some advice on how to learn English well?
 你能就怎么学好英语给些建议吗?

advisable [əd'vaizəbl]

a. 可取的,适当的,明智的

武 It is advisable to set aside a sum of money for emergency use. 留一笔钱作应急之用是明智之举。

Therefore, in my opinion, it's advisable that we spare no effort to protect our forest resources and to plant more trees for a better environment and for our offspring. 因此,我认为,为了有个更好的环境,为了我们的子孙后代,不惜余力地保护我们的森林资源。冬种树是明智之举。

advise [əd'vaiz]

vt. 劝告,忠告,向…提供意见;建议;通知,告知 vi. 提供意见,建议

Will you advise me on this question? 关于这个问题请你给我提些建议好吗?

advocate ['ædvəkeit]

vt.拥护,提倡,主张

['ædvəkət] n. 拥护者,提倡者;辩护者,律师 Our premier advocates higher salaries for teachers. 我们的总理主张提高教师的工资。

aeroplane ['sərəplein]

M, airplane

affair [əˈfɛə]

n. [复]事务:事情,事件:(个人的)事

说 Leave me alone; mind your own affairs. 别惹我,管好你自己的事。

affect [əˈfekt]

v. 影响;打动;(疾病)侵袭;假装

读 The rise in the price of gas directly affects the living of the people. 汽油价格的上涨直接地影响到人们的生活。

affection [əˈfekʃən]

n. 喜爱,感情,爱慕之情

afford [əˈfɔːd] vt. 买得起,担负得起;提供,给予 读 Many people would like to have cosmetic surgery, but cannot afford it.

afraid [əˈfreid]

a. 害怕的,恐惧的;恐怕,遗憾的

说 I am afraid you don't see my point. 很抱歉,我想你没明白我的意思。

after ['æftə, 'a:ftə]

prep.[表示时间]在…以后;[表示位置]在…后面; [表示地位或重要性]低于,次于

conj.在…以后

ad. 以后,过后,后来;向后,在后面 a. 以后的

写 After all, film is still a charming kind of art as it used to be. 毕竟,电影就像以前一样,仍然是一种迷人的艺术形式。

afterward(s) ['æftəwəd(z), 'a:ftəwəd(z)]

许多人都愿意做美容手术,但是付不起费用。

ad.以后,过后,后来



again [əˈgein]

ad. 再一次,又一次;(回)到原处(或原来状态等);再则,而且

again and again 再三地,反复不止地

Could you say that again, please? 请您重复一下,好吗?

against [əˈgeinst]

prep. 逆,反(对),违反;对…不利;倚在,紧靠着, 紧贴着:和…比,和…对照;防备,预防

I'm against it. 我反对。 说

The picture looks beautiful against that light wall. 进 那张画在浅色墙衬托下显得很美。

There are many reasons against owning a private car. 反对拥有私家车的原因有很多。

age [eid3]

n. 年龄: 老年, 老: 时代, 时期: [常复]很长的一段时间 V.(使) 显老、(使) 变陈旧:(使) 变陈,(使) 成熟

Spring is a time when youth dreams and old age remembers. 春天是青年人梦想未来和老年人缅怀过去的季节。

agency ['eid3ansi]

n.代理行,经销处:(政府等的)专业行政部门

Kodak has 6000 agencies all over China. 柯达在全中国有 6000 多家代理机构。

agenda [əˈdʒendə]

n. 议事日程

What's the next item on the agenda? 议程表上的下一项是什么?

agent ['eidzənt]

n.代理人,代理商,经纪人;政府特工 人员,政府代表:动因,原因:剂

Rain and sun are the agents which help plants to grow. 雨水和太阳是促使植物成长的因素。

aggressive | ə'gresiv

a. 侵犯的,侵略的,挑衅的;敢做敢为的,有进取心的

If you want to be a success in business, you must be aggressive. 如果你想在事业上有成就,就得有闯劲。

agree [əˈgriː] vi 同意,赞同;相同,相符,一致;商定,约定;(气候、食物等)相宜,相和

I want to agree with you, but I can't. 我倒想同意你,可是不行。

Some people agree that life in the city is more colorful than that in the countryside, while others disagree. 很多人赞成城市生活比乡村生活更加丰富多彩的说法,而有些人却不同意这种看法。

agreement 「əˈgriːmənt n. 协定,协议,契约;达成协议,同意;一致,感情融洽

For USA, the World Trade Organization agreement with China is a foreign policy milestone. 对美国来说,世界贸易组织接纳中国是一座外交政策的里程碑。

agriculture ['ægrikaltsə]

n.农业,农学

Great achievements have been made in industry and agriculture since new China was founded. 自新中国成立以来,工农业发展取得了巨大成就。

ahead [ə'hed]

ad. 在前面,在前头;向前,朝前;提前,预先

搭配 ahead of 比…提前,比…更早