



张丽娟 • 主编

大学英语

写作高手

◆ 苏州大学出版社



新能力(II)目标英语

苏州大学出版
2002年10月

大学英语

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◆ 苏州大学出版社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

大学英语写作高手/张丽娟主编. —苏州: 苏州大学出版社, 2006. 4

ISBN 7 - 81090 - 623 - 2

I. 大… II. 张… III. 英语-写作-高等学校-自学参考资料 IV. H315

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2006)第 028202 号

大学英语写作高手

张丽娟 主编

责任编辑 杨 华

苏州大学出版社出版发行

(地址: 苏州市干将东路 200 号 邮编: 215021)

宜兴文化印刷厂印装

(地址: 宜兴市南漕镇 邮编: 214217)

开本 720mm×940mm 1/16 印张 9.5 字数 160 千

2006 年 4 月第 1 版 2006 年 4 月第 1 次印刷

ISBN 7-81090-623-2/H·51 定价: 12.80 元

苏州大学版图书若有印装错误, 本社负责调换
苏州大学出版社营销部 电话: 0512-67258835

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第一章 错句和病句分析

一、错句和病句：英语写作考试低分的根源

在过去的十余年里, 尽管大学生的总体英语水平和考试成绩有了很大的提高, 但是他们的大学英语四、六级写作考试成绩却一直徘徊在6分左右的分数段。学生的写作考试成绩过低绝不是因为阅卷评分标准定得过高。以四、六级英语写作考试为例, 8分作文的评分标准为“基本切题。有些地方表达思想不够清楚, 文字勉强连贯; 语言错误相当多, 其中有一些是严重错误”。这样的评分标准对于学习至少6年英语的大学生来说显然不能算高。从试卷上看, 绝大多数大学生在写作上存在的问题是语言表达汉语化严重, 语言错误的普遍性和严重性惊人, 作文中的病句、错句, 形形色色, 无奇不有。大学生英语作文卷上出现的错误可分为七大类: 句子结构错误(A)、时态和语态错误(B)、词语用法错误(C)、表达多余或重复(D)、标点符号错误(E)、汉语化表达错误(F)和逻辑错误(G)。而有些句子的错误则是复杂的、多层面的。

二、错句和病句类型分析

1. 句子结构错误

作文中的此类错误很常见, 其原因在于许多大学生对英语的基本句型不熟悉。英语句子结构分为三大类: 简单句、并列句、复合句。各类句子的基本结构都是以“主语+谓语”为基础, 谓语动词使用的不同, 衍生了英语的五种基本句型:

- (1) 主语 + 谓语动词
- (2) 主语 + 连系动词 + 表语
- (3) 主语 + 谓语动词 + 宾语
- (4) 主语 + 谓语动词 + 间接宾语 + 直接宾语

(5) 主语 + 谓语动词 + 宾语 + 宾语补足语

任何复杂的英语句子都是由这五种基本句型展开的,因此,在进行英语写作练习之前,必须掌握这五种基本句型的结构,并能熟练运用,这样才能避免诸如以下各句的结构错误。

1.1 I am so pride that I can study in so beautiful a campus.

纠错参考: I am so proud because I can study on so beautiful a campus.

1.2 Every student can get the things include spiritual success and material achievement.

纠错参考: Every student can benefit, spiritually and materially.

1.3 When I use the machines, I don't feel that they are so icy and only instruments.

纠错参考: When I use the machines, I feel that they are not so icy as before and they mean something else more than instruments only.

1.4 I find that it is very interested to writing and compiling programs.

纠错参考: I find that it is very interesting to write and compile programs.

1.5 As a graduate student, thinking and doing independently is vitally important.

纠错参考: It is vitally important for a graduate student to think and act independently.

1.6 As far as I am concerned, the fact is hardly as expected.

纠错参考: “as far as I am concerned” 这一结构是说话者在发表意见时所用的固定结构,因而随后应是有关观点和意见的陈述。

1.7 So it is a complex process that our patience is badly needed.

纠错参考: It is such a complex process that great patience is badly needed.

1.8 Almost I have no idea what shall I do.

纠错参考: I have hardly any idea of what I shall do.

1.9 I did not know my choice to come to this college was right or not.

纠错参考: I did not know whether my choice of doing my graduate studies in this college was correct or not.

1. 10 Now, only get high scores is not enough, we must be improve our ability.

纠错参考: Nowadays, it is not sufficient for college students to get high scores. Instead, we must strive to improve our ability in research and in application.

2. 时态和语态错误

此类错误主要包括“过去的过去”的时态表达、虚拟语气的动词形式、被动语态等不恰当的使用。时态和语态错误在大学生作文中是最常见的语法错误,出错的原因是汉语动词无形式上的时态和语态之分,因而中国学生对这两项在母语中没有可比的语法项目感到难以适应,在写作时受到本族语的影响。

2. 1 If I did not go to graduate school, I can buy a laptop computer now.

纠错参考: If I had not gone to graduate school instead of earning money like others, I would own a laptop computer now.

2. 2 If I abandon my school work, my parents do not allow.

纠错参考: My parents would not allow me by any means to give up my study.

2. 3 I learned how to improve my knowledge which I have know and what I should doing.

纠错参考: I know how to enrich and broaden the knowledge that I have gained.

2. 4 To follow my classmate advice, I get my tape from a person.

纠错参考: By following his advice, I finally got my tape back.

2. 5 Guilin Liangjiang International Airport has put into use in 1996.

纠错参考: Guilin Liangjiang International Airport has come into use since 1996.

2. 6 When I was an undergraduate, I think get high scores in our courses is the most important.

纠错参考: When I was an undergraduate, I used to think that to get high scores in my courses was the most important of all.

2. 7 At the beginning, I feel a little lonely because my old friends are not



here.

纠错参考: At the beginning, I felt a little lonely because my old friends were not around.

2.8 I have worked for five years, I became a husband of my lover.

纠错参考: I had worked for five years before I got married.

2.9 I am not a boy 8 years ago, who like play football on campus.

纠错参考: I am no longer a boy as I was 8 years ago, who liked playing football on campus.

2.10 It's seemed that my classmates' learning ability are better than me.

纠错参考: It was obvious that my classmates were better than me as far as academic ability is concerned.

3. 词语用法错误

此类错误主要表现在对英语十大词类的使用混淆不清。另外,对习惯搭配掌握不够也是此类错误的主要根源。在写作过程中,学生不但要有句子结构的框架,同时还要有词类的概念,否则遣词造句只能是随心所欲的胡编乱造。

3.1 I felt my study and my life very tedious, hard and frustrated at the beginning.

纠错参考: At the beginning I felt everything very tedious and frustrating. I really had a hard time.

3.2 Although I am harder and busier than others, my life is still very happy and ample.

纠错参考: Although I am more hard-working and more occupied than others, I feel very happy and ample.

3.3 The most importance is that I have done my possible.

纠错参考: The most important is that I have done the possible.

3.4 Additional to my study, I also know many new classmates and make some new friends. And I learn many from them.

纠错参考: In addition to the progress in my study, I have got to know many new classmates and have made some new friends by

now. And I learn a lot from them.

3.5 They come from all corners of the land.

纠错参考: They come from all over the country.

3.6 In another words, think independently is the most important.

纠错参考: In other words, it is the most important to think independently.

3.7 We must be provided with better ability in order to adapt society.

纠错参考: We must be provided with more knowledge and better competence in order to adapt ourselves to society.

3.8 In my study of this year, English courses have given me a deep impression.

纠错参考: During my first year at college, I was greatly impressed by English courses.

3.9 With my afford, I became a postgraduate student.

纠错参考: With my great effort, I finally became a postgraduate student.

3.10 After three weeks worked with them, I found that what I learned was so superficial.

纠错参考: After I had worked with them for three weeks, I found that what I had learned was so superficial and limited.

4. 表达多余或重复

此类错误的根源在于不了解英语词汇习惯表达的内涵和外延。而有些学生则是为了文章的篇幅而胡乱东拼西凑,来回反复,令人费解。

4.1 Some people believe that college life is supposed to be a free, relaxed, comfortable life.

纠错参考: Some people believe that college life must be freer, more relaxed and more comfortable.

4.2 One day, my tape which I used to improve my listen English was lost and I was hurry about it.

纠错参考: One day, I found my English tape was lost and I was worried. I was anxious to find it.

4.3 My classmate told me you could put on a paper which writing some message about missing tape on the wall.

纠错参考: My classmate told me I might well put on a notice on the wall, asking for help.

4.4 Guilin is a place which is famous as its scenes.

纠错参考: Guilin is a famous place because of its unique scenery.

4.5 A lot of people, they come from different countries and different regions came to Guilin to have a good time.

纠错参考: A lot of people from different parts of the world visit Guilin, enjoying themselves with the extraordinary scenery.

4.6 I can improve the progress step by step.

纠错参考: I can make further progress step by step.

4.7 Next year I must enter our lab and work with other professors and masters.

纠错参考: Next year I am expected to do research work with my professors and classmates in the lab.

4.8 But unluckily I didn't pass the examination.

纠错参考: Unluckily, I didn't pass the examination.

4.9 I intend to learn more knowledge what I am interested in.

纠错参考: I intend to learn more about what I am interested in.

4.10 Because of this reason, I lost interest in anything at that time.

纠错参考: Because of this/For this reason, I lost interest in anything at that time.

5. 标点符号使用不恰当

标点符号能使表达的意思清楚明白,同时还可以起到强调的作用。标点符号在英语作文中有着举足轻重的作用。学生作文常用的标点符号是逗号和句号,逗号和句号的混淆是他们在写作中常犯的标点符号错误。以下10例皆为标点符号使用不当。当然,这些病句不仅是标点符号使用不恰当,它们的错误是多样化的。

5.1 Sometimes I feel a little confused while talking to them, their ideas, thoughts appear to be quite changeable.

纠错参考: Sometimes I feel a little confused while talking to them. Their beliefs and opinions appear to be quite flexible.

5.2 Also, the following two years is vital to me, I must value them.

纠错参考: The following two years are also vital to me. I must value them.

5.3 He had worked for half a year, he could make money to buy a lap-top computer.

纠错参考: Since he had worked for half a year, he could afford to buy a laptop computer.

5.4 But these were not important, after I graduated, I also can do these.

纠错参考: But these are not important. After I graduate, I can also gain what I want.

5.5 Friendship has also been an important part in my graduate life, the same ideas, interests and beliefs summoned us together.

纠错参考: Friendship is an important part in my graduate life. It is the same ideas, interests and beliefs that have summoned us together.

5.6 They are apparently better than me in many ways, I like a high school students.

纠错参考: They are apparently better than me in many ways, while I am like a high school student.

5.7 The result of the examination came out, I got the highest mark in the class.

纠错参考: The result of the examination came out. It turned out that I got the highest mark in the class.

5.8 I study hard than before, I wanted to become a top student in my class.

纠错参考: I study harder than before. I want to become a top student in my class.

5.9 But in heart I want join their, I want become young, after all I only 28-years old, I don't like somebody told me that you are very old.

纠错参考: But in heart I want to join them. I want to look young. After all I am only 28 years old. I don't like somebody to tell me that I

appear old.

- 5.10 When I decided to change myself, to wear a T-shirt and sports-shoes, there is a voice in my heart told me you have been married, you are a man not a boy, so I hesitated.

纠错参考: When I decided to change myself, by wearing a T-shirt and sports-shoes, there is a voice in my heart telling me that I have been married, and I am a man not a boy. I hesitated.

6. 汉语化表达错误

汉语化的句子是指学生在用英语写作时按照汉语的模式遣词造句,堆砌词藻。学生英语作文的汉语化表达是他们最难以避免的错误。减少此类错误的最好方法是,在写作时尽量用英语思维。另外,在平时英语学习过程中,多读多记英语的习惯用法和固定表达。

- 6.1 Sometimes they said something was what I did not hear before, and they also have work experiences that I do not compare.

纠错参考: Sometimes they were talking something that I had never heard of before. And their work experiences were much richer than mine.

- 6.2 Since I became a graduated student, there has almost been one year.

纠错参考: I have been a graduate student for nearly one year.

- 6.3 Thirdly, I must understand, master the knowledge, and apply it truly.

纠错参考: Thirdly, I am expected to learn more and apply what I have learned to practice.

- 6.4 So there were not many difficulties for me to answer them.

纠错参考: So it was not too much difficult for me to answer them.

- 6.5 The second time I came to GLIET. This time I came here as a graduate student.

纠错参考: It is the second time that I have been in GLIET. This time I am here as a graduate student.

- 6.6 I was so familiar to this campus.

纠错参考: This campus was so familiar to me.

6.7 Everything was the same as I had left before and there were nothing special.

纠错参考: Everything remains what they used to be and nothing special seems to have happened during my absence.

6.8 This story told me also told you the self-confidence was very important.

纠错参考: This story taught you and me a lesson that self-confidence was very important.

6.9 I finished those courses just wanted to obtain the diploma.

纠错参考: I finished those courses just because I was eager to obtain the diploma.

6.10 I did not want to stay in this college just because of the not passed courses.

纠错参考: I did not want to repeat my school years in this college just because of my failures in the mandatory courses.

7. 逻辑或常识错误

此类错误表现在语无伦次,前后矛盾,无法自圆其说;或者语言表达有悖于客观事实和真理。错误的原因有二:一是英语修炼不够;二是知识面不宽。此类错误往往在写作者浑然不知的情况下出现。

7.1 But now I used my parents' money and did nothing.

纠错参考: But now I have to turn to my parents for financial help and I did nothing else to help improve this situation.

7.2 At the third week, I did nothing; I realized that what I should do is going back to library and reading more and more books and practice the program time after time.

纠错参考: During the third week, I did nothing meaningful. (...) After this event, I realized what my problem was. And the best solution to my problem was to keep on learning.

7.3 The Great Wall of China is on the list of the world's seven great wonders.

纠错参考: The Great Wall of China is one of the world's seven great wonders.

7.4 As we are master, we must not only know what is it, but also know how to do it.

纠错参考: Since we are literates, we are expected not only to master knowledge but also to apply our knowledge to practice.

7.5 Each time I look back upon it, I am proud of the one year.

纠错参考: Each time I look back upon the past year, I am proud of what I have done and what I have achieved.

7.6 On March 8 last year, all of my roommates went to Merry Land and stayed here all day.

纠错参考: On March 8 last year, all of my roommates went to Merry Land and we stayed there all day long.

7.7 I think it's very easy for me to become young because in my heart I feel I still very young.

纠错参考: I think it's very easy for me to look young because I am as active and energetic as ever before.

7.8 Better foreign language will give us more confidence when facing our boss or customers.

纠错参考: Better command of a foreign language will provide us with more opportunities in our later career. Hence we will have more confidence in dealing with people of all kinds.

三、错句和病句例析

本章将列举并分析 70 例某高校非英语专业研究生期末英语作文卷(题目和参考范文附于本章之后)上出现的典型错句和病句。下列各句画线部分均是英语表达中应该避免的错误。大学生英语作文中的表达错误属于“并发症”,即一个句子往往同时出现几处不同类型的错误,如下文例句所示。纠正错误必须以上下文为依据,因而在此提供的各病句的更改仅供参考。

1. Several decades years ago, we didn't know what is television.

错误类型: 表达重复(D)、逻辑错误(G)、时态错误(B)、句子结构错误(A)。

纠错参考: Several decades ago, people didn't know what television was like.

2. Following the develop of science and technology, our life has a more and more bigger change.

错误类型: 汉语化表达错误(F)、表达重复(D)。

纠错参考: With the development of science and technology, our life has tremendously changed.

3. People no need to tolerant dark at night due to the lights.

错误类型: 句子结构错误(A)、词语用法错误(C)、汉语化表达错误(F)。

纠错参考: People do not need to tolerate dark at night thanks to the invention of the electric light.

4. Develop science and technology is right.

错误类型: 句子结构错误(A)、汉语化表达错误(F)。

纠错参考: The development of science and technology is in dire need for further development of human civilization.

5. All our change is very great and famous.

错误类型: 汉语化表达错误(F)。

纠错参考: All changes that have taken place to us are strikingly tremendous and significant.

6. Though our life become beautiful, science and technology have some errors during our development... our life will be beautiful.

错误类型: 时态错误(B)、汉语化表达错误(F)、逻辑错误(G)。

纠错参考: Though our life has become beautiful, science and technology have also caused some negative impact on its course of development... our life will be more beautiful.

7. We can go shopping at home instead of coming to supermarkets.

错误类型: 词语用法错误(C)、逻辑错误(G)。

纠错参考: We can do shopping at home without going to markets or supermarkets.

8. In enlarging their production many factories directly discharge waste

water into rivers. and poisonous gas into air thanks to the development of science and technology.

错误类型：词语用法错误(C)、标点符号错误(E)、逻辑错误(G)。

纠错参考：To maximize the profit and minimize the cost, many a factory directly discharged wasted water into rivers, and poisonous gas into air.

9. Some people crime through the Internet.

错误类型：句子结构错误(A)、词语用法错误(C)。

纠错参考：Some people commit crimes through the Internet.

10. When you want to go to the far someplace.

错误类型：词语用法错误(C)、汉语化表达错误(F)。

纠错参考：When you want to go to a far-away place, ...

11. When we see one good side of science and technology, we have to it's another bad side.

错误类型：词语用法错误(C)、汉语化表达错误(F)。

纠错参考：While we are enjoying the benefits from science and technology, we are also suffering at the same time because of its negative impact on the environment.

12. Science and technology make the war afraid, the nuclear war make people fell afraid.

错误类型：词语用法错误(C)、汉语化表达错误(F)。

纠错参考：Science and technology makes modern warfare more and more disastrous. Nuclear wars and biological and chemical weapons make people tremble with fear.

13. But because the science and technology were developed, human began to destroy the natural.

错误类型：句子结构错误(A)、词语用法错误(C)、汉语化表达错误(F)、逻辑错误(G)。

纠错参考：As science and technology develops, man has unconsciously begun to destroy natural balance for the sake of some immediate needs.