

MINGSHI DAOXUE

名师
导学

初中英语——词语

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前 言

本书编写的目的在于帮助学生掌握初中阶段所学英语词汇(意义和用法)。词汇的范围根据国家教委制订的初中英语教学大纲,并参照经国家教委审定、在全国试用的各套教材,因此范围稍稍扩充了一些。事实上,无论哪一种初中英语教材,所选词汇范围都比教学大纲要宽。但教学大纲规定的词汇是最基本最常用的,我们所编的练习仍以此为主要根据。

中国学生学习英语的单词或短语,其主要困难大概有下列各点:(1)同音异义的词容易弄混;(2)拼写相似而实则不同的词容易弄混;(3)意义相近、相似而实际上意义或用法不同的词语容易弄混;(4)英语词语有许多固定搭配组合,稍有变化其意义即不相同,这是最容易弄错或忽略的;(5)有些词的搭配组合,中文有中文的习惯,英文有英文的习惯,彼此各不相同,而中国学生则常按中文的习惯使用英文词汇;(6)有些英文的习惯用法,长期以来约定俗成,就是这个样子,讲不清什么道理,中国学生只能照样模仿;(7)不同的语境(场合)要用不同的词语……等等。针对上面这些难点,根据初中英语教学工作的经验,我们分别编出若干练习,希望于学习有所帮助。

为了在练习过程中提高理解,每一组练习后面除答案外还附有注释。因限于篇幅,注释不求详尽系统,只针对练习的需要略加讲解。而且由于各种练习的功能不同,不同的地方还可能出现相同或基本相同的注释。这种重复有利于巩固

或加强记忆，是无法避免的。

本书基本上是用来自学或巩固已学过的知识，同一个语言现象，在不同的练习中将反复出现。学生在使用本书时，完全可以有选择地进行练习，已经懂了会了的就不必做，不会做的可多次反复做，并参阅注释与答案。这样才能收事半功倍之效，而不必在“题海”中消磨过多时间。

本书由孟雁君总策划，其中一、二、七、八各节由张玉堃编写，三、四节由方世珪编写，五、六节由王国光编写，杨传纬统阅全稿。不妥之处，敬请同行专家指正。

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一、辨别音同而义不同的词

〈专题训练目的〉

辨别发音相同（或相近）而意义不同的词，并掌握其一般用法

1. 选词填空

(be; bee)

1. The boy hopes to _____ a soldier.
2. You can _____ there in five minutes if you start at once.
3. A _____ always works very busily.
4. I saw a _____ gathering nectar (花蜜) from those flowers.

(bare; bear)

5. The top of the tree was _____.
6. _____ your head when the flag is hoisted (升起).
7. We must face the trouble and _____ it.
8. Some people can not _____ travelling by sea.
9. I can't _____ such weather.
10. As the hunter saw the _____ coming at him, he was frightened.

(bored; board)

11. She was _____ to hear the story again and again.
12. Put the cake on the _____ before cutting it.
13. Get on _____ the train, please.
14. It's time for us to _____ the plane now.
15. I want to play chess, but I can't find the _____.

(buy; by)

16. ---Can I help you, madam?
---Thanks. I want to _____ a sweater.
17. I'll _____ her a new bike next month.
18. Could you tell me how I can _____ a computer for very little money?
19. She placed the wet coat on the chair _____ the fire.
20. I go _____ the department store every day.
21. _____ the time he gets there, it will be dark.
22. ---I'm not sure whether it is three o'clock now.
--- _____ my watch it is two to three.
23. As soon as he turned back, he suddenly took me _____ the hand.
24. He looks younger than I, but in fact he is older _____ five years than I.

(cell; sell)

25. The prisoner (犯人) was locked in a _____.
26. Cytology (细胞学) is the study of a _____.
27. ---Will you _____ your car?

—Yes, I'll _____ it for one thousand dollars.

28. If you are willing to _____, I'll buy.

29. Eggs _____ at six Yuan a kilogram.

(dear; deer)

30. The house is not very big, but it is a _____ one.

31. Life is _____ to everyone.

32. This shirt is too _____! Have you anything cheaper?

33. Oh, _____. I've lost my wallet.

34. —What a lovely _____!

—Is it a male (雄的) or a female one?

(die; dye)

35. Flowers soon _____ if they are left without water.

36. The memory will never _____.

37. Please put some wood on the fire. Don't let the fire _____.

38. —What did the man _____ of?

—Heart attack (心脏病).

39. —Can you _____ the scarf yellow?

—Yes, I can.

(eye; I)

40. The horse can run very fast, though it is blind in one _____.

41. I know that Mike has a good _____ for beauty (审美观). I'll ask him to select a painting for me.

42. Mind your _____.
43. Tom is no quicker than _____.
44. Alice, Mary and _____ live in Room 404.

(eight; ate)

45. If you take two from ten, _____ remains.
46. _____ fifteenths and seven fifteenths is two hundred and twenty-five.
47. —Could you tell me what time it is now?
—Yes, it is _____ to ten.
48. My sister is a shop assistant. Everyday she works for twelve hours. She begins working at _____ in the morning and she is off work at eight in the evening.
49. Mr Smith never _____ in the morning when he studied in the university.

(father; farther)

50. I am an orphan (孤儿). Now I live with Mr Bruce.
He has been like a _____ to me.
51. On Christmas Eve, children will receive gifts from _____ Christmas.
52. Five kilometres is _____ than three.
53. The hunter followed the elephant and went _____ into the forest.

(fair; fare)

54. They are many. We are few. We don't think it will be a

- _____ fight.
55. We are going to have surf-riding (冲浪) tomorrow. We all hope for a _____ weather.
56. --What is the _____ to Paris?
--About two hundred dollars.
57. The taxi driver stopped to pick up a _____.

(hair; hare)

58. --When will you have your _____ cut?
--Next week.
59. What lovely _____ she has!
60. Dr Young is about forty years old, his _____ is going grey.
61. A _____ is larger than a rabbit.
62. Look! There is a _____ in the grass over there.

(hear; here)

63. I'm delighted to _____ you say that.
64. Deaf man can not _____.
65. --Did you ever _____ of such a person?
--No. Never.
66. I'll do nothing further until I _____ from you.
67. He is not _____. He has gone to the library.
68. --May I use your dictionary?
--_____ you are.
--Thank you very much.

(hole; whole)

69. The boat has a _____ in one side.
70. I'm hiding (躲) in a _____. Nobody can see me.
71. It snowed for three _____ days.
72. How happy we are! We'll have a _____ month's holiday next year.
73. All the villagers spent a _____ day looking for the missing boys.
74. He spoke for two _____ hours.

(hour; our)

75. I hired a bike for one dollar an _____.
76. My lunch _____ is at 11 : 30.
77. —At what _____ should we leave?
—Ten in the morning.
78. The _____ has come for us to say "good-bye".
79. We have done _____ share.
80. We ought to do _____ best.
81. Today we went in _____ car; tomorrow we are going in theirs.

(in; inn)

82. I shall see you _____ New York.
83. Let's go _____ and get something to eat.
84. Cut the pear _____ two.
85. It is five o'clock now. They will come _____ ten minutes.

86. Peter is _____ trouble. I'll help him.
87. I couldn't read the letter because it was all _____ Japanese.
88. Mr White kept an _____ ten years ago. Now he keeps a hotel.

(male; mail)

89. _____ animals are often larger than females (雌性).
90. A bull (公牛) is a _____, a cow is a female.
91. Telephone is quicker than _____.
92. He sent all the goods by _____.
93. Did you get any _____ the day before yesterday?

(meat; meet)

94. Most of the people like to eat fresh _____.
95. _____ can easily go bad in summer.
96. Happy to _____ you here, Mr Green.
97. We chanced to _____ in that shop last Sunday.
98. We hurried forward to _____ our parents.
99. I _____ with him very often in the street.
100. The whole school will _____ to hear Mr Wang's speech on Saturday afternoon.

(of; off)

101. Jennie is an old friend _____ mine.
102. —Do you study hard?
—_____ course I do.

103. Her dress was _____ light red.
104. The doctor found the patient (病人) to be a little girl
_____ five years _____ age.
105. —Who is the master _____ the house?
—Mr Colin.
106. You have had the best _____ teachers.
107. Take _____ the coat, please.
108. The boy fell _____ the tree.
109. The boss never gives us a day _____.
110. —When will he be _____ duty today?
—At four in the afternoon.

(pale; pail)

111. Mr Park was _____ with fear.
112. He likes to wear a _____ blue tie.
113. A _____ of water is enough.
114. Every morning the farmer can get a _____ of milk.

(pair; pear)

115. Jack needed a new _____ of shoes.
116. I handed him a _____ of scissors.
117. She and her sister are a friendly _____.
118. Last spring I planted some _____ trees in my garden.
119. —Do you eat fruit?
—Yes, I like to eat apple, banana and _____.

(peace; piece)

120. People all over the world love _____.
121. Do let me have a little _____ at least.
122. He needed a _____ of paper.
123. I'm not sure whether it is a _____ of good news.
124. —What is Kate doing?
—She is playing a _____ of music to her guests.

(right; write)

125. Most people eat, _____ and work with their _____ hands.
126. —What's the _____ time?
—It's not eleven but twelve.
127. —Which is the _____ way to town?
—Go straight ahead, then turn to the _____.
128. Go _____ back to the beginning.
129. Oh! There is a few minutes left. We'd better begin _____ away, or we'll fall behind.
130. He is writing a book for the children. He tells us that he must _____ at least fifty pages a day.
131. —_____ your name and address at the top of the page.
—All right.

(sea; see)

132. I shall travel by _____.
133. Our city is on the _____.
134. Let's go for a swimming in the _____.

135. —Do you know how to do it?
—Let me _____. Yes, now I do.
136. You look pale. You must _____ a doctor.
137. We all go to the station to _____ her off.
138. If you don't believe me, go to _____ yourself.
139. If you can _____ the earth on the moon, you will find
that the earth looks like a blue ball.

(shall; shell)

140. I _____ be there in a few days.
141. _____ I turn on the radio, Mike?
142. Only the _____ of the building stood after the fire.
143. A snail (蜗牛) has a hard _____.

(sight; site)

144. Quite a few of us have poor _____.
145. He lost his _____ in an accident.
146. I don't know where Peter is. I mean I've lost _____ of
him.
147. The car ran so fast that it was soon out of _____.
148. This is the _____ of the new hospital.
149. The library has the best _____ in our city.

(steal; steel)

150. It is wrong to _____.
151. He was very busy every day. He had to manage to
_____ a few hours' sleep.

152. Some of the tools are made of _____ and iron.
153. The bridge needs about one thousand tons of _____.

(their; there)

154. —Is it _____ office?
—No, it isn't. Theirs is on the second floor.
155. After ten years of hard work, they had a lab of _____
own.
156. _____ comes the bus. Hurry up!
157. Does he live near _____?
158. You can see flowers and birds here and _____ in the
beautiful garden.

(to; too; two)

159. The zoo is opposite _____ the market.
160. Who did you give the letter _____?
161. Those letters _____ his friends were posted yesterday.
162. —When will the TV show begin?
—It will begin at _____ o'clock.
163. At last our team won by three _____ two.
164. —How long is it _____ get there?
—Half an hour.
165. I am hungry, and thirsty, _____.
166. She sings well, and dances well, _____.
167. The child was _____ young for the job.
168. It is _____ bad that we are often late.
169. Dora is far _____ clever to have done that.