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杨传纬 孟雁君 主编





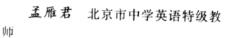
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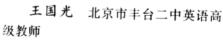
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本书编写的目的在于帮助学生掌握初中阶段所学英语词汇(意义和用法)。词汇的范围根据国家教委制订的初中英语教学大纲,并参照经国家教委审定、在全国试用的各套教材,因此范围稍稍扩充了一些。事实上,无论哪一种初中英语教材,所选词汇范围都比教学大纲要宽。但教学大纲规定的词汇是最基本最常用的,我们所编的练习仍以此为主要根据。

中国学生学习英语的单词或短语,其主要困难大概有下列各点:(1)同音异义的词容易弄混;(2)拼写相似而实则不同的词容易弄混;(3)意义相近、相似而实际上意义或用法不同的词语容易弄混;(4)英语词语有许多固定搭配组合,稍有变化其意义即不相同,这是最容易弄错或忽略的;(5)有些词的搭配组合,中文有中文的习惯,英文有英文的习惯,彼此各不相同,而中国学生则常按中文的习惯使用英文词汇;(6)有些英文的习惯用法,长期以来约定俗成,就是这个样子,讲不清什么道理,中国学生只能照样模仿;(7)不同的语境(场合)要用不同的词语……等等。针对上面这些难点,根据初中英语教学工作的经验,我们分别编出若干练习,希望于学习有所帮助。

为了在练习过程中提高理解,每一组练习后面除答案外还附有注释。因限于篇幅,注释不求详尽系统,只针对练习的需要略加讲解。而且由于各种练习的功能不同,不同的地方还可能出现相同或基本相同的注释。这种重复有利于巩固

或加强记忆,是无法避免的。

本书基本上是用来自学或巩固已学过的知识,同一个语言现象,在不同的练习中将反复出现。学生在使用本书时,完全可以有选择地进行练习,已经懂了会了的就不必做,不会做的可多次反复做,并参阅注释与答案。这样才能收事半功倍之效,而不必在"题海"中消磨过多时间。

本书由孟雁君总策划,其中一、二、七、八各节由张玉 望编写,三、四节由方世珪编写,五、六节由王国光编写,杨 传纬统阅全稿。不妥之处,敬请同行专家指正。

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一、辨别音同而义不同的词

(专题训练目的)

辨别发音相同(或相近)而意义不同的词,并掌握其一 般用法

(her hee)

1. 选词填空

(be) bee/
1. The boy hopes to a soldier.
2. You can there in five minutes if you start at once.
3. A always works very busily.
4. I saw a gathering nectar (花蜜) from those flow-
ers.
(bare; bear)
5. The top of the tree was
6your head when the flag is hoisted (升起).
7. We must face the trouble andit.
8. Some people can not travelling by sea.
9. I can't such weather.
10. As the hunter saw the coming at him, he was
frightened.

(bored; board)
11. She was to hear the story again and again.
12. Put the cake on the before cutting it.
13. Get on the train, please.
14. It's time for us to the plane now.
15. I want to play chess, but I can't find the
(buy; by)
16. —Can I help you, madam?
Thanks. I want to a sweater.
17. I'll her a new bike next month.
18. Could you tell me how I can a computer for very
little money?
19. She placed the wet coat on the chair the fire.
20. I go the department store every day.
21 the time he gets there, it will be dark.
22I'm not sure whether it is three o'clock now.
my watch it is two to three.
23. As soon as he turned back, he suddenly took me
the hand.
24. He looks younger than I, but in fact he is older
five years than I.
(cell; sell)
25. The prisoner (犯人) was locked in a
26. Cytology (细胞学) is the study of a

27. Will you _____ your car?

-Yes, I'll it for one thousand dollars.
28. If you are willing to, I'll buy.
29. Eggs at six Yuan a kilogram.
(dear; deer)
30. The house is not very big, but it is a one.
31. Life is to everyone.
32. This shirt is too! Have you anything cheaper?
33. Oh, I've lost my wallet.
34. —What a lovely!
—Is it a male (雄的) or a female one?
(die; dye)
35. Flowers soon if they are left without water.
36. The memory will never
37. Please put some wood on the fire. Don't let the fire
38. —What did the man of?
一Heart attack(心脏病)。
39. —Can you the scarf yellow?
-Yes, I can.
(eye; I)
40. The horse can run very fast, though it is blind in one
and the state of t
41. I know that Mike has a good for beauty (审美
观). I'll ask him to select a painting for me.

42.	Mind your
43.	Tom is no quicker than
44.	Alice, Mary andlive in Room 404.
•	(eight; ate)
45.	If you take two from ten, remains.
46.	fifteenths and seven fifteenths is two hundred
	and twenty-five.
47.	-Could you tell me what time it is now?
	Yes, it is to ten.
	My sister is a shop assistant. Everyday she works for
1	twelve hours. She begins working at in the morn-
	ing and she is off work at eight in the evening.
49.	Mr Smith never in the morning when he studied
	in the university.
	(father; farther)
50.	I am an orphan(孤儿).Now I live with Mr Bruce.
	He has been like a to me.
	On Christmas Eve. children will receive gifts from
	Christmas.
52. I	Five kilometres is than three.
53. ′	The hunter followed the elephant and went into
t	he forest.
	(fair; fare)
54.	They are many. We are few. We don't think it will be a

fight.
55. We are going to have surf-riding (冲浪) tomorrow. We
all hope for aweather.
56. What is the to Paris?
About two hundred dollars.
57. The taxi driver stopped to pick up a
(hair; hare)
58. When will you have your cut?
-Next week.
59. What lovely she has!
60. Dr Young is about fourty years old, his is going
grey.
61. A is larger than a rabbit.
62. Look! There is a in the grass over there.
(hear; here)
63. I'm delighted to you say that.
64. Deaf man can not
65. —Did you ever of such a person?
No. Never.
66. I'll do nothing further until I from you.
67. He is not He has gone to the library.
68. ··· May I use your dictionary?
you are.
Thank you very much.

	(hole; whole)
69.	The boat has a in one side.
70.	I'm hiding (躲) in a Nobody can see me.
71.	It snowed for three days.
72.	How happy we are! We'll have a month's holiday next year.
72	•
13.	All the villagers spent a day looking for the miss-
74.	ing boys. He spoke for two hours.
	(hour; our)
75.	I hired a bike for one dollar an
76.	My lunch is at 11: 30.
77.	—At what should we leave?
	Ten in the morning.
78.	The has come for us to say "good-bye".
79.	We have done share.
80.	We ought to do best.
81.	Today we went in car; tomorrow we are going in
	theirs.
	(in; inn)
82.	I shall see you New York.
83.	Let's go and get something to eat.
	Cut the peartwo.
85.	It is five o'clock now. They will come ten min-
	utes.

86. Peter is trouble. I'll help him.
87. I couldn't read the letter because it was all
Japanese.
88. Mr White kept an ten years ago. Now he keeps a
hotel.
(male; mail)
89 animals are often larger than females (雌性).
90. A bull (公牛) is a, a cow is a female.
91. Telephone is quicker than
92. He sent all the goods by
93. Did you get any the day before yesterday?
(meat; meet)
94. Most of the people like to eat fresh
95 can easily go bad in summer.
96. Happy to you here, Mr Green.
97. We chanced to in that shop last Sunday.
98. We hurried forward to our parents.
99. I with him very often in the street.
100. The whole school will to hear Mr Wang's
speech on Saturday afternoon.
(of; off)
101. Jennie is an old friend mine.
102. —Do you study hard?
· course I do.

103. Her dress was light red.
104. The doctor found the patient (病人) to be a little girl
five years agc.
105Who is the master the house?
Mr Colin.
106. You have had the best teachers.
107. Take the coat, please.
108. The boy fell the tree.
109. The boss never gives us a day
110. —When will he be duty today?
—At four in the afternoon.
(pale; pail)
111. Mr Park was with fear.
112. He likes to wear a blue tie.
113. A of water is enough.
114. Every morning the farmer can get a of milk.
(pair; pear)
115. Jack needed a new of shoes.
116. I handed him a of scissors.
117. She and her sister are a friendly
118. Last spring I planted some trees in my garden.
119. —Do you eat fruit?
—Yes, I like to eat apple, banana and
(neace, piace)

120. People all over the world love
121. Do let me have a little at least.
122. He needed a of paper.
123. I'm not sure whether it is a of good news.
124. —What is Kate doing?
—She is playing a of music to her guests.
(right; write)
125. Most people eat, and work with their
hands.
126. —What's the time?
It's not eleven but twelve.
127. —Which is the way to town?
-Go straight ahead, then turn to the
128. Go back to the beginning.
129. Oh! There is a few minutes left. We'd better begin
away, or we'll fall behind.
130. He is writing a book for the children. He tells us that
he must at least fifty pages a day.
131 your name and address at the top of the
page.
All right.
•
(sea; see)
132. I shall travel by
133. Our city is on the
134. Let's go for a swimming in the

135.	Do you know now to do it;
	-Let me Yes, now I do.
136.	You look pale. You must a doctor.
137.	We all go to the station to her off.
138.	If you don't believe me, go to yourself.
139.	If you can the earth on the moon, you will find
	that the earth looks like a blue ball.
	(shall; shell)
140.	I be there in a few days.
141.	I turn on the radio, Mike?
142.	Only the of the building stood after the fire.
143.	A snail (蜗牛) has a hard
	(sight; site)
144.	Quite a few of us have poor
145.	He lost his in an accident.
146.	I don't know where Peter is. I mean I've lost of
	him.
147.	The car ran so fast that it was soon out of
	This is the of the new hospital.
149.	The library has the best in our city.
	(steal; steel)
150.	It is wrong to
151.	He was very busy every day. He had to manage to
	a few hours' sleep.
10	

152.	Some of the tools are made of and iron.
153.	The bridge needs about one thousand tons of
	(their; there)
154.	—Is it office?
	-No, it isn't. Theirs is on the second floor.
155.	After ten years of hard work, they had a lab of
	own.
156.	comes the bus. Hurry up! 1
157.	Does he live near?
158.	You can see flowers and birds here and in the
	beautiful garden.
	(to; too; two)
159.	The zoo is opposite the market.
160.	Who did you give the letter?
161.	Those letters his friends were posted yesterday.
162.	-When will the TV show begin?
	—It will begin at o'clock.
163.	At last our team won by three two.
164.	—How long is it get there?
	Half an hour.
165.	I am hungry, and thirsty,
166.	She sings well, and dances well,
167.	The child was young for the job.
168.	It is bad that we are often late.
	Dora is far clever to have done that.