

2005

中国农产品价格调查年鉴

CHINA YEARBOOK OF AGRICULTURAL PRICE SURVEY

国家统计局农村社会经济调查司 编

Department of Rural Survey
National Bureau of Statistics of China



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作 者 / 国家统计局农村社会经济调查司编
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CHINA YEARBOOK OF AGRICULTURAL PRICE SURVEY—2005

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前　　言

一、本书编辑目的与作用

伴随我国市场经济体制的建立与完善，农村经济运行市场化步伐加快，市场机制在农产品流通与贸易中的基础作用日益显现，宏观决策和社会公众对农产品价格信息的需求与日俱增。为了适应这一新的形势，国家统计局农村社会经济调查系统发挥自身优势，逐步建立起完整的农产品价格调查体系，对农产品生产和流通全过程进行密集跟踪调查，全方位把握农产品价格走势，深入透视农产品生产、贸易和消费环节的分配关系和利益格局。汇编这些价格数据的目的就是为了充分发挥农产品价格信息在分析研究我国农产品供给与需求、农产品市场竞争与产业结构调整、农民收入与居民消费等方面的独特作用，更好地服务于各级党政领导的“三农”决策，服务于关注农产品价格问题的研究机构和各界社会公众。

二、本书编辑的主要内容与资料调查方法

本书的内容主要包括我国农产品生产价格、集贸市场价格和国际市场农产品价格信息三部分。农产品生产价格是农产品生产者农户和农场直接出售其产品时实际获得的单位产品价格，它是农产品集贸市场价格、批发价格和消费价格形成的基础和前提。农产品生产价格调查采用随机抽样的方法抽选调查网点，实行抽样调查。全国共抽选31000个农业生产经营单位，其中农户占90.5%，农场占9.5%。调查内容涉及农林牧渔四个大类，十五个中类三十个小类600种农产品。农产品集贸市场价格调查是对全国200个农产品主产县（市）36种农产品进行的集贸市场价格调查，旨在反映我国农产品主产区大宗农产品的交易价格和价格走势。国际市场农产品价格资料主要来源于芝加哥期货交易所、纽约商品交易所主要农产品期货市场的交易信息。

三、特别说明

本书在重点收录 2004 年农产品价格调查资料的同时，编发了 1997 年以来全国主要农产品的价格数据。生产价格指数以上年或上年同期价格为 100。农产品集贸市场价格单位统一为元 / 公斤，价格数据保留两位小数；集贸市场价格走势分为环比和同比两个系列，环比以上月或上季度价格为 100，同比以上年同月或同期价格为 100。

为了及时反映全国农产品价格走势，我们将定期出版《中国农产品价格调查年鉴》。由于农产品价格调查和指数编制是一项全新的工作，限于我们的经验和水平，书中疏漏在所难免，不妥之处敬请读者批评指正。

编 者

2005 年 8 月

Preface

I. The Purpose of Editing This Book and the Role It Plays

Along with the establishment and perfection of the system of market economy in China, the market-oriented pace of the rural economic performance has been accelerated, the fundamental role of market mechanism has increasingly manifested itself in the circulation and trade of agricultural products, and the government and general public have increasingly more demand for the information on the prices of agricultural products with each passing day, so as to meet the needs of macro-economic decision-making and the public understanding.

In order to fit in with this new situation, the rural socio-economic survey system of the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) has brought its advantages into play and gradually set up a perfect system of the survey of the prices of agricultural products, so as to conduct the intensive survey, following the track of the whole process of the production and circulation of the agricultural products, keep abreast of the change trend of the prices of agricultural products in an all-round way, and thoroughly understand the distribution relations and interest pattern among the production, trade and consumption links. The purpose in compiling these price data is to bring the unique role of the information on the prices of agricultural products into full play in analyzing and studying the supply and demand relations of the agricultural products, the market competition of agricultural products and the readjustment of industrial structure, the income of farmers and the consumption of residents, etc., thereby better serve the leaders of the communist party and government at different levels for making decisions on the issues of agriculture, rural areas and farmers, and better serve the research institutes and the general public of different circles, which pay close attention to the issues of the prices of agricultural products.

II. The Main Contents of This Book and the Survey Methods

The content of this book includes mainly the following three parts:(1)the producer prices

and (2) the prices of the agricultural products at the rural market fairs (RMF) in China as well as (3) the information on the prices of the agricultural products at the international market. The producer price of the agricultural product is the price of the unit product, at which the producer of the agricultural product, i.e. the agricultural household or the farm, directly sells the product. The producer prices of agricultural products are the bases and prerequisites for the formation of the prices of the agricultural products at the RMF as well as the wholesale prices and consumers prices. The survey of the producer prices of agricultural products is conducted with the method of sample survey. The sample units are selected with random sampling method. A total of 31000 units engaged in agricultural production and management have been selected in the whole country, in which the agricultural households account for 90.5% and the farms account for 9.5%. The content of the survey covers the four categories of farming, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery, 15 divisions, 30 groups and 600 products. The survey of the prices at the RMF is the survey of the prices of 36 agricultural products in 200 major producing counties and cities. It is conducted for the purpose for reflecting the trading prices of the staple agricultural products in the major producing areas and the trend of these prices. The data on the prices of agricultural products at the international market come mainly from the trading information at the main future markets of agricultural products at Chicago Board of Trade (CBOT) and New York Board of Trade (NYBOT).

III. Special Notes

While mainly collecting the survey data on the prices of agricultural products in 2004, this book has also compiled and released the data on the prices of main agricultural products in China since 1997. The indices of the producer prices take the prices in the previous year or the prices in the same period in the previous year as 100. The unit of the prices of agricultural products at RMF is unified to be yuan/kg and two decimals are kept in the price data. The data on the trend of the prices of agricultural products at RMF are classified into two series, namely the chain indices and the fixed base indices. The chain indices take the prices of the previous month or quarter as 100 while the fixed base indices take the prices of the same month or same period in the previous year as 100.

In order to timely reflect the trend of the prices of agricultural products in China, we will publish the *China Yearbook of Agricultural Price Survey*. Because the survey of the prices of agricultural products and the compilation of the price indices is a quite new job and our experiences and knowledge are limited, there may be some slips in the book. We warmly welcome the comments or criticism from our readers.

The Editor
Beijing
Aug.2005

目 录

前　　言

Preface

第一部分 2004 年农产品价格走势综述

Part I A Summary of the Trend of the Prices of Agricultural Products in 2004

第二部分 农产品生产价格指数

Part II Indices of the Producer Prices of Agricultural Products

| | |
|--|-----|
| 2-1 全国农产品生产价格总指数 | 25 |
| National Gross Indices of the Producer Prices of Agricultural Products | |
| 2-2 全国分品种农产品生产价格指数 | 26 |
| National Indices of the Producer Prices of Agricultural Products (Year) | |
| 2-3 全国农产品生产价格指数(第一季度) | 31 |
| National Indices of the Producer Prices of Agricultural Products (1st quarter) | |
| 2-4 全国农产品生产价格指数(第二季度) | 44 |
| National Indices of the Producer Prices of Agricultural Products (2nd quarter) | |
| 2-5 全国农产品生产价格指数(第三季度) | 58 |
| National Indices of the Producer Prices of Agricultural Products (3rd quarter) | |
| 2-6 全国农产品生产价格指数(第四季度) | 72 |
| National Indices of the Producer Prices of Agricultural Products (4th quarter) | |
| 2-7 各地区农产品生产价格总指数 | 85 |
| Gross Indices of the Producer Prices of Agricultural Products by Region | |
| 2-8 各地区农林牧渔业产品生产价格指数 | 86 |
| Indices of the Producer Prices of Agricultural Products by Region | |
| 2-9 各地区种植业产品生产价格指数 | 88 |
| Indices of the Producer Prices of Crop Products by Region | |
| 2-10 各地区林业产品生产价格指数 | 133 |
| Indices of the Producer Prices of Forest Products by Region | |

| | | |
|------|--|-----|
| 2-11 | 各地区畜牧业产品生产价格指数 | 138 |
| | Indices of the Producer Prices of Livestock Products by Region | |
| 2-12 | 各地区渔业产品生产价格指数 | 147 |
| | Indices of the Producer Prices of Fishery Products by Region | |

第三部分 农产品集贸市场价格

Part III Prices of the Agricultural Products at the Rural Market Fairs

| | | |
|------|---|-----|
| 3-1 | 全国农产品集贸市场年度价格及走势 | 157 |
| | Annual RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products | |
| 3-2 | 全国农产品集贸市场季度价格及走势(第一季度) | 160 |
| | Quarterly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (1st quarter) | |
| 3-3 | 全国农产品集贸市场季度价格及走势(第二季度) | 162 |
| | Quarterly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (2nd quarter) | |
| 3-4 | 全国农产品集贸市场季度价格及走势(第三季度) | 164 |
| | Quarterly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (3rd quarter) | |
| 3-5 | 全国农产品集贸市场季度价格及走势(第四季度) | 166 |
| | Quarterly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (4th quarter) | |
| 3-6 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格及走势(1月份) | 168 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (Jan.) | |
| 3-7 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格及走势(2月份) | 170 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (Feb.) | |
| 3-8 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格及走势(3月份) | 172 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (Mar.) | |
| 3-9 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格及走势(4月份) | 174 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (Apr.) | |
| 3-10 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格及走势(5月份) | 176 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (May) | |
| 3-11 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格及走势(6月份) | 178 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (Jun.) | |
| 3-12 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格及走势(7月份) | 180 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (Jul.) | |
| 3-13 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格及走势(8月份) | 182 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (Aug.) | |
| 3-14 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格及走势(9月份) | 184 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (Sep.) | |
| 3-15 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格及走势(10月份) | 186 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (Oct.) | |
| 3-16 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格及走势(11月份) | 188 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (Nov.) | |

| | | |
|------|---|-----|
| 3-17 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格及走势(12月份) | 190 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (Dec.) | |
| 3-18 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格走势(2004年1月) | 192 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (Jan.2004) | |
| 3-19 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格走势(2004年2月) | 193 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (Feb.2004) | |
| 3-20 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格走势(2004年3月) | 194 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (Mar.2004) | |
| 3-21 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格走势(2004年4月) | 195 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (Apr.2004) | |
| 3-22 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格走势(2004年5月) | 196 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (May.2004) | |
| 3-23 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格走势(2004年6月) | 197 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (Jun.2004) | |
| 3-24 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格走势(2004年7月) | 198 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (Jul.2004) | |
| 3-25 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格走势(2004年8月) | 199 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (Aug.2004) | |
| 3-26 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格走势(2004年9月) | 200 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (Sep.2004) | |
| 3-27 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格走势(2004年10月) | 201 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (Oct.2004) | |
| 3-28 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格走势(2004年11月) | 202 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (Nov.2004) | |
| 3-29 | 全国农产品集贸市场月度价格走势(2004年12月) | 203 |
| | Monthly RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products (Dec.2004) | |
| 3-30 | 2004年各地区农产品集贸市场价格 | 204 |
| | Annual RMF Prices of the Agricultural Products by Region (2004) | |

第四部分 国际市场农产品价格

Part IV Prices of the Agricultural Products at the International Market

| | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| 4-1 | 2004年1月国际市场粮食期货价格 | 213 |
| | Grain Futures Prices at the International Market (Jan.2004) | |
| 4-2 | 2004年2月国际市场粮食期货价格 | 214 |
| | Grain Futures Prices at the International Market (Feb.2004) | |
| 4-3 | 2004年3月国际市场粮食期货价格 | 215 |
| | Grain Futures Prices at the International Market (Mar.2004) | |
| 4-4 | 2004年4月国际市场粮食期货价格 | 216 |
| | Grain Futures Prices at the International Market (Apr.2004) | |

| | | |
|------|--|-----|
| 4-5 | 2004年5月国际市场粮食期货价格 | 217 |
| | Grain Futures Prices at the International Market (May.2004) | |
| 4-6 | 2004年6月国际市场粮食期货价格 | 218 |
| | Grain Futures Prices at the International Market (Jun.2004) | |
| 4-7 | 2004年7月国际市场粮食期货价格 | 219 |
| | Grain Futures Prices at the International Market (Jul.2004) | |
| 4-8 | 2004年8月国际市场粮食期货价格 | 220 |
| | Grain Futures Prices at the International Market (Aug.2004) | |
| 4-9 | 2004年9月国际市场粮食期货价格 | 221 |
| | Grain Futures Prices at the International Market (Sep.2004) | |
| 4-10 | 2004年10月国际市场粮食期货价格 | 222 |
| | Grain Futures Prices at the International Market (Oct.2004) | |
| 4-11 | 2004年11月国际市场粮食期货价格 | 223 |
| | Grain Futures Prices at the International Market (Nov.2004) | |
| 4-12 | 2004年12月国际市场粮食期货价格 | 224 |
| | Grain Futures Prices at the International Market (Dec.2004) | |
| 4-13 | 2004年1月国际市场棉花期货价格 | 225 |
| | Cotton Future Prices at the International Market (Jan.2004) | |
| 4-14 | 2004年2月国际市场棉花期货价格 | 226 |
| | Cotton Future Prices at the International Market (Feb.2004) | |
| 4-15 | 2004年3月国际市场棉花期货价格 | 227 |
| | Cotton Future Prices at the International Market (Mar.2004) | |
| 4-16 | 2004年4月国际市场棉花期货价格 | 228 |
| | Cotton Future Prices at the International Market (Apr.2004) | |
| 4-17 | 2004年5月国际市场棉花期货价格 | 229 |
| | Cotton Future Prices at the International Market (May.2004) | |
| 4-18 | 2004年6月国际市场棉花期货价格 | 230 |
| | Cotton Future Prices at the International Market (Jun.2004) | |
| 4-19 | 2004年7月国际市场棉花期货价格 | 231 |
| | Cotton Future Prices at the International Market (Jul.2004) | |
| 4-20 | 2004年8月国际市场棉花期货价格 | 232 |
| | Cotton Future Prices at the International Market (Aug.2004) | |
| 4-21 | 2004年9月国际市场棉花期货价格 | 233 |
| | Cotton Future Prices at the International Market (Sep.2004) | |
| 4-22 | 2004年10月国际市场棉花期货价格 | 234 |
| | Cotton Future Prices at the International Market (Oct.2004) | |
| 4-23 | 2004年11月国际市场棉花期货价格 | 235 |
| | Cotton Future Prices at the International Market (Nov.2004) | |
| 4-24 | 2004年12月国际市场棉花期货价格 | 236 |
| | Cotton Future Prices at the International Market (Dec.2004) | |

第五部分 全国农产品价格调查方案

Part V Programmes for the Survey of the Prices of Agricultural Products in China

| | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| 5-1 | 农产品生产价格调查与指数编报方案 | 239 |
| | Programme for the Survey of the Producer Prices of Agricultural Products and for the Calculation of the Price Indices | |
| 5-2 | 农产品集贸市场价格调查方案 | 247 |
| | Programme for the Survey of the Prices of Agricultural Products at the Rural Market Fairs | |
| 5-3 | 农产品批发价格调查方案 | 252 |
| | Programme for the Survey of the Wholesale Prices of Agricultural Products | |

1

2004 年农产品价格走势综述

A Summary of the Trend of the Prices of Agricultural Products in 2004

2004 年农产品价格走势综述

2004 年我国农产品市场受供求关系变化和国家实施粮食购销市场化改革的积极影响,全国农产品价格强劲回升,价格走势一举扭转持续多年的低迷徘徊局面,绝大多数农产品成交价格和价格涨幅均创 2000 年以来新高。全国农产品生产价格同比上涨 13.1%,为 1996 年以来最大价格涨幅,部分产品价格接近或超过 1996 年历史最高价位。全国农产品市场行情和价格走势呈现以下特点:

一、2004 年全国农产品生产价格上涨 13.1%

据对全国 27000 个农业生产经营单位的生产价格调查,全国农产品生产价格总指数为 113.1(上年为 100,下同),比上年上涨 13.1%,生产价格涨幅比上年加大 8.7 个百分点。分行业看,种植业、林业、畜牧业和渔业产品生产价格指数分别为 115.9、104.6、111.1 和 110.2。

(一) 种植业产品生产价格上涨 15.9%

2004 年谷物、豆类和油料价格回升是拉动全年种植业产品价格上涨的重要因素。

2004 年全国粮食平均生产价格为 1.21 元/公斤,比上年上涨 26.2%。谷物价格上涨 28.1%,豆类价格上涨 20.3%,薯类价格上涨 5.8%。小麦上涨 31.2%,玉米上涨 16.9%。稻谷价格上涨 36.3%,粳稻价格上涨 37.7%,早籼稻上涨 33.6%,晚籼稻价格上涨 34.4%。大豆价格上涨 20.2%。

棉花生产价格同比下降 20.5%。棉价回落的主要原因,一是由于 2004 年全国棉花增产形势好于市场预期,产量达 632 万吨,比上年增产 30.1%。二是棉花进口大量增加,2004 年我国棉花净进口超过 190 万吨。三是国内棉花需求平稳,取消纺织品国际贸易配额限制可能对国内棉花需求增长的拉动作用并未充分显现。

油料价格上涨 16.6%,花生、油菜籽和芝麻价格分别上涨 17.1%、16.3% 和 22.3%。糖料价格上涨 4.9%。

蔬菜价格上涨,水果价格小幅回落。蔬菜生产

价格上涨 5.2%。由于气候条件适宜,水果产量增加较多,水果价格较上年下降 1.4%。烟叶价格上涨 8.4%,茶叶价格上涨 11.2%。

(二) 林业产品生产价格上涨 4.6%

近年来国家加大生态环境和林业资源保护力度,实施从木材和林产品生产为主向生态建设为主的战略转变,木材等重要林产品供给增速放缓,但随着城乡居民消费水平不断提高,市场对林产品的需求不断增加,推动林产品生产价格持续上涨。全年木材生产价格比上年上涨 4.2%,竹材价格上涨 8.9%,胶脂和果实类林产品价格上涨 4.1%。

(三) 畜牧业产品生产价格上涨 11.1%

由于粮价上涨抬高生猪饲养成本的后续影响,2004 年生猪出栏价格比上年上涨 12.8%。肉牛价格上涨 3.9%,活羊价格上涨 5.7%。奶产品价格上涨 3.9%,毛绒类产品价格上涨 3.7%。家禽和蛋类生产价格上涨 11.8% 和 12.6%,价格涨幅比 2003 年高 10 个百分点。

(四) 渔业产品价格上涨 10.2%

2004 年海水产品价格比上年上涨 9.0%,海水鱼类上涨 9.2%,海水贝类价格上涨 9.2%。淡水产品价格比上年上涨 12.3%,淡水鱼类价格上涨 11.5%,淡水虾蟹生产价格上涨 23.0%。

二、2004 年全国农产品集贸市场价格走势

(一) 粮食价格大幅上涨

在主产区集贸市场上,继 2003 年第四季度全国粮食价格回升以来,2004 年一季度粮价再度攀升,3 月份稻谷价格比 2 月份上涨 27.2%,涨幅为历年单月价格上涨之最。稻谷全年平均价格较上年上涨 41.8%。籼稻 1.51 元/公斤,上涨 40.4%;粳稻价格上涨 43.3%。籼稻和粳稻价格分别比 1996 年上涨 2.7% 和 6.2%。小麦全年平均价格 1.52 元/公斤,比上年上涨 33.3%,接近 1996 年历史价位。玉米价格比上年上涨 22.6%,比 1996 年上涨 29.6%。大豆价格 3.88 元/公斤,比上年上涨 0.92 元,涨 31%。籼米、粳米和面粉价格分别比上年上涨 38.9%、40.5% 和 30%。