

Phrase >>>

大学英语

四、六级词组例释

手册

主编 李跃平 杨廷君

中国建材工业出版社

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CET-6

大学英语四、六级 词组例释手册

主
主
参

审
编
编

邵永真
李跃平
裴光兰
吴迎春

杨廷君
凌民
余红卫

谢海燕
韦琴红

中国建材工业出版社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

大学英语四、六级词组例释手册/李跃平,杨廷君主编. —北京:中国建材工业出版社,2006.6
ISBN 7-80227-054-5

I. 大… II. ①李…②杨… III. 英语—短语—高等学校—水平考试—自学参考资料 IV. H314.3

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2006)第 020790 号

大学英语四、六级词组例释手册

李跃平 杨廷君 主编

出版发行:中国建材工业出版社

地址:北京市西城区车公庄大街 6 号

邮编:100044

经销:全国各地新华书店

印刷:北京鑫正大印刷有限公司

开本:850mm×1168mm 1/48

印张:5.5

字数:233 千字

版次:2006 年 6 月第 1 版

印次:2006 年 6 月第 1 次

定价:10.00 元

网上书店: www.ecool100.com

本书如出现印装质量问题,由我社发行部负责调换。

联系电话:(010)88386906

前 言

2004年6月教育部颁布了《大学英语课程教学要求》，把“大学阶段的英语教学要求分为三个层次，即一般要求、较高要求和更高要求”。根据一般要求，学生“掌握的总词汇量应达到4,500个单词和700个词组，其中2,000个单词为积极词汇，即要求学生能够在认知的基础上学会熟练运用”；根据较高要求，学生“掌握的总词汇量应达到5,500个单词和1,200个词组（包括中学和一般要求应该掌握的词汇），其中2,200个单词（包括一般要求应该掌握的积极词汇）为积极词汇”；根据更高要求，学生“掌握的总词汇量应达到6,500个单词和1,700个词组（包括中学和一般要求和较高要求应该掌握的词汇），其中2,500个单词（包括一般要求和较高要求应该掌握的积极词汇）为积极词汇”。

众所周知，学好大学英语的最基本条件之一就是要掌握《大学英语课程教学要求》所规定的大学英语词汇及一定数量的词组。为了帮助学习大学英语的人员更好地了解、学习、记忆和掌握《大学英语课程教学要求》所规定必须掌握的大学英语的各层次考试词组，达到大学英语各级别相应的词组水平，为提高英语水平打好基础，我们特地编写了《大学英语四、六级词组例释手册》。本手册是根据《大学英语课程教学要求》对大学英语三个层次水平应该掌握的词组要求而编写的具有实用价值的词组学习、记忆手册。

《大学英语课程教学要求（大学英语词组表）》实际收录词组1,875个。我们根据大学英语四、六级考试的实际情况增列了518个词组，共计2,393个

词组。

《大学英语四、六级词组例释手册》将三个层次要求的 1,700 个词组以及增列的 518 个词组采用以词组的中心词为序的字母表(alphabet)排序方式编排,如果中心词相同,则以第一个单词的字母顺序排列,给出每个词组的常用词义,并按各词组主要词义配一个例句。为了便于使用者查询,我们特地编排了词组索引。具有袖珍词组词典的作用。

为了区别各阶段的词组,“一般要求”的词组中其中心词属于中学阶段应掌握的词组不标注任何符号,其中心词属于大学阶段应掌握的词组前标有星号*;中心词属于“较高要求”的词组前标有五角星★;中心词属于“更高要求”的词组前标有三角形▲,其标示符号与《大学英语课程教学要求(词汇表)》的标示符号基本一致。

《大学英语四、六级词组例释手册》由李跃平、杨廷君主编。裴光兰、凌民、谢海燕、吴迎春、余红卫、韦琴红等同志参加了部分内容的编写工作。浙江大学外语学院邵永真教授认真地审阅了全书、并提出了宝贵的修改意见,西南民族大学外国语学院和宁波大学外国语学院在本书的编写中给予了大力的支持,在此一并表示衷心的感谢。

由于时间仓促和编者的水平所限,书中恐有不妥之处,恳请使用该手册的读者提出宝贵的批评和建议,以便使该书日臻完善。

编 者
2006 年 3 月

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第一部分

大学英语四、六级词组例释

以字母 A 开头的中心词的词组

- * abandon oneself to** 沉溺于
Only weak and cowardly nature abandon themselves to sorrow.
- * with abandon** 1. 放任地, 放纵地; 2. 纵情地
The girls jumped up and down and waved their arms with abandon.
- ▲ abide by** 遵守, 履行
Please feel assured that we will abide by our promise.
- * to the best of one's ability** 尽自己最大努力
I will carry out your instructions to the best of my ability.
- ▲ abound in/with** 充满, 富于
The land abounds in springs and streams of water.
- be about to (do)** 刚要, 即将
The manager was about to leave when his secretary called him back.
- ▲ keep abreast of** 与……齐头并进, 了解……的最新情况
Read the papers if you want to keep abreast of the times.
- ▲ abstain from** 戒除
He abstained from speaking at the meeting.
- * in the abstract** 抽象地, 在理论上
I like dogs in the abstract, but I can't bear this one.
- ★ in abundance** 充足, 丰富
She is planting vegetables in great abundance in one acre of land.

* abundant in	丰富的, 富裕的 The country is abundant in natural resources.
by accident	偶然 I met Jacob by accident in the cinema.
* accord with	相符合, 相一致, 相和谐 What you have just said does not accord with what we have learned from the witnesses.
* of one's own accord	出于自愿, 主动地 He came to see you of his own accord.
* in accord with	与……一致, 与……相符合 Some of his projects were hardly in accord with their interests.
* with one accord	一致地, 一致同意地 They protested with one accord that they had not done it.
* in accordance with	与……一致, 依照, 根据 In accordance with your request I am sending you sample pages of the dictionary.
according to	1. 据……所说, 按……所载; 2. 根据, 按照 According to the weather forecast, a cold current will sweep North China.
* account for	1. 说明……的原因, 做出解释, 提出理由; 2. 补偿; 3. (负责) 消灭(或杀死、捕获), 使失去战斗力; 4. 为……负责; 5. 共计达 I want you to account for each sum of the money you spent.
* of no account	不重要的 He is a man of no account in this small village.
* on account of	为了……的缘故, 因为, 由于

	The harvest was poor on account of the drought.
* on no account	绝不, 绝对不 We must give them full attention and must on no account be negligent.
* take account of	考虑到, 顾及, 体谅 We must take account of the interests of the state, the collective and the individual.
* take . . . into account	见 take account of The engineer didn't take your suggestion into account.
* accuse sb. of sth.	1. 指责; 2. 指控, 控告 The police accused him of stealing so he was in trouble.
* accustomed to	习惯于……的, 适应了 Gradually she was accustomed to looking after patients.
* acquaint with	使认识, 使了解, 使熟悉 You must acquaint yourself with your new duties.
▲ acquit oneself	使(自己)做出某种表现 All the new comers have acquitted themselves of various duties splendidly.
act on	1. 遵照……行为, 奉行; 2. 作用于, 影响 Does the drug take long to act on the pain?
act out	1. 表演, 演戏般地表述; 2. 把……付诸行动 He tried to act out a story that he read.
act up	1. 出毛病, 运转不正常; 2. 耍脾气, 捣蛋 My bicycle is too old and is always acting up.

in the act of	正做……的过程中 The farmer caught the boys in the act of stealing the apples.
* out of action	不(再)起作用,不(再)运转 The storm put the telephone out of action.
* adapt to	适应 When he moved to Canada, the children adapted to the change very well.
add in	1. 把……包括在内;2. 把……算作一分子 If there is going to be a study group, please don't forget to add me in.
add on	附加,加上 Here is your bill, we've added on the five percent service charge.
add to	增添 Fireworks added to the attraction of the festival night.
add up	1. 加起来;2. 说得通 He wrote down the weight of each stone and then added up all the weights.
add up to	合计达,总括起来,意味着 The money he spent added up to 1,000 pounds.
★ be addicted to	1. 迷上……;2. 对……有瘾 The children are addicted to computer games.
* in addition	另外,加之 During their stay in China they visited a cotton mill. In addition, they went to a seaside resort.
* in addition to	除……之外(还) In addition to apples you asked for, I bought you some oranges.
★ adhere to	1. 粘附,附着;2. 遵守,坚持;3. 追

	随, 支持
	The two surfaces adhered to each other, and we couldn't get them apart.
★adjacent to	邻近的, 毗连的
	There was a cinema adjacent to where I lived.
* adjust to	适应
	He adjusted himself very quickly to the heat of the country.
in advance	1. 在前面; 2. 预先, 事先
	There is no reason why you shouldn't tell them in advance that you are going.
* take advantage of	利用, 占……的便宜
	Taking advantage of his leisure, the old worker told some fairy tales to his grandsons.
* to advantage	有利地, 使优点突出地
	Voice training will be to your advantage if you plan to go into the theatre.
again and again	再三地, 反复不止
	He read the letter through again and again.
★in the aggregate	总共, 作为总体
	Unit sales for December amounted in the aggregate to 100,000.
▲agitate for/against	煽动, 鼓动
	The unions are agitating for higher pay.
ahead of	比……提前, 比……更早
	There are three men ahead of me in the check-out line.
aim at/for	1. 瞄准, 对准; 2. 打算, 企图; 3. 致力, 旨在
	He drew his pistol and aimed at the enemy officer.

clear the air	消除误会(或猜疑等) His statement cleared the air of rumors and guessing.
in the air	流传中 There were lots of rumors in the air.
off the air	停播 We shall be off the air in five minutes.
on the air	广播 Get ready, please! The program will be on the air in a few minutes.
up in the air	悬而未决的 The future of the whole project is still up in the air.
* on the alert	警戒着,随时准备着,密切注意着 The farmland had many enemies and must ever be on the alert.
alive to	注意到的,敏感的 He was alive to the dangers of the work.
alive with	充满的 The dead tree is alive with insects.
above all	首先,尤其是 Children need many things, but above all they need love.
after all	毕竟,终究,究竟 Bob thought he couldn't go to the party because he had too much homework but he went after all.
all but	1. 几乎,差不多;2. 除了……都 She all but fainted when she heard the news.
all in all	从各方面说,总的说来 His reaction to the doctor's treatment was, all in all, satisfactory.
all over	到处,遍及 I have traveled all over Europe many, many times in my life.

at all	[用于否定句]丝毫,一点 I'm not at all sorry I came, I'm glad!
for all	尽管,虽然 For all his faults, he is liked by his classmates.
in all	总共,合计 In this hospital there are four hundred beds in all.
allow for	考虑到,顾及,为……留出余地 It takes about two hours to get to their office building, allowing for possible traffic delays.
allow of	容许,容许有……的可能 His responsible position allows of no unseemingly behavior in public.
* make allowance(s) for	1. 考虑到,顾及; 2. 体谅,原谅 We make allowances for her rudeness — she has never been taught good manner.
▲ allude to	暗指,提及 Try not to allude to this matter in his presence because it annoys him to hear of it.
leave alone	不打扰,不惊动 I think we should leave her alone for the moment at least.
let alone	1. 不打扰,不惊动; 2. 更别提 He hasn't enough money for food, let alone amusement.
all along	始终,一直 I was thinking all along how I could straighten this matter out.
along with	和……一道,和……一起 There was a bill along with the parcel.
* amount to	1. 合计,共计; 2. 相当于,等于,就是

★ by analogy

Their traveling expenses amount to seven hundred dollars.

用类推的方法

It is somewhat easier to illustrate an abstract by analogy with something concrete.

* angle for

谋取,猎取

He has been angling for an invitation for these months.

one after another .

一个接一个,相继

He plunged into the swift current and rescued one child after another.

one another

互相

They made comments on one another's work.

answer for

对……负有责任

The bus driver should answer for the safety of the passengers.

in answer to

作为对……的回答

The doctor came at once in answer to our telephone call.

anything but

绝对不

The little bridge is anything but safe.

anything like

[否定、疑问、条件句中]完全像

I can't give anything like the whole story.

for anything

[否定句中]无论如何

I wouldn't accept it for anything.

* apart from

1. 除……之外(别无); 2. 除……之外(尚有)

I've never thought of anything apart from my own country.

* appeal to

诉诸,诉请裁决(或证实等)

The victims' families of the murder have appealed to the Supreme Court to have a definitive answer.

* to all appearance

就外表看来,根据观察推断

To all appearance the strike will go on