

**A PANORAMA  
OF GUANGDONG**

廣東  
概況

葉選平書

**1988**

# 廣東概況

**A PANORAMA OF GUANGDONG**

葉選平書

Calligraphy by Ye Xuanping

廣東省人民政府辦公廳主編  
Edited by the Administration Office of  
the Guangdong Provincial People's Government

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# 編輯說明

一、編寫《廣東概況》的目的是向國內外有關人士介紹廣東省的基本情況，使之對廣東的經濟和社會發展有個總的概念和較全面的了解。書名、目錄和文字均採用中英文對照。

二、《廣東概況》是一本資料介紹性書刊，以文字為主，力求做到圖文並茂。全書分三部分：第一部份基本概況，第二部份社會經濟，第三部份多層次經濟區域。全書10萬字左右。

三、本書的資料從1978年起至1987年底止，重點寫1987年情況。資料的範圍不包括海南島（已成立海南省，有些歷史數字含海南島的另加說明）；珠江三角洲經濟開放區仍按

1987年底的實際情況反映；新調整的部份行政區域按新情況反映，並列出18個市的主要經濟指標。

四、本書所用的經濟社會發展主要指標，均為廣東省統計局提供的正式統計。廣東省行政區劃圖由廣東省地圖出版社繪制。省政府直屬的委、辦、廳（局）及有關單位為本書撰稿、提供資料。本書的英文由廣州外語學院翻譯中心翻譯。

五、本書由廣東省人民政府辦公廳、廣東省統計局、廣東省經濟技術協作辦公室負責編輯和出版。

## EDITOR'S NOTE

1. The purpose of compiling this book, *A Panorama of Guangdong*, is to acquaint people both at home and abroad with the basic situation of Guangdong Province, so that they may have a general idea of and a comparatively full understanding about the economic and social development in Guangdong. The title, the table of contents, and the texts of this book are written bilingually, in both Chinese and English.

2. *A Panorama of Guangdong* is a book providing the reader with information and data, which are mainly presented in words but are richly illustrated. The whole book is divided into three parts: Part One is about the basic situation, Part Two describes the economy of society, and Part Three deals with multi-level economic regions. The book is about 100,000 words long.

3. This book includes information and data collected in the period from the beginning of 1978 to the end of 1987, with an emphasis on the general situation of 1987. The information and data concerning Hainan Island (the Island has recently been established as a province, and so an explanation will be given on the historical data concerning the island) are not included in this book; the information and data concerning the open economic zone of the

Pearl River Delta are given according to the actual situation at the end of 1987; and the information and data concerning the newly-adjusted administrative regions are presented in the light of the new situation, supplemented with the chief economic indexes of 18 municipalities.

4. All the main indexes showing the economic and social development, as included in this book, are official statistic figures provided by the Guangdong Provincial Statistics Bureau. The Map of Guangdong's Administrative Divisions and the Sketch Map of Guangzhou are drawn by the Guangdong Provincial Map Publishing House. The texts are written, and information and data are provided, by various governmental commissions, offices, departments, divisions and other units concerned, which are under the direct jurisdiction of the Guangdong Provincial Government. The Chinese version of this book is translated into English by the Centre for Translation Service of the Guangzhou Institute of Foreign Languages.

5. This book is compiled and published jointly by the Administration Office of the Guangdong Provincial People's Government, the Guangdong Provincial Statistics Bureau, and the Guangdong Economic and Technological Coordination Office.

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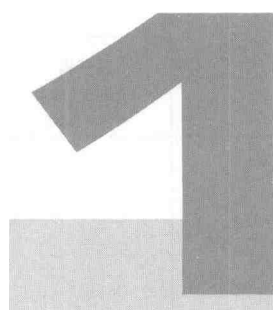
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第一部份 PART 1

# 基本概况 THE BASIC SITUATION

# 廣東省經濟社會 Main Economic And Social Develop

| 項 目<br>Item                                                                                    | 單位<br>Unit               | 1978年                        |                                              | 1980年                        |                                              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                |                          | 廣東省<br>Guangdong<br>Province | 廣東省(不包海南)<br>Guangdong<br>(Excluding Hainan) | 廣東省<br>Guangdong<br>Province | 廣東省(不包海南)<br>Guangdong<br>(Excluding Hainan) |
| 1. 人口、勞動力<br>Population<br>Labour force                                                        |                          |                              |                                              |                              |                                              |
| 年底總人口<br>Year-end population                                                                   | 萬人<br>10,000             | 5,593                        | 5,065                                        | 5,780                        | 5,227                                        |
| 年末社會勞動者<br>Labour force employed<br>in national economy<br>(year-end)                          | 萬人<br>10,000             | 2,498                        | 2,278                                        | 2,597                        | 2,367                                        |
| 其 中：全民所有制單位<br>職工<br>Of which: Staff and<br>workers in state-<br>owned units                   | 萬人<br>10,000             | 443                          | 369                                          | 478                          | 400                                          |
| 城鎮集體所有制<br>單位職工<br>Staff and<br>workers in<br>collective-owned<br>units in cities<br>and towns | 萬人<br>10,000             | 153                          | 147                                          | 170                          | 163                                          |
| 2. 經濟總量指標<br>Indicator of economic<br>aggregation                                              |                          |                              |                                              |                              |                                              |
| 社會總產值(當年價)<br>Total product of society<br>(at current prices)                                  | 億元<br>Rmb 100<br>million | 373.50                       | 350.31                                       | 483.70                       | 443.34                                       |
| 工農業總產值(不變價)<br>Gross output value of<br>agriculture and industry<br>(at constant prices)       | 億元<br>Rmb 100<br>million | 291.06                       | 274.61                                       | 333.48                       | 316.68                                       |
| 國內生產總值(當年價)<br>Gross domestic product<br>(at current prices)                                   | 億元<br>Rmb 100<br>million | 198.29                       | 184.73                                       | 264.69                       | 245.71                                       |
| 國民收入(當年價)<br>National income<br>(at current prices)                                            | 億元<br>Rmb 100<br>million | 174.04                       | 160.78                                       | 232.78                       | 217.60                                       |
| 3. 農業生產<br>Agricultural produce                                                                |                          |                              |                                              |                              |                                              |

# 發展主要指標

## ent Statistics Of Guangdong Province

| 1985年                        |                                              | 1986年                        |                                              | 1987年                        |                                              |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| 廣東省<br>Guangdong<br>Province | 廣東省(不包海南)<br>Guangdong<br>(Excluding Hainan) | 廣東省<br>Guangdong<br>Province | 廣東省(不包海南)<br>Guangdong<br>(Excluding Hainan) | 廣東省<br>Guangdong<br>Province | 廣東省(不包海南)<br>Guangdong<br>(Excluding Hainan) |
| 6,253.11                     | 5,655                                        | 6,346.33                     | 5,740                                        | 6,447.22                     | 5,832.15                                     |
| 3,005.09                     | 2,735                                        | 3,089.72                     | 2,815                                        | 3,189.89                     | 2,910.99                                     |
| 537.75                       | 450                                          | 556                          | 466                                          | 576.16                       | 485.59                                       |
| 213                          | 212                                          | 218                          | 208.85                                       | 225.22                       | 216.16                                       |
| 1,113.92                     | 1,046.79                                     | 1,285.86                     | 1,212.84                                     | 1,679.76                     | 1,596.04                                     |
| 694.49                       | 659.23                                       | 786.86                       | 748.37                                       | 1,001.40                     | 955.89                                       |
| 594.91                       | 553.05                                       | 685.37                       | 637.72                                       | 864.27                       | 807.70                                       |
| 502.99                       | 467.27                                       | 564.96                       | 525.53                                       | 704.28                       | 656.25                                       |

# 廣東省經濟社會發展

## Main Economic And Social Development

| 項 目<br>Item                                 | 單位<br>Unit               | 1978年                        |                                              | 1980年                        |                                              |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
|                                             |                          | 廣東省<br>Guangdong<br>Province | 廣東省(不包海南)<br>Guangdong<br>(Excluding Hainan) | 廣東省<br>Guangdong<br>Province | 廣東省(不包海南)<br>Guangdong<br>(Excluding Hainan) |
| 農業總產值<br>Gross agricultural output<br>value | 億元<br>Rmb 100<br>million | 83.83                        | 74.33                                        | 91.98                        | 81.88                                        |
| 主要農產品產量<br>Output of major farm<br>products |                          |                              |                                              |                              |                                              |
| 糧 食<br>Grain                                | 萬噸<br>10,000tons         | 1,623.8                      | 1,533.82                                     | 1,797.05                     | 1,696.10                                     |
| 油 料<br>Oil-bearing crops                    | 萬噸<br>10,000tons         | 38.88                        | 36.04                                        | 53.15                        | 51.31                                        |
| 糖 蔗<br>Sugar cane                           | 萬噸<br>10,000tons         | 895.04                       | 835.46                                       | 900.34                       | 834.73                                       |
| 黃紅麻<br>Jute, ambary hemp                    | 萬噸<br>10,000tons         | 18.30                        | 17.55                                        | 9.93                         | 9.18                                         |
| 蠶 繭<br>Silkworm cocoon                      | 萬噸<br>10,000tons         | 2.29                         | 2.29                                         | 2.17                         | 2.17                                         |
| 水 果<br>Fruit                                | 萬噸<br>10,000tons         | 31.42                        | 29.43                                        | 32.23                        | 29.12                                        |
| 茶 葉<br>Tea                                  | 萬噸<br>10,000tons         | 1.09                         |                                              | 1.19                         |                                              |
| 豬 肉<br>Pork                                 | 萬噸<br>10,000tons         | 50.83                        | 48.09                                        | 66.77                        | 62.24                                        |
| 水產品<br>Aquatic products                     | 萬噸<br>10,000tons         | 72.17                        | 65.48                                        | 69.22                        | 63.34                                        |
| 4. 工業生產<br>Industrial produce               |                          |                              |                                              |                              |                                              |
| 工業總產值<br>Gross industrial output<br>value   | 億元<br>Rmb 100<br>million | 207.23                       | 200.28                                       | 241.50                       | 234.98                                       |
| 其 中：輕工業產值<br>Of which: Light industry       | 億元<br>Rmb 100<br>million | 123.70                       | 119.43                                       | 152.12                       | 147.98                                       |
| 重工業產值<br>Heavy industry                     | 億元<br>Rmb 100<br>million | 83.53                        | 80.85                                        | 89.38                        | 87.00                                        |

# 展主要指標（續）

## Statistics Of Guangdong Province (continued)

| 1985年                        |                                              | 1986年                        |                                              | 1987年                        |                                              |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| 廣東省<br>Guangdong<br>Province | 廣東省(不包海南)<br>Guangdong<br>(Excluding Hainan) | 廣東省<br>Guangdong<br>Province | 廣東省(不包海南)<br>Guangdong<br>(Excluding Hainan) | 廣東省<br>Guangdong<br>Province | 廣東省(不包海南)<br>Guangdong<br>(Excluding Hainan) |
| 174.85                       | 152.63                                       | 186.63                       | 162.07                                       | 204.00                       | 177.63                                       |
| 1,726.11                     | 1,604.37                                     | 1,705.08                     | 1,566.06                                     | 1,835.3                      | 1,701.81                                     |
| 61.57                        | 57.91                                        | 65.66                        | 61.35                                        | 58.68                        | 54.25                                        |
| 2,237.06                     | 1,831.37                                     | 1,944.66                     | 1,622.19                                     | 1,600.00                     | 1,338.6                                      |
| 11.35                        | 11.21                                        | 3.63                         | 3.57                                         | 2.18                         | 2.13                                         |
| 2.70                         | 2.69                                         | 2.09                         | 2.08                                         | 1.47                         | 1.47                                         |
| 121.94                       | 114.60                                       | 200.90                       | 185.46                                       | 278.8                        | 264.08                                       |
| 2.26                         |                                              | 2.61                         |                                              | 2.86                         | 2.28                                         |
| 106.30                       | 97.59                                        | 116.08                       | 106.57                                       | 127.19                       | 114.12                                       |
| 118.29                       | 109.43                                       | 146.50                       | 136.5                                        | 166.57                       | 135.36                                       |
| 519.64                       | 506.60                                       | 600.23                       | 584.76                                       | 797.40                       | 778.26                                       |
| 351.01                       | 342.09                                       | 414.23                       | 404.91                                       | 551.81                       | 538.56                                       |
| 168.63                       | 164.51                                       | 186.00                       | 181.39                                       | 245.59                       | 239.70                                       |

# 廣東省經濟社會發展

## Main Economic And Social Development

| 項 目<br>Item                                        | 單位<br>Unit                  | 1978年                        |                                              | 1980年                        |                                              |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
|                                                    |                             | 廣東省<br>Guangdong<br>Province | 廣東省(不包海南)<br>Guangdong<br>(Excluding Hainan) | 廣東省<br>Guangdong<br>Province | 廣東省(不包海南)<br>Guangdong<br>(Excluding Hainan) |
| 主要工業產品產量<br>Output of major<br>industrial products |                             |                              |                                              |                              |                                              |
| 發電量<br>Electricity                                 | 億千瓦小時<br>100 million<br>kwh | 96.23                        | 92.66                                        | 113.16                       | 109.38                                       |
| 原 煤<br>Coal                                        | 萬噸<br>10,000 tons           | 1,053.50                     | 1,046.96                                     | 804.00                       | 801.69                                       |
| 原 油<br>Crude oil                                   | 萬噸<br>10,000 tons           | 10.22                        | 10.22                                        | 8.10                         | 8.10                                         |
| 生 鐵<br>Pigiron                                     | 萬噸<br>10,000 tons           | 50.36                        | 49.48                                        | 45.01                        | 44.55                                        |
| 鋼<br>Steel                                         | 萬噸<br>10,000 tons           | 36.02                        | 35.87                                        | 40.26                        | 40.15                                        |
| 成品鋼材<br>Rolled steel as finished<br>products       | 萬噸<br>10,000 tons           | 43.67                        | 43.67                                        | 45.22                        | 45.22                                        |
| 水 泥<br>Cement                                      | 萬噸<br>10,000 tons           | 387.35                       | 369.07                                       | 406.01                       | 386.57                                       |
| 棉布(混合數)<br>Cotton cloth<br>(mixed figures)         | 億米<br>100 million<br>metres | 2.31                         | 2.27                                         | 2.59                         | 2.54                                         |
| 機製紙及紙板<br>Machine-made paper<br>and paper board    | 萬噸<br>10,000 tons           | 27.87                        | 27.47                                        | 30.81                        | 30.50                                        |
| 糖(包括土糖)<br>Sugar (including<br>hand-made sugar)    | 萬噸<br>10,000 tons           | 103.60                       | 96.71                                        | 82.76                        | 77.54                                        |
| 自行車<br>Bicycles                                    | 萬輛<br>10,000                | 62.25                        | 62.25                                        | 104.21                       | 104.21                                       |
| 縫紉機<br>Sewing machines                             | 萬架<br>10,000                | 45.06                        | 45.06                                        | 65.01                        | 65.01                                        |
| 手 錶<br>Wrist-watches                               | 萬隻<br>10,000                | 44.76                        | 44.76                                        | 88.70                        | 88.70                                        |
| 電冰箱(家用)<br>Household refrigerators                 | 萬台<br>10,000                | 0.01                         | 0.01                                         | 0.21                         | 0.21                                         |

# 展主要指標 (續)

## Statistics Of Guangdong Province (continued)

| 1985年                        |                                              | 1986年                        |                                              | 1987年                        |                                              |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| 廣東省<br>Guangdong<br>Province | 廣東省(不包海南)<br>Guangdong<br>(Excluding Hainan) | 廣東省<br>Guangdong<br>Province | 廣東省(不包海南)<br>Guangdong<br>(Excluding Hainan) | 廣東省<br>Guangdong<br>Province | 廣東省(不包海南)<br>Guangdong<br>(Excluding Hainan) |
| 175.17                       | 167.76                                       | 189.76                       | 181.10                                       | 230.15                       | 221.83                                       |
| 812.27                       | 809.8                                        | 857.32                       | 855.32                                       | 873.56                       | 871.79                                       |
| 10.02                        | 10.02                                        | 25.79                        | 25.79                                        | 45.34                        | 45.34                                        |
| 63.43                        | 62.42                                        | 68.15                        | 66.53                                        | 74.76                        | 72.75                                        |
| 69.70                        | 69.53                                        | 75.82                        | 75.64                                        | 89.28                        | 89.17                                        |
| 78.76                        | 78.76                                        | 89.72                        | 89.72                                        | 105.38                       | 105.38                                       |
| 1,149.97                     | 1,110.97                                     | 1,280.01                     | 1,237.1                                      | 1,512.40                     | 1,475.65                                     |
| 2.51                         | 2.46                                         | 2.90                         | 2.87                                         | 3.18                         | 3.16                                         |
| 52.63                        | 52.17                                        | 58.14                        | 57.73                                        | 70.09                        | 69.78                                        |
| 172.48                       | 146.92                                       | 192.59                       | 165.09                                       | 186.78                       | 156.42                                       |
| 205.10                       | 205.10                                       | 221.42                       | 221.42                                       | 281.56                       | 281.56                                       |
| 160.00                       | 160.00                                       | 160.00                       | 160.00                                       | 161                          | 161                                          |
| 879.10                       | 852.33                                       | 2,359.30                     | 2,346.45                                     | 2,093.45                     | 2,070.65                                     |
| 24.04                        | 23.54                                        | 43.12                        | 43.12                                        | 79.64                        | 79.64                                        |

# 廣東省經濟社會發展

## Main Economic And Social Development

| 項 目<br>Item                                                                                                                   | 單位<br>Unit                    | 1978年                        |                                              | 1980年                        |                                              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                               |                               | 廣東省<br>Guangdong<br>Province | 廣東省(不包海南)<br>Guangdong<br>(Excluding Hainan) | 廣東省<br>Guangdong<br>Province | 廣東省(不包海南)<br>Guangdong<br>(Excluding Hainan) |
| 洗衣機(家用)<br>Household washing<br>machines                                                                                      | 萬台<br>10,000                  | —                            | —                                            | 2.42                         | 2.42                                         |
| 電視機<br>TV sets                                                                                                                | 萬部<br>10,000                  | 1.72                         | 1.72                                         | 9.08                         | 9.08                                         |
| 其 中：彩電<br>Of which: Colour sets                                                                                               | 萬部<br>10,000                  | 0.02                         | 0.02                                         | 0.07                         | 0.07                                         |
| 錄音機<br>Cassette recorders                                                                                                     | 萬台<br>10,000                  | —                            | —                                            | 12.72                        | 12.72                                        |
| 照相機<br>Cameras                                                                                                                | 萬架<br>10,000                  | 1.71                         | 1.71                                         | 2.12                         | 2.12                                         |
| 電風扇<br>Electric fans                                                                                                          | 萬台<br>10,000                  | —                            | —                                            | 137.87                       | 137.87                                       |
| 啤 酒<br>Beer                                                                                                                   | 萬噸<br>10,000 tons             |                              |                                              |                              |                                              |
| 全民所有制獨立核算工業<br>企業全員勞動生產率<br>Overall labour productivity<br>of state-owned independent<br>accounting industrial<br>enterprises | 元<br>yuan                     | 9,904                        |                                              | 10,501                       |                                              |
| 年底固定資產原值<br>Original value of fixed<br>assets (year-end)                                                                      | 億元<br>Rmb 100<br>million      | 102.5                        |                                              | 114.71                       |                                              |
| 利潤和稅金總額<br>Profits and taxes                                                                                                  | 億元<br>Rmb 100<br>million      | 27.21                        |                                              | 29.42                        |                                              |
| 5. 運輸、郵電<br>Transportation, post<br>and telecommunications                                                                    |                               |                              |                                              |                              |                                              |
| 貨物周轉量<br>Volume of freight<br>traffic                                                                                         | 億噸公里<br>100 million<br>ton-km | 1,136.88                     | 1,131.79                                     | 1,417.13                     | 1,412.63                                     |
| 鐵 路<br>Railways                                                                                                               | 億噸公里<br>100 million<br>ton-km | 84.52                        | 82.67                                        | 86.40                        | 84.83                                        |