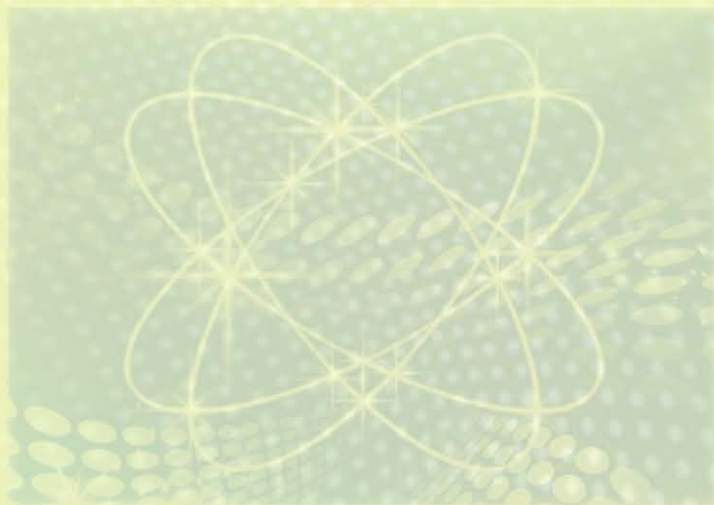


中考第一轮复习·英语


《航标教育》编委会



天津古籍出版社

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前言

新课程实施已经多年,根据新课程标准编写的教材也逐步推广使用。为了帮助学生更好地掌握新教材的学习内容,系统地进行考前复习,提高升学考试成绩,我们编写了校本系列复习用书《航标教育》系列丛书。

本套丛书包括语文、数学、英语、物理、化学、思想品德、历史等分册。各册根据学科特点,又分为若干不同学时。各分册的每个学时根据各自特点编写,体例同中有异。语文分册包括知识积累、语言运用、阅读理解、课外作文、反思感悟等五大部分;数学分册包括知识与考点、过程与方法、导练与巩固、延伸与提高、反思与感悟等五个部分;英语分册包括知识梳理、链接中考、课时导练、随堂练笔、反思感悟等五个部分;物理分册包括基础知识、考点梳理、考题解析、课时导练、反思感悟等五个部分;化学分册包括基础知识、考点梳理、过程方法、课时导练、反思感悟等五个部分;思想品德分册包括基础知识、考点梳理、考题解析、课时导练等四个部分;历史分册包括基础知识、考点梳理、考题解析、课时导练、反思感悟等五个部分。

本套丛书的特点如下:

1. 依“标”扣“纲”,思路前瞻。

本套丛书紧扣新课程标准的要求设计练习,以本为本,题题瞄准中考的考纲,根据考试需求进行详细解题指导,并邀请中考命题研究权威专家进行审稿,力求具有一定的前瞻性。

2. 定位实用,追求高效。

根据第一轮复习需要,书中各知识点条分缕析,整理全面细致,重点突出。解题指导深入浅出,方法总结简单实用。各板块设计环环相扣,每一个细节都定位于实用,追求复习的高效性。

3. 夯实双基,凸显能力。

每一课时的复习安排均从积累基础知识和培养基本技能的训练开始,在让学生牢牢掌握学科基础的同时,延伸、提升应具备的各项能力,凸显总复习的较高能力要求。

4. 瞄准问题,教给方法。

本套丛书的突出特点是将考点问题化,用问题引领学生复习,同时,教师授之以法,真正落实精讲精练。

本套丛书编者为宿迁中学各学科的学科带头人及骨干教师,他们也是省市知名教师、教学专家。多年的教学实践,使得他们深知学生的学习需求和考试的要求。编写老师的先进的教育理念和丰富的教学经验,保证了本套丛书的较高质量。

本套丛书主要面向九年级将要毕业的学生,供他们进行第一轮复习使用。广大师生可以根据需要,灵活运用它们。其它年级的学生在学习过程中亦可根据需要有选择地使用。

本书编写过程中得到不少专家的帮助,在此表示感谢。由于时间和水平有限,本书难免有疏漏之处。恳请专家和同仁不吝赐教,以便更趋完善。

《航标教育》编委会

2008.12

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7A Unit 1

知识梳理

I 重点词组

- | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. make friends | 2. the Reading Club | 3. be born |
| 4. long black hair | 5. come from | 6. listen to music |
| 7. take ... for a walk | 8. be good at playing football | 9. wear glasses |
| 10. after school | 11. look after | 12. ... years old |
| 13. play computer games | 14. polite and helpful | 15. football field |
| 16. badminton court | 17. go running | 18. write soon |
| 19. play for ... | 20. score for ... | |

II 重要句型

1. -Does he often score for our school football team? -Yes, he does.
2. Do you have a pen?
3. Can I borrow your pen?
4. Excuse me. How do you say that in English?

III 重要语法

1. be 动词的一般现在时的各种形式,掌握否定句、疑问句及肯定和否定回答的基本用法。

Her hair is short. Amy isn't very tall.

Are they happy? Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.

2. 行为动词一般现在时的各种形式,掌握否定句、疑问句及肯定和否定回答的基本用法。

I love playing football. I don't love playing football.

Do you love playing football? Yes, I do. / No, I don't.

Daniel wears glasses. Daniel doesn't wear glasses.

Does Daniel wear glasses? Yes, he does. / No, he doesn't.

链接中考

1. -What is your father like?

-He _____.

- A. likes history B. is tall and thin C. likes eating meat D. is 40 years old

答案:B

(2008 重庆)

2. Do you enjoy _____ English in our class, Mr. Green?

- A. teach B. taught C. to teach D. teaching

答案:D

(2008 朝阳)

3. Mid-Autumn Day usually _____ in September or October every year .

- A. come B. comes C. is coming D. will come

答案:B

(2008 朝阳)

4. Many young men enjoy _____ the pop music.

- A. listen to B. listening to C. to listen to D. listening

答案:B

(2008 攀枝花)

5. -You're new here, _____?

-Yes, I'm from Dujiangyan. I came here last week.

- A. do you B. don't you C. are you D. aren't you

答案:D

(2008 重庆)

课时导练

I. 单项选择

() 1. The boy with dark brown eyes likes reading. He often goes to _____.

- A. the restaurant B. the teachers' office
C. the English Club D. the Reading Club

() 2. Excuse me. _____ do you _____ that in English?

- A. What; say B. How; say
C. How; speak D. What; speak

() 3. -_____ someone good at computer games? -No, only I _____.

- A. Is; am B. Are; am C. Do; do D. Does; do

() 4. Does she _____ football?

- A. like to play the B. like playing
C. likes to play D. like playing the

() 5. Kobe Bryant _____ America. He is my favourite basketball _____.

- A. come from; player B. is from; player
C. comes from; player D. B & C

() 6. -How old is the volleyball player? -I think he is _____.

- A. 25 old B. 25 years C. 25 years old D. 25 year old

() 7. Millie, do you enjoy _____ in the sea?

- A. to swim B. swims C. to swimming D. swimming

() 8. I can't see the words on the blackboard. I think I need to wear _____.

- A. glasses B. trousers C. socks D. shoes

() 9. John's parents work in the hospital. They _____ doctors.

- A. all are B. are all C. are both D. both

() 10. -May I _____ your rubber, Wendy? -Of course. Here you are.

- A. buy B. borrow C. eat D. begin

II. 完形填空

Today is the last Saturday before Christmas. Everyone in the USA 1 shopping for presents. 2 is falling. People are walking fast. They are trying to keep 3 as they move from shop to shop. In the shops children are 4 at the toys. They are talking to a man called Father Christmas. He asks "What do you want for Christmas?" In the USA it is warm and beautiful in summer. The trees and fields are green then. But now it is winter and 5 is white. At 6 there are different colors. Small lights make the houses and buildings 7. Christmas is a beautiful 8 of a year. Christmas Day always begins before 9. Children wake up very early. They open the 10 from their parents. Then they wake up their parents, saying "Merry Christmas! "

- () 1. A. am B. is C. was D. be
 () 2. A. Snow B. Rain C. Leaf D. Kite
 () 3. A. happy B. nice C. cold D. warm
 () 4. A. seeing B. see C. looking D. look
 () 5. A. everything B. nothing C. anything D. some things
 () 6. A. evening B. night C. morning D. afternoon
 () 7. A. bad B. nice C. old D. new
 () 8. A. time's B. times' C. times D. time
 () 9. A. breakfast B. lunch C. supper D. dinner
 () 10. A. doors B. presents C. windows D. TV

III. 阅读理解

根据短文内容判断下列句子是否正确。正确的写“T”，错误的写“F”。

Dear Alice,

How are you? I'm in a new school this term. This school is big and nice. There are about 1,400 students in my school. I like the teachers. They're all kind to me. My classmates are polite and helpful. They teach me Chinese and I teach them English.

There are trees, flowers and grass in my school. It's very beautiful. Behind my school, there's a small river. We often go fishing there.

We have no classes at the weekend. Sometimes I go to play football or basketball with my classmates. Sometimes I stay at home and read some interesting books. Sometimes I go shopping with my parents. We all like China.

Please e-mail me soon.

Kate

- () 1. This is an e-mail from Kate to Alice.
 () 2. Kate is in a new school this term.
 () 3. Kate's classmates teach her Chinese and English.
 () 4. There's a playground behind the school.
 () 5. Kate has no classes on Saturday and Sunday.

IV. 词汇运用

A. 根据句意及首字母或汉语提示完成单词。

1. Mike scores three g_____ for the school football team.
2. At weekends, we always have dinner at a r_____.
3. We are _____ (主人) of our country.
4. Yao Ming was _____ (出生) in Shanghai.
5. Annie is a very _____ (有礼貌的) girl.

B. 根据句意用所给单词的适当形式填空。

6. Are Jack and Tom _____ (play) of your school football team?
7. We can swim in the _____ (swim) pool.
8. The man _____ (not get) up at 7.30 every day.
9. He _____ (study) English hard.
10. _____ Frank _____ (live) near the cinema?

V. 翻译下列词组

1. 进行体育活动

2. 穿一双运动鞋

3. 步行上学去

4. 观看我们的游戏

5. 最好的运动员

VI. 任务型阅读。

根据短文内容,完成下表。

Yao Ming, a Chinese superstar, is about 28 years old. He has short hair and big brown eyes. He is quite tall and strong. He enjoys playing computer games. He plays basketball very well in his old team, the Shanghai Sharks (上海鲨鱼队). After he left the team, he plays for the Houston Rockets (休斯顿火箭队) in the USA. Many people like to watch him play basketball.

Name	
Age	
Appearance	
Nationality	
Hobbies	

▶ 随堂练笔

国际中学生交友俱乐部要求报名者提交一份个人英文简历。假设你是李明, 请根据下列信息写一篇个人简介。

姓名	李明
性别	男
年龄	15
学校	江苏省 (province) 徐州市第一中学
爱好	阅读, 听音乐, 擅长羽毛球
其他	乐于助人, 学习勤奋, 喜欢结交朋友

- 注意: 1. 词数: 80 个左右;
2. 内容必须包括上述要点, 可适当发挥;
3. 条理清楚、语句连贯。

▶ 反思感悟

7A Unit 2

知识梳理

I 重点词组

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. get ready for | 2. want to do sth | 3. the answer to |
| 4. have fun | 5. have lunch | 6. be good for |
| 7. get up | 8. wake up | 9. do morning exercises |
| 10. do after-school activities | 11. spend ... doing | 12. twice a week |
| 13. watch too much TV | 14. meet up with | 15. all the time |
| 16. talk with | 17. thank you for ... | 18. the price for each student |
| 19. look forward to ... | | |

II 重要句型

- The zoo is open from 7.30 a.m. to 5.00 p.m. It is closed on Mondays.
- I dislike some parts of the day.
- It's time for breakfast.
- He is very busy and does not have much time to talk with his friends.
- Each student can spend ¥10. (The price for each student is ¥10.)

III 重要语法

认知人称代词的主格及宾格。

	单数			复数		
	第一人称	第二人称	第三人称	第一人称	第二人称	第三人称
主格	I	you	he/she/it	w e	you	they
宾格	m e	you	him /her/it	us	you	them

链接中考

1. -Mom, I want to ask Grandpa a question.

-Oh. _____ is reading a newspaper upstairs.

- A. He B. Him C. His D. Himself

答案:A

(2007 荆州)

2. -Is the woman who walked past just now your teacher?

-Yes. She teaches _____ Chinese.

- A. us B. our C. ours D. we

答案:A

(2008 常德)

3. This is my twin sister Lucy. Both she and I _____ good at drawing.

- A. am B. is C. are D. be

答案:C

(2008 重庆)

4. -There _____ a lot of meat on the plate. Would you like some?

-Just a little, please.

- A. is B. are C. am D. be

答案:A

(2008 朝阳)

5. -Have you heard the good news? -No, what _____?

- A. is it B. is there C. are they D. are those

答案:A

(2008 苏州)

课时导练

I. 单项选择

- () 1. -What's the time, please? -I think it's time _____.
A. for have supper B. go for supper C. to have supper D. to supper
- () 2. I like after-school activities _____ they are fun.
A. but B. and C. because D. also
- () 3. Thank you _____ me.
A. for help B. for helping C. to helping D. helping
- () 4. Do you know the answer _____ the question?
A. to B. of C. at D. in
- () 5. I spend half an hour a day _____ English.
A. speaking B. speak C. speaks D. to speak
- () 6. -Whose bike is that? -It's not _____, _____ is black. It's _____.
A. my; me; hers B. mine; my; his
C. her; hers; his D. mine; mine; his
- () 7. After school, I often _____ Simon to go home together.
A. meet up B. meet up with C. see with D. meet on with
- () 8. Don't watch _____ TV. It's bad for your eyes.
A. too many B. many too C. too much D. much too
- () 9. There _____ a lot of information about Shenzhou VII on the Internet.
A. are B. is C. has D. have
- () 10. The shop _____ now. It _____ at 7.00 p.m. every day.
A. closed; is closed B. is closed; closed
C. closes; closes D. is closed; closes

II. 完形填空

Look! 1 is a picture of my sister. 2 is a middle school student. My sister 3 to school early. Her school is not far from our home. It takes only fifteen minutes to come to school by bike. She 4 four classes 5 the morning. She has a Chinese class every day. She has English classes only 6 Wednesdays and Fridays. She likes 7 English very much. She likes singing and dancing, 8. She 9 hard and now she 10 a new book.

- () 1. A. There B. This C. These D. The
 () 2. A. She B. His C. He D. Her
 () 3. A. go B. going C. goes D. to go
 () 4. A. having B. has C. have D. to have
 () 5. A. of B. at C. in D. on
 () 6. A. on B. at C. in D. of
 () 7. A. reading B. write C. reads D. read
 () 8. A. a little B. too C. very D. to
 () 9. A. to study B. studies C. studying D. study
 () 10. A. reads B. reading C. read D. is reading

III. 阅读理解

China Space Museum Location: 1 Dahongmen Lu Fengtai District Price: Adults ¥30 Children ¥15 Open: Every day	Beijing Zoo Location: 137 Xizhimenwai Dajie, Xicheng District Price: Adults ¥10 Children ¥5 Open: Every day	China Science and Technology Museum Location: 1 Bei Sanhuan Zhong Lu Xicheng District Price: ¥30 Open: Every day except Monday.
--	--	---

根据材料内容选择最佳答案,将其标号填入题前括号内。

- () 1. Simon is a member of Space Club. He will visit _____.
 A. Beijing Zoo B. China Science and Technology Museum
 C. China Space Museum D. the Palace Museum
- () 2. Mr and Mrs Black wants to visit Beijing Zoo with their son Tommy. They will spend _____.
 A. ¥30 B. ¥35 C. ¥25 D. ¥15
- () 3. It's Monday today. Daniel doesn't go to school. His parents want to take him out. Which place can't they visit?
 A. The Summer Palace B. China Science and Technology Museum
 C. China Space Museum D. Beijing Zoo
- () 4. Jim lives in Xicheng District. So he often visits _____.
 A. Beijing Zoo B. China Science and Technology Museum

C. China Space Museum

D. Both A and B

()5. It's Sunday today. Simon and Daniel have 10 yuan together. Where can they go?

A. China Space Museum

B. Beijing Zoo

C. China Science and Technology Museum

D. Both A and B

IV. 词汇运用

A. 根据句意及首字母或汉语提示完成单词。

1. Mr Wang _____ (教) English in a middle school.

2. Sunday is the f_____ day of the week.

3. Li Hua goes swimming t_____ a week.

4. You will need to p_____ if you want to be a good player.

5. Mum says we _____ (不应该) watch so much TV.

B. 根据句意用所给单词的适当形式填空。

6. Please write down the _____ (run) names here.

7. The boy _____ (like) staying at home, he likes to go out to play.

8. Jack is _____ (good) at drawing than Mary.

9. There aren't any _____ (watch) in the box.

10. I want to meet a friend of _____ (me) at the school gate.

V. 根据汉语完成下列句子

1. 你有小刀吗?抱歉,我没有。

_____ you have a _____? Sorry, I _____ have one.

2. 我想要一条新牛仔裤。

I _____ a new _____ jeans.

3. 有时我们从零食店买零食。

_____ we buy snacks _____ the snack shop.

4. 5点15分了,我们该打羽毛球了。

It's _____ five. It's time _____ us _____ play _____.

5. 我很忙,没时间和你聊天。

I'm very _____ and have no time _____ you.

VI. 任务型阅读

阅读图表,并根据其内容完成后面句子。

Mary's Timetable

	M onday	T uesday	W ednesday	T hursday	F riday
8:00-8:45	English	H istory	English	Physics	C hinese
8:55-9:40	C hinese	A rt	C hinese	C hinese	English
9:50-10:35	M aths	English	H istory	M aths	M usic
10:45-11:30	P.E.	G eography	H istory	P.E.	G eography
11:30-1:30	N oon Break (午休)				
1:30-2:15	M usic	P.E.	P.E.	English	S elf- study

1. Which lesson does Mary have every weekday? _____.
2. Mary has a rest at noon for _____.
3. How many music lessons does Mary have in a week? _____.
4. The third class begins at _____ in the morning.
5. When does Mary have history? _____.

随堂练笔

根据下列信息写一封电子邮件给你的朋友告诉他你一天的生活。

6:30 a.m. Get up	3:30 p.m. Play sports
6:45 a.m. Have breakfast	4:45 p.m. Go home
7:00 a.m. Go to school	6:30 p.m. Have supper
7:45 a.m. Have assembly (集会)	7:30 Do homework
8:00 a.m. Have lessons	9:30 Go to bed

Dear e-friend,

Thank you for writing to me. I want to tell you something about my life. _____

Please e-mail me soon!

反思感悟

7A Unit 3

知识梳理

I 重点词组

- | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. dress up as | 2. a game called “trick or treat” |
| 3. play a trick on sb | 4. wear special costumes with masks |
| 5. cut out the eyes | 6. on the evening of |
| 7. lots of love | 8. see the doctor |
| 9. Mid-Autumn Day | 10. Chinese New Year |
| 11. give sb a treat | 12. at Halloween |
| 13. take place | 14. be on holiday |
| 15. people in the West | 16. in many ways |
| 17. give a treat of some candy | 18. make ...out of ... |
| 19. shine through | 20. on foot |

II 重要句型

- Which is your favourite festival?
- If they do not give us a treat, we can play a trick on them.
- It's my first time to see it.
- Which is your favourite day in the year?
- How tall are you?

III 重要语法

- 表达时间、星期、月份和季节等的介词。
at six o'clock, at breakfast, at Christmas, on Monday, on 15th July, in the evening, in December, in winter, in 2008 ...
- 特殊疑问句。
What do you do for Halloween? Which would you like?
How do you go to school? ...
- some 和 any

链接中考

1. We will never forget what happened _____ the afternoon of May 12, 2008.
A. in B. by C. at D. on

答案:D

(2008 河南)

2. -What time do you usually have your first class?

-_____ eight o'clock _____ the morning.

A. At; on B. At; in C. On; in D. In; in

答案:B

(2008 常德)

3. There's a red car parking in our neighborhood. Do you know _____ it is?

A. what B. who C. whose D. whom

答案:C

(2007 荆州)

4. There are some new students in our school this term. (改为否定句)

There _____ new students in our school this term.

答案:aren't any

(2007 荆州)

5. Mr. Smith lives _____ that building. His house is _____ the fifth floor.

A. in; on B. of; to C. on; in D. to; at

答案:A

(2008 天津)

课时导练

I. 单项选择

() 1. What do you often do _____ Halloween?

A. on B. at C. in D. with

() 2. The girl is dressing up _____ an old woman _____ a black coat.

A. as; in B. as; of C. in; as D. in; of

() 3. -When did they have the party? -_____ the evening of October 1.

A. In B. At C. On D. /

() 4. I want to visit my grandmother _____ this Sunday.

A. / B. on C. in D. at

() 5. People in the USA make lanterns _____ oranges.

A. out B. with C. use D. out of

() 6. Do you come here _____ the car?

A. on B. in C. by D. to

() 7. The 29th Olympics took place _____ August 8, 2008 _____ Beijing.

A. on; in B. in; on C. at; in D. on; at

() 8. Which do you like _____, football, basketball or tennis?

A. good B. well C. better D. best

() 9. -How do you like Christmas? -I like it _____.

A. very much B. very well C. very good D. very fine

() 10. There isn't _____ bread here. Would you like to buy _____ for me?

A. some; some B. any; some C. any; any D. some; any

II. 完形填空

Mid-Autumn Festival is an important day for the Chinese people. It falls on August 15 of Chinese lunar calendar. We eat mooncakes on that day. A mooncake is a round 1. It looks like the 2. But what do you know about the moon?

The moon is a 3 like the earth. The earth is 4 than the sun. The moon is smaller than 5. So it is the smallest of the 6. A man is 7 on the moon than on the earth. Walking 8 the moon is harder than 9 on the earth. It's like jumping and flying. I think it is very interesting. I want to 10 the moon some day. What about you? Do you want to go to the moon?

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| () 1. A. cake | B. meat | C. nut | D. apple |
| () 2. A. tree | B. moon | C. orange | D. banana |
| () 3. A. something | B. bell | C. ball | D. ring |
| () 4. A. dearer | B. greater | C. bigger | D. smaller |
| () 5. A. a house | B. the hill | C. a river | D. the earth |
| () 6. A. two | B. three | C. four | D. five |
| () 7. A. lighter | B. heavier | C. taller | D. shorter |
| () 8. A. in | B. on | C. near | D. outside |
| () 9. A. walking | B. walk | C. to walk | D. running |
| () 10. A. seeing | B. watching | C. leaving | D. go to |

III. 阅读理解

根据材料内容选择最佳答案, 将其标号填入题前括号内。

Thanksgiving Day is a holiday in the USA. It is celebrated every year on the fourth Thursday of November. On Thanksgiving Day, family members and friends get together for a turkey dinner. People who live in the cities, if their relatives live out of town, leave work early on Wednesday afternoon and drive their cars to distant places for a family reunion(团聚). Many people also take Friday off and make it a long weekend because most Americans do not work on Saturdays or Wednesdays. During the holiday, travel between big cities can be a headache.

The tradition of the Thanksgiving's holiday began in 1621 when the first English settlers arrived in the New World. They did not have enough food, and the Indians helped the white men and taught them how to grow corn and other vegetables. So, in the autumn after they came to America, they had a good harvest. The English settlers decided to celebrate, and they invited their Indian neighbors to a big feast (宴会) in order to give thanks to them for their help and to the God.

- () 1. If November 1, 1991 was Friday, then Thanksgiving Day was _____.
A. Nov. 26 B. Nov. 28 C. Nov. 21 D. Nov. 27
- () 2. For most Americans, Thanksgiving Day will be _____.
A. a family get-together B. a long weekend