

北京新东方学校

# TOEFL

## 系列教材



### 语法分册

北京新东方学校编

# 敬告

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# TOEFL 语法练习题

TOEFL STRUCTURE AND WRITTEN EXPRESSION

## 第一部分 PART ONE

## EXERCISE ONE

1. ----is created during photosynthesis in green plants.  
(A) Glucose  
(B) Glucose that passage  
(C) While glucose  
(D) Why glucose
2. Instead of trying to imitate reality in their works, many artists of the early twentieth century----their feelings and ideas in abstract art.  
(A) in beginning to reveal  
(B) revealed the beginning  
(C) began to reveal  
(D) to begin revealing
3. ----nearly thirty years for the planet Saturn to complete one orbit.  
(A) It takes  
(B) To take it  
(C) Taking it  
(D) Takes it
4. The lens of a camera performs----the lens of the eye.  
(A) in the same function  
(B) the same function as  
(C) the function is the same as  
(D) and has the same function
5. Pantomime refers to a short drama in which----words are spoken.  
(A) never  
(B) not  
(C) no  
(D) none
6. Gold has been highly prized throughout the ages due chiefly to----  
(A) it is scarce  
(B) so scarce is it  
(C) scarcity of it  
(D) its scarcity
7. ----, heat is produced.  
(A) The mixing together of certain chemicals  
(B) Whenever certain chemicals are mixed together  
(C) Certain chemicals mixed together  
(D) That certain chemicals are mixed together
8. The scientific study of the motion of bodies and the action of forces that change or cause motion----dynamics  
(A) call  
(B) is called  
(C) is calling  
(D) called
9. ----bricks, workers press clay into blocks and bake them to the requisite hardness in a kiln.  
(A) Being made  
(B) The making of  
(C) To make  
(D) Made
10. ----up to eighty pounds.  
(A) Weighing a sea otter  
(B) A sea otter can weigh  
(C) The weight of a sea otter  
(D) Because a sea otter can weigh
11. A hinge joint is----permits the forward and backward movement of a door.  
(A) the  
(B) what  
(C) those  
(D) whose
12. The University of California, ----in 1868, is administered by a president and governed by a twenty-four-member board of regents.  
(A) founded  
(B) has been founded  
(C) to have been founded

- (D) was founded
13. A prolific writer of prose and verse,----of Native Americans in her novel, Century of Dishonor.  
 (A) Helen Hunt Jackson took up the cause  
 (B) the cause taken up by Helen Hunt Jackson  
 (C) was Helen Hunt Jackson's cause  
 (D) the cause that Helen Hunt Jackson took up
14. The parallax measurement is used in survey studies to tell how far away----.
- (A) is an object distant  
 (B) distant is an object  
 (C) an object is distant  
 (D) a distant object is
15. Quarter horses can start more quickly, turn more sharply, and run faster over short courses----breeds can.  
 (A) that the other  
 (B) other  
 (C) than other  
 (D) of an other
16. Human beings are social animals whom usually prefer not to live in physical or psychological isolation.  
 A B C D
17. It estimated is that only about thirty percent of our planet's surface consists of land.  
 A B C D
18. The tradition of an all-male Supreme Court was broke in the 1980's when Sandra Day O'Connor was appointed to the Supreme Court.  
 A B C D
19. Modern poets frequently use imperfect or approximate rhymes, in the which the rhymed vowels and even the consonants, may be similar, but not identical.  
 A B C D
20. In the early years of the Republic, George Washington proposed the establishment of an university in the nation's capital.  
 A B C D
21. Forests provide natural beautiful, prevent erosion, and furnish food and cover for wildlife.  
 A B C D
22. A major step in the development of algebra was the evolution of an accurate understand of negative quantities.  
 A B C D
23. Even though she was crippled by polio as a youngster child, Wilma Rudolph won gold medals in the track and field events of the 1960 Rome Olympics.  
 A B C D
24. In architecture a vault is a roof or ceiling in the shapes of an arch.  
 A B C D
25. General reference maps include basic information, such continents, countries, rivers, cities, and other features.  
 A B C D
26. According to art consultant Maeve Bee, selects works of art for display is neither an easy task  
 A B C D

nor a glamorous occupation.

27. If television had been invented a thousand years ago, will nations be significantly more homogeneous than they are now?  
A B C D
28. The St. Lawrence Seaway, which runs between British Columbia and New York, has completed by the United States and Canada in 1959.  
A B C D
29. To the citizens of the United States, the bald eagle, America's national bird, symbolize strength and freedom.  
A B C D
30. Dolphins are warm-blooded; that is, its body temperature always stays about the same, regardless of the surroundings.  
A B C D
31. Authenticity stained glass is colored while the glass is in a liquid state.  
A B C D
32. On most scales, zero marks the starting point or the neutralize position.  
A B C D
33. The tongue of the okapi is too long that it can extend all the way to its eyes when it cleans itself.  
A B C D
34. Individuals exposed to loud noise for long intervals may suffer temporary or permanently loss of hearing.  
A B C D
35. Film directors can take far great liberties in dealing with concepts of time and space than stage directors can.  
A B C D
36. Traditionally, ethnographers and linguists have paid little attention to cultural interpretations given to silence, or to the types of social contexts in which tends to occur.  
A B C D
37. With the exception of aluminum, shiny metals such as tin or copper turns into black powders when ground fine.  
A B C D
38. Since 1921 the budget of the United States became the primary responsibility of the President.  
A B C D
39. The research of Percy Julian has contributed to the creation of drugs that are in widespread use over victims of arthritis.  
A B C D
40. There is, it seems, no limit to the satisfaction to be finding in the pursue of knowledge.  
A B C D

## EXERCISE TWO

1. Acoustics ---- one of the oldest of the physical sciences.  
(A) it is  
(B) is  
(C) as  
(D) being
2. On the side of the hill, there is a ---- which was once the entrance to a gold mine.  
(A) Deep hole in ground  
(B) hole deep in ground  
(C) deep hole in the ground  
(D) deep in the ground hole
3. Wool processing ---- arts to be developed by man.  
(A) was the first one  
(B) it was the first  
(C) as one of the first  
(D) was one of the first
4. Volcanoes ---- as active, dormant, or extinct.  
(A) described  
(B) are described  
(C) being described  
(D) which are described
5. ---- to think of Edgar Allan Poe's poetry as being more music than meaning.  
(A) Mistakenly  
(B) It is a mistake  
(C) A mistake is  
(D) A mistake it would be
6. ----advantageous geographical location, Jersey City became commercially important early in its history.  
(A) Because of its  
(B) That its  
(C) Its  
(D) Since its
7. For thirteen years after his return from Europe, ----  
(A) the Chicago Daily News was worked for by Carl Sandburg  
(B) Carl Sandburg's work for the Chicago Daily News  
(C) when Carl Sandburg worked in Chicago for the Daily News  
(D) Carl Sandburg worked for the Chicago Daily News
8. ---- lodges have underwater entrances to prevent the entrance of natural enemies.  
(A) There are beaver  
(B) They are beaver  
(C) Beaver  
(D) That beaver
9. The deepest gorge in the United States is not the Grand Canyon, ---- Hells Canyon of the Snake River.  
(A) and  
(B) but  
(C) is  
(D) there is
10. During a hurricane, ----to keep the air pressure equalized.  
(A) partially opening some windows  
(B) some windows should open partially  
(C) it partially opens some windows  
(D) there should be some windows partially opened
11. The decision to ration a commodity rests on a judgment of its relative scarcity, ----, and the feasibility of controlling it.  
(A) it is important  
(B) is it important  
(C) its importance  
(D) what is its importance
12. ---- in 1788, the thirteen original states worked together under an agreement called the Articles of Confederation.  
(A) No until the Constitution was adopted  
(B) The Constitution was adopted

- (C) Adopted by the Constitution  
(D) Until the Constitution was adopted
13. Many principles of jet propulsion apply regardless of ---- air or water is the fluid used.  
(A) what  
(B) that  
(C) whether  
(D) either
14. A sneeze cannot be performed voluntarily, ---- be easily suppressed.  
(A) nor can it  
(B) and cannot it  
(C) nor it can  
(D) it cannot
15. ---- at temperatures above 1,250°C, clay fuses and becomes nonporous stoneware or porcelain.  
(A) When fired  
(B) It is fired  
(C) Firing  
(D) When firing it
16. Families in the United States usually eaten dinner about six o'clock in the evening.  
A B C D
17. There are three basic type of muscles in human beings.  
A B C D
18. The President and the Vice-President of the United States they are the only federal officials chosen by the electoral college, rather than by direct vote of the people.  
C D A B
19. In Newtonian mechanics it is not difficulty to write down the basic equations that must be solved in order to describe the motion of an object.  
A B C D
20. Most lakes were formed about glacial action.  
A B C D
21. In 1920 the presidential candidate Warren Harding coined the word "normalcy" to express social and economic conditions they promised the nation.  
C D A B
22. The architect must be both a scientist and artistic.  
A B C D
23. Nearly half of the ancient meteor craters has been found in central and eastern Canada.  
A B C D
24. The hammer has been used as a tool since the Neolithic period, when was invented.  
A B C D
25. The objective of the Skylab mission was to studying a person's ability to live and work for extended periods in the weightless conditions of space.  
A B C D
26. The botanical name for the American yew tree, used extensive for shrubbery around government buildings in Washington, D.C., is "Taxus taxus."  
A B C D
27. The doing of cheese begins with the coagulation of casein, the chief milk protein.  
A B C D
28. A epiphyte is a plant without any roots in the soil.  
A B C D



### EXERCISE THREE

1. Caves and hollow trees are not the only places ----.  
(A) where do bats live  
(B) bats live where  
(C) where bats live  
(D) live where bats
2. The current economic crisis caught ---- by surprise.  
(A) almost everyone  
(B) the most everyone  
(C) most anyone  
(D) each one and everyone
3. More has been learned since 1945 about chemical changes in the body than in all human history before ----time.  
(A) in  
(B) the  
(C) which  
(D) that
4. ---- an increasing international exchange of educational films.  
(A) It is  
(B) There is  
(C) Though there is  
(D) Although it is
5. Color filters ---- the largest group of photographic filters.  
(A) make up  
(B) making up  
(C) make up what is it  
(D) which make up
6. In the alpine tundra, the summer sunshine is intense, winds are prevalent, ----highly variable..  
(A) with precipitation  
(B) precipitation being  
(C) that the precipitation is  
(D) and the precipitation is
7. Wood furniture does not depreciate in value ---- properly handled and protected.  
(A) if  
(B) has  
(C) and  
(D) that
8. Some type of instrument ---- has been known to painters since the early Stone Age.  
(A) for applying paint  
(B) applying paint  
(C) is for applying paint  
(D) for applying paint, it
9. Although many colonial scholars consider Jonathan Edwards an important writer, ---- any more.  
(A) though few people read his works  
(B) but few people read his works  
(C) and his works are not widely read  
(D) his works are not widely read
10. Commercial banks make most of their income from interest ---- on loans and investments in stocks and bonds.  
(A) earn  
(B) earned  
(C) to earn  
(D) was earned
11. ---- rapid spread of railways and the increase in ocean transport, long-distance traveling became more common.  
(A) The  
(B) It was the  
(C) With the  
(D) There was a
12. Amelia Earhart, ---- woman to make a solo flight across the Atlantic Ocean, was born in 1898.  
(A) was the first  
(B) she was the first  
(C) the first who was a  
(D) the first

- 13.----found four-leaf clover is considered a lucky sign.  
 (A) It is rarely  
 (B) Rarely  
 (C) The rarely  
 (D) Despite its being rarely
14. Xenon has a number of applications, ---- may be mentioned its use in flash lamps for high-speed photography.  
 (A) among which  
 (B) which  
 (C) and which  
 (D) each of which
- 15.---- all behavior is learned behavior is a basic assumption of social scientists.  
 (A) Nearly  
 (B) That nearly  
 (C) It is nearly  
 (D) When nearly
16. For government positions in the field of environmental health, it necessary is to pass a civil service examination.  
 A B C D
17. The best work is not always done by those who work the faster.  
 A B C D
18. Birds will come back again and again to given spot for food and water.  
 A B C D
19. Thomas Alva Edison is remembered chiefly as the man which invented the light bulb.  
 A B C D
20. The more fearsome of all the animals in the Western Hemisphere is the grizzly bear.  
 A B C D
21. Northern Michigan's Mackinac Island is situated of the entrance of the Straits of Mackinac in Lake Huron.  
 A B C D
22. The total labor force in the United States numbered more than one hundred million peoples for the first time in 1977.  
 A B C D
23. The prairie lands produces excellent crops when there is enough moisture.  
 A B C D
24. Canning is the most wide used method of food preservation.  
 A B C D
25. Harvard College was the first institution of higher learning to be establish in the colonies.  
 A B C D
26. Marla Mitchell, the first professor of astronomy at Vassar College, she was born in 1818.  
 A B C D
27. For each mountaineering expedition, base camps have to be established in severally separate locations to assure supplies and support.  
 A B C D
28. Venus approaches the Earth more closely than any other planet is.  
 A B C D
29. The raven's black color, mournful croak, and it is bold have made it an object of superstition and legend.  
 A B C D

30. The short story may be the most flexible of all form of fiction.  
A B C D
31. The subject of dinosaurs have fascinated Americans since the first gigantic bones were found  
A B C D  
in Wyoming in the 1870's.
32. Even though the average women possesses less physical strength than the average man, she is  
A B C  
believed to have greater stamina.  
D
33. The structure of buildings, as well as their distance from each other, is an important factory in  
A B C  
minimizing damage due to earthquakes.  
D
34. The geographical distribution of animals, alike that of plants, is dependent on both climatic  
A B C D  
and historical factors.
35. In general, newspapers emphasize current news, whereas magazines dealt more with  
A B C D  
background materials.
36. The Democratic party has controlled the most of the elected positions at state and local levels  
A B C  
in South Carolina since the Reconstruction.  
D
37. Inland canals are used to shipping farm and factory goods to nearby towns or seaports.  
A B C D
38. Both natural and synthetic man-made rubber are of little commercial value in the raw state and  
A B C  
cannot be used until they are vulcanized.  
D
39. The ease with which abalone can be collected from the shore has almost resulted in its extinct.  
A B C D
40. When, in, 1793 Eli Whimey invented the cotton gin, he did a great contribution to the economy  
A B C  
of the South.  
D

## EXERCISE FOUR

1. Mary Lyon, who ---- from 1797 to 1849, founded Mount Holyoke College in Massachusetts.  
(A) she lived  
(B) living  
(C) did she live  
(D) lived
2. The crane is ---- of the wading birds.  
the tallest  
(A) the tallest  
(B) the tallest that is  
(C) which is the tallest  
(D) which the tallest is
3. The Oregon Trail went through the South Pass, ---- in 1842.  
(A) where was gold discovered  
(B) it was where gold was discovered  
(C) discovered where gold was  
(D) where gold was discovered
4. ---- late 1960's, more than five million adults were believed to be enrolled in correspondence study in the United States.  
(A) The  
(B) In the  
(C) It was in the  
(D) When in the
5. Very little is known ---- the family life of most cat species.  
(A) because  
(B) that  
(C) about  
(D) and
6. ---- the most versatile of the common metals, lead was widely valued and used in ancient times.  
(A) Among  
(B) It is  
(C) Therefore  
(D) That it is
7. A number is an abstraction ---- no physical existence.  
(A) has  
(B) that has  
(C) to have  
(D) which it has
8. ---- as much as one-fourth of all timber harvested is not used.  
(A) The estimate  
(B) The estimate that  
(C) They are estimated  
(D) It is estimated that
9. Molds cannot produce their own food ---- their nourishment from living on dead organic matter or on other living matter.  
(A) obtain  
(B) obtaining  
(C) but obtain  
(D) is obtained
10. ----, work songs often exhibit the song culture of a people in a fundamental form.  
(A) They occur where they are  
(B) Occuring where  
(C) Where they occur  
(D) Where do they occur
11. Organisms regulate their movements ---- positions in response to environmental stimuli.  
(A) have  
(B) where  
(C) as  
(D) and
12. ---- Indiana, is in a rich farming and dairy area, it is primarily a diversified industrial center.  
(D) Fort Wayne  
(B) Although Fort Wayne  
(C) Fort Wayne is in

- (D) Fort Wayne, in  
13. ---, a mechanic and farmer,  
Edward L. Yaumans received an interest  
in practical science that stayed with  
him throughout his life.  
(A) His father  
(B) From his father  
(C) It was his father  
(D) His father was
14. Spanish claim to California began in  
1542--- its discovery by Cabrillo.  
(A) since  
(B) when  
(C) and  
(D) with
15. In her writing, Etinor Wylie often  
dealt with her own personality as  
it was, rather than ----.  
(A) as others defined it  
(B) others' definitions  
(C) its definition by others  
(D) it was defined by others
16. George Washington, the son of an wealthy planter, became an important American military  
leader.  
A B C D
17. One of the most important aspects of an organic farm are sanitation.  
A B C D
18. The owl cannot to see well in the dark, but it hunts on moonlit nights.  
A B C D
19. The first official United States census was taken on 1790.  
A B C D
20. Modern people, alike their ancestors, are curious about the nature of the universe.  
A B C D
21. About one-fifth of all the energy used in the United States it is changed into electric power.  
A B C D
22. Flight is a very difficulty activity for most living things.  
A B C D
23. Algae are aquatic plants who may serve as food for many large and small animals.  
A B C D
24. The most old of the Moon material brought back to Earth by the Apollo crews has been dated  
as being almost five million years old.  
A B C D
25. Cows are said to be the least intelligently of domestic animals.  
A B C D
26. In the United States, inches and feets are still used as units of measurement.  
A B C D
27. Few of the gold seekers who flocked to California were experienced miners, neither did they  
feel that they had to be.  
A B C D
28. X-ray photographs are widely used in industry to test and in inspecting materials and parts.  
A B C D
29. Normally, insulin is produced by the body when the level of glucose rises and goes up in the  
bloodstream  
A B C D
30. Although Henry Ford built his first handmade car in 1896, he did no real progress in developing  
the a utomobile until 1903.  
A B C D

31. Excessive stress sometime causes the disc of a spinal vertebra to press on a nerve.  
A B C D
32. The Metropolitan Museum of Art in New York City is located nearby Central Park.  
A B C D
33. A size of the United States Supreme Court was the focal point of one of the most famous attacks on the federal judiciary.  
A B C D
34. During the 1936 Olympics, Jesse Owens set a world new record in track and won four gold medals.  
A B C D
35. Although assemblage has been a part of art for centuries, its appearance in the West as a serious art form is quite fairly recent.  
A B C D
36. Gwendolyn Brooks, a United States poetry and a Pulitzer Prize winner, was born in Topeka, Kansas, on June 7, 1917.  
A B C D
37. Blood transfusions from one individual to another serve to supply various material that the recipient lacks.  
A B C D
38. Only the eastern edge of the state of Wisconsin receipts any benefit from the moderating influence of Lake Michigan.  
A B C D
39. A zebra's stripes helps this animal hide from its enemies.  
A B C D
40. Both as a hobby and as a profession, photography has fascinated people for more than hundred years.  
A B C D

## EXERCISE FIVE

1. Certain layers of the atmosphere have special names ----.  
(A) which indicated their character properties  
(B) whose characteristic properties are indicating  
(C) what characterize their indicated properties  
(D) that indicate their characteristic properties
2. ---- adhesive force between gases and solids.  
(A) An  
(B) With an  
(C) Since an  
(D) There is an
3. Galaxies and clusters of galaxies are the largest units ---- the structures of the universe.  
(A) among  
(B) and  
(C) but  
(D) that
4. Lizards' tails may teach us how cells learn to specialize, how heart muscles grow, and even ----.  
(A) the cancer growth is arrested  
(B) how cancer growth is arrested  
(C) where is cancer growth arrested  
(D) to be arresting cancer growth
5. Legal tender is any type of money that must, ----, be accepted in payment of a debt.  
(A) law  
(B) by law  
(C) its law  
(D) which law
6. During an economic depression, those hurt include ---- workers and their families, but also the storekeepers who depend on their business.  
(A) when  
(B) both  
(C) not only  
(D) without them
7. Antibodies ---- by small, round cells called lymphocytes and plasma cells.  
(A) to be made  
(B) making  
(C) made  
(D) are made
8. Known for her caricatures of United States society, ----.  
(A) Peggy Brown wrote and illustrated books for children  
(B) the writing and illustrating of books for children by Peggy Brown  
(C) children's books were written and illustrated by Peggy Brown  
(D) Peggy Brown's writing and illustrating of children's books
9. ---- pure lead, the lead ore is mined, then smelted, and finally refined.  
(A) Obtaining  
(B) Being obtained  
(C) To obtain  
(D) It is obtained
10. Western Nebraska generally receives less snow than ---- eastern Nebraska.  
(A) does  
(B) in  
(C) it does in  
(D) in it does
11. Nobel prizes are the ----.  
(A) height of world prestigious honors  
(B) world's most prestigious honors  
(C) honors of the world's highest prestige  
(D) prestiges with the most honor in the world
12. ---- was not incorporated as a city until almost two centuries later, in 1834.  
(A) Settling Brooklyn, the Dutch  
(B) The Dutch settled Brooklyn