

1978—1990

中国卫生统计资料摘编

SELECTED EDITION ON HEALTH
STATISTICS OF CHINA

中华人民共和国卫生部

MINISTRY OF PUBLIC HEALTH
PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

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编者的话

在卫生改革与发展的新形势下,为使各级卫生部门进一步搞好宏观决策与科学管理,进行卫生统计信息国际间的对比和交流,我们整理编辑出反映我国“改革、开放”十三年来卫生工作成就的统计资料——《1978—1990年中国卫生统计资料摘编》(中英文对照),以供参考。

本资料主要摘编了1978年以来我国卫生事业发展情况、卫生服务利用、人民健康水平以及医学教育、科研和卫生费用等方面的全面调查和抽样调查资料。此外,还搜集了有关全国人口资料、1990年第四次人口普查资料以及世界卫生和儿童状况资料。

本资料主要来源于1978年以来卫生部历年编辑的《中国卫生统计提要》、《全国卫生统计年报资料》、《全国急性传染病疫情资料汇编》;公安部编辑的《全国分市、县人口统计资料》;国家教育委员会编辑的《中国教育统计年鉴》;《1986年中国城市医疗服务调查资料》、《1985年中国农村卫生服务调查资料》、《1987年残疾人调查资料》、《1987年中国儿童抽样调查》等抽样调查资料;另外,还有《中国第四次人口普查的主要数据》、联合国儿童基金会《1990年世界儿童状况》、世界卫生组织《1990年世界卫生统计资料》等。

由于时间仓促,资料来源渠道多,本资料如有错误和不当之处,请告知卫生部卫生统计信息中心。

卫生部卫生统计信息中心

一九九一年六月六日

FROM THE EDITORS

With the view to enabling health departments at all levels to further conduct, from a macroscopic point of view, policy-making and scientific-management under the new situation of health reformation and development, to promote international comparison and exchange on health statistic information, we have compiled and edited this statistic material entitled "Selected Edition on China's Health Statistics, 1978-1990" (Chinese/English) which mirrors the achievements of China's health work in the past 13 years of "reforming and opening to the outside world".

This reference material covers mainly information, as selected from overall survey as well as sampling survey on subjects relating to the health development of this country since 1978, the utilization of health services, health status of the people, medical education and scientific research, and health funds. It is also included in this material of the demographic data of this country, the fourth population census in 1990, as well as that on world health and children state.

Information in this reference material is mainly from the following annual publications of the Ministry of Public Health since 1978: "Chinese Health Statistic Digest," "Condensed Statistic Data on the National Health Services", "The Compiled Edition on Epidemiological Status of Acute Infectious Diseases of the Country", that of the Ministry of Public Security: "Statistic Demographic Data by City/County", that of the State Education Commission: "The Statistic Annual on Education of China", as well as materials selected from "Survey of Urban Treatment Services of China in 1986", "Survey of Rural Health Services of China in 1985", "The Survey of the Handicapped in 1987", and "The Sampling Survey of Children's Status of China in 1987", etc; as well as "The Main Data of the Fourth Population Census of China", "The World Children Status" by UNICEF and "World Health Statistics" by WHO, etc.

Since time is pressing whereas information sources diversified, errors and negligence are almost unavoidable. Please inform this Centre in case of any.

Centre for Health Statistics Information
Ministry of Public Health
June 6, 1991

说 明

1. “...”符号表示资料缺, “—”符号表示无此项情况。
2. 各表均不包括台湾省的数字。
3. 专业卫生人员数不包括农村乡村医生、卫生员和农村接生员数。
4. 各项卫生统计数字与人口的比例, 均不包括现役军人数字。

NOTES

1. “...” refers to data not available, whereas “—” refers to no data.
2. Statistic figures of Taiwan are not included.
3. Number of professionals does not include “village doctors”, health workers, and rural birth attendance.
4. Number of regular servicemen is not included in all health statistic figures and that of population in term of its ratio.

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一、卫生机构、床位、人员数

I. Health Institutions, Beds & Professionals

表1: 1978-1990年全国
Table 1: Total Number of Health

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
总 计 Total	169,732	176,793	180,553	190,126	193,438
医院 Hospitals	64,421	65,009	65,450	65,911	66,149
县及县以上医院 Hospitals at County Level & Above	8,841	9,254	9,478	9,825	10,073
乡卫生院 Township Health Centres	55,016	55,263	55,413	55,500	55,496
其他医院 Other Hospitals	564	492	559	586	580
疗养院、所 Sanatoriums	389	440	470	538	593
门诊部、所 Clinics	94,395	99,643	102,474	111,189	113,916
专科防治所、站 Specialized Prevention & Treatment Centres	887	1,066	1,138	1,197	1,272
卫生防疫站 Health & Epidemic Prevention Centres	2,989	3,047	3,105	3,202	3,271
妇幼保健所、站 Maternal & Child Health (MCH) Centres/Stations	2,459	2,559	2,610	2,630	2,645
药品检验所、室 Institutes for Drug Control	844	1,159	1,213	1,182	1,186
医学科学研究机构 Research Institutes of Medical Sciences	219	295	282	285	294