英汉百科平大词典

主编 曹 焰 张奎武

The Encyclopaedic
DICTIONARY OF ENGLISH-CHINESE TRANSLATION





人民日报出版社

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英汉百科翻译大词典

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前 言

上下几千年,中华自有译书的传统;纵横数万里,神州又兴引进世界先进文化和科学技术的热潮,社会各界倍感提高翻译水平的必要,迫切呼唤翻译工具书问世。《英汉百科翻译大词典》编委会的一百多位学者经历五年的辛勤工作,编纂了我国第一部英汉翻译辞书,并以此奉献给我们伟大的祖国,奉献给翻译、教育、科技各界的同仁!

《英汉百科翻译大词典》全两卷,收词 5万,译例 15万,涉及学科近百个,译例引用著作、译作两千余部。

我国翻译已有两千多年的历史。自汉代对佛经的翻译到明清对西文的翻译,翻译家们已积累了丰富的经验。其中有提倡"硬译"、"直译"者,也有提倡"自由式"的"意译"者。清末大翻译家严复提出"信、达、雅"的翻译标准,曾为人们普遍接受。"五·四"运动以后,有一些翻译家又偏向于使用"欧化"语言,鲁迅先生则提出"信""顺"统一的翻译原则。无论翻译标准、翻译原则或翻译方法,皆来自翻译实践。翻译辞书之编纂,亦当遵循这项原则。因此,《英汉百科翻译大词典》的编纂工作突破了参考辞典编辞典的传统模式,遵循"来自翻译实践,指导翻译实践"的原则,从我国近百年以来出版的两千余部社会科学、自然科学和应用科学的名著名译中采集百余万译例,通过对有关词语译法的分析和比较,几经筛选,总结和归纳,编纂成书,为翻译实践、翻译教学和翻译研究提供了可靠的依据。

一般英汉辞书侧重词义或用法,所收例词、例句多摘自其它辞书或编者自拟;而《百科翻译大词典》则突出词语的翻译方法,以来自翻译实践的丰富译例提供语境,帮助读者对翻译方法进行观摩切磋,从中得到示范和启迪。本词典以最难译的常用词语为主体,兼收各学科的基本术语和新出现而其它辞书未及收录的词语。基本词语突出翻译的多样性和灵活性,以及一般英汉词典所没有而在翻译实践中出现的新译法;新词新语为译者提供统一的、规范化的译法。

对于近十年来新科技、新思潮中出现的新词新译,本词典尽量收入,同时对于外事、外贸等涉外学科和实用学科给予特别的关注。为了方便读者,书后附有常用和必需的资料附录 13 个。在被引用的两千余部原著、译著中选出四百余部作为"部分引用书目",列于书后,供读者参考。

在《英汉百科翻译大词典》的编纂工作中,我们自始至终坚持以下几个原则:

- 1. 注意译例的思想性和稳定性,防止因人事和时势的变迁而影响词典的长期使用和保存。
- 2. 注意实用性,突出"源于实践,指导实践"和"广、博、精、新"的特色。译例的取舍,着眼于翻译方法,注意原文和译文的多样化:题材以文学为主,兼顾百科;结构以简单句为主,兼顾并列句和复合句;类型以陈述句为主,兼顾疑问句、祈使句和感叹句;长短句以短句为主,兼顾妙笔生花的长句;节选句和非节选句,以非节选句为主,兼收节选句。

- 3. 节选句须是句子结构完整、含义清晰的句子。
- 4. 在同一译项中,为保证译列的多源性和缩小篇幅,一般一例一源。
- 5. 普通词目、习语亚词目有译法必有译例;学科词目译法单一,为节省篇幅,一般不 附译例。

参加《英汉百科翻译大词典》编纂工作的大多是中、青年教授、副教授和骨干英语教师。我们来自十几所院校和科研单位,为了一个共同的目标,团结协作,互相激励,五度寒暑,伏案耕耘,其中的艰辛可以想见。如今手捧着这沉甸甸的《英汉百科翻译大词典》,我们当感到自己艰辛劳动的报尝;看到读者从中有所收获,我们心中将更会有一番甘美滋味。正如英国哲学家培根所言,"学问的快乐并不是无常假象或昙花一现,而是永远闪耀着本身的优秀特质。"

在本词典的编纂过程中,我们得到老专家吉林大学张彦昌教授和东北师范大学戎逸伦教授以及其他十几位专家学者们的指导和帮助,在此表示衷心的感谢。在出版过程中,得到天津市新华书店业务开发部经理杨文超先生和人民日报出版社的负责同志的鼎力相助,我们表示由衷的谢意。我们向支持过我们工作的各界同志和朋友致谢!

《英汉百科翻译大词典》的编纂是一种开创性的工作,前人从未涉足。尽管我们付出了最大的努力,在付梓之时,仍发现有不尽人意之处。如今已出版,疏漏与谬误之处在所难免,我们竭诚欢迎辞书界的前辈和广大读者批评指正。

编 者 一九九二年四月

体 例 说 明

一、词目与习语亚词目

- 1. 词目指收入词典的一个条目。本词典所收词目包括:英语普通词汇,从普通词汇衍生的学科术语和部分专门学科术语。
- 2. 普通词汇词目指普通用词,均为一个单词,以原形立目。如:

elect, acceptable, accordance, eagle-eyed, easy-way-out

已转化为形容词的现在分词或过去分词亦可立目。如:

disputed article

有争论的文章

swaggering efficiency

值得骄傲的效率

- 3. 学科术语词目指文理百科的基本术语。从形式上可分为三类:
 - (1) 一个单词。如:

generator 发生器; subresonant 次共振

(2) 两个或两个以上的并列单词。如:

guard hair 针毛, variable aperture shutter 开度可调遮光器, flat deck poultry cage (单层) 平列鸡笼

(3) 用连字符连接的复合词。如:

ultra-high-speed 超高速, strip-chart recorder 条带录音机

4. 习语亚词目指由两个或两个以上单词组成,具有特别含义的习惯用语。如:

earn one's bread 谋生糊口, be enriched with 增添, exchange a word with 同…交谈

- 5. 词目排黑正体,出栏。习语亚词目排黑斜体,不出栏,置于词目之下。
- 6. 拼法相同而词源、词义不同的词,分别立目,在词的右上角标注 1,2,3,…等序码。如:

 $bank^1$ n

n 堤

bank² hail¹ n 银行

hail²

n 欢呼

7. 英美拼法不同的词目,英国拼法在前,美国拼法在后,中间用逗号隔开。如:

fibre, fiber

8. 普通词目的顺序按字母顺序排列。学科术语词目按合成词的字母顺序连续计。如:

electronic

electronic cauillon

electronic counter-countermeasures

electronic instruments

electronic media

electronic music

electronic musical instrument

electronic organ

electronics

习语亚词目的中心词一般按名词、形容词、动词、副词、代词等顺序确定,即词目中有名词者,以名词为中心词;无名词者,以形容词为中心词;无名词、形容词者,以动词为中心词;余类推。如:

亚词目	中心词	
at ease	ease	(名)
come true	true	(形)
call for	call	(动)
far from it	far	(副)
after all	all	(代)

10. 习语亚词目置于以该中心词为词目的条目之下;该间对诸词性之后。如:

feed

n

be fed up with

11. 习语亚词目以字母顺序排列,动词 be 如加括号,忽略不计。如:

(be) at an end

at one's wit's end

at the end

at the end of

at the end of one's rope

at the end of one's tether

at the two ends of

being an end to

come to an end

(be) the end of sb

二、词性

1. 词目词性的确定以在英文句子中所体现的词性为据。因翻译自身的特点,对应的中文译法可以与英文词目的词性不一致。如:

acceptable

可以接受的:欢迎:听得进

2. 由两个以上单词组成的学科术语,不标示词性。如:

energy level,

enforcement power

3. 词目的词性以英语缩略语形式标注,排黑斜体。本词典的词性缩略语是:

 名词
 n
 代词
 pron

 动词
 v
 情态动词
 mod v

 形容词
 a
 副词
 ad

 连接词
 conj
 介词
 prep

 冠词
 art
 感叹词
 int

多词性的词目在名词前以黑体罗马数码标示顺序。如:

academic

a ...

I n

三、习语亚词目中的代词

习语亚词目中的代词,英文用 one, one's, sb, sb's, sth;汉译中用…。如:

have one's access

获得…的机会

stare sb in the face i

迫在眉**睫**

have sth at one's fingers' ends 对…了如指掌

四、译项与译法

1. 译项指词目或习语亚词目的一个或数个含义相近的汉语译法。如:

affete

日落西山

each

任一,每个,诸

feed on

吸;灌输;取食,靠食用…活着

2. 多种译法的词目或习语亚词目的译项,基本译项居首,其余一般以译法多寡为序;以黑体阿拉伯数字为序码。如:

accent n 1 声音,话声;音响

- 2 腔调,说话声调,音调,抑扬顿挫
- 3 口音,语音
- 4 语气,口气
- 5 谈吐,字句
- 6 发言

2

7 重音

3. 同一译项中的诸译法,含意相近的用逗号分隔,稍远的用分号分隔,最后译法用冒号。如:

accommodate v 1

1 容纳,收容;承受;采纳:

4. 英文译例中的亚词目排白斜体,中文译例中的对应词语排楷体。如:

enlightened

a 开明的

I do know that he was pretty enlightened.

我确实知道他是一位非常开明的人。

五、灵活译法

1. "灵活译法"指在译文中找不到词目的明显对应词,词目含意散在或隐含在译文之中,但并未漏译或误译的译例。如:

fool 1

☆ I've been a fool. 我就是上了人家的当了。

scale

☆ Faisal's palace was on a monumental scale. 费萨尔的宫殿十分宏伟壮观。

2. "灵活译法"列为该词目同一词性诸译项的最后一个译项,以☆为启号。

六、标点符号

- 1. 逗号 ,
- 2. 顿号 、 只用于中文。
- 3. 句号 英 . 中 。
- 4. 分号;
- 5. 冒号:
- 6. 问号 ?
- 7. 感叹号!
- 8. 删节号 …
- 9. 引号""',
- 10. 书名号 《 》 只用于中文。
- 11. 破折号 ——
- 12. 连接号 用于连接复合词、表示移行等。
- 13. 斜线号 / 用于分隔诗行。
- 14. 圆括号 ()
- 15. 六角括号 [] 用于加注学科范围方面的略语。
- 16. 星号 ☆ 用于灵活译法译例之前。

3

Jake.

学 科 缩 略 语

(按缩语拼音顺序)

					,
〔半〕	半导体	〔保险〕	保险	〔测〕	測量
〔出版〕	出版	〔船〕	船舶、造船	〔地〕	地理、地质
〔电〕	电学	〔电视〕	电视	〔电信〕	电信
〔电影〕	电影	〔电子〕	电子	〔雕〕	雕刻
〔动〕	动物(学)	〔纺〕	纺织	〔缝〕	缝纫、编织
(I)	工业	〔古生〕	古生物(学)	〔股〕	股票、证卷
〔管〕	管理学	〔广播〕	广播	〔光〕	光学
〔海〕	航海	〔海洋〕	海洋	〔化〕	化学、化工
〔画〕	绘画	〔环〕	环境保护	〔技〕	一般技术
〔机〕	机械	(计)	电子计算机	〔建〕	建筑、土木工程
〔交〕	交通运输	〔教〕	教育	〔 解 〕	解剖
〔金〕	金融	〔经〕	经济、财政	〔晶〕	晶体学
〔军〕	军事	〔考古〕	考古	〔空〕	航空、航天
(क ")	矿物	〔会计〕	会计、薄计	〔猎〕	狩猎
〔林〕	林业	〔律〕	法律	〔罗神〕	罗马神话
〔逻〕	逻辑学	〔美〕	美术	〔牧〕	畜牧
〔农〕	农业	〔烹〕	烹饪	〔气〕	气象
〔汽〕	汽车	(人)	人类学	〔商〕	商业、贸易
〔社〕	社会学	〔摄〕	摄影	〔生〕。	生物学
〔生化〕	生物化学	〔生理〕	生理学	〔食〕	食品工业
〔史〕	历史	〔兽医〕	兽医	〔数〕	数学
〔水〕	水利、水文	〔水产〕	水产	〔体〕	体育
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a(an) art 1一; 一只; 一位; 一辆; 一阵; 一丝; 某一; 一爿; 一家; A damp streak of hair lay like dash of blue paint across her cheek. 一缕潮湿的头发贴在她面颊上,象抹了一笔蓝色的颜料一样。 Mother gave us an orange when we came home from school. 我们放学回家时,妈妈给了我们一只桔子。If you were a manager, would you decentralize authority? 如果你是一位管理者,你愿意实行分权吗? A large open car was coming up the drive. 一辆大型的敞篷汽车沿着汽车道开上来。It's a cloud. 这是一年乌云。Dixon gave a sad, nostalgic smile. 狄克逊脸上露出一些怀旧的苦笑。 The gamma radiation reaching a target as a result of scattering in the air called "skyshine". γ辐射由于空气的散射而达到某一目标的过程叫做"天空照射"。 There was a general store and an inn on each side of the line. 在警戒线两边各有一爿杂货铺和一家小客栈。

2 每; 份: We will re-examine the NIH guidelines at least once a year. 每年我们至少重新检查一次NIH 标准。In order to buy a magazine and go to the movies he would have to have at least twenty cents more. 要买份杂志,看场电影,他至少得再有两毛钱。

☆He is a Shakespeare of China. 他简直像中国的莎士比亚。

aardvark n [动]土豚

aardwolf n [动]土狼

abacus n 算盘 The simplest example of this type is the abacus, which has been used in many parts of the world since ancient times. 这一类型中最简单的实例就是世界各地自古以来使用算量。

abaft ad [海]在船尾;向船尾; prep [海]在船尾;向船尾 abalienate v (律)让渡, (产权,财产等)转让;转移 abalienation n [律]让渡,转让

abalone n [动]石决明

abampere n [物]绝对安培, 电磁安培

abandon I v 1 放弃; 抛弃; 遗弃; 撇开; 抛开; 离开; 搁置; 丢荒: We are not suggesting that Americans abandon their senseof self and the responsibility ssociated with it and shift to "other-directedness", even if they could. 我们并不建议美国人放弃他们自我意识和与此有关的责任,而转到"另一个方向",即使他们可以这样做。Let us abandon our isolation and grasp the realities of the present economic crisis. 让我们地弃孤立状态,了解目前经济危机的实情。I found I was to be abandoned. 我看出我是被遗弃了。Our attacks on enemy air-field reaped a rich reward, and hundreds of their aircraft were later found wrecked and abandoned. 我们对敌人机场的袭击收获颇大,后来发现,被击毁和遗弃的敌机达数百架之多。I've abandoned her for the moment, and I am writing to you. 我暂时最开她,给你写信。Herzog abandoned this theme with characteristic abruptness. 赫索格以他那特

有的出其不意施开了这一话题。A feeling of resentment urged him to abandon them. 一种怨恨的心情促使他离开了她们。The scintillation counter was abandoned for many years. 这种闪烁计数器被搁置了有好多年。There used to be a rubber estate there, but the company went broke and it was abandoned. 过去那边有一个橡胶园,但是那家公司破产了,橡胶园也丢荒了。

2 打消,取消, When I said you were a particular friend of Tom's, he started to abandon the whole idea. 当我提到你是汤姆的好朋友时,他想力消这个主意。 Unable to abandon price supports for political reasons, they resort to export restitutions to dispose of their surpluses abroad. 由于政治上的原因,他们不能取消对价格的支持,于是便求助于出口补偿向国外出售这些过剩的产品。

3 转让: The plunder was no object to me, I abandoned that to my comrades. 我的目标并不是赃物,我把这些转让给同伴。

4 授权: As if in requital, she insisted upon having her own will in the domestic and commercial department which her husband abandoned to her. 作为交换条件,在家务和店务方面,丈夫既已投权,她坚持按自个儿主张办。

5 结束. While she is gone, the surgen abandons his hopeless investigation and covers its subject with the patchwork counterpane. 她走了以后,外科医生就结束了他那没有希望的检查,拿那条打满了补钉的被单把尸体盖上。

6 下马: The Tellico project must be abandoned. 秦力克工程必须下马。

7 [律]遗弃,放弃,废弃,弃权,[军]弃机,离机(指机上人员跳伞)

In 1 任性, 恣意任性. With childish abandon she gave herself over to grief. 她以孩子气的任性,纵声哀哭。 A thing had happened to him that made him hate life, and he hate it whole-heartedly, with the abandon of a poet. 他遭遇到的一件事使他憎恨人生,他以诗人的恣意任性,全心全意地憎恨人生。

2 不顾一切: I lack words to express the full extent, or the earnest abandon of his persuasion. 我缺乏适当的言词来充分表达它的内容,或描述他说服我时的那种不顾一切的热情。

3 一往情深. Ned Currie was puzzled by the determination and abandon of his sweetheart and was also deeply touched. 内德·居里被他情人的决心和一往情深所困惑,也深深地被感动了。

abandon oneself to 1 放任自己去纵情于, He had never realized before how 'smart' she was, and with an effort abandoned himself to a sort of gaiety that would have killed a Frenchman. 他过去自己从来不曾认识到她究竟"时髦"到什么程度,因此他发了个狼,故任自己去纵情于一种能笑死一个法国人的欢乐中。

2 陷入: He let his head fall on his arm and abandoned him-

self to grief. 他一头倒在自己的胳膊上,陷入悲痛之中。

abandoned a 不可救药的: He said Pen was an *abandoned* criminal. 他说潘是一个不可救药的坏蛋。

abandoned infant [律]弃婴,被遗弃的婴儿

abandoned land [律]熟荒地, 撂荒地

abandoned property [律]被遗弃的财产

abandoned woman [律]被遗弃的妇女; 妓女; 坏女人

abandonee n [保险]承保人; [律]被遗弃人

abandoner n [商]委付人

abandonment n 1 放纵: Here was a greater fertility and greater abandonment. 这里更加丰饶, 更加放纵。

2 委托;放弃;弃权

abandonor n [律]遗弃者; 放弃者

abase v 谦卑. She wanted to abase herself before the strong man, to be low and humble before him. 她使自己在这个强壮的男人面前显得更谦卑,低下和恭顺。

abash v 挖苦: If I had not known before that you were trying somehow to abash me I should know it now. 如果我以前不知道你老是挖苦我,那么现在我知道了。

abashment n 羞惭. This declaration a little relieved my *abashment*. 这番话稍稍减少了我的羞惭。

abate v 1 减;减弱;缓和;It's much more paying to abate a price than to increase it. 减价要比加价合算得多。They waited for the storm to abate. 他们等待暴雨减弱。The storm, having stormed itself out, abated; and the place was bathed in delicious smells of breathing leaves. 一阵狂风暴雨之后,雨势减弱了。大地沐浴在绿叶吐纳的芬芳气息之中。The war crisis seemed to be abating. 战争的紧张局势看来在渐渐缓和了。

2 止住、停息、渐渐平息: However, I abated his cringes, told him I forgave him, and desired he might withdraw. 可是我止住了他那种卑躬屈节的神气,告诉他我饶恕了他,请他可以走开。But towards six the storm abated, and a drier breeze shook the moisture from the grass bents. 但是快到六点钟的时候,风雨停息了,一阵较为干燥的轻风吹拂掉草茎上的水气。At midnight the storm abated, the rolling clouds parted, and the stars glittered keenly about the sleeping camp. 午夜,风雨渐渐平息,滚滚的乌云分散开来,星星在进入睡乡的露宿地上空明亮地闪烁。

3 消灭, It is easily abated by the use of penicillin. 应用青霉素可以容易地把它消灭。

4 防止. One such compact, involving the states of New York, New Jersey, and Connecticut, created the Interstate Sanitation Commission to *abate* pollution in the waters of the New York harbor area. 举一个例,纽约州,纽泽西州和康涅狄格州,成立了一个州际卫生委员会,用以防止纽约港口地区的水流污染。

5 淡薄: On nearer acquaintance, too, Deans abated some of his prejudices. 待到相处得更熟时, 迪思斯的偏见也就淡薄了一些。

6 [律]撤销(法令),扣减,停止诉讼,减免,(法令等)被废除

Abbevillian a [考古]阿贝维尔期的

abbey n 1 寺院. The abbey was amply provisioned. 寺院中食物应有尽有。

2 大教堂: A deep hush pervaded the Abbey. 深沉的寂静遍布了整个大教堂。

abbreviate v 1 缩短;缩写为. She had lost the power to abbreviate the remaining steps of the way. 她丧失了帮助他缩疑这最后几步路的能力。This system is called the International

System of Units abbreviated SI. 这种单位制叫国际单位制,缩写为SI。

2 简称: We shall abbreviate 'directed graph' to digraph. 我们将把"有方向的图"简称为方向图。

abbreviation n 1 缩写; 简化. Isn't that the abbreviation for manuscript? 这不是手稿一词的缩写吗? Certain abbreviations are tolerated. 可作某些简化。

2 [数]约分: [乐]略号

abdicate v 1 让,放弃. He abdicated leadership of legislative and foreign policies to Congress and his Cabinet. 他让国会和内阁领导立法和决定外交政策。When Edward VIII abdicated the British throne, he surprised the entire world. 爰德华八世放弃英王地位时,他使整个世界感到惊讶。

2 退位, 逊(位): A little later at Fontainebleau the emperor abdicated. 稍后皇帝在枫丹白露退位了。He abdicated the throne in 1955 to play an active political role as Prime Minister. 他一九五五年逊位,以首相身分从事积极的政治活动。

abdication n 1 放弃: This almost formal abdication of father-hood hurt him. 这样几乎是正式放弃做父亲的资格使他很不好受。

2 退位: American abdication would tempt Soviet tendencies toward filling every vacuum. 美国的退位将使苏联想要填补每一个真空。

abdomen n (解)腹部, Blunt force is applied to the abdomen. 钝性的力量作用于腹部。

abdominal a 1 [医]腹部的; The majority of patients have vague abdominal pain or discomfort. 多数患者有腹部的隐痛或不适。

2 (医)腹式的: Until the age of seven, respiratory movement is abdominal. 在七岁以前呼吸运动是暖式的。

abdominal fin [水产]腹鳍

abduct v 劫持: Magua himself abducts Cora. 马古亚劫持了科拉。

abduction n 1 拐走: After Zeus's abduction of Aegina, her father the River-god Asopus came to Corinth in search of her. 宙斯拐走埃伊娜以后,她的父亲河神阿索波斯到科林斯来寻找她。

2 外展: Abduction stabilizer bar between legs is never used as a handle to turn the child. 在两腿之间有保持外展的支持棒,但千万不能用这条棒给小儿翻身。

abductor n [律]诱拐者; [解]外展机

aberdevine n [鸟]金雀类

abet v 1 怂恿. In this view they were sedulously abetted by their mother, aunts and other elderly female relatives. 在这方面,他们得到了他们的母亲,婶婶以及其它年长的女亲戚们孜孜不倦的怂恿。

2 教唆: I wouldn't have aided or abetted an attempt on even his life for anything. 即或是谋害他的性命的企图,我也无论怎样不会去帮助或表唆的。

3 助长了, Abrasion also abets wind erosion. 磨损作用也助长了风的侵蚀。

4 支持: Jerry was aided and abetted by his older sister Charlena. 杰里得到了他的姐姐查丽娜的支持和帮助。

5〔律〕煽动,教唆

abeyance n 中止. The contract of employment is put temporarily into abeyance. 雇佣契约暂行中止。

hold in abeyance 搁置: He strongly urged holding the next withdrawal decision in abeyance for ninety days. 他强烈要求把下次撤军决定搁置九十天。

abhor v 1 厌恶, 讨厌: Ah, yes, she abhorred the cold cyni-

cism of the worldly-wise who sneer at the burning tears of the simple-minded. 啊,是的,她厌恶那种对出自纯朴心肠的热泪加以嘲笑的,老于世故的,冷酷的玩世不恭态度。After all an uncle was but an uncle, and his soul abhorred excessive display of feeling. 毕竟叔父总不过是叔父,他从心里面讨厌表现得过分哀痛。

2 憎恶, 憎恨: In the midst of my pain of heart and frantic effort of principle, I abhorred myself. 在我内心的痛苦中, 在道义的疯狂努力中, 我憎恶我自己。 Theodore Roosevelt understood the dimensions of the popular fear of "trusts", abhorred monopoly. 西奥多·罗斯福了解公众多么害怕托拉斯, 他憎恶垄断。 I tell you I loathe and abhor my husband and I utterly despise him. 我告诉你, 我厌恶、憎恨我的丈夫, 我彻底地看不起他!

3 唾弃. It is necessary to scorn, to loathe, to abhor the creeds of other men, in order to conquer the temptations which they presented. 我们必须藐视,憎恶,唾弃别人的信念,才能战胜那些信念所呈现的诱惑。

abhorrence n 1 厌恶,深恶,憎恶. I have a deadly abhorrence of partings and such like. 我对分离和类似的事情是极端厌恶的。Roosevelt's conservatism, moreover, was manifested in his insistence upon continuity and his abhorrence of men who advocated unnatural change. 此外,罗斯福的保守的思想,还表现在他坚持连续性,深恶那些鼓吹不自然的改革的人。Mr. Lorry immediately remembered, and regarded his new visitor with an undisguised look of abhorrence. 劳雷先生立刻记起来了,以一种毫不掩饰的情恶之色看着这位新访客。

2 痛恨, 憎恨. The captain told them, he would spare their lives, if they would give him any assurance of their abhorrence of the treachery they had been guilty of. 船长告诉他们,他一定可以饶他们不死只要他们能向他提出保证,表示他们痛恨自己所犯的叛逆罪行。Julia and her friends had a fascinated abhorrence of what they called 'Pont Street'. 朱莉娅和她的朋友们非常情恨所谓的"庞特街"。

☆Winsett himself had a savage abhorrence of social observances. 温塞特自己对社会上的清规戒律深恶痛绝。

abide v 1 住: He abides in his father's house. 他住在自己父亲家里。

2 容, 容忍. The gardeners' tidy souls could not abide the gold and green and russet pattern on the grass. 园丁们的清洁习惯容不得草地上那片金黄色、绿色、红褐色织成的图案。 We are a people of prayer, and good works to boot, and abide no such wickedness. 我们这个家族是虔诚的,同时又是行善积德的,决不会客忍这种败行劣迹。

3 等待; 等得到: Who shall abide the day of His (the rightful one's coming)? 谁会等待真正主义到来的一天? Who may abide the day of his appearing? 谁能等得到他降临的那天呢?

4 保持着: My love of talk still abides with me. 我还保持着喜欢谈天的习惯。

5 安然无恙: Isabel had not changed, her old passion for justice still abode within her. 伊莎贝尔没有变,原有的正义感在她心头仍安然无恙。

abide by 1 坚持: Hanoi gratuitously reaffirmed that it would abide by the text of the agreement—in other words, that it would seek no changes of its own. 河内主动重申它将坚持协定的文本——换句话说,它本身将不要求作任何修改。

2 守. Railroad managers seemed eager to abide by the law for a brief time after the adoption of the Act of 1887.10种位

1887 年法案通过后的一个时期内,铁路公司经理们似乎极愿守法。

3 遵从: You have to abide by the referee's decision. 你必须 達从裁判员的决定。

4 遵守. By the terms of Locke's social contract men promised to abide by the decisions of the majority; at the same time, government was limited to the purpose for which the state was established. 根据洛克社会契约论的说法,人民要遵守多数的决议,同时,政府权力也要受立国目标的限制。

5 遵照: We would abide by Marshal Stalin's wishes. 我们将 遵照斯大林元帅的愿望。

abiding a 1 永久的: This faith is the abiding creed of our fathers. 这信念是我们祖先的永久的信念。

2 由来已久的: The place had also a more abiding effect; that was, it drank hard. 这块地方还有一种更由来已久的风气,那就是,喝酒喝得很凶。

☆There is a tradition that Island 37 was one of the principal abiding places of the once celebrated "Murel's Gang." 据传说,三十七号岛是从前有名的"幕瑞尔帮"的主要巢穴之

abiding conviction n [律]确信

ability n 1 能力; 力量; 本领; 才能; No nation can have the ability, moneywise, to do this. 财政上,没有一个国家有能力办这件事。The ability of the ionosphere to reflect these waves is dependent upon normal variations in the electron density at different levels. 电离层反射电波的能力取决于不同高度上电子密度的正常差别。'I don't know about the novels,'said Mr. Touchett, 'I believe the novels have a great deal of ability.'"我没看过这本小说。"杜歇先生说,"我相信小说有很大力量。"Such is the ability of modern advertising experts to make capital out of a dangerous situation. 这便是当代广告专家们化腐朽为神奇的本质。Each had considerable respect for the other's abilities, and particularly for the wit that occasionally exhibited itself in little friendly sarcasms. 双方对于对方的才能,特别是对那种开玩笑讲个小小挖苦话时偶尔显示出来的智慧,都很尊敬。

2 能够: Politicians pride themselves on their ability to maintain contact with the thinking of their constituents. 政客们以能够与选民的想法保持接触而自豪。

3 能干, I respected his professionalism, his honesty, and his ability. 我钦佩他精通业务,为人诚实能干。

4 手段高明: Her own marriage, poor thing, had not been successful, but having had the good sense and ability to force her husband into pronounced error, she herself had passed through the necessary divorce proceedings without incurring censure. 她自己的婚姻可怜并不圆满,可是她心地明白,手段高明,结果她丈夫被她逼得犯了一件大错,而她自己却从容完成了必要的离婚手续,同时并不引起舆论的谴责。

☆I have a positive ability to lose myself in practical tasks. 我有一个长处,干起活来颇能专心致志。

to the best of one's ability 尽力. If America was born in broad daylight, Irving brought it an imported twilight, to the best of his ability. 如果说美国出生在大白天,埃文尽力给它着上的层外来的朦胧的暮色。

abiogenesis n [生]自然发生(论); 无生源说

abiosis n [医]生活力缺失

abject a 1 可鄙, 卑鄙的,下贱的,卑贱的; 低声下气. She only thought how best to make her visit appear to Eustacia not abject but wise, 她只想,怎么才是最好的方法,能让游苔莎 认为她这次的访问令人可佩,而不令人可鄙。 This straight forward bullying was met by abject submission. 这直接痛快的凌辱遇到的却是卓鄙的屈服。 Tell your master, Nelly, that I never, in my life met with such an abject thing as she is. 告诉你的主人,耐莉,说我一辈子也没遇见过象她这样一个下贱的东西。 I used to love to think that I was his abject slave. 我常常爱把自己想成是他的卓贱的奴仆。 He had been obliged to offer an abject apology to Mr. Alleyne for his impertinence. 他将不得不低声下气,为他的傲慢举动向艾莱恩先生请罪。

- 2 厚颜无耻. Poe never became abject, like Oscar Wilde. 珀从来没有象奥斯卡·王尔德那么厚颜无耻。
- 3 最可怜的. She was not aware that the English habits of comfort attach an idea of abject misery to the idea of a barefootedtraveller. 她不了解英国人出于爱舒服的习惯总把一个赤脚的旅行者看成最可怜的人。
- 4 悲慘: From the abject condition of being a naked savage, man has risen to command the earth. 人类从赤身裸体野蛮人的悲惨境况中解脱出来,已经能够跃升到支配地球。

abjuration n [律]宣誓放弃

- abjure v 放弃: We evaded the Soviet proposal of banning nuclear weapons in war and substituted for it a clause abjuring the threat of force in peacetime. 我们避开了苏联关于在战争中禁止使用核武器的建议,而用一项在和平时期战弃使用武力威胁的条款来代替它。
- **ablation n** [医]部分切除(术); 脱落; [地]消融, 冰面融化; (化)烧蚀

ablatival a [语]夺格的

- ablative a (语](拉丁语的)夺格的; n (语](拉丁语的)夺格 ablaut n (语]元音交替
- ablaze a 1 着了火; 一片火海: The living room was ablaze. The fire centered on a broken jar on the floor. 起居室着了火, 地上有个破罐子, 火焰在它的周围熊熊燃烧。 The whole first floor was ablaze. The heat was terrific. 整个二楼已是一片火海, 热浪袭人。
 - 2 亮;辉煌: This town's really ablaze like a Christmas tree. 这座城市可真亮得象棵圣诞树了。The city was ablaze with light, and not a single air-raid alarm sounded. 市内灯火辉煌,听不到一声空袭警报。
 - 3 发出火光: The dark sun-bronze of his face went black with wrath, his eyes were ablaze. 受太阳晒黑的面孔因暴怒而变得墨黑,眼睛里发出火光来。
 - 4 燃烧…火焰: When he saw this small newcomer his soul was all ablaze with bliss in a moment. 他一见到这个新来的小客人,他的心灵里马上燃烧起幸福的火焰。
 - 5 大动肝火: The old lady was ablaze. 老太太大动肝火。 set ablaze 使燃烧: A match is sufficient to set ablaze the lumber yard or the oil depot. 要使木材堆放处或石油储存 库燃烧,一根火柴就够了。
- able a 1 很有才干的,有本事的,有本领的。He is an able writer whose first novel was published as far back as 1924. 他是一个很有才干的作家,早在一九二四年即已出版第一部小说。Holmes was an able medical man, who held a professorship of anatomy at Havard Medical School for thirtly-five years. 霍姆斯是个有本事的医生,他在哈佛医学院做了三十五年的解剖学教授。The young,the strong,the able,the good-looking,are gone. 那些年轻力壮,有本领和长相好的年青人都已经老了。
 - 2 能干的, 精明能干的; 干练, 精明干练的. They held a meeting and chose two of their ablest men to look for waster. 他们合计了一下, 选出两个最能干的人去找水。Our

minister is an able and tough-minded man. 我们的公使是个精明能干的意志坚强的人。I had a very long talk with this most able and forceful man, whose life was cut short so unexpectedly by illness three years later. 我和这位非常干练而富有魄力的人进行过一次长谈。三年后,他竟因病不幸逝世。After considerable dithering, Hitler put the very able General Von Manstein in charge of the northern and threatened of these luckless armies. 希特勒经过一番犹豫之后,委派非常精明干练的冯·曼斯坦因去指挥所有那些出师不利的部队中最受威胁的北翼部队。

- 3 有为; 颇有出息的: Moreover he had the gift of attracting and using able young men. 此外,他还有吸引和使用有为青年的才能。 The president studied his two able students and asked, "Have you prayed on this grave problem?". 校长朝两个都颇有出息的学生瞧了一会儿,问道: "在这个严肃的问题上你们祷告了没有?"
- 4 出色的: It was an exceedingly able statement. 这仍然是一个非常出色的文件。
- 5 有力的: Until reading an able and valuable article in the 'North British Review' (1867), I did not appreciate how rarely single variation, whether slight or strongly-marked, could be perpetuated. 直到我阅读了 1867 年出版的《北英评论》上所登的一篇有力的和有价值的文章,才明了单独的变异,不论微小或显著,其永久保存的 是怎样地稀少。

6〔律〕有法定资格的

(be) able to 会,能,能够;可以: Chrysler company would be able to make it. 克莱斯勒公司会得救的。He had not been able to discover what houses Bosinney had built. 他还没有能打听出波辛尼造了哪些房子。They were very quiet, as though they had seen something unnatural and dangerous that night, something they would like to be able to forget. 他们都非常安静,仿佛在今天晚上看到了什么反常危险的东西,恨不得马上能够忘掉。"That is a very fortunate thing to be able to say." replied the vicar. "那可以说是一件非常幸运的事。"教区牧师回答说。

☆Attorneys who are members of law firms are better able to combine public office with a professional career. 在律师事务所做事的律师,善于把公职与自己的事业配合起来。

- ablution n 沐浴: He performed his ablution before the ritual. 他在典礼前沐浴。
- **ably** ad 很好地: This subject of the checks to increase has been **ably** treated by several authors. 关于抑制这一问题,已有若干人很好地讨论过。
 - ☆While politically the Jeffersonians won power, in letters the conservative Federalist viewpoint seemed far more ably presented. 在政治上取得权势的是杰斐逊派,在文学上保守的联邦主义者似乎人才辈出。
- abnormal a 1 不正常的; 反常: Abnormal bleeding, especially after the age of 40, is the most frequent sign of cancer of my lining. 异常的出血,尤其发生在 40 岁以后,是我的内膜的癌症最常见的现象。The necessity for this abnormal attitude having ceased with the passage of the plantation, she began to adopt another. 过了这段林间小路之后,这种不正常的姿势已经不必要了,她又开始换了另一种姿势。We do not think such an abnormal phenomenon will last long. 我们认为这样的反常现象不会持续很久。
 - 2 特别的; 奇; 非凡的. He intentionally or by chance picked out extra ordinarily abnormal species. 他能在有意或无意中选择出非常特别的种类。Like Cain, I was branded—branded by Nature with the stamp of abnormal ugliness, as I was gifted by Nature with iron and abnormal strength and