



中等职业教育
汽车类专业系列教材

ZHONGDENG ZHIYE JIAOYU
QICHELEI ZHUANYE XILIE JIAOCAI



汽车专业英语

QICHE ZHUANYE YINGYU

主 编 \ 杨 玲 柏 杨
副主编 \ 陈 颖 文 郑 萍 胡雪梅



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内容提要

本书内容为汽车专业英语,专门针对汽车类专业的学生编写。全书分为10个单元,分别介绍汽车文化、汽车品牌、汽车种类、汽车结构、汽车车身、汽车发动机、汽车美容、汽车销售、汽车驾驶等相关内容,以便为中职学生介绍紧贴技术发展的最新汽车专业英语知识。每单元后附有词汇表,书后附有总词汇表、汽车专业词汇、检测仪器、四轮定位和汽车标志。

本书内容选材新颖,题材广泛,难度适中,对话篇幅短小、实用,生动活泼,努力使英语学习寓于趣味性、娱乐性之中,使得学生在课堂学习和课后自学都不会觉得枯燥乏味。该书可作为中职汽车专业英语教材,也可作为专业技术人员自学的参考书。

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近年来,随着我国汽车行业和职业教育的迅速发展,职业院校和汽修行业的职业培训机构对汽车英语教材的需求日益迫切,而现有的教材不仅数量少,而且专业不太对口,或是过程过于繁杂,不太切合职业院校学生的实际,使得学生在工作中很难满足企业的需要。本书正是针对汽车行业的需求,根据职业院校学生的实际情况而编写的。

本书体现以行业需求为导向,以能力培养为本位,以学习者为中心的原则。在教材编写中,特别注重语言在工作场所的实际应用。本书每个单元分为Warming-up, Listening and Speaking, Relaxing等部分,在传授专业英语知识的同时注重开发和培养学生的英语应用能力,突出“实用为主,够用为度”的原则。

每个单元的构成如下:

1.Warming-up(热身活动):包括图片与词汇的搭配以及填空、问题讨论等活动。

2.Listening and Speaking(听与说):Listening包括一段根据不同情境设置的听力对话,要求学生在听完材料后能根据对话内容进行填空、选择和回答问题等活动。Speaking部分要求学生根据前面所学内容进行模拟对话或情境交流。

3.Relaxing:以英语笑话、儿歌、诗歌为主,让学生在学习之余放松,增强学生学习英语的兴趣。

本书由杨玲、柏杨主编，参加编写的人员还有郑萍、胡雪梅、陈靳文、任小燕、李云敏、张海燕、张黎、蒲越、黄燕、王璐、王妮。在写作过程中，本书作者直接或间接地引用了一些学者的研究成果，在此表示衷心的感谢。

由于编写时间紧迫，水平有限，书中难免有不妥之处，欢迎读者提出宝贵意见。

编 者

2015年5月



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Unit 1

Automobile Culture 汽车文化



After learning this unit, you will be able to:

- talk about the history of automobile. (说出汽车的历史)
- tell some culture of automobile. (讲一些有关汽车的文化)

Look at the picture and discuss:

- 1.What can you see in the picture? (在图片中你能看到什么?)
- 2.Who is the man? (这个人是谁?)

Warming-up



Listen and match.



Car



Bus



Concept Vehicle

Off-road Vehicle

Truck



Listening and Speaking



1. Listen and learn the words and expressions in the box below.

① automobile

② invent

③ industry

④ develop

⑤ generally

⑥ consider

⑦ manufacturer

2.Listen to the dialogue and repeat the sentences.

Xiao Ming: Excuse me, do you know who built the first car in the world and when?

Li Hua: Karl Benz from German built the first car in 1886.

XiaoMing: That means it is already one hundred years since the first automobile was invented in the world .

Li Hua: That's right.

Xiao Ming: The auto industry has really developed very fast, hasn't it?

Li Hua: Yes, I think so.Now, General Motors, Toyota, Nissan and Ford are generally considered to be the four largest auto manufacturers in the world.

3.Listen again and answer the questions.

- (1) Who built the first car in the world ?
- (2) When was the first car built in the world ?
- (3) What are the four largest auto manufacturers in the world ?

4.Role play the dialogue with your partner.

Relaxing



A Joke

The bus is very crowded. A man tries to get on, but no one gives way to him. "Hey, let me get on the bus." The man shouts.

"It's too crowded. You'd better take the next bus." A passenger says to him.

"But you can't go without me. I'm the driver." The man says.

笑 话

公共汽车上很拥挤。一位男士想上车,但是没有人给他让路。

“喂,让我上车!”那位男士喊道。

“车太挤了,你最好坐下一辆。”车上的一位乘客对他说。

“但是没有我你们走不了。我是司机!”那位男士说道。

New words and expressions

truck [trʌk] <i>n.</i>	卡车
off-road vehicle	越野车辆
concept vehicle	概念车
automobile ['ɔ:təmə,bil] <i>n.</i>	汽车
invent [ɪn'vent] <i>vt.</i>	发明; 创造
industry ['ɪndəstri] <i>n.</i>	产业; 工业
develop [dɪ'veləp] <i>vt.</i>	开发; 进步; 使成长
generally ['dʒen(ə)rəli] <i>adv.</i>	通常; 普遍地, 一般地
consider [kən'sɪdə(r)] <i>vi.</i>	考虑; 认为; 细想
<i>vt.</i>	考虑; 认为; 考虑到; 细想
manufacturer [ˌmænjʊ'fæktʃərə(r)] <i>n.</i>	制造商; 厂商

Unit 2

Automobile Brands (1) 汽车品牌(1)



After learning this unit, you will be able to:

- talk about some automobile brands. (讲出一些汽车品牌)
- practise the dialogue. (进行对话练习)

Look at the picture and discuss:

- 1.What can you see in the picture? (在图片中你能看到什么?)
- 2.Talk about something about automobile brands. (说出一些汽车品牌。)

Warming-up



1. Listen to the words in the box below and fill in the blanks.

- ① Volkswagen ② Audi ③ Ford ④ Lamborghini
- ⑤ Buick ⑥ Ferrari ⑦ Lincoln ⑧ Hyundai ⑨ BMW



















2.Listen again and discuss the following questions.

- (1) Which brand do you like best?
- (2) Do you know the meaning of these car brands logos?
- (3) Can you write these car brands logos?

Listening and Speaking



1.Learn some useful words and expressions.

visit	auto	cool	international	domestic	brand
Audi	Ford	BMW	Lincoln	Hyundai	Volkswagen

2.Listen to the dialogue and repeat the sentences.



(Xiao Ming and Li Hua are visiting an auto show.)

Xiao Ming: Look, Li Hua , there are many nice autos. They are very cool. Do you think so?

Li Hua: Yes, I think so. Oh, look, this is the international car brand. And that is the domestic car brand.

Xiao Ming: Yes, you are right. Which car brand do you like better?

Li Hua: I like the international car brand. They are very beautiful.

Xiao Ming: Ok, good. How many brands do you know?

Li Hua: I know a lot of them, but I like 5 car brands best.

Xiao Ming: What are they?

Li Hua: They are Audi, Ford, BMW, Lincoln, Hyundai and Volkswagen.

3.Listen again and answer the questions.

- (1) Are they visiting an auto show ?
- (2) What does Li Hua like ?
- (3) How many brands does he like best?
- (4) What car brands does Li Hua like best ?

4.Role play the dialogue with your partner.

5.Wok in groups.

- (1) Read the passage and fill in the blanks with the following words.

brand dream engineer company founder true

History of Ford

Each_____has its own story. The Ford brand was named after its_____Henry Ford, who was born on a farm. When he was a child, Ford showed great interest in machines. He had big dreams and worked very hard for his dreams. At the age of 28, Ford worked as an_____. In 1903, when he was 40, Ford started his own_____. The Ford brand is now one of the top auto brands in the world.

Do you also have a_____? Work hard! It may become_____someday.

- (2) Read the passage again and decide whether the following statements are true or false.

- ① Henry Ford founded the Ford brand. ()
- ② The Ford logo is very famous in the world. ()
- ③ If we want to succeed, we must work hard. ()
- (3) Discussion:

What Do You Think of Henry Ford?

Example:

A: Do you know Henry Ford?

B: Yes. He is the founder of Ford logo.

A: Do you like him?

B: Yes. He is a successful man.

Relaxing



A Joke

A lorry driver makes inquiry of a mountaineer, “Excuse me, where can I buy the auto accessories (附件) in the neighborhood?”

Mountaineer says, “Some people usually drive heroic car on the road. There is a abrupt turn (急转弯) ahead not far from here, and a clough (深谷) just below it, where



you can find all kinds of the auto accessories. You will spend no money at all.”

笑 话

一个卡车司机向一山民打听：“请问，这附近哪儿能买到汽车配件？”

山民说：“这条路上经常有人开英雄车，前面不远处是个急转弯，急转弯的下面就是深谷，那深谷里什么样的汽车配件都有——根本用不着花钱。”

New words and expressions

auto ['ɔ:təʊ] <i>n.</i>	<美>汽车
international [ˌɪntə(r)'næʃ(ə)nəl] <i>adj.</i>	国际的
domestic [də'mestɪk] <i>adj.</i>	国内的
brand [brænd] <i>n.</i>	品牌
sedan [sɪ'dæŋ] <i>n.</i>	轿车
Audi ['aʊdi]	奥迪(汽车品牌)
Ford [fɔ:(r)d]	福特(汽车品牌)
Lincoln ['lɪŋkən]	林肯(汽车品牌)
Hyundai ['hʌndeɪ]	现代(汽车品牌)
Volkswagen ['vɔ:lks,vɑ:gen]	大众汽车(汽车品牌)
Lamborghini ['læbɔ:'gi:nɪ]	兰博基尼(汽车品牌)
Ferrari ['fɛrɑ:rɪ]	法拉利(汽车品牌)