



初中英语

阅读与完形

2000题

READING COMPREHENSION AND CLOZE

(附详解)

丛书主编 / 金光辉 本书主编 / 徐 新

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前 言

为配合广大初中生迎接中考,根据国家教育部颁布的《中学英语教学大纲》《全日制初级中学英语教科书》,作者紧密结合近年来的全国多个省市中考英语试卷,精心编写了这本《初中英语阅读与完形2000题》。

“阅读理解”与“完形填空”是每年全国各个省市中考英语试卷中的必考项目,是对广大初中生英语综合能力和整体水平的全面检测。它不仅要求学生掌握足够的词汇和必备的语法知识,同时也是在检查学生阅读理解、逻辑分析等英语语言综合应用能力。

全书由四部分组成:第一部分为完形填空,第二部分为首字母填空及综合填空,第三部分为阅读理解,共计184篇练习,最后附录为参考答案及详解。

作者在全书的每一部分中都精心编排了最近两年全国各地多个省市的中考英语试卷真题,将中考真题和模拟题有机结合起来,目的是让广大读者找出自身差距,发现不足。全书的所有习题均给出了参考答案及详解,以便广大读者自行检查学习效果。作者在挑选书中短文时,力求将时尚与传统、知识与趣味有机结合起来。学生学习本书不仅有助于提高应试能力,同时也能拓宽知识面,增长见识,可谓一举两得。

由于作者水平有限,书中不足之处在所难免,敬请广大读者和同仁批评指正。



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第一部分 完形填空900题



Passage 1

埃文斯老师因故不能给学生们上课,于是用录音机录下讲课内容放给学生听。学生们接受这种授课方式吗?

Miss Evans was going to ____ 1 ____ on Friday afternoon. But on Thursday night she was told that she had to go to an important meeting the next day at the same time. “No one can be in two places ____ 2 ____ . What shall I do?” she ____ 3 ____ . But soon, she had an idea. At five to three on Friday afternoon, Miss Evans went to the lecture room. There were twenty students ____ 4 ____ there for her. “I’m sorry,” she told them, “I won’t ____ 5 ____ give my lecture today.” The students ____ 6 ____ surprised. Miss Evans ____ 7 ____ that she had an important meeting. “However,” she ____ 8 ____ , “though I can’t be with you myself, my ____ 9 ____ can.” Then she put a small tape recorder (录音机) on the desk, “You see, I have ____ 10 ____ my lecture and you can listen to it without me.” Miss Evans ____ 11 ____ the recorder and left.

After the meeting, Miss Evans went back to her students. ____ 12 ____ , the room was ____ 13 ____ . As she ____ 14 ____ , she saw ____ 15 ____ small recorders “listening” to her lecture!

- | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. A. give a lecture | B. take a note | C. give a speech | D. take a rest |
| 2. A. during the same time | | B. at the same time | |
| | C. at the same point | D. on the same point | |
| 3. A. said | B. thought | C. discussed | D. talked |
| 4. A. wait | B. waited | C. waiting | D. being waited |
| 5. A. like to | B. be able to | C. rather to | D. want to |
| 6. A. came | B. took | C. found | D. looked |
| 7. A. asked | B. talked | C. described | D. explained |
| 8. A. went on | B. went over | C. went off | D. went away |
| 9. A. bag | B. hands | C. ears | D. voice |
| 10. A. taken | B. sent | C. recorded | D. left |
| 11. A. took on | B. turned on | C. took off | D. turned off |
| 12. A. To her surprise | B. On her coming | C. When she left | D. After she went |
| 13. A. full | B. empty | C. big | D. small |
| 14. A. looked up | B. looked after | C. looked around | D. looked over |
| 15. A. a number of | B. a large of | C. a many of | D. a small deal of |



Passage 2

尽管天气炎热,但良好的生活习惯和兴趣爱好仍能使枯燥的暑期快乐无比。

The summer vacation is ____ 1 ____ . It's true that time always ____ 2 ____ fast. During the vacation, the weather was hot and I could not do much work, but I lived ____ 3 ____ .

____ 4 ____ the afternoon was hot, I did my work in the morning. I ____ 5 ____ get up at 6:30 and take a ____ 6 ____ in the garden for half an hour. After breakfast, I began ____ 7 ____ English and Chinese and did some exercises ____ 8 ____ math. Those ____ 9 ____ me three hours or ____ 10 ____ . I worked quite hard and made good progress.

I spent the afternoon outside. I went to swim and it was funny. I would not go home ____ 11 ____ it was about five or six o'clock. Sometimes a friend of mine ____ 12 ____ come to see me and we would spend some hours ____ 13 ____ to music.

In this way I spent my vacation happily. And I ____ 14 ____ studied well but also became a good swimmer. Now I am ____ 15 ____ good health and high spirit.

- | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1. A. coming | B. going | C. on | D. over |
| 2. A. flies | B. travels | C. left | D. running |
| 3. A. sad | B. sadly | C. happy | D. happily |
| 4. A. So | B. As | C. Upon | D. Like |
| 5. A. liked to | B. used to | C. wanted to | D. asked to |
| 6. A. talk | B. bike | C. walk | D. book |
| 7. A. read | B. reading | C. to reading | D. to be reading |
| 8. A. on | B. at | C. over | D. in |
| 9. A. cost | B. spent | C. lasted | D. took |
| 10. A. more | B. much | C. few | D. fewer |
| 11. A. until | B. when | C. while | D. after |
| 12. A. will | B. would | C. shall | D. should |
| 13. A. listen | B. listened | C. listening | D. be listened |
| 14. A. if only | B. not only | C. even if | D. only after |
| 15. A. at | B. in | C. on | D. above |



Passage 3

看作者如何坚持他的舞蹈梦想。

My parents always told me that I couldn't dance, because it was a girl's sport. But I never gave up my dream of becoming a dancing star. I practiced secretly, learning from books, movies, and shows. However, without my parents' support, that 1 seemed all but impossible to reach.

One summer, my little sister Maggie was going to dance lessons. I immediately asked 2 parents for permission (允许) to take her to the lessons. What a 3 chance to learn dancing!

One afternoon, I was practicing a new dance in my room, when Maggie walked 4.

"What's the matter, Maggie?" I stopped 5.

"Denis, you are a great dancer! Can you help me?"

"What is it?" I wondered.

"There'll be a dancing performance in my school, 6 the boys think I'm slow, and none of them wants to be my partner. 7 you dance with me for it?" She looked at me anxiously.

"You can be a good dancer!" I encouraged her. "Let's show those people that they have been 8 all along."

In the following months, we 9 every evening, hiding from my parents. I was having a fantastic time and 10 Maggie improved a lot.

Finally came the big day. I became 11 when I heard my parents would come to watch the performance. As the 12 began, I took a deep breath and tried to calm down. We moved perfectly, shining with pride. From the cheering of the crowd, I was sure we had 13.

My heart was beating wildly when I saw my 14 coming towards me. He put his hand on my shoulder. "Well done, son. Though it is hard for me to admit it, you really looked like you 15 this stage (舞台). Go for it and make us proud."

I'd been waiting for this moment for so long. I knew that the road ahead wasn't going to be easy, but I wouldn't give up. I wanted nothing more in life than to dance.



- | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1. A. line | B. dream | C. answer | D. message |
| 2. A. my | B. your | C. his | D. her |
| 3. A. similar | B. funny | C. good | D. strange |
| 4. A. out | B. away | C. through | D. in |
| 5. A. drawing | B. dancing | C. singing | D. writing |
| 6. A. but | B. or | C. so | D. if |
| 7. A. Need | B. Must | C. Could | D. Should |
| 8. A. sad | B. lazy | C. sorry | D. wrong |
| 9. A. chatted | B. rested | C. slept | D. practiced |
| 10. A. first | B. soon | C. never | D. seldom |
| 11. A. shy | B. bored | C. nervous | D. angry |
| 12. A. music | B. lesson | C. meeting | D. party |
| 13. A. arrived | B. finished | C. succeeded | D. regretted |
| 14. A. father | B. mother | C. sister | D. classmate |
| 15. A. took away | B. paid for | C. fell into | D. belonged to |



英语悦读

A professor was giving a big test one day to his students. He handed out all of the tests and went back to his desk to wait.

Once the test was over the students all handed the test papers back in. The professor noticed that one of the students had attached a \$ 100 bill to his test paper with a note saying "A dollar per point."

The next class the professor handed the test paper back out. This student got back his test paper and \$ 64 change.

一天,教授正在给学生们监考。他发下试卷,然后回到讲台前等待。

考试结束了,学生们纷纷交回试卷。教授发现一张试卷上别着一张百元钞票,还有一张纸条写着:“一分一块钱。”

第二堂课,教授把试卷都发回学生们手中。其中一个学生不但得到了试卷还得到 64 块钱的找零。



Passage 4

为给学生练胆,老医生派学生到黑暗恐怖的停尸房取听诊器,学生的心理正经受着严峻的考验。

I remember many interesting things when I _____ 1 _____ a doctor. But there was one terrible thing always _____ 2 _____ in my mind.

One evening, when I was preparing medicine for some _____ 3 _____ people, the doctor, who was also my teacher, asked me to take his stethoscope (听诊器) for him. It was in the room _____ 4 _____ of that building. The lamps gave poor light. I opened the door. To my _____ 5 _____, there were two dead people _____ 6 _____ both sides, with white clothes on their faces. I was very much _____ 7 _____. My hair _____ 8 _____. I _____ 9 _____ if one of them came back to life, he or she would _____ 10 _____ me and would say "I am not dead." What would happen? But I had another thought. I should be brave enough. I had to take the stethoscope for my teacher. So I shut my eyes and walked quietly _____ 11 _____ the desk. I took the stethoscope _____ 12 _____ my hand and rushed out _____ 13 _____ I could. When I handed it to my teacher, he said I had brought him the wrong one. I had to go back again. This time I was not as _____ 14 _____ as before. When my teacher saw the stethoscope, he smiled and said, "You have _____ 15 _____ your examination."

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. A. am | B. was | C. has been | D. have been |
| 2. A. stay | B. staying | C. leave | D. left |
| 3. A. sick | B. happy | C. strong | D. sad |
| 4. A. to the end | B. by the end | C. at the end | D. along the end |
| 5. A. life | B. head | C. feeling | D. horror |
| 6. A. lying over | B. lying on | C. running over | D. running on |
| 7. A. happy | B. sad | C. frightened | D. afraid |
| 8. A. stood on end | B. stood by end | C. ran on end | D. ran by end |
| 9. A. said | B. asked | C. thought | D. guessed |
| 10. A. run hold of | B. run out of | C. catch out of | D. catch hold of |
| 11. A. towards | B. by | C. on | D. over |
| 12. A. at | B. in | C. over | D. on |
| 13. A. as like as | B. as fast so | C. as fast as | D. the same as |
| 14. A. frightened | B. happy | C. sad | D. lonely |
| 15. A. taken | B. passed | C. won | D. lost |



Passage 5

细菌无处不在,稍不留神就会给人们带来疾病和困扰。

Have you ____ 1 ____ been ill? When you are ill, you must be ____ 2 ____ because your body becomes hot, and there are pains ____ 3 ____ your body. You don't want to work, and you ____ 4 ____ in bed, feeling very sad.

What ____ 5 ____ us ill? It is germs (细菌). Germs are ____ 6 _____. They are very small and you can't find them ____ 7 ____ your eyes, but you can see them with a microscope. They are very small and there could be ____ 8 ____ them on a very small thing.

Germs are always found in ____ 9 ____ water. When we look at dirty water ____ 10 ____ the microscope, we shall see them in it. So your father and mother will not let you ____ 11 ____ dirty water.

Germs aren't found ____ 12 ____ in water. They are found in air and dust. If you cut your finger, if some of the dust from the floor goes into the cut, some of the germs would ____ 13 ____ your finger. Your finger would become big and red, and you will have much ____ 14 ____ in it. Sometimes the germs would go into all of your ____ 15 _____, and you would have pain everywhere.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. A. since | B. ever | C. long | D. as |
| 2. A. happy | B. unhappy | C. excited | D. interested |
| 3. A. all above | B. above all | C. all over | D. over all |
| 4. A. stay | B. stand | C. talk | D. discuss |
| 5. A. takes | B. finds | C. gives | D. makes |
| 6. A. anywhere | B. nowhere | C. everywhere | D. where |
| 7. A. by | B. with | C. in | D. on |
| 8. A. hundreds of | B. tens of | C. great many | D. little of |
| 9. A. good | B. clean | C. dirty | D. sweet |
| 10. A. in | B. on | C. by | D. under |
| 11. A. eat | B. drink | C. have | D. take |
| 12. A. only | B. besides | C. even | D. ever |
| 13. A. run over | B. step on | C. go into | D. go out |
| 14. A. water | B. tears | C. pain | D. money |
| 15. A. hand | B. eyes | C. nose | D. body |



Passage 6

火灾发生时,采取正确的逃生方法会减轻火灾带来的劫难和威胁。

What are you going to do if you are in a burning house? How will you escape (逃脱)? Do you know how to save 1? Please read the following passage.

Escaping a fire is a serious 2. Knowing what to do during the fire can 3 your life. It is important to know the ways you can use and show them to everyone in the family, 4 stairways and fire escapes, but not lifts.

From the lower floors of the buildings, escaping 5 windows is possible. The second floor window is usually not very high 6 the ground. A person of average height, hanging by the finger-tips will have a drop of about six feet 7 the ground. It is about the height of an average man. Of course, it is 8 to jump a short way than to stay in a 9 building.

Windows are also 10 when you are waiting for help. Be sure to keep the door 11. Or smoke and fire 12 be drawn into the room. Keep your head low at the window to be 13 you get fresh air 14 smoke that may have leaked 15 the room.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. A. myself | B. himself | C. yourself | D. herself |
| 2. A. matter | B. smoke | C. fire | D. building |
| 3. A. help | B. give | C. better | D. save |
| 4. A. for example | B. examples | C. such as | D. as like |
| 5. A. from | B. at | C. through | D. over |
| 6. A. from | B. under | C. above | D. into |
| 7. A. to | B. by | C. at | D. on |
| 8. A. safe | B. safer | C. good | D. better |
| 9. A. burn | B. burnt | C. burning | D. to burn |
| 10. A. help | B. safer | C. better | D. useful |
| 11. A. open | B. opened | C. close | D. closed |
| 12. A. must | B. may | C. would | D. shall |
| 13. A. sure | B. made | C. helpful | D. certain |
| 14. A. rather good | B. rather than | C. would good | D. would better |
| 15. A. at | B. in | C. into | D. under |



Passage 7

年轻学生粗心大意,临上飞机前才发现未带护照,急忙乘出租车回家取护照,不料家人带着他的护照正在寻找他。

Mr. Jackson was a waiter in a small café. One Monday morning, a young man 1 long hair and thick glasses came in. He looked 2 like a student. It was half past nine. He 3 a cup of coffee. It was 4 that he didn't touch the cup. Instead, he searched all his pockets and the brown suitcase (行李箱) he brought.

But he didn't find 5 he needed. So he telephoned for a taxi. Three minutes later, the taxi arrived. The young man hurried 6 the café and jumped into the taxi.

Two minutes later, a girl 7. She was the young man's sister. She asked Mr. Jackson if he had seen a young man with long hair and thick glasses. Mr. Jackson thought for a 8, then 9 the young man she was 10. He told her the young man had 11 in a taxi two minutes 12. The girl was very sad. She knew her brother must be 13 home to get his passport (护照), and he could not 14 the 10 o'clock plane for France 15 it. It was in her hand!

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1. A. has | B. had | C. with | D. by |
| 2. A. a lot of | B. a bit | C. a few | D. a fewer |
| 3. A. asked | B. ordered | C. wanted | D. sold |
| 4. A. good | B. interesting | C. bad | D. strange |
| 5. A. what | B. which | C. that | D. where |
| 6. A. into | B. out of | C. out by | D. over |
| 7. A. ran out | B. ran over | C. rushed in | D. rushed out |
| 8. A. day | B. week | C. when | D. while |
| 9. A. remembered | B. thought | C. asked | D. wanted |
| 10. A. looking for | B. finding out | C. found | D. looking after |
| 11. A. ran | B. walked about | C. rushed off | D. helped |
| 12. A. later | B. before | C. after | D. than |
| 13. A. on his way | B. in his way | C. on the way | D. by his way |
| 14. A. arrive at | B. reach to | C. get out | D. get on |
| 15. A. with | B. by | C. beside | D. without |



Passage 8

A

幸福的真正含义是什么？

Once there lived an unhappy king who slept badly and didn't feel like eating anything. This made 1 queen and his people worried. A doctor was called in to 2 him. The doctor said it's all in his mind instead of his body. So 3 medicine nor rest could help him but a shirt of a happy person.

The prime minister was called to the palace. When hearing the king's situation, he said, "Although I have much power, it doesn't make me 4. I'm always worried about losing it." Then, the king's banker came and said he had lots of wealth, but he also worried about losing it. He was never happy, either. Next, the palace singer came and his words were almost the same.

Finally, the top general was told to find a happy man in 5 time. Luckily, he found a poor man without power, money or fame singing happily on a street. The general asked him 6 made him so happy. The poor man answered that he had everything he wanted and he didn't want those he couldn't have. His songs came from the happiness in his heart. When the general asked for the man's shirt, 7, the man said, "What shirt? I don't own any shirts!"

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|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. A. a | B. an | C. the | D. / |
| 2. A. examine | B. notice | C. look | D. watch |
| 3. A. none | B. neither | C. both | D. all |
| 4. A. happily | B. unhappily | C. unhappy | D. happy |
| 5. A. three day | B. three days' | C. three day's | D. three-days |
| 6. A. that | B. which | C. what | D. where |
| 7. A. to his surprise | B. after all | C. as usual | D. in total |



英语悦读

When I saw an old farmer who was trimming his fruit tree, I said to him: "It is not a right way to do so. I am sure you will get no apples from that tree." "You are right. I can't get any apple from that tree, because it is peach tree!"

我看见一位老农在修剪果树,就对他说:“你这样做不对。我敢说,你这棵树连一只苹果都结不出。”老农说:“你说得很正确,我的确连一只苹果也收不到,因为这是一棵桃树!”

