

中考英语专项高分突破

语法与词汇

主编 刘 弢 吕春昕







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内容提要

本书所选材料全部源自上海市历年中考真题及最近3年各区一模、二模试题,是上海地区初三学生提高英语应试能力及教师辅助教学的首选读物。

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前 言

本套丛书是为参加上海市中考的学生量身定制的,其主要特点体现在以下两个方面:

- (一) 题型、题量、文章体裁及难度完全依照上海市中考要求编写。目前上海市场上销售的图书大多兼顾全国市场,因此并不完全适合上海地区学生使用。而本书内容全部来自上海市历年中考真题及最近3年各区一模、二模考题。中考真题的权威性毋庸置疑,一模、二模为各区统考,严格按照上海市考纲拟题,且兼具推优功能,历来为教师、学生及家长所重视。因而演练这些试题无疑具有更好的效果。
- (二)分类汇编的形式便于老师组织学生进行系统性的复习。目前上海市场上的中考用书要么是一模、二模试卷汇编,要么是分章节的"一本全",前者内容存在相当比例的雷同和重复,后者题量明显不足。分类汇编的形式则避免了这一情况,我们对一模、二模试题进行分类精选,淘汰了雷同和重复的内容,编排上由浅入深,并对一些答案省略或不够详尽,甚至有误的内容做了细致的补充和修改,使每门学科都形成两至三本的大容量,特别有助于学生系统复习,夯实基础,提升专项能力。

编者真诚地希望这套丛书能给即将参加中考的学生带来帮助。 由于时间仓促,错谬之处敬请广大读者不吝赐教。

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Ι.	Choose the best answ	ver(选择最恰当的答案)	ī		
1.	Which of the following	word matches the sound	/maɪl/?		
	A. mile	B. meal	C. mail	D.	mall
2.	Which of the following	underlined parts is differe	ent in pronunciation from	othe	ers?
	A. I hope you can belie	ve me.			
	B. Luckily, nobody died	in the accident.			
	C. Who is the chief of y	your team?			
	D. I bought a piece of f	urniture yesterday.			
3.	Something unusual happ	ened in middle	e of the class.		
	A. a	B. /	C. the	D.	an
4.	Our school sports meeting	ng is usually held	November.		
	A. at	B. for	C. on	D.	in
5.	I don't think this is Diar	na's pet dog is	dark brown.		
	A. She	B. Her	C. Hers	D.	Herself
6.	-What do you want me	e to get, dear?			
	—Let me see. We have	bread and milk	left, but there isn't enoug	gh fi	ruit.
	A. many	B. much	C. few	D.	little
7.	Could you please return	this magazine	the library for me?		
	A. to	B. at	C. for	D.	from
8.	She thought she heard _	fall on the floor	, so she got up to take a	look	
	A. everything	B. anything	C. something	D.	nothing
9.	The streets in this area a	are cleaned three times a	day, they?		
	A. did	B. didn't	C. are	D.	aren't
10.	The Bund looks much _	at night when the	ne lights are on.		
	A. pretty	B. prettier	C. prettiest	D.	the prettiest
11.	Mark would like to acce	pt the job he i	s not quite pleased with the	ne p	oay.
	A. though	B. because	C. if	D.	until
12.	Many accidents happen	because the drivers don't	drive enough.		
	A. care	B. cares	C. careful	D.	carefully
13.	It is not easy	many phone numbers esp	pecially mobile phone nun	ıber	S.
	A. remember	B. remembering	C. to remember	D.	remembered
14.	The TV news says the o	ld man the bri	dge for over ten years.		
	A. clean	B. cleaned	C. has cleaned	D.	are cleaning
15.	If you don't mind	for several more min	nutes, I'll tell you the who	ole s	story.
	A. stay	B. staying	C. will stay	D.	to stay
16.	The serious haze(雾霾)	makes a lot of people			
	A. have	B. having	C. to have	D.	had



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17.	Karen'	s dream is	a comp	ıter programı	me designer.		
	A. bec	ome	B. will bed	come	C. becomes		D. to become
18.	This p	roblem	be talked at	out any mor	e.We've found	d the soluti	on.
	A. mu	stn't	B. needn't		C. shouldn't		D. can't
19.	—You	'd better set o	ff a bit earlier. T	The traffic in	the morning i	s terrible.	
	_						
	A. All	right.	B. Not at a	all.	C. What for	?	D. I hope so.
20.			this orange dres	SS.			•
	_		C				
	A. Go	od idea!	B. My plea	asure.	C. Why not	?	D. Thank you.
π.	Comp	lete the follo	owing passage	e with the v	words or phr	ases in th	ne box.Each word
-							-词,每词只能填一
	次):	,	(10 1 25-1	- 110 - 20 110 200 19	() (<u>—</u> 140 —).	T 141X-X	, -, , (10.50
	,,, . 						
		A. bone	B. name	C. office	D. treat	E. medic	eines
				770 0 1			
							Family doctors have
							tients by 2 , and
							-specialists—know a
grea			nealth problems			-	
						4 are	also expensive. So,
med	dical in	surance(保险)	is very import	ant in Ameri	ca.		
		A. almost	B. depend on	C. succe	essful D. 1	nake E	E. behind
	Amer	ican movies ar	e the most pop	ılar films ard	ound the world	.The most	5 movie of the
twe							on, and they saw the
		p sink again.					,
			opular than Star	r Wars · Epis	ode 1. This Sta	ar Wars fil	m made almost \$1
bill		_	_				t dinosaurs. And it's
			as also the mos				
mic	resumg	that Thanke W	as also the mos	с ехрепяте т	im.π cost φ		
ш	Comp	lete the sent	tences with th	ne given wa	ords in their	suitable	forms (用括号中所
ш.			完成下列句子。			surtable	
1			wing different				
			play an in				, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
			prize in the				
			brate				
5.	The bo	oss was	about Sally		takes in the le	tter. (happy	y)
				2			



6.	I didn't understand the of that word until he explained.(mean)
7.	Peter has done several important chemistry experiments(recent)
8.	My cousin learned to two foreign languages in junior school.(speech)
IV.	Rewrite the following sentences as required(根据所给要求,改写下列句子。1~6小
	题每空格限填一词):
1.	Charles had a physical examination last month.(改为否定句)
	Charles a physical examination last month.
2.	The Red Cross helps to donate money, food, clothes, water and tents to the victims. (对画线部
	分提问)
	does the Red Cross help to?
3.	Jane did very well in all her subjects last term.(改为感叹句)
	Jane did in all her subjects last term!
4.	The kid looked carefully for his favourite toy in the house.(保持句意基本不变)
	The kid his favourite toy in the house.
5.	The government will rebuild more old buildings in the coming years.(改为被动语态)
	More old buildings will by the government in the coming years.
6.	"Have you been to the new shopping mall?" my friend asked me.(改为宾语从句)
	My friend asked me if been to the new shopping mall.
7.	some,I,photos,him,showed,old(连词成句)

Ι.	Choose the best answ	ver(选择最恰当的答案)	:			
1.	. The army attacked at night when the enemy was asleep. Which of the following is correct for					
	the underlined word in t	he sentence?				
	A. /'aɪm/	B. /ˈaːmɪ/	C. /ˈəmɪ/	D. /'Am1/		
2.	Which of the following	is right?				
	A. Betty, do you know	our new class teacher?				
	B. Yes, of course.					
	C. What does he look li	ke? 🔽				
	D. He is thin but short.	7				
3.		ompany gave away most o	of his money to	poor.		
	A. a	B. an	C. the	D. /		
4.	I'm afraid all of you hav	ve to work out the problem	m by .			
	A. you	B. yours	C. yourself	D. yourselves		
5.	<u>*</u>	se there was something wi		*		
	A. of	B. with	C. at	D. by		
6.	Betty and John are here	, but students in	their class haven't come			
		B. others	C. another	D. the others		
7.		her brother likes fishing	g in the country. What fur	ı it is!		
		B. Both; and				
8.		book when the do	•	2 mm		
	A. exciting	B. excite	C. excited	D. excitement		
9.	•	r way if you walk alone i				
	A. may	B. need	C. should	D. have to		
10.	•	ty more than or				
10.	A. running	B. runs	C. to run	D. ran		
11	~	ractise, the you				
	A. best	B. good	C. well	D. better		
12		everything abo				
12.	A. know	B. knowing		D. knew		
13		ven't seen each other				
10.	A. when	B. if	C. although			
14		university abro				
1.	A. are sent	B. were sent	C. will send	D. send		
15		young people would rathe				
10.	A. asked	B. ask	C. to ask	D. asking		
16		that she will be recognize				
-0.	mo . re sum is unuit	ou icoginze	at the	P		

B. arrived

A. arrives

C. will arrive

D. arrive



17.	helpful advice Qu	Yuan gave to the	king at that time!	
	A. What a B.	What an	C. What	D. How
18.	Mr. King doesn't know wha	t time b	ack home yesterday ever	ning.
	A. does his son come		B. his son comes	
	C. did his son come		D. his son came	
19.	—I'm sorry I will be 10 mir	utes late because of	of the heavy traffic.	
	— We will wait for	or you.		
	A. It's my pleasure. B.	It doesn't matter.	C. Enjoy your time.	D. Good idea!
20.	—It's raining hard outside.V	Vould you like me	to call a taxi for you?	
	— I can manage it	myself.		
	A. Yes, please. B.	I'd love to.	C. Good idea!	D. No, thanks.
	can only be used once(为次): A. earned B. more		填入空格。每空格限均 n to D. succeeded	
Alt	Stephen King's first book wit. He has written 3 the hough many people think that quickly. He has 4 a lot	irty books since the twriting should be	hen and many of them e difficult and slow, Step	have been bestsellers. hen King writes easily
	A. lessons B. frien	nds C. interesti	ng D. educational	E. outside
nev the	Spring is coming. The sun coming(盛开的). It is time for Why do we take school trip w, interesting and practical(实 things we have been learning ence in action. But not all schools	us to take school ts? School trips are 践的) ways.For ex about in our7	trips with5 a great chance to learn sample, on a trip to a far When visiting science	the classroom in m, we can see some of museums, we can see
Ⅲ.	Complete the sentences 给单词的适当形式完成下列			e forms(用括号中所
1.	Our soldiers did not fire unt	1 the we	ere close enough. (enemy	7)
2.	The little girl began crying v	when she heard of	the of her pur	opy.(die)
3.	Many tourists were	_ injured in the tra	affic accident last night.(serious)
4.	Making a picture in your mi	nd is a good way t	to help you to	something.(memory)
5.	I where we will s	pend our weekend	and how to get there.(v	vonderful)
		5		



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6.	In years, many people choose to read e-books instead of paper ones. (recently)
7.	The woman purchased a of items at the market near her house.(vary)
8.	Linda was so that she refused all the money from her parents.(depend)
V.	Rewrite the following sentences as required(根据所给要求,改写下列句子。1~6 小
	题每空格限填一词):
1.	The boys and girls cleaned the room after the party.(改为一般疑问句)
	the boys and girls the room after the party?
2.	Tony was reading a comic book when his mother came home.(对画线部分提问)
	What Tony when his mother came home?
3.	It seemed to be her job to look after her brother's children.(保持句意基本不变)
	It seemed to be her job to her brother's children.
4.	Mr. Smith rarely talks with his son about his study.(改为反意疑问句)
	Mr. Smith rarely talks with his son about his study,?
5.	You will fail to buy the train ticket if you don't book it online early.(保持句意基本不变)
	You be able to buy the train ticket you book it online early.
6.	"Has Mr. Black decided on the date for the test?"the students asked.(改为宾语从句)
	The students asked Mr. Black decided on the date for the test.
7.	is,interesting,snowman,to,it,a,very,make(连词成句)

1.	.Choose the best answer(选择最恰当的答案):					
1.	. Sam attended a lecture this morning. Which of the following is correct for the underlined word					
	in the sentence?					
	A. /ˈleɪzɪ/	B. /ˈlektʃə/	C. /ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/	D. /ləʊˈkeɪʃn/		
2.	Which of the following	underlined parts is differe	nt in pronunciation from	others?		
	A. There is a big house	there.	B. Mother shouted at he	r boy.		
	C. Could I leave the roo	om now?	D. They've found their	keys.		
3.	It's known that France is	s famous its wi	ne and beautiful scenery.			
	A. on	B. in	C. at	D. for		
4.	You can find many	in the Science and	Technology Museum on	Sundays.		
	A. information	B. fun	C. children	D. story		
5.	I feel too tired now and	I need a cup of tea to re	lax			
	A. my	B. myself	C. me	D. mine		
6.	Jeff and David were in t	the garden setting off fire	works Christma	as Day.		
	A. at	B. in	C. on	D. with		
7.	You can close your eyes	for seconds at	fter watching TV for too	long.		
	A. a few	B. few	C. a little	D. little		
8.	It sounds really	_ that there are aliens liv	ing on the earth now.			
	A. well	B. rough	C. beautifully	D. impossible		
9.	We'd rathers	ome books instead of play	ying computer games.			
	A. read	B. to read	C. reading	D. reads		
10.	"Chinese Dream" has b	een chosen as one of	words of the year.			
	A. hot	B. hotter	C. hottest	D. the hottest		
11.	Passengers alv	ways keep their seatbelts	fastened while they are se	ated on a plane.		
	A. may	B. must	C. can't	D. needn't		
12.	People throughout the w	orld together n	ow to protect the natural	environment.		
	A. are working	B. worked	C. will work	D. have worked		
13.	My friends said they	us at Shanghai Ra	ailway Station tomorrow r	norning.		
	A. will meet	B. were meeting	C. would meet	D. had met		
14.	The first edition of the b	oook in 1910,a	bout a century ago.			
	A. was published	B. has published	C. was publishing	D. is published		
15.	enjoyable the	journey was! We really	had a great time.			
	A. What	B. What a	C. What an	D. How		
16.	Linda and her mother ar	e busy the nec	essary things into their su	itcases.		
	A. pack	B. packing	C. packed	D. to pack		
17.	The fridge is empty,	we have to go out	for dinner tonight.			
	A. so	B. and	C. yet	D. or		



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18	they had se	arched each corner	r of the supermarket,	they still couldn't find their
favourite c	hocolate.			
A. When		B. Though	C. Before	D. Since
19. —I'm sorr	y.I missed th	ne meeting.My car	broke down halfway.	
A. I hope	so.		B. The same t	o you.
C. You are	welcome.		D. That's all r	right.
20. —Would y	ou like to co	ome and drive me t	o Garden Hotel this me	orning?
A. Yes, I'd	l love to.	B. Don't worry.	C. Yes, please	. D. Thank you.
I . Complete	the follow	ving passage with	ı the words or phras	ses in the box.Each word
_				格限填一词,每词只能填一
次):				
	A. waited	B. checked C	C. rich D. found	E. believe in
M		11-1 T-1 Cl	1 1	d C. t
		*		the future. He dreamed that a
	ii biiuge wa	s going to ten min	now to become1_	.He went to London Bridge
and 2 .	e dave a el	onkeener annroach	and him and asked his	m what he was doing. John
				ams. He had dreamed about a
				tree.John went home and dug
	_	old. This made him		arce. John went nome and dug
under ms tree i	ind <u>+</u> 5	old. This made min	nen for me.	
A. be	cause of	B. enough C.	gently D. eating	E. far away from
It can be	dangerous t	o travel on the oc	ean. Ships sometimes	sink 5 land. When this
			10	not come and help them and
		od or water, they m	_	T
				eve that if we do, we shall be
			1.000	bard did not believe this. He
				8 small fish, animals and
plants from the	_	cop unive at sea by	arming sea water and	
plants from the	occuii.			
Ⅲ Complete	the sente	nces with the giv	en words in their s	uitable forms(用括号中所
		成下列句子。每空		artable forms ()1)11 5 T/
			my trip to London last	vear (church)
			et her for the first time.	
	1.00		stralia, while	(A) (B) (B)
			ies might be a good	
I. II you leel	corea, water	mig some ob mov.		(5055051)



5.	It takes the driver 15 or 20 minutes to get to the airport.(usual)
6.	It's a good idea to have a picnic with our friends on days.(sun)
7.	The little boy thought it was for Li Na to lose the tennis game.(lucky)
8.	Both of the film stars will in Beijing to take part in the TV show.(arrival)
IV.	Rewrite the following sentences as required(根据所给要求,改写下列句子。1~6小
	题每空格限填一词):
1.	Tommy has already prepared for tomorrow's piano concert.(改为否定句)
	Tommy prepared for tomorrow's piano concert
2.	Jack will return to his hometown in a month.(对画线部分提问)
	will Jack return to his hometown?
3.	Peter seldom spends his pocket money on soft drinks.(改为反意疑问句)
	Peter seldom spends his pocket money on soft drinks,?
4.	You should say sorry to your neighbour for breaking his window.(保持句意基本不变)
	You should your neighbour for breaking his window.
5.	Lily is so shy that she can't sing songs in front of her classmates.(保持句意基本不变)
	Lily is shy sing songs in front of her classmates.
6.	Jessie asked me, "Have you heard from your parents recently?"(改为宾语从句)
	Jessie asked me I heard from my parents recently.
7.	go,interesting,it,to,sightseeing,in,spring,is (连词成句)

1.	Choose the best answ	ver(选择最恰当的各案)	:	
1.	Which of the following	words matches the sound	/'wortə/?	
	A. want	B. water	C. waste	D. waiter
2.	Which of the following	underlined parts is differe	nt in pronunciation from	n others?
	A. They usually have lu	nch at school.	B. We're making a pl	an for the trip.
	C. You can keep the cha	ange, please.	D. John is carrying a	heavy box now.
3.	There is "r" i	in the word "surface", bu	t you missed it.	
	A. a	B. an	C. the	D. /
4.	Who is going to take car	re of Tom when his parer	nts are away	business?
	A. of	B. to	C. with	D. on
5.	It's unusual for him to b	e so active because he is	often a boy of	words.
	A. few	B. little	C. many	D. much
6.	They've bought a car of	own so that it	will be more convenien	nt to travel around.
	A. they	B. them	C. their	D. theirs
7.	After you get off the bus	s, you can take	of the two Metro Line	s to Zhongshan Park
	A. neither	B. both	C. either	D. any
8.	When Ding Junhui finall	y won the game, his fans	looked and	shouted cheerfully.
	A. happily	B. well	C. exciting	D. excited
9.	Many people agree that	the Summer Palace is as	as the Great	Wall.
	A. attractive		B. more attractive	
	C. most attractive		D. the most attractive	
10.	Summer camping!	enjoyable days we	are going to spend in Ju	uly!
	A. How	B. What	C. What a	D. What an
11.	If you have sports every	day, you'll cer	tainly become stronger	and stronger.
	A. and	B. so	C. or	D. /
12.	Nowadays computers	process difficult p	problems very quickly.	
	A. must	B. can	C. need	D. should
13.	His left leg got hurt whi	le he on the pl	ayground yesterday afte	ernoon.
	A. plays	B. has played	C. was playing	D. had played
14.	The Chinese ship had tri	ed for thirteen hours	it was able to bro	eak the thick ice.
	A. before	B. after	C. because	D. when
15.	I promise if Jane has any	y difficulties doing the ne	w job, I the	first one to help her.
	A. am	B. was	C. would be	D. will be
16.	Even in the police station	n, the thief still denied	the girl's walle	t from her pocket.
	A. steal	B. stole	C. stealing	D. to steal
17.	Mr. Black's always prou	d of his students' exceller	nt work Mrs.	Brown.
	A. Neither has	B. So has	C. Neither is	D. So is

18. Last v	veek our sci	ence teacher tol	d us	around the earth every day.			
A. how the moon moved			B. how did the moon move				
C. how the moon moves			D. how does the moon move				
19. —Wo	uld you like	to have anothe	r cup of coffee	?			
A. Ye	A. Yes, please.				B. Help yourself.		
C. No, you needn't.				D. It doesn't matter.			
20. —He	tried his be	st, but still failed	d to get the sco	ores he expected.			
A. Not at all.				B. What a pity!			
C. Never mind.				D. That's all right.			
_			_		ses in the box.Ea 格限填一词,每词		
	A. hole	B. hospital	C. melted	D. remained	E. rescued		
James kne He d to the tow	ew that he houg a 2 rn of Vya. Find her son a	ad to get help. in the snow for He told the peop and took them to	his wife and so the4	on and then walke	ed for 22 hours unto	il he came	
	A. cho	ice B. own	C. indeper	ndent D. right	E. attend		
ones.Will	you go to or field of st	college? If you udy be?	decide to go,	what college will	our own—big ones you <u>5</u> ? And ne <u>6</u> answer.I	what will	
parents m	ade decision	s for their child	lren.Of course	, the decisions we	eren't always the i	right ones.	
Nowadays	young peo	ple are more _	7, and they	are responsible	for their <u>8</u> de	cisions. So	
everyone	needs to be	able to make de	ecisions.				
给单i 1. The re	司的适当形 estaurant on	式完成下列句子 the f	² 。每空格限均 loor has a nice	其一词): view of the Hua	uitable forms(用 ngpu River.(twent e grows up.(law)		
			11				