

# English Vocabulary

本书编写组 编

## 上海市中考英语

# 分类词汇



# 及 例句手册

\*\*\*  
词性分类易于查阅  
\*\*\*  
例句情境利于记忆  
\*\*\*  
专项练习便于操练  
\*\*\*



上海交通大学出版社  
SHANGHAI JIAO TONG UNIVERSITY PRESS

English Vocabulary

上海市中考英语

分类词汇 

及例句手册

本书编写组 编



上海交通大学出版社  
SHANGHAI JIAO TONG UNIVERSITY PRESS

## 内容提要

本书对上海市教育考试院的《上海市初中毕业统一学业考试考试手册》中的初中阶段核心词汇进行了分类,以实词(名词、动词、形容词、副词)为主进行编写,每个词条都配有以牛津教材为蓝本的例句,帮助学生在语境中记忆单词。最后附有词形转换专项练习和参考答案,便于学生操练和检测。

## 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

上海市中考英语分类词汇及例句手册/《上海市中考英语分类词汇及例句手册》编写组编. —上海:上海交通大学出版社,2014  
ISBN 978-7-313-11972-8

I. ①上… II. ①上… III. ①英语—词汇—初中—升学参考资料 IV. ①G634.413

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2014)第 196722 号

## 上海市中考英语分类词汇及例句手册

编者:本书编写组

出版发行:上海交通大学出版社 地址:上海市番禺路 951 号

邮政编码:200030 电话:021-64071208

出版人:韩建民

印制:上海宝山译文印刷厂 经销:全国新华书店

开本:787mm×960mm 1/32 印张:8.25

字数:201千字

版次:2014年9月第1版 印次:2014年9月第1次印刷

书号:ISBN 978-7-313-11972-8/G

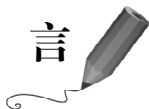
定价:25.00元

版权所有 侵权必究

告读者:如发现本书有印装质量问题请与印刷厂质量科联系

联系电话:021-56482128

# 前 言



《上海市中小学英语课程标准(征求意见稿)》明确规定：“初中毕业生英语核心词汇量累计不少于 1 600 词；总词汇量累计不少于 2 100 词。”词汇学习是保证语言学习成功与否的基石。为了使广大初中应届毕业生和初中英语老师更好地使用《上海市初中毕业统一学业考试考试手册》内的词汇，有目的、有计划地复习迎考，我们在广泛听取初中学生和英语老师的意见和建议的基础上，邀请区学科带头人、区骨干教师及相关学科专家等共同讨论、研究，编写了这本《上海市中考英语分类词汇及例句手册》一书(以下简称为《手册》)。

本《手册》具有以下特色：

● **特色之一——《手册》提炼了初中阶段核心词汇，以实词为主，根据词性进行分类编写，帮助学生在语境中记忆单词。**

本《手册》对上海市教育考试院历年的《上海市初中毕业统一学业考试考试手册》中的词汇进行了分类，以实词(名词、动词、形容词、副词)编写，并根据 26 个英文字母顺序进行编排；尤其对一词多义的单词配有以牛津教材为蓝本的例句，帮助学生在语境中记忆单词。

● **特色之二——《手册》为学生提供了大量的例句，旨在词不离句，帮助学生更好地在一定的情境下理解词义，从而正确运用词汇。**

考纲词汇是中考必考词汇，由于考纲上只有单词的中文词义和词性，学生缺少一定的语境和情境，只是机械

记忆,背了又忘,忘了又背。长此以往,学生会感觉词汇背诵实在是件疲惫之事。尤其是一词多义,更增添了背诵和运用的难度。实词是运用最多的词,也是复现频率比较高的词汇。因此,本书只选择实词作为突破口,为学生提供大量的例句,旨在词不离句,帮助学生更好地在一定的情境下理解词义,从而正确运用词汇,同时也为学生提供了必要的“脚手架”。

● **特色之三——《手册》按照历年上海市中考词汇题型的要求,在最后一部分附有词形转换专项练习并附有答案,便于学生操练和检测。**

本《手册》根据上海市中考词汇题型的要求,在最后一部分附有词形转换专项练习,这些练习中的句子语境均从各个区县历年中考模拟卷的语言材料改编而成,更具有合理性、科学性、实践性,并附有答案,便于学生学习后的操练和自我检测。

● **特色之四——《手册》实验先行,结果表明不同程度的学生均有很大的收益。**

本《手册》编者是长期研究并亲自执教中学英语的教研员和学科带头人、骨干教师、资深教师等,因此,本《手册》有机会在出版前在多所学校进行了试用。实践证明:程度好的学生轻松走进四大名校,程度较低的学生也很快入门,在统考中取得优良成绩。同时,在成书过程中,我们不断吸取学生们的反馈意见和建议,使之不断完善。因此,我们深深感谢为本《手册》付出劳动的所有老师和学生。

当然,由于编者水平所限,书中存在的不妥之处,敬请各位专家、同仁尤其是使用本《手册》的学生们提出宝贵的意见和建议。

编者

# 目 录



第一部分 名词	1
第二部分 动词	108
第三部分 形容词	163
第四部分 副词	208
附：词形转换专项练习	228
参考答案	250

## 第一部分

# 名 词

### A

- ① **ability** /ə'bilɪtɪ/ *n.* 能力;才能  
能力: He has the **ability** to bring us happiness.  
才能: I have confidence in the **ability** of the players.
- ② **accident** /'æksɪdɪnt/ *n.* 事故;意外的事  
事故: Six passengers were killed in the traffic **accident**.  
意外的事: The police say the killing of the young man was an **accident**.
- ③ **activity** /æk'tɪvɪtɪ/ *n.* 活动  
We can take part in many interesting **activities** at school.
- ④ **actor** /'æktə/ *n.* 男演员  
His father was a famous **actor** in Asia.
- ⑤ **actress** /'æktɹɪs/ *n.* 女演员  
She is a very great dramatic **actress**.
- ⑥ **addition** /ə'dɪʃən/ *n.* 增加  
This book is a wonderful **addition** to the encyclopedia.
- ⑦ **address** /ə'dres/ *n.* 地址  
The **address** is 2025 M Street, Northwest, Washington.
- ⑧ **advantage** /əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/ *n.* 有利条件;优势,优点

有利条件: A good crowd will be a definite *advantage* to me and the rest of the team.

优势, 优点: Men have created a social position of *advantage* for themselves over women.

9 **advertisement** /əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt/ *n.* 广告

Miss Wang recently placed an *advertisement* in the newspaper.

10 **advice** /əd'vaɪs/ *n.* 忠告; 劝告; 建议

忠告: Don't be afraid to ask others for *advice*.

劝告: If you don't follow my *advice*, you'll suffer great loss.

建议: We really need some *advice* to solve the problem.

11 **Africa** /'æfrɪkə/ *n.* 非洲

The black person from *Africa* is my good friend.

12 **afternoon** /'ɑ:ftə'nu:n/ *n.* 下午

He had stayed in his room all *afternoon*.

13 **age** /eɪdʒ/ *n.* 年龄; 时代

年龄: I'm proud of him for being so confident at his *age*.

时代: We live in a computer *age*.

14 **agent** /'eɪdʒənt/ *n.* 代理人

All these years he's been an *agent* for the estate agency.

15 **aim** /eɪm/ *n.* 目的, 目标

His *aim* is to encourage the readers to know more about our world.

16 **air** /eə/ *n.* 空气; 大气

Peter opened the window and leaned out into the cold *air*.



- 17 **airline** /'eəlaɪn/ *n.* 航线  
Some *airlines* live with the threat of bird strikes every day.
- 18 **airport** /'eəpɔ:t/ *n.* 机场  
Pudong International *Airport* is one of the biggest airports in Shanghai.
- 19 **alarm** /ə'lɑ:m/ *n.* 警报  
He heard the *alarm* go off.
- 20 **all** /ɔ:l/ *n.* 全部; 全体  
全部: They ate the whole fish, bones, tails, head and *all*.  
全体人员: Mr. Smith was happily talking to *all*.
- 21 **ambition** /æm'brɪʃən/ *n.* 雄心; 野心  
His *ambition* is to sail round the world.
- 22 **America** /ə'merɪkə/ *n.* 美国; 美洲  
美国: Where does *America* get oil?  
美洲: They are found throughout central *America*.
- 23 **American** /ə'merɪkən/ *n.* 美国人  
The 1990 Nobel Prize for medicine was won by two *Americans*.
- 24 **amount** /ə'maʊnt/ *n.* 数量; 总数  
数量: He needs that *amount* of money to live well in this city.  
总数: Neither publishing house confirmed the *amount* of the deal.
- 25 **amusement** /ə'mju:zmənt/ *n.* 娱乐; 消遣; 娱乐活动  
娱乐: We do not live for idle *amusement*.  
消遣: "I don't really see this experiment as scary. I see it almost as an *amusement*," she said.

娱乐活动: Jinjiang Park is a place full of **amusements**.

26 **animal** /'æniməl/ *n.* 动物

Let's take care of homeless **animals** in the street.

27 **answer** /'ɑ:nsə/ *n.* 回答,答复;答案;回(信)

回答,答复: I can't easily give an **answer** to your question.

答案: You have already known the **answer**.

回(信): I wrote to him but I never had an **answer** back.

28 **apple** /'æpl/ *n.* 苹果

An **apple** a day keeps the doctor away.

29 **April** /'eɪprəl/ *n.* 四月

The study will begin in **April** this year.

30 **area** /'eəriə/ *n.* 面积;范围;地区

面积: The islands cover a total **area** of 625.6 square kilometers.

范围: If there is an election in your **area**, you should go and vote.

地区: Half the French still lived in rural **areas** 60 years ago.

31 **arm** /ɑ:m/ *n.* 手臂

I kept my **arm** straight all the time.

32 **army** /'ɑ:mi/ *n.* 军队

After returning from France, he joined the **army**.

33 **art** /ɑ:t/ *n.* 艺术

**Art** opens the door to the future.

34 **article** /'ɑ:tɪkl/ *n.* 文章

I found this **article** in a newspaper.

35 **artist** /'ɑ:tɪst/ *n.* 艺术家;画家

艺术家: His books are quite easy to read, yet he is a serious *artist*.

画家: We can see visions of the Bund through an *artist's* drawings.

36 **Asia** /'eɪʃə/ *n.* 亚洲

China is in the east of *Asia*.

37 **assistant** /ə'sɪstənt/ *n.* 助手, 助理

John called his *assistant* to take over when he went out.

38 **attention** /ə'tenʃən/ *n.* 注意; 关心

注意: Later he turned his *attention* to the birds outside the window.

关心: Little baby needs more *attention* from their parents.

39 **attitude** /'ætɪtju:d/ *n.* 态度

Please change your *attitude* about failure.

40 **audience** /'ɔ:diəns/ *n.* 观众, 听众

Please write about topics your *audience* cares about.

41 **August** /'ɔ:gəst/ *n.* 八月

This *August* has been the wettest for four years.

42 **aunt** /ɑ:nt/ *n.* 姑, 姨, 伯母, 舅母, 婶

My *aunt* helped me make some apple pies.

43 **Australia** /v'streɪlɪə/ *n.* 澳洲, 澳大利亚

China is *Australia's* biggest trading partner.

44 **Australian** /v'streɪlɪən/ *n.* 澳大利亚人

Once I asked an *Australian* why he was helping me.

45 **autumn** /'ɔ:təm/ *n.* 秋天, 秋季

*Autumn* is the best season in Beijing.

46 **average** /'ævərɪdʒ/ *n.* 平均数

It takes an **average** of ten weeks for a house sale to be completed.

47 **award** /ə'wɔ:d/ *n.* 奖品; 奖励

She presented a bravery **award** to the schoolgirl.

**B**

48 **baby** /'beɪbɪ/ *n.* 婴儿

My wife has just had a **baby**.

49 **back** /bæk/ *n.* 背; 背后; 后部

背: Everyone turned their **back** on me.

背后: Do you sleep on your **back**?

后部: We could only get the seats at the **back**.

50 **background** /'bækgraʊnd/ *n.* 背景

Nobody knew his family **background**.

51 **bag** /bæg/ *n.* 书包; 提包; 袋子

书包: Can I help you put these books into your **bag**?

提包: She left the hotel carrying a shopping **bag**.

袋子: I paid \$65 for a **bag** of chicken.

52 **bakery** /'beɪkəri/ *n.* 面包店

There's a **bakery** near our house.

53 **balance** /'bæləns/ *n.* 平衡

There was no other way to ensure that people would get the right **balance** of foods.

54 **ball** /bɔ:l/ *n.* 球

Don't throw a **ball** at someone's head for fun.

55 **balloon** /bə'lʊn/ *n.* 气球

I prepare for a sunrise from a hot-air **balloon**.

56 **banana** /bə'nɑ:nə/ *n.* 香蕉

We can buy some **bananas** at the fruit section.

57 **bank** /bæŋk/ *n.* 银行

I had £10,000 in the **bank**.

58 **bar** /bɑ:(r)/ *n.* 酒吧

We're already partners in the **bar**.

59 **base** /beɪs/ *n.* 根据地; 基地; 基础

根据地: The students visited the red **base** area last week.

基地: Our company's **base** is in Shanghai, but we have branches all round the world.

基础: This is a lamp with a heavy **base**.

60 **basket** /bɑ:skɪt/ *n.* 篮子

There is a small **basket** of fruit and snacks.

61 **basketball** /'bɑ:skɪtbɔ:l/ *n.* 篮球

I was on the university **basketball** team.

62 **bath** /bɑ:θ/ *n.* 洗澡

We can save water by taking a shower instead of a **bath**.

63 **battle** /'bætl/ *n.* 战斗; 战役

战斗: It is necessary for us to fight a **battle** against pollution.

战役: Do you know the **Battle** of Waterloo?

64 **beach** /bi:tʃ/ *n.* 海滨, 海滩

It's relaxing to have a walk at the **beach** in summer.

65 **bear** /beə/ *n.* 熊

A **bear** can stand on its back legs.

66 **bed** /bed/ *n.* 床

She can't go to work today because she is ill in **bed**.

67 **bedroom** /'bedrʊm/ *n.* 卧室

Ben's **bedroom** is very small. He needs a bigger one.

68 **beginning** /br'gɪnɪŋ/ *n.* 开始, 开端

I've read the book from **beginning** to the end.

69 **behavior** /br'hɛvɪjə/ *n.* 行为, 举止

Her good **behavior** deserves praise.

70 **being** /'bi:ɪŋ/ *n.* 人, 生物

All human **beings** are much more intelligent than animals.

71 **bell** /bel/ *n.* 钟; 铃

钟: There goes the **bell**. It's time for class.

铃: I've been ringing the door **bell**, but there's no answer.

72 **belt** /belt/ *n.* 带子

Please fasten your seat **belt**!

73 **best** /best/ *n.* (good, well 的最高级) 最好的 (人或物)

I will do my **best**.

74 **better** /'betə/ *n.* (good, well 的比较级) 较好的事物, 较优者

We had hoped for **better**.

75 **bicycle / bike** /'baɪsɪkl /baɪk/ *n.* 自行车

Can you ride a **bicycle / bike**?

76 **bill** /bɪl/ *n.* 账单; 钞票, 纸币

账单: We finished the meal and paid the **bill**.

钞票, 纸币: This is a ten-dollar **bill**.

77 **bin** /bɪn/ *n.* 箱子; 垃圾箱

箱子: He emptied several bags of rice into a **bin**.

垃圾箱: Put your rubbish in the **bin**, please.

78 **bird** /bɜːd/ *n.* 鸟

Look! Some **birds** are making nests in the trees.

79 **birthday** /'bɜːθdeɪ/ *n.* 生日

Tomorrow will be Mary's 16th birthday.

80 **bit** /bɪt/ *n.* 一点,一些,少量的

The little girl gave the birds some **bits** of bread.

81 **black** /blæk/ *n.* 黑色

**Black** is not my favourite colour.

82 **blackboard** /'blækbɔːd/ *n.* 黑板

The teacher wrote the new words on the **blackboard**.

83 **blanket** /'blæŋkɪt/ *n.* 毯子

When it is cold, I put a woollen **blanket** on my bed to keep warm.

84 **block** /blɒk/ *n.* 一排房屋;街区(四条街道中间的区域);大块

一排房屋;街区(四条街道中间的区域): Peter lives in a big **block** of flats.

大块: A basin of water outside will turn into a **block** of ice when the temperature falls below zero.

85 **blood** /blʌd/ *n.* 血,血液

The hospital is in great need of **blood** now.

86 **board** /bɔːd/ *n.* 板,木板

Let's put the beautiful pictures on the notice **board**.

87 **boat** /bəʊt/ *n.* 小船,小舟

We can cross the river by **boat**.

88 **body** /'bɒdɪ/ *n.* 身体

If you want to have a healthy **body**, you must exercise regularly.

- 89 **book** /bʊk/ *n.* 书;本子  
书: Reading **books** is my favourite indoor activity.  
本子: Please take out your note **books**.
- 90 **bottle** /'bɒtl/ *n.* 瓶子  
There is an empty **bottle** on the table.
- 91 **bottom** /'bɒtəm/ *n.* 底部  
Sign your name at the **bottom** of the page, please.
- 92 **bowl** /bəʊl/ *n.* 碗  
John was so hungry that he ate two **bowls** of rice.
- 93 **box** /bɒks/ *n.* 箱子;盒子  
箱子: The **box** is made of paper.  
盒子: Father gave Mary a **box** of chocolate as her Christmas gift.
- 94 **boy** /bɔɪ/ *n.* 男孩  
What a smart **boy** Martin is!
- 95 **brain** /breɪn/ *n.* 脑  
Human **brains** are more powerful than computers.
- 96 **bread** /bred/ *n.* 面包  
I usually eat some **bread** and milk for breakfast.
- 97 **break** /breɪk/ *n.* 休息;间隙  
休息: You may take an hour's **break** for lunch.  
间隙: We have a ten-minute **break** between lessons.
- 98 **breakfast** /'brekfəst/ *n.* 早餐  
What do you usually have for **breakfast**?
- 99 **breath** /breθ/ *n.* 呼吸  
Tom arrived at school out of **breath**. He had run all the way.
- 100 **bridge** /brɪdʒ/ *n.* 桥  
There are many great **bridges** over the Huangpu



River.

- ⑩1 **Britain** /'brɪtən/ *n.* 不列颠, 英国  
Have you got a penfriend from **Britain**?
- ⑩2 **British** /'brɪtɪʃ/ *n.* 英国人  
He was born in France but his parents are **British**.
- ⑩3 **broadcast** /'brɔːdkɑːst/ *n.* 广播节目  
Do you listen to the **broadcast** every day?
- ⑩4 **brother** /'brʌðə/ *n.* 兄, 弟  
My elder **brother** always takes good care of me.
- ⑩5 **brown** /braʊn/ *n.* 棕色, 褐色  
I prefer the black jacket to the **brown** one.
- ⑩6 **brush** /brʌʃ/ *n.* 刷子  
**Brushes** are used to clean the wall.
- ⑩7 **building** /'bɪldɪŋ/ *n.* 建筑物, 大楼  
There are more and more high **buildings** in the big cities.
- ⑩8 **bund** /bʌnd/ *n.* (the Bund) 外滩  
Tourists would like to visit the **Bund** because it is one of the most interesting places in Shanghai.
- ⑩9 **bus** /bʌs/ *n.* 公共汽车  
On my way to school, I can see many people waiting for the **bus** at the stop.
- ⑩10 **business** /'bɪznɪs/ *n.* 商业, 生意, 事业  
My uncle has gone to Beijing on **business**.
- ⑩11 **businessman** /'bɪznɪsmæn/ *n.* ( *pl.* businessmen )  
商人  
Several years ago, my father changed his job and became a **businessman**.
- ⑩12 **butter** /'bʌtə/ *n.* 黄油, 奶油